3D graphics

1.0

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1 Computer programming (110)	1
1.0.1 3D Graphic library - specyfication and documentation	1
1.1 Brief description:	1
1.2 Usage:	1
1.3 Else:	1
2 Example program:	3
3 Hierarchical Index	5
3.1 Class Hierarchy	5
4 Class Index	7
4.1 Class List	7
5 File Index	9
5.1 File List	9
6 Class Documentation	11
6.1 canvas Class Reference	11
6.1.1 Detailed Description	11
6.2 cone Class Reference	11
6.2.1 Detailed Description	12
6.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	12
6.2.2.1 cone()	12
6.3 cube Class Reference	13
6.3.1 Detailed Description	13
6.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	13
6.3.2.1 cube()	13
6.4 Edge Class Reference	15
6.4.1 Detailed Description	15
6.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	16
6.4.2.1 Edge() [1/2]	16
<b>6.4.2.2 Edge()</b> [2/2]	16
6.4.3 Member Function Documentation	16
6.4.3.1 operator=()	16
6.4.3.2 position()	17
6.5 Obj_3D Class Reference	17
6.5.1 Detailed Description	18
6.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	18
6.5.2.1 Obj_3D()	18
6.5.3 Member Function Documentation	20
6.5.3.1 printAll()	20
6.5.3.2 reposition()	20
6.5.3.3 rotateFigure()	21

6.6 sphere Class Reference	21
6.6.1 Detailed Description	22
6.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	22
6.6.2.1 sphere()	22
6.7 Vertice Class Reference	22
6.7.1 Detailed Description	23
6.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	23
6.7.2.1 Vertice()	24
6.7.3 Member Function Documentation	24
6.7.3.1 addPosition()	24
6.7.3.2 get()	24
6.7.3.3 multiplePosition()	26
6.7.3.4 operator()() [1/2]	26
6.7.3.5 operator()() [2/2]	27
6.7.3.6 operator*()	27
6.7.3.7 operator+()	27
6.7.3.8 operator-()	28
6.7.3.9 operator[]()	28
6.7.3.10 rePosition()	29
6.7.3.11 rotate()	29
7 File Documentation	31
7.1 Graphics3D.h File Reference	31
7.1.1 Detailed Description	32
7.1.2 Function Documentation	32
7.1.2.1 aprox()	32
Index	33

# **Computer programming (110)**

## 1.0.1 3D Graphic library - specyfication and documentation

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## 1.1 Brief description:

This library contains classes with definitions of simple 3D shapes and methods to modify them, print them as plain data or show them in Allegro 5 window as points or/and lines. Every method was written to accept or return 3D point data. There are 3 basic shapes:

- 1. Cube with edge a as a parameter,
- 2. Sphere with radius r and opt\*\*\* as a paremeters,
- 3. Cone with base radius \*\*r, figure height H and \*\*opt\*\*\*\* as a parameters.

**opt** - Because some shapes have some form of a circle in them there has to be a parameter for optimisation purposes, as in higher number, fog. **opt** = 1000 in a sphere, it could run very poorly because there will be a huge amount of vertices to calculate ( for **opt** = 1000 there are 999001 of vertices )

## 1.2 Usage:

As it is a library usage would be more like documentation thats why there will be only some basic informations, Inside of this library there is class called **canvas** which contains methods and informations for initializing Allego 5 window with proper data, example of using it in your project:

```
canvas Canvas1 (width_of_a_window, height_of_a_window, title_for_window); //Initialision
while (Canvas1.endCondition()) {
   while (true) {
      if (Canvas1.FrameInit()) { return 0; }

      // Shapes and transformations/deformations goes here

      Canvas1.keyframe();
   }
}
```

## 1.3 Else:

All other pieces of information will be shown in documentation and examples. ( Working program example at: See example page for more info. )

# **Example program:**

#### Simple program with some of the methods form this library with comments:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <math.h>
#include "Graphics3D.h"
using namespace std;
int main() {
    cube c1 = \text{cube}(400 / \text{sqrt}(3)); //initiation of a cube by edge with 400 / sqrt(3) length cl.reposition(500, 500); //repositioning cube from (0,0) point to (500, 500) with anchor point
     sphere s1 = sphere(400, 15); //initiation of a sphere with radius 400 and 15 latitude lines
     sl.printAll(); //printing all plain data
     cone con1 = cone(200, 200, 20); //initiation of a cone with base radius of 200, 200 height and with a
        base circle with 20 vertices
     con1.printAll();
    canvas Canvas1 (1000, 1000, "3D graphics project"); //initiation of new canvas while (Canvas1.endCondition()) {
         while (true) {
               if (Canvas1.FrameInit()) { return 0; } cl.draw(al_map_rgb(255, 0, 255), 2); // drawing all edges of cube with pink color and line
        thickness of 2px
               s1.draw(al_map_rgb(255, 255, 255), 2);
               cl.rotateFigure (0.1, 0.1); // rotation figure by (0.1, 0.1, 0.1) in 3D sl.rotateFigure (-0.1, -0.1, -0.1); conl.draw(al_map_rgb(255, 255, 0), 2);
               con1.drawPixels(al_map_rgb(255, 55, 255), 2); //drawing all vertices as purple points with
        radius of 2px;
               con1.rotateFigure(-0.1, -0.1, -0.1);
               Canvas1.keyframe();
     return 0;
```

4 Example program:

# **Hierarchical Index**

## 3.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

canvas .					 					 														1	1
Edge					 					 														1	5
Obj_3D					 					 														1	7
cone		 			 				 					 				 						1	1
cube		 			 				 					 				 						13	3
sphere		 			 				 					 				 						2	1
Vertice .										 					 								_	2	2

6 Hierarchical Index

# **Class Index**

## 4.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

canvas		
	Class for Allegro 5 canvas initiation and animation handeling	11
cone	Class with inherited methods from Obj_3D that contains constructor for Cone figure	11
cube	Class with inherited methods from Obj_3D that contains constructor for Cube figure	13
Edge	Edge is a line between two Vertices in 3D space	15
Obj_3D	Basic Figure class, base class for some of the next Figure classes. It contains every method to manipulate Figures	17
sphere	Class with inherited methods from Obj_3D that contains constructor for Sphere figure	
Vertice	Vertice is point in 3D space, it is the most basic class of 3D classes	22

8 Class Index

# File Index

## 5.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:	
Graphics3D.h	3

10 File Index

## **Class Documentation**

## 6.1 canvas Class Reference

Class for Allegro 5 canvas initiation and animation handeling.

#include <Graphics3D.h>

## **Public Member Functions**

- canvas (int ix=1000, int iy=1000, const char \*ititle="3D program")
- void keyframe ()
- bool endCondition ()
- bool **FrameInit** (ALLEGRO\_COLOR bg=al\_map\_rgb(0, 0, 0))

## 6.1.1 Detailed Description

Class for Allegro 5 canvas initiation and animation handeling.

#### Parameters

X	= width of an Allegro 5 window
У	= height of an Allego 5 window

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · Graphics3D.h
- · Graphics3D.cpp

## 6.2 cone Class Reference

Class with inherited methods from Obj\_3D that contains constructor for Cone figure.

```
#include <Graphics3D.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for cone:



#### **Public Member Functions**

```
• cone (double ir, double iH, int opt=10)

Constrctor for a cone, made in (0, 0, 0) position.
```

## **Additional Inherited Members**

## 6.2.1 Detailed Description

Class with inherited methods from Obj\_3D that contains constructor for Cone figure.

It also calls the constructor of an Obj\_3D base class

#### **Parameters**

r	Length of an base circe radius
Н	Length of a height of cone

## 6.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 6.2.2.1 cone()

Constrctor for a cone, made in (0, 0, 0) position.

#### **Parameters**

ir	Length of an base circle radius r{ir}
iH	Length of an height of the cone H{iH}
opt	For information abbut opt check documentation main site

6.3 cube Class Reference 13

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Graphics3D.h
- · Graphics3D.cpp

## 6.3 cube Class Reference

Class with inherited methods from Obj\_3D that contains constructor for Cube figure.

```
#include <Graphics3D.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for cube:



#### **Public Member Functions**

```
• cube (double ia, int v=8, int e=12)

Constrctor for a Cube, made in (0, 0, 0) position.
```

#### **Additional Inherited Members**

## 6.3.1 Detailed Description

Class with inherited methods from Obj\_3D that contains constructor for Cube figure.

**Parameters** 

```
a Length of an Cube edge
```

## 6.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 6.3.2.1 cube()

Constrctor for a Cube, made in (0, 0, 0) position.

It also calls the constructor of an Obj\_3D base class

#### **Parameters**

	ia	Length of an Cube edge a{ia}							
	V	Vertices count							
I	е	Edges count							

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Graphics3D.h
- · Graphics3D.cpp

## 6.4 Edge Class Reference

Edge is a line between two Vertices in 3D space.

```
#include <Graphics3D.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

• Edge & operator= (const Edge &other)

Pasting data from Edge other to original one (before '=' operator)

• Edge (Vertice &iv1, Vertice &iv2)

Constructor of an Edge.

• Edge ()

Constructor without parameters (default)

• void position (double ix, double iy=0, double iz=0)

Adding values to Vertices in Edge values.

#### **Public Attributes**

- Vertice \* v1
- Vertice \* v2

## **Friends**

ostream & operator<< (ostream &c, const Edge &orig)</li>

## 6.4.1 Detailed Description

Edge is a line between two Vertices in 3D space.

See also

Vertice

#### **Parameters**

*v1	Pointer to the first Vertice of this Edge
* <i>v</i> 2	Pointer to the seccond Vertice of this Edge

#### 6.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 6.4.2.1 Edge() [1/2]

Constructor of an Edge.

#### **Parameters**

iv1	Vertice 1 for v1
iv2	Vertice 2 for v2

#### See also

Edge

## 6.4.2.2 Edge() [2/2]

```
Edge::Edge ( )
```

Constructor without parameters (default)

Values of the data will be set to nullptr

## 6.4.3 Member Function Documentation

## 6.4.3.1 operator=()

Pasting data from *Edge other* to original one (before '=' operator)

Warning

This function will change **Edge** before operator

#### **Parameters**

other	The Edge which from data comes
-------	--------------------------------

#### Returns

Main Edge that has been changed

## 6.4.3.2 position()

```
void Edge::position ( \label{eq:constraint} \mbox{double $ix$,} \\ \mbox{double $iy=0$,} \\ \mbox{double $iz=0$ )}
```

Adding values to Vertices in Edge values.

#### See also

Vertice

Edge

Vertice::addPosition()

#### **Parameters**

ix	Value added to both Vertices in Edge xs
iy	Value added to both Vertices in Edge ys
iz	Value added to both Vertices in Edge zs

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

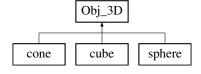
- Graphics3D.h
- · Graphics3D.cpp

## 6.5 Obj\_3D Class Reference

Basic Figure class, base class for some of the next Figure classes. It contains every method to manipulate Figures.

```
#include <Graphics3D.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for Obj\_3D:



#### **Public Member Functions**

```
• Obj_3D (int v, int e)
```

Constructor of an Obj\_3D.

• void rotateFigure (double ax, double ay=0, double az=0, Vertice anchorPoint=Vertice(0, 0, 0))

Rotates every Vertice in figure by 3D axis with anchorPoint in center.

• void reposition (double ax, double ay=0, double az=0)

Sets new position of figure.

- void printAll ()
- void draw (ALLEGRO\_COLOR a=al\_map\_rgb(255, 0, 0), int b=2)
- void **drawPixels** (ALLEGRO\_COLOR a=al\_map\_rgb(255, 255, 255), int r=1)

#### **Public Attributes**

- · Vertice anchorPoint
- · int vArrSize
- int eArrSize
- Vertice \* vArr
- Edge \* eArr

## 6.5.1 Detailed Description

Basic Figure class, base class for some of the next Figure classes. It contains every method to manipulate Figures.

#### See also

Sphere

Cube

Cone

#### **Parameters**

anchorPoint	Center of the figure
vArrSize	Size of the vArr array ( array of Vertices )
eArrSize	Size of the eArr array ( array of Edges )
*vArr	Array of pointers for Vertices
*eArr	Arrat of ponters for Edges

#### 6.5.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 6.5.2.1 Obj\_3D()

Constructor of an Obj\_3D.

#### **Parameters**

```
v value for vArrSize
```

See also

Obj\_3D::vArrSize

#### **Parameters**

```
e value for eArrSize
```

See also

Obj\_3D::eArrSize

## 6.5.3 Member Function Documentation

## 6.5.3.1 printAll()

```
void Obj_3D::printAll ( )
```

@biref Prints all data (Vertices, Edges) from a figure as a plain text

See also

Vertice::printAll()
Edge::operator<<

## 6.5.3.2 reposition()

Sets new position of figure.

#### **Parameters**

ax	Distance for xs to move
ay	Distance for ys to move
az	Distance for zs to move

#### 6.5.3.3 rotateFigure()

Rotates every Vertice in figure by 3D axis with anchorPoint in center.

#### See also

Vertice::rotate()

#### **Parameters**

ax	Angle in which Figure will rotate by x axis
ay	Angle in which Figure will rotate by y axis
az	Angle in which Figure will rotate by z axis
anchorPoint	Center pont for axis to be rotated of

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Graphics3D.h
- · Graphics3D.cpp

## 6.6 sphere Class Reference

Class with inherited methods from Obj\_3D that contains constructor for Sphere figure.

```
#include <Graphics3D.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for sphere:



## **Public Member Functions**

sphere (double ir, int opt=10)
 Constrctor for a sphere, made in (0, 0, 0) position.

## **Additional Inherited Members**

## 6.6.1 Detailed Description

Class with inherited methods from Obj\_3D that contains constructor for Sphere figure.

It also calls the constructor of an Obj\_3D base class

#### **Parameters**

```
r Length of an Sphere radius
```

## 6.6.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 6.6.2.1 sphere()

```
sphere::sphere ( \label{eq:condition} \mbox{double $ir$,} \\ \mbox{int $opt = 10$ )}
```

Constrctor for a sphere, made in (0, 0, 0) position.

#### **Parameters**

ir	Length of an sphere radius r{ir}
opt	For information abbut opt check documentation main site

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Graphics3D.h
- · Graphics3D.cpp

## 6.7 Vertice Class Reference

Vertice is point in 3D space, it is the most basic class of 3D classes.

```
#include <Graphics3D.h>
```

## **Public Member Functions**

```
• Vertice ()

Vertice Constructor with no values (default: (0, 0, 0))
```

• Vertice (double ix, double iy, double iz)

6.7 Vertice Class Reference 23

Vertice Constructor with values (ix, iy, iz)

Vertice & operator+ (Vertice & other)

Adding two Vertice objects (changes main Vertice)

• Vertice & operator- (Vertice &other)

Substracting two Vertice objects (changes main Vertice)

• Vertice & operator\* (double k)

Multipling Vertice object by number (changes Vertice)

Vertice operator[] (int i)

Getting data Vertice as one number (x, y or z)

• double operator() (char type)

Getting data Vertice as one number (x, y or z)

• double operator() (int type)

Getting data Vertice as one number (x, y or z)

- double **get2D** (char type)
- double get2D (int type)
- double get (int i)

Same as Vertice::operator[].

• void rePosition (double ax, double ay, double az)

Sets new position for x, y, z.

• void addPosition (double ax, double ay, double az)

Adds values according to Vertice data.

• void multiplePosition (double kx, double ky=1, double kz=1)

Multiplies values according to Vertice data.

• void rotate (double ax, double ay=0, double az=0, Vertice anchorPoint=Vertice(0, 0, 0))

Rotates the Vertice accorging to Anchor Point position as center by angle as parameters.

void printAll ()

Prints all the data as plain text.

· ostream & printAll (ostream &c)

## **Friends**

• ostream & operator<< (ostream &c, const Vertice &orig)

## 6.7.1 Detailed Description

Vertice is point in 3D space, it is the most basic class of 3D classes.

#### **Parameters**

Χ	- width
У	- height
Z	- depth

## 6.7.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

## 6.7.2.1 Vertice()

```
Vertice::Vertice ( \mbox{double $ix$,} \\ \mbox{double $iy$,} \\ \mbox{double $iz$ )}
```

Vertice Constructor with values (ix, iy, iz)

#### **Parameters**

ix	- ix = x
iy	- ix = x
iz	- ix = x

See also

Vertice

## 6.7.3 Member Function Documentation

## 6.7.3.1 addPosition()

Adds values according to Vertice data.

See also

Vertice::operator+()

#### **Parameters**

ax	Value added to x
ay	Value added to y
az	Value added to z

## 6.7.3.2 get()

```
double Vertice::get (
    int i )
```

Same as Vertice::operator[].

#### **Parameters**

```
i 0-2
```

#### See also

Vertice::operator[]()

## 6.7.3.3 multiplePosition()

```
void Vertice::multiplePosition ( double kx, double ky = 1, double kz = 1)
```

Multiplies values according to Vertice data.

#### See also

Vertice::operator\*()

#### **Parameters**

ax	Mulitplier for x
ay	Mulitplier for y
az	Mulitplier for z

## 6.7.3.4 operator()() [1/2]

Getting data Vertice as one number (x, y or z)

See also

Vertice

#### **Parameters**

type x, y, z according to Vertice values

Returns

```
'x' for x, 'y' for y, 'z' for z; as one value
```

#### 6.7.3.5 operator()() [2/2]

Getting data Vertice as one number (x, y or z)

See also

Vertice::operator[]()

#### 6.7.3.6 operator\*()

```
Vertice & Vertice::operator* ( double k )
```

Multipling Vertice object by number (changes Vertice)

Warning

This function will change Vertice before operator

#### **Parameters**

```
k multiplier for every value in Vertice (x, y,z)
```

See also

Vertice

Returns

Main Vertice that has been changed

#### 6.7.3.7 operator+()

Adding two Vertice objects (changes main Vertice)

## Warning

This function will change Vertice before operator

#### **Parameters**

```
other Vertice after '+' operator to add
```

#### Returns

Main Vertice that has been changed

#### 6.7.3.8 operator-()

Substracting two Vertice objects (changes main Vertice)

### Warning

This function will change Vertice before operator

#### **Parameters**

other | Vertice after '-' will be substractor to first object

#### Returns

Main Vertice that has been changed

## 6.7.3.9 operator[]()

```
Vertice Vertice::operator[] (
          int i )
```

Getting data Vertice as one number (x, y or z)

See also

Vertice

#### **Parameters**

```
i 0-2 for values inside of Vertice
```

## Returns

```
0 for x, 1 for y, 2 for z; as one value
```

## 6.7.3.10 rePosition()

Sets new position for x, y, z.

#### **Parameters**

ax	New position of x
ay	New position of y
az	New position of z

#### 6.7.3.11 rotate()

Rotates the Vertice accorging to Anchor Point position as center by angle as parameters.

### **Parameters**

ax	Angle in which Vertice will rotate by x axis
ay	Angle in which Vertice will rotate by y axis
az	Angle in which Vertice will rotate by z axis
anchorPoint	Center pont for axis to be rotated of

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Graphics3D.h
- Graphics3D.cpp

## **File Documentation**

## 7.1 Graphics3D.h File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include <math.h>
#include <allegro5/allegro.h>
#include <allegro5/allegro_primitives.h>
```

#### **Classes**

· class Vertice

Vertice is point in 3D space, it is the most basic class of 3D classes.

• class Edge

Edge is a line between two Vertices in 3D space.

· class Obj\_3D

Basic Figure class, base class for some of the next Figure classes. It contains every method to manipulate Figures.

· class cube

Class with inherited methods from Obj\_3D that contains constructor for Cube figure.

· class sphere

Class with inherited methods from Obj\_3D that contains constructor for Sphere figure.

· class cone

Class with inherited methods from Obj\_3D that contains constructor for Cone figure.

class canvas

Class for Allegro 5 canvas initiation and animation handeling.

## Assignment 110 3 dimensional graphics

Write a library drawing objects defined as simple 3-dimensional shapes. These shapes should be stored separately e.g. as a collection of lines, arcs etc. and drawn on request. Use the Allegro library.

Version

1.0

32 File Documentation

Date

2021-06-24

## Copyright

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- #define **pi** 3.14159265359
- #define **eps** 6
- #define depth 200
- double aprox (double x, int y)

Approximate value.

- ostream & operator << (ostream &c, const Vertice &orig)
- ostream & operator<< (ostream &c, const Edge &orig)</li>

## 7.1.1 Detailed Description

**Author** 

```
Robert Okenczyc ( robeoke723@student.polsl.pl)
```

## 7.1.2 Function Documentation

#### 7.1.2.1 aprox()

```
double aprox ( \label{eq:double x, int y } \text{int } y \text{ )}
```

Approximate value.

Woring with more than few double types could slow down work so this fucntion is for approximate purpuses, but using it could result in wrong positions after few changes

## **Parameters**

X	value to approx
У	how many decimal numbers will there be ( 10 $^{\wedge}$ y )

#### Returns

Approximated value with 10<sup>^</sup>y of decimal numbers

# Index

addPosition	rotate
Vertice, 24	Vertice, 29
aprox	rotateFigure
Graphics3D.h, 32	Obj_3D, 21
·	_
canvas, 11	sphere, 21
cone, 11	sphere, 22
cone, 12	\/t' 00
cube, 13	Vertice, 22
cube, 13	addPosition, 24
Edge, 15	get, 24 multiplePosition, 26
Edge, 16	operator*, 27
operator=, 16	operator(), 26, 27
position, 17	operator+, 27
	operator-, 28
get	operator[], 28
Vertice, 24	rePosition, 29
Graphics3D.h, 31	rotate, 29
aprox, 32	Vertice, 23
	,
multiplePosition	
Vertice, 26	
Ohi 2D 17	
Obj_3D, 17 Obj_3D, 18	
printAll, 20	
reposition, 20	
rotateFigure, 21	
operator*	
Vertice, 27	
operator()	
Vertice, 26, 27	
operator+	
Vertice, 27	
operator-	
Vertice, 28	
operator=	
Edge, 16	
operator[]	
Vertice, 28	
nonition.	
position Table 17	
Edge, 17	
printAll	
Obj_3D, 20	
rePosition	
Vertice, 29	
reposition	
•	

Obj\_3D, 20