

2 Isoric Rot

2つの平面で同じ角度 α

回転する

→ 計算上都合の良し特性
ある

$$(a+bi+cj+dk)(w+xi+yj+zk) \\ = (aw-bx-cy-dz) \\ + (\cancel{bw}+ax-dy+cz)i$$

4元数 = 4次元数

$$a+bi+cj+dk$$

4次元とは: 2つの直交する平面からなる空間

→ 回転も2つの平面で考えればいい?

1. Simple Rot

$$\begin{pmatrix} w' \\ x' \\ y' \\ z' \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \cos\theta & -\sin\theta \\ 0 & 0 & \sin\theta & \cos\theta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} w \\ x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} w \\ x \\ y\cos\theta - z\sin\theta \\ y\sin\theta + z\cos\theta \end{pmatrix}$$

1

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (\cos\theta + j\sin\theta) (w + jx + jy + kz) \\
 & = w(\cos\theta + j\sin\theta) + x(j\cos\theta + j^2\sin\theta) + y(j\cos\theta + j^2\sin\theta) + z(k\cos\theta + jk\sin\theta) \\
 & = w\cos\theta - x\sin\theta - y\sin\theta - z\sin\theta \\
 & \quad + j(x\cos\theta + y\cos\theta + z\sin\theta)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$w' = w\cos\theta - x\sin\theta - y\sin\theta - z\sin\theta$$

$$x' = x\cos\theta + y\sin\theta + z\sin\theta$$

$$y' = y\cos\theta + x\sin\theta + z\sin\theta$$

$$z' = z\cos\theta - x\sin\theta - y\sin\theta + z\cos\theta$$

表 2

$$\begin{aligned} & a_1x + b_1w + a_1w \times b_1x - a_1z \times b_1y + a_1y \times b_1z \\ & a_1y \times b_1w + a_1z \times b_1x + a_1w \times b_1y - a_1x \times b_1z \\ & a_1z \times b_1w - a_1y \times b_1x + a_1x \times b_1z + a_1w \times b_1y \end{aligned}$$