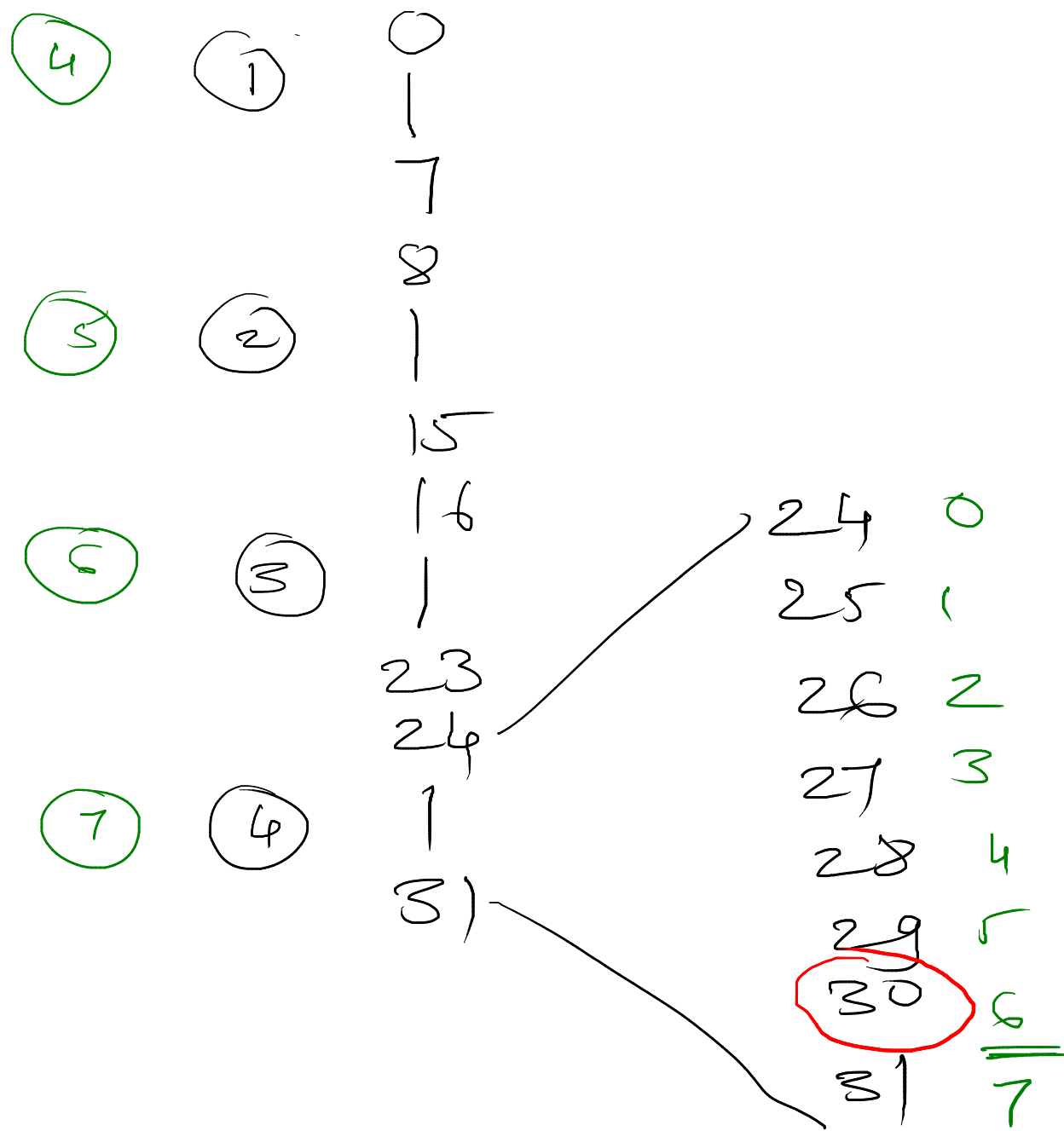
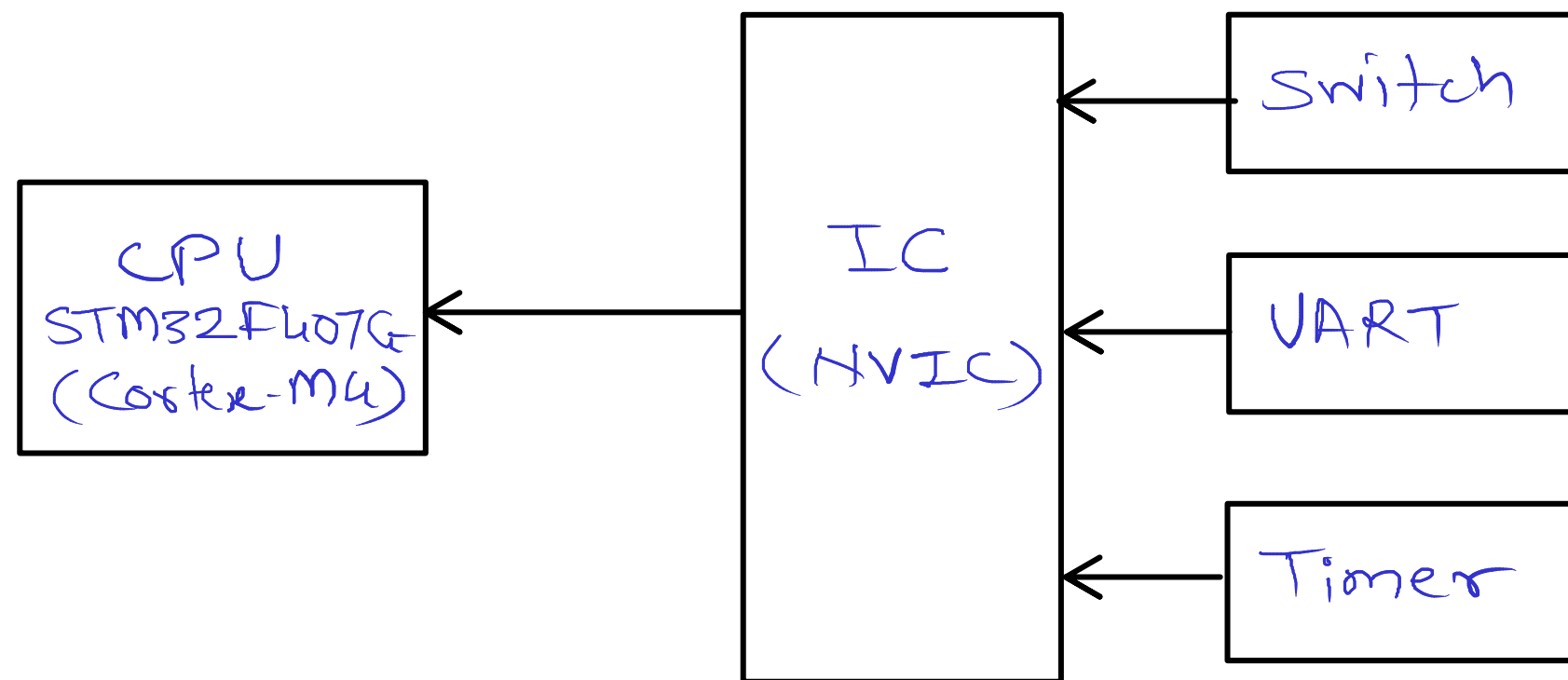


$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{bit\_word\_addr} &= 240 \\
 &= \text{bit\_band\_base} \\
 &\quad + \text{byte\_offset} * 32 \\
 &\quad + \text{bit\_number} * 4 \\
 &= 100 + 4 * 32 + 3 * 4 = 128 + 12 = 140
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{bit\_word\_addr} &= 348 \\
 &= \text{bit\_band\_base} \\
 &\quad + \text{byte\_offset} * 32 \\
 &\quad + \text{bit\_number} * 4 \\
 &= 100 + 7 * 32 + 6 * 4 = 224 + 24 = 248
 \end{aligned}$$

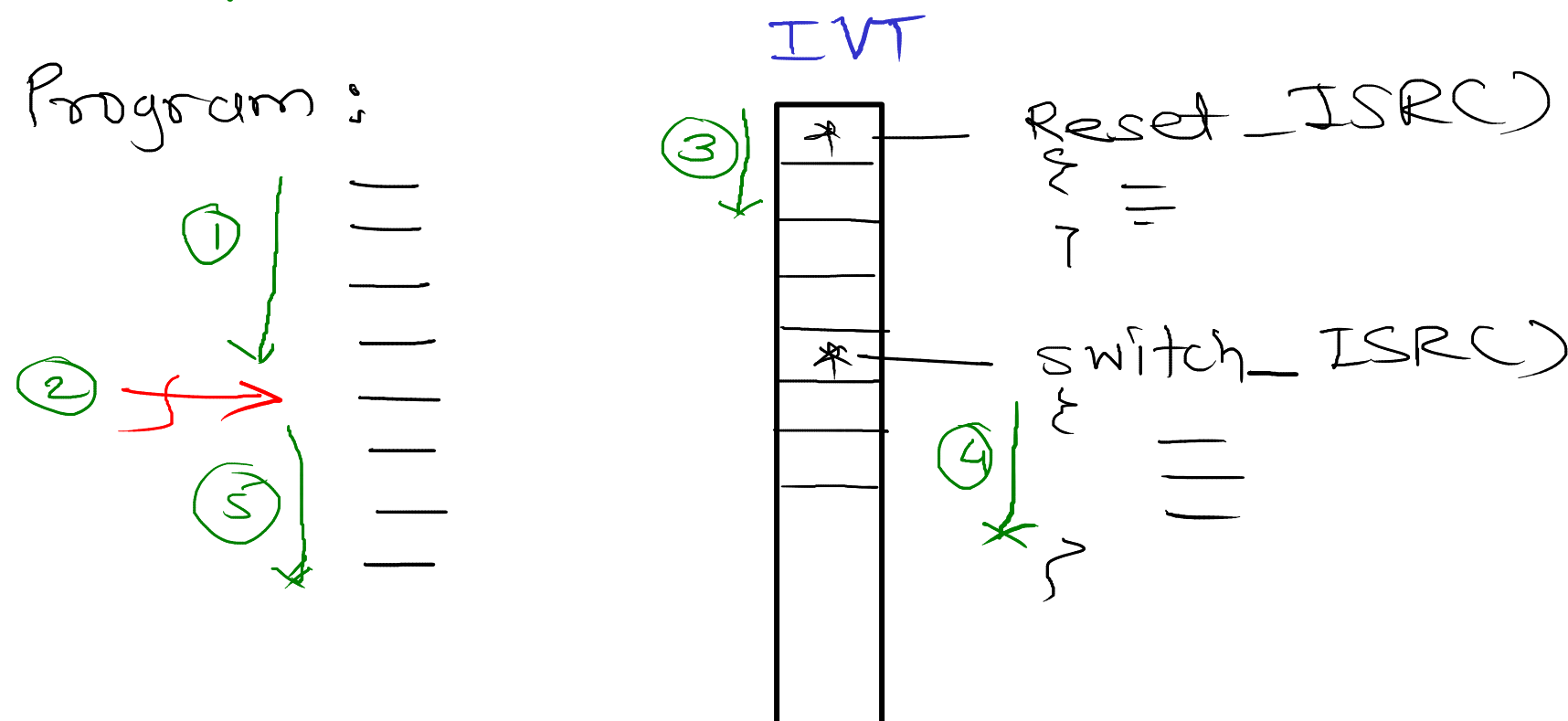


$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{bit\_word\_addr} &= \\
 &\text{bit\_band\_base} \\
 &+ \\
 &\text{byte\_offset} * 32 \\
 &+ \\
 &\text{bit\_number} * 4
 \end{aligned}$$



**Interrupt Controller**

- Convey interrupts to CPU
- decide the priority of interrupt



**IRQn - Interrupt Number**  
**Priority - Interrupt priority**  
**ISR - Interrupt Service Routine**  
**IVT - Interrupt Vector Table**

**Program**

**Push phase**

**Interrupt (ISR)**

**Pop phase**

**Program**

## Optimization : -O0(None)

```
int flag = 0;
void EXTI0_IRQHandler(void)
{
    EXTI->PR |= BV(0);
    flag = 1;
    /*  MOV r7, = flag
        LDA r6, #1
        STA r6, [r7]
    */
}
```

```
int main(void)
{
    while(1)
    {
        while(flag == 0)
        ;
        /*  MOV r7, = flag
            start:
                LDA r6, [r7]
                CMP r6, #0
                beq start
        */
    }
}
```

## Optimization : -O3(Most)

```
int flag = 0;
void EXTI0_IRQHandler(void)
{
    EXTI->PR |= BV(0);
    flag = 1;
    /*  MOV r7, = flag
        LDA r6, #1
        STA r6, [r7]
    */
}
```

```
int main(void)
{
    while(1)
    {
        while(flag == 0)
        ;
        /*  MOV r7, = flag
            LDA r6, [r7]
            start:
                CMP r6, #0
                beq start
        */
    }
}
```

## Optimization : -O3(Most)

```
volatile int flag = 0;
void EXTI0_IRQHandler(void)
{
    EXTI->PR |= BV(0);
    flag = 1;
    /*  MOV r7, = flag
        LDA r6, #1
        STA r6, [r7]
    */
}
```

```
int main(void)
{
    while(1)
    {
        while(flag == 0)
        ;
        /*  MOV r7, = flag
            start:
                LDA r6, [r7]
                CMP r6, #0
                beq start
        */
    }
}
```