

Consulta SQL

Actividad 3 – Análisis del Impacto de los Días Festivos em las Ventas Semanales (CONSULTAS_SQL_ACT3)

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Ingeniería para el Procesado Masivo de Datos 27 de junio de 2025

Asignatura	Datos del alumno	Fecha
Ingeniería para el	Apellidos: Alvares Angelim	27/06/2025
Procesado Masivo de Datos	Nombre: Erika Samara	2//00/2023

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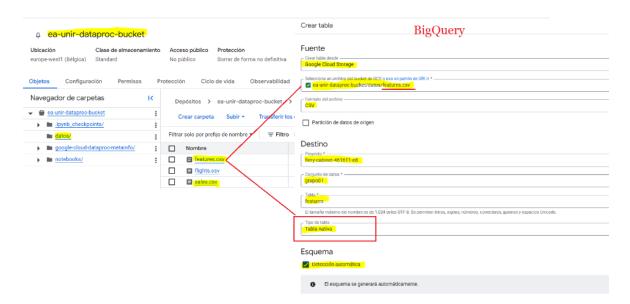
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Documentación Técnica

1. Subida de datos a GCP

Captura 1.1: Subida de archivos CSV (features y sales) a Cloud Storage (Bucket)

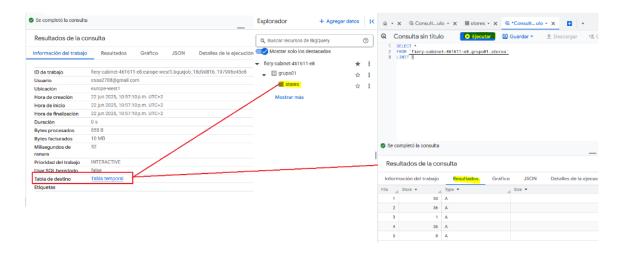
Al subir los archivos en formato .csv, se ha creado de forma automática las dos tablas nativas.



2. Creación de tablas en BigQuery

Captura 2.1: Creación tabla nativa (stores)

Presenta las primeras 5 líneas.



Captura 2.2: Importación de las tablas nativas (features y sales) a BigQuery

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Tabla: features

Presenta las primeras 5 líneas.

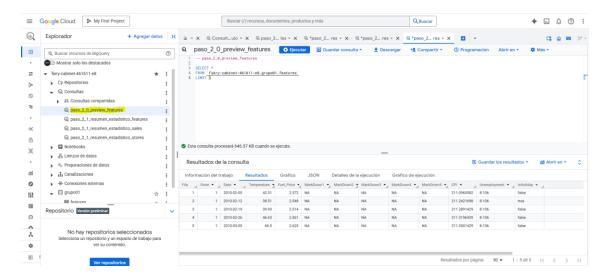
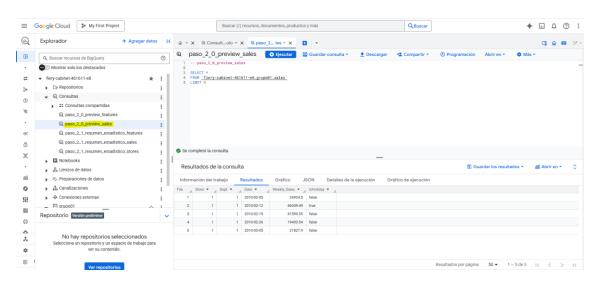


Tabla: sales

Presenta las primeras 5 líneas.



3. Exploración inicial

Estadística Descriptiva de cada tabla

Tabla: features

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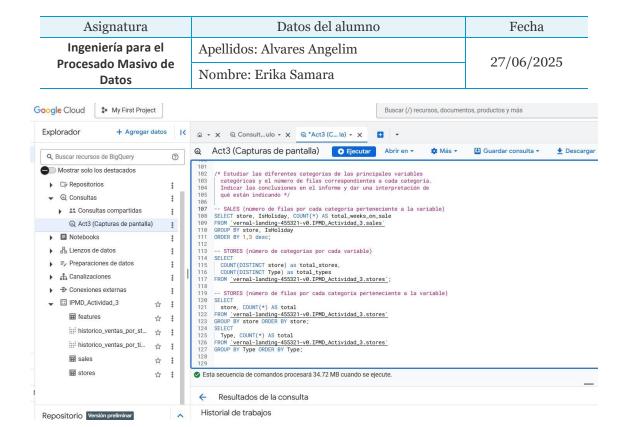
Tabla: sales



Tabla: stores



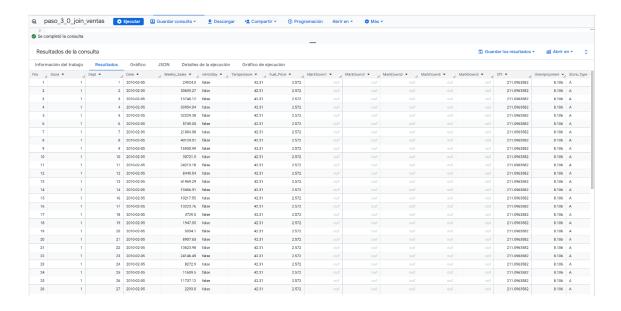
Estudio de las categorías: ¿Cuántas categorías hay en cada tabla?



4. Join y preparación de tabla integrada

Captura 4.1: Muestra de la tabla join_ventas_completa (tablas:

features, sales y stores)



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Pro	cesado Da	Masiv itos	o de		Nombre: Erika Samara					2//0	6/20	25				
	27	1		2010-02-05		false	42.31	2.572						211.0963582	8:106	
	28	1		2010-02-05 2010-02-05		false false	42.31 42.31	2.572			null			211.0963582 211.0963582	8.106 8.106	
	30	1		2010-02-05		false	42.31	2.572						211.0963582	8.106	
	31	1		2010-02-05		false	42.31	2.572						211.0963582	8.106	
	32	1	33	2010-02-05	8589.77	false	42.31	2.572					nuil	211.0963582	8.106	A
	33	1	34	2010-02-05	14350.83	false	42.31	2.572						211.0963582	8.106	A
	34	1	35	2010-02-05	2770.0	false	42.31	2.572		null	null			211.0963582	8.106	A
	35	1	36	2010-02-05	120.0	false	42.31	2.572						211.0963582	8.106	A
	36	1	37	2010-02-05	3438.16	false	42.31	2.572						211.0963582	8.106	A
	37	1	38	2010-02-05	115564.35	false	42.31	2.572						211.0963582	8.106	A
	38	1	40	2010-02-05	66780.63	false	42.31	2.572			null			211.0963582	8.106	A
	39	1	41	2010-02-05	1011.83	false	42.31	2.572		null	null			211.0963582	8.106	A
	40	1	42	2010-02-05	8366.71	false	42.31	2.572			null			211.0963582	8.106	A
	41	1	44	2010-02-05		false	42.31	2.572		null	null			211.0963582	8.106	A
	42	1		2010-02-05	37.44	false	42.31	2.572			null			211.0963582	8.106	
	43	1		2010-02-05	20837.77	false	42.31	2.572						211.0963582	8.106	
	44	1		2010-02-05		false	42.31	2.572		null	null			211.0963582	8.106	
	45	1		2010-02-05		false	42.31	2.572			null			211.0963582	8.106	
	46	1		2010-02-05		false	42.31	2.572						211.0963582	8.106	
	47	1		2010-02-05		false	42.31	2.572						211.0963582	8.106	
	48	1		2010-02-05		false	42.31	2.572	Nun					211.0963582	8.106	
	49	1		2010-02-05		false	42.31	2.572						211.0963582	8.106	
	50	1	55	2010-02-05	21249.31	false	42.31	2.572						211.0963582	8.106	A

Código SQL: script JOIN (features, sales, stores)

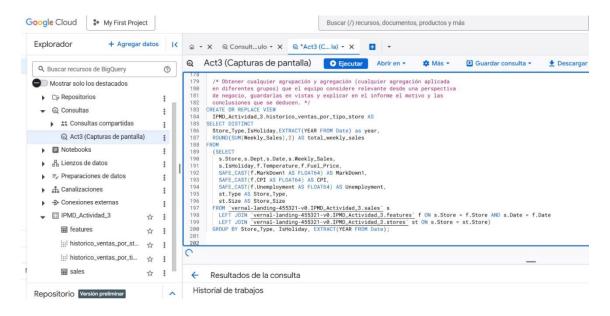
Ejemplo 1 de JOIN entre las tablas

Ejemplo 2 de JOIN entre las tablas (Agregación)

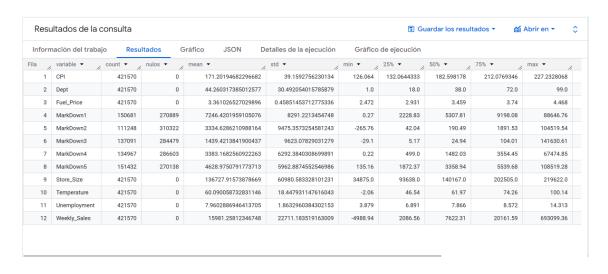


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Ejemplo 3 de JOIN entre las tablas



Captura 4.2: Resumen Estadístico: (JOIN entre las tablas: features, sales y stores)



Código SQL: script que ha generado el Resumen Estadístico

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Procesado Masivo de Datos	Nombre: Erika Samara	27/00/2023

```
Q paso_3__tesumen_estadistico...

Plecular Abrir en 

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Descargar Descargar Compartir 
Descargar Des
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```
33 -- Dept
34 SELECT 'Dept' AS variable,
35 COUNTIE(s.Dept | S. MULL) AS nulos,
36 COUNTIE(s.Dept | S. MULL) AS nulos,
37 ANGE, Dept' AS meant,
38 MINIE(s.Dept | AS meant,
39 MINIE(s.Dept | AS meant,
40 APPROX.COUNTIELS(s.Dept, 4) [OFFSET(1)] AS '25V',
41 APPROX.COUNTIELS(s.Dept, 4) [OFFSET(2)] AS '59V',
42 APPROX.COUNTIELS(s.Dept, 4) [OFFSET(2)] AS '59V',
43 MAY(S.Dept) AS max
44 FRM 'Fier-cabinet-d61611-e8 grupo81.sales' s
45 LEFT JOIN 'Fier-pablinet-d61611-e8 grupo81.stores' at ON s.Store = f.Store AND s.Date = f.Date
45 LEFT JOIN 'Fier-pablinet-d61611-e8 grupo81.stores' at ON s.Store = st.Store
46 LEFT JOIN 'Fier-pablinet-d61611-e8 grupo81.stores' at ON s.Store = st.Store
47 BY JOINTIES AND STANDARD AS MEANT AS AND S.DATE = ST.STORE AND S.DATE = f.Date
48 LECT 'Temperature' AS variable,
49 SELECT 'Temperature' AS Variable,
40 COUNTISAFE_CAST(f.Temperature AS FLOAT64) AS meant,
41 ST.STORE AND STANDARD AS MEANT,
42 ST.STORE AND STANDARD AS MEANT,
43 MINIESTED AS AND ST.STORE AND ST.STORE AND S.DATE = f.DATES,
44 APPROX.COUNTIELS(SAFE_CAST(f.Temperature AS FLOAT64), 4) [OFFSET(1)] AS '25V',
44 APPROX.COUNTIELS(SAFE_CAST(f.Temperature AS FLOAT64), 4) [OFFSET(2)] AS '35V',
45 APPROX.COUNTIELS(SAFE_CAST(f.Temperature AS FLOAT64), 4) [OFFSET(2)] AS '35V',
45 APPROX.COUNTIELS(SAFE_CAST(f.Temperature AS FLOAT64), 4) [OFFSET(2)] AS '35V',
46 APPROX.COUNTIELS(SAFE_CAST(f.Temperature AS FLOAT64), 4) [OFFSET(2)] AS '35V',
47 APPROX.COUNTIELS(SAFE_CAST(f.Temperature AS FLOAT64), 4) [OFFSET(2)] AS '35V',
48 APPROX.COUNTIELS(SAFE_CAST(f.Temperature AS FLOAT64), 4) [OFFSET(2)] AS '35V',
48 APPROX.COUNTIELS(SAFE_CAST(f.Temperature AS FLOAT64), 4) [OFFSET(2)] AS '35V',
48 APPROX.COUNTIELS(SAFE_CAST(f.Te
```

```
66 -- Fuel_Price
67 SLECT Fvel_Price AS variable,
68 COUNTEGAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS count,
69 COUNTEGAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS count,
69 COUNTEGAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
71 STDDEY(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
72 STDDEY(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
73 STDDEY(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
74 STDDEY(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
75 STDDEY(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
76 STDDEY(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
77 STDDEY(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
78 SAFROX_CUMNITIES(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
79 SAFROX_CUMNITIES(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
70 SAFROX_CUMNITIES(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
70 SAFROX_CUMNITIES(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
71 STDDEY(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
72 SAFROX_CUMNITIES(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
73 SAFROX_CUMNITIES(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
74 SAFROX_CUMNITIES(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
75 SAFROX_CUMNITIES(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
75 SAFROX_CUMNITIES(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
76 SAFROX_CUMNITIES(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
76 SAFROX_CUMNITIES(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
77 SAFROX_CUMNITIES(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) AS and,
78 SAFROX_CUMNITIES(SAFE_CAST(f.Fuel_Price AS FLOAT64)) A
```

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```
132
133 SELECT 'MarkDownd' AS variable,

COUNT(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownd AS FLOAT64)) AS count,

COUNTEF(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownd AS FLOAT64)) AS count,

336 AVO(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownd AS FLOAT64)) AS mulos,

AVO(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownd AS FLOAT64)) AS mulos,

337 STUDEV(EARE_CAST(f,MarkDownd AS FLOAT64)) AS mulos,

AVO(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownd AS FLOAT64), A)[OFFSET(1)] AS '25%',

APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownd AS FLOAT64), A)[OFFSET(2)] AS '59%',

142 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownd AS FLOAT64), A)[OFFSET(3)] AS '75%',

143 RAPO(COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownd AS FLOAT64), A)[OFFSET(3)] AS '75%',

144 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownd AS FLOAT64)) AS max

145 REM 'Tiery-cabinet-foliati-88, gnpoed1_statures' f ON s.Store = f.Store AND s.Date = f.Date

146 LET JOIN 'Tiery-cabinet-foliati-88, gnpoed1_statures' f ON s.Store = st.Store

147 UNION ALL

148

149 SELECT 'MarkDownS AS YATIABLE,

COUNTIF(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownS AS FLOAT64)) AS mulos,

149 COUNTIF(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownS AS FLOAT64)) AS mulos,

140 COUNTIF(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownS AS FLOAT64)) AS mulos,

141 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownS AS FLOAT64), A)[OFFSET(1)] AS '25%',

144 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownS AS FLOAT64), A)[OFFSET(1)] AS '25%',

145 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownS AS FLOAT64), A)[OFFSET(1)] AS '25%',

146 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownS AS FLOAT64), A)[OFFSET(1)] AS '25%',

147 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownS AS FLOAT64), A)[OFFSET(1)] AS '25%',

148 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownS AS FLOAT64), A)[OFFSET(1)] AS '25%',

149 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownS AS FLOAT64), A)[OFFSET(1)] AS '25%',

149 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownS AS FLOAT64), A)[OFFSET(2)] AS '35%',

149 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownS AS FLOAT64), A)[OFFSET(2)] AS '35%',

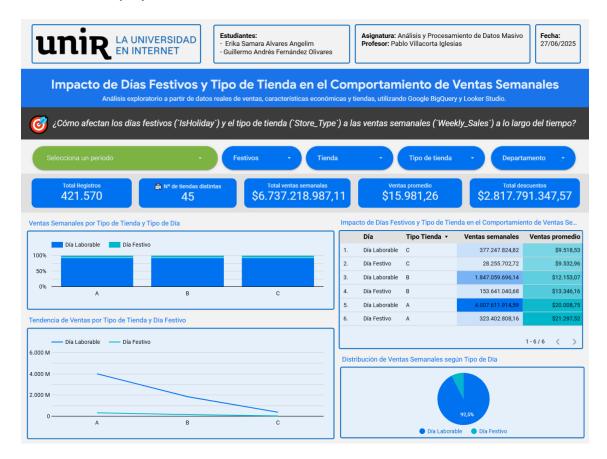
140 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownS AS FLOAT64), A)[OFFSET(2)] AS '358',

141 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownS AS FLOAT64), A)[OFFSET(2)] AS '358',

141 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,MarkDownS AS FLOAT64), A)[OFFSET(2)] AS '35
165 SELECT 'CPI' AS variable,
166 COUNT(SAFE_CAST(f,CPT AS FLOAT64)) AS count,
167 COUNTF(SAFE_CAST(f,CPT AS FLOAT64)) AS mount,
168 AVO(SAFE_CAST(f,CPT AS FLOAT64)) AS mean,
169 STDDEV(SAFE_CAST(f,CPT AS FLOAT64)) AS mean,
170 MENICAFE_CAST(f,CPT AS FLOAT64)) AS min,
171 MENICAFE_CAST(f,CPT AS FLOAT64)) AS min,
172 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,CPT AS FLOAT64), 4)[OFFSET(3)] AS '58%',
173 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,CPT AS FLOAT64), 4)[OFFSET(3)] AS '75%',
174 MAY(SAFE_CAST(f,CPT AS FLOAT64), AS max
175 FROM 'fisery-cobinet-461611-88_grupo01.sales' s
176 LET JOIN 'fizery-cabinet-461611-88_grupo01.stores' at ON s.Store = st.Store
177 LEFT JOIN 'fizery-cabinet-461611-88_grupo01.stores' at ON s.Store = st.Store
188 UNION ALL
181
182 SELECT 'Unemployment 'AS Variable,
183 COUNT[SAFE_CAST(f,Unemployment AS FLOAT64)) AS count,
184 COUNT[SAFE_CAST(f,Unemployment AS FLOAT64)) AS count,
185 AVO(SAFE_CAST(f,Unemployment AS FLOAT64)) AS count,
186 STDEV(SAFE_CAST(f,Unemployment AS FLOAT64)) AS count,
187 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,Unemployment AS FLOAT64)) AS count,
188 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,Unemployment AS FLOAT64)) AS count,
189 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,Unemployment AS FLOAT64)) AS max
199 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,Unemployment AS FLOAT64), 4)[OFFSET(1)] AS '58',
199 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,Unemployment AS FLOAT64), 4)[OFFSET(2)] AS '58',
199 APPROX_COUNTILES(SAFE_CAST(f,Unemployment AS FLOAT64), 4)[OFFSET(3)] AS '75',
191 MAX(SAFE_CAST(f,Unemployment AS FLOAT64), AS max
192 LET JOIN 'fizery-cabinet-461611-88_grupo01.stores' at ON s.Store = st.Store
190 LET JOIN 'fizery-cabinet-461611-88_grupo01.stores' at ON s.Store = st.Store
190 LET JOIN 'fizery-cabinet-461611-88_grupo01.stores' at ON s.Store = st.Store
190 LET JOIN 'fizery-cabinet-461611-88_grupo01.stores' at ON s.Store = st.Store
                    197
198 SELECT 'Store_Size' AS variable,
199 COUNT(SAFE_CAST(et.Size AS FLOAT64)) AS count,
200 COUNT(SAFE_CAST(et.Size AS FLOAT64)) TS NULL) AS nulos,
201 ANG(SAFE_CAST(et.Size AS FLOAT64)) AS mean.
202 MINICAST_CAST(et.Size AS FLOAT64) AS mean.
203 MINICAST_CAST(et.Size AS FLOAT64)) AS min.
204 APPROX_CUNNTILES(SAFE_CAST(et.Size AS FLOAT64), 4)[OFFSET(2)] AS '59',
205 APPROX_CUNNTILES(SAFE_CAST(et.Size AS FLOAT64), 4)[OFFSET(2)] AS '59',
206 APPROX_CUNNTILES(SAFE_CAST(et.Size AS FLOAT64), 4)[OFFSET(2)] AS '59',
207 MAX(SAFE_CAST(et.Size AS FLOAT64)) AS max
208 FROM 'Incry-cabinet-481611-e8_grupo81_features' f ON s.Store = f.Store AND s.Date = f.Date
212 OBDER BY variable;
212 OBDER BY variable;
213 OBDER BY variable;
214 OBDER BY variable;
215 OBDER BY variable;
216 OBDER BY variable;
217 OBDER BY variable;
218 OBDER BY variable;
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6. Vista final limpia para Looker Studio



Desarrollo del dashboard

Esta sección documenta la construcción del dashboard interactivo en Google Looker Studio, como herramienta principal de visualización en esta actividad. El informe se estructura en torno a la hipótesis planteada: analizar el impacto de los días festivos (IsHoliday) y el tipo de tienda (Store_Type) en las ventas semanales (Weekly_Sales) a lo largo del tiempo.

Se empleó **Looker Studio** como herramienta de BI, conectada directamente con **BigQuery** mediante la tabla join_ventas_limpia, limitada a 20.000 registros para evitar costes en la plataforma. Este límite estuvo activo en el proceso de diseño del dashboard y al final, eliminamos este límite para sacar los pantallazos y proceder el registro de esa actividad. Looker Studio permite crear gráficos interactivos, filtros y componentes dinámicos con funciones nativas sin necesidad de programación adicional.

La fuente utilizada fue una tabla limpia derivada de la unión de los datasets sales, features y stores. Para optimizar el rendimiento. Se activaron las funciones nativas de BigQuery para evitar errores de formato. Se verificó que los filtros y tarjetas respondieran correctamente al selector de fecha.

Se diseñaron tarjetas y gráficas para representar las siguientes métricas:

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Indicador	Fórmula / campo calculado	Interpretación
SUM(Weekly_Sales)	Total de ventas semanales	Evolución y volumen
AVG(Weekly_Sales)	•	Comportamiento medio
COUNT(DISTINCT Date)	Total de días analizados	Alcance temporal
SUM(MarkDown1 + + MarkDown5)	Total de promociones activas	Relación con ventas
Segmentación por IsHoliday, Store_Type, Mes, Dept	Filtros y visualizaciones condicionales	Evaluación cruzada

Justificación técnica de las visualizaciones elegidas

Las visualizaciones fueron seleccionadas en función del tipo de variable, su rol en la hipótesis de negocio y la facilidad para detectar patrones:

Gráfica	Justificación
Barras apiladas	Muestran claramente cómo las ventas varían según Store_Type y IsHoliday.
Tabla con mapa de calor	Permite visualizar los montos por combinación de tienda y estado festivo.
Línea temporal (opcional)	Útil para identificar picos, pero menos legible si hay demasiadas fechas.