Resource Certification (RPKI) @AFRINIC

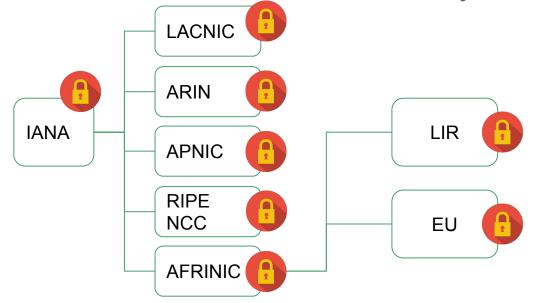
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Role of the RIR

- Receives global allocations from IANA
- Distribute and manage resources at a regional level
- Make sure information are up-to-date and accurate
- Becomes the de-facto authority as sole registry regionally



Resource Certificates

- RPKI defines two types of certificates:
 - CA Certificate Authority (to issue CA or EE)
 - EE End-entity (digital signature, etc)
- Certify resources verifiable ownership!
- AFRINIC has a self-signed root certificate
- IANA one-day!
- Opt-in service, one year validity
- Exclude legacy space/members

Certificate hierarchy

Resource Allocation Hierarchy

Issuer: AFRINIC

Subject: ISP1

Resources: 192.2.0.0/16
Pub Key Info: <ISP1-key>
Signed by: <root-key-priv>

Issuer: ISP1

Subject: ISP2 -

Resources: 192.2.200.0/22

Pub Key Info: <isp2-key>

Signed by: <afrinic-key-priv>

Issuer: ISP2 **4 - - - -**

Subject: ISP2-EE

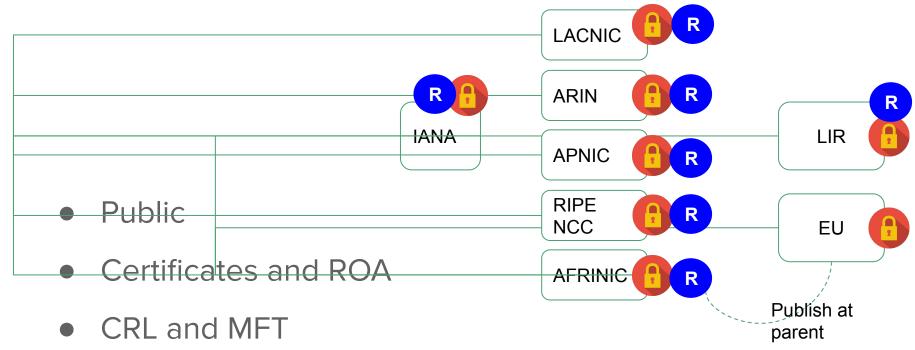
Resources: 192.2.200.0/24

Pub Key Info: <isp2-ee-key>

Signed by: <isp2-key-priv>

ROA AS 3 192.2.200.0/24-24

Repositories



- Hosted or delegated
- HOSTED MODE only

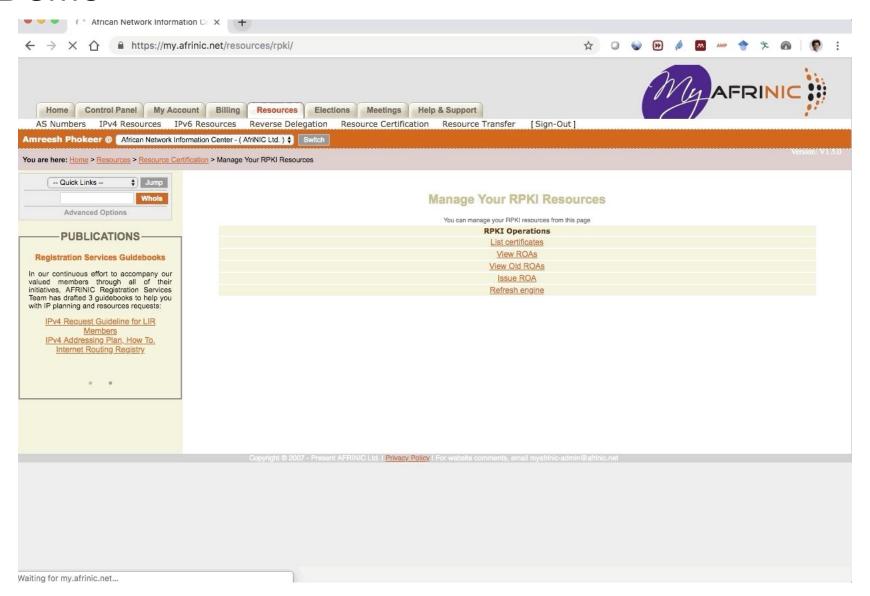
AFRINIC's Repository



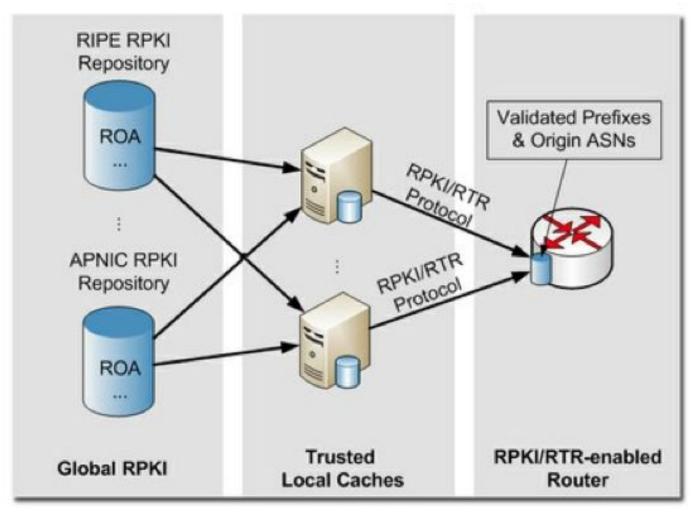
Index of /repository

Name	Last modified	Size Description	
Parent Directory		-	
04E8B0D80F4D11E0B657.>	2016-04-25 07:40	3.0	
AfriNIC-simple.tal	2015-05-25 11:32	447	- AFRINIC Root Certificate
AfriNIC.cer	2015-05-25 11:32	4.1K	
afrinic/	2016-09-18 20:00	-	
apnic/	2016-09-18 20:05		
arin/	2016-09-18 20:10	(*)	AFRINIC member's
lacnic/	2016-09-18 20:15	1.0	repository
member repository/	2016-09-18 20:36	-	
ripe/	2016-09-18 20:20	-	
1847E-1040-1040-1040-104	110010101111111111111111111111111111111		

Demo



Validated caches



AFRINIC Validator Host: validator.afrinic.net Port: 8080

Configure your router

```
router bgp 12345
...
bgp rpki server tcp 192.168.179.3 port 43779 refresh 60
bgp rpki server tcp 147.28.0.84 port 93920 refresh 60
```

Route announcement status

- Valid A matching/covering prefix was found with a matching AS number
- Invalid A covering prefix was found, but the AS number did not match, and there was no other matching one
- NotFound No matching or covering prefix was found, same as today

You define your own policy

Fairly Secure

route-map validity-0
match rpki valid
set local-preference 100
route-map validity-1
match rpki not-found
set local-preference 50
! invalid is dropped

Paranoid

route-map validity-0
match rpki valid
set local-preference 110
! everything else dropped

RPKI tools

- Validators:
 - RIPE Validator
 - Rcynic <u>www.rpki.net</u> (CA+Validator)
 - RPSTIR
 - Routinator
- Looking glasses:
 - o bgp.he.net
 - RIPEStat

Questions

rpki-help@afrinic.net