

Take-away message

To trade consistency for availability in systems of **asymmetric replicated peers**

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you can use **local-first**'s principles to (re-)gain **consistency** ... eventually

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And get some support by our behavioural typing discipline!

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- **swarm protocols**: systems from a **global** viewpoint
- **machines**: peers
- enforce **good behaviour** via behavioural typing

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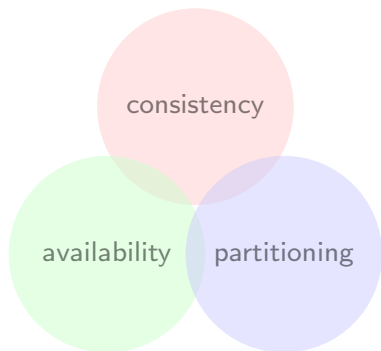


- **swarm protocols**: systems from a **global** viewpoint
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See our recent ECOOP 2023 paper
(to appear; extended version available at
<https://arxiv.org/abs/2305.04848>)

Distributed coordination



An “old” problem

Distributed agreement

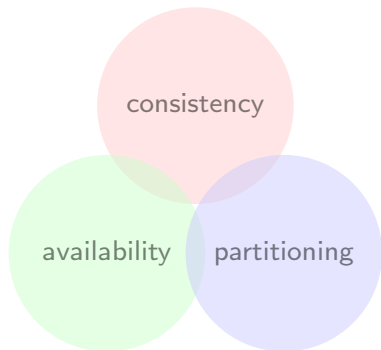
Distributed sharing

Security

Computer-assisted collaborative work

...

Distributed coordination



An “old” problem

Distributed agreement

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...

With some “solutions”

Centralisation points

Distributed consensus

Commutative replicated data types

...

Autonomy

Thou shall collaborate and be autonomous
Thou shall recognise and embrace conflicts
Thou shall be consistent

Some implications

- peers are collaborative
- peers can locally make progress at all times...even under partial knowledge
- peers embrace **inconsistency**
- peers resolve conflicts, eventually

Local-First at work

Alice and Bob decided to have spaghetti carbonara and tiramisù. They use a mobile app to share a grocery list.

Alice's mobile

Bob's mobile

mascarpone cheese

Local-First at work

Alice and Bob decided to have spaghetti carbonara and tiramisù. They use a mobile app to share a grocery list.

Alice's mobile

mascarpone cheese

eggs

Bob's mobile

smoked guanciale

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*Who should buy
the eggs?*

Plan of the talk

A motivating case study

Plan of the talk

A motivating case study

Our formalisation

Plan of the talk

A motivating case study

Our formalisation

Our typing discipline

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A motivating case study

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Tool support