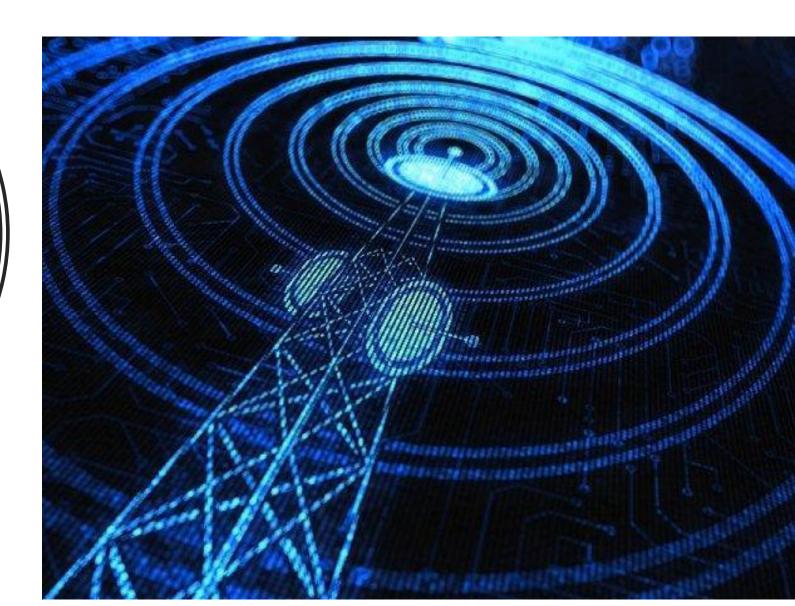




The WOAN is back!

2 x 25 MHz of 800 MHz band (band 20).
2 x 20 MHz of 2600 MHz FDD (Frequency Division Duplex) band (Band 7).
25 MHz of 2600 MHz TDD (Time Division Duplex) band (Band 38).

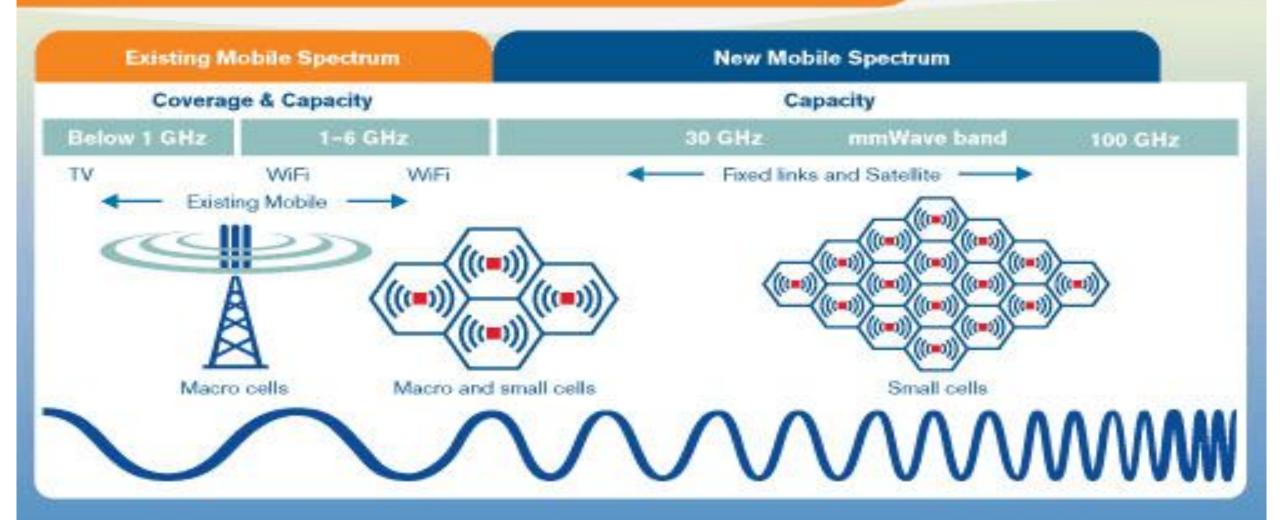


DSA

DYNAMIC · SPECTRUM · ALLIANCE

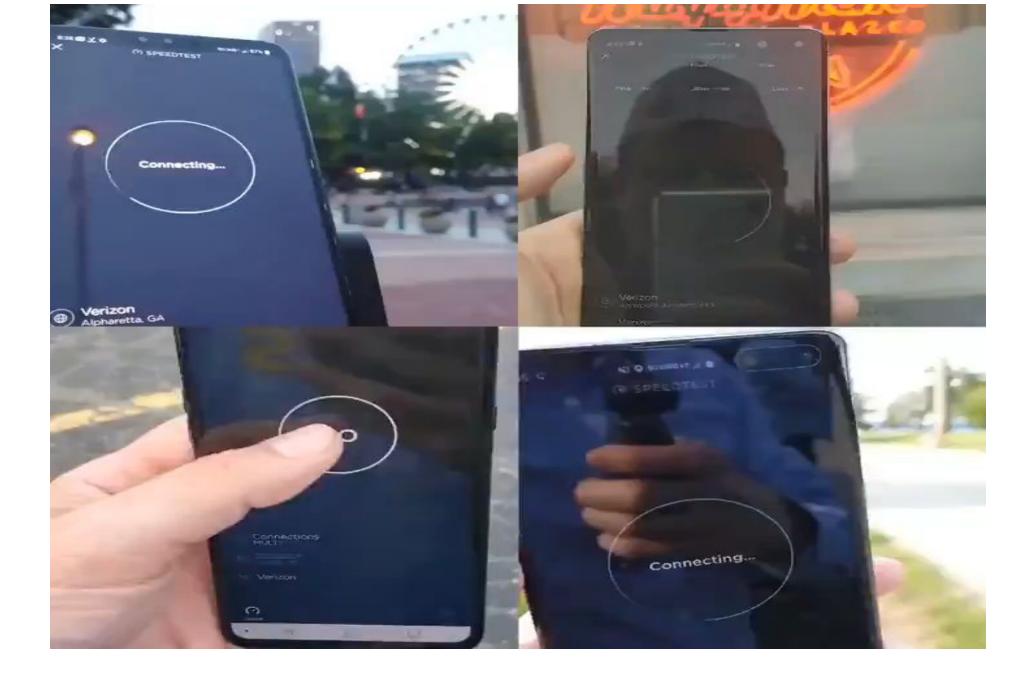


5G SPECTRUM

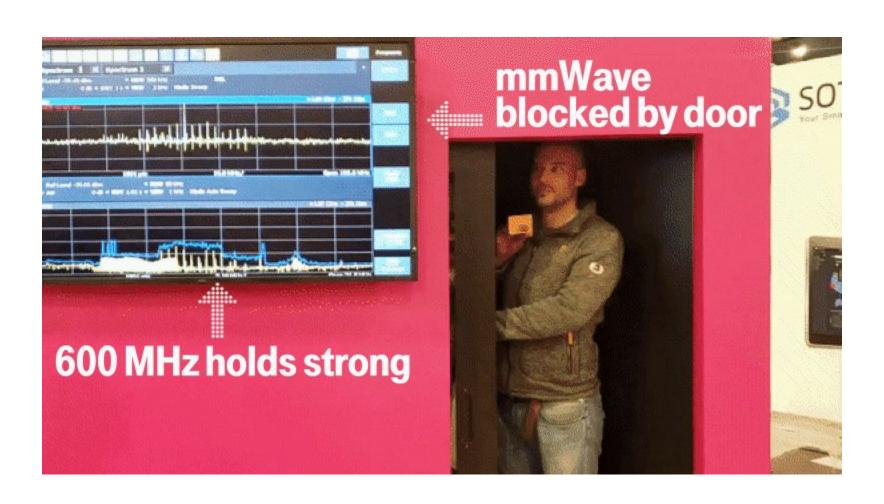








5g problems



The Need for Speed













Leave **New York** at 6am, make afternoon and dinner meetings in **London**, and be home to tuck your kids into bed.

EACH WAY

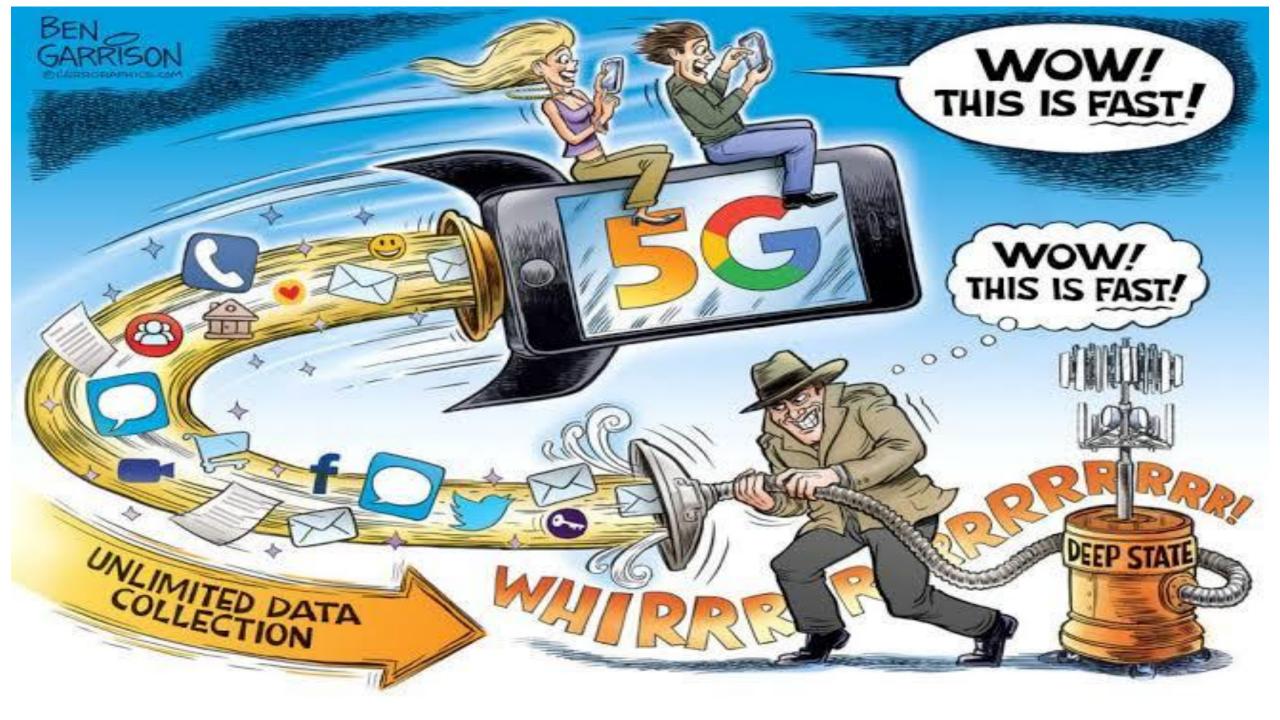
BOOM ARRIVES IN

TIME GAINED

\$2,500

7hrs 3hrs 15min

3hrs 45min



You're on a Huawei to Hell, China tells US: We'll fight import tariffs, trade war to bitter end

Beijing slams Trump's 'abuse of export control measures', vows to take some sort of action

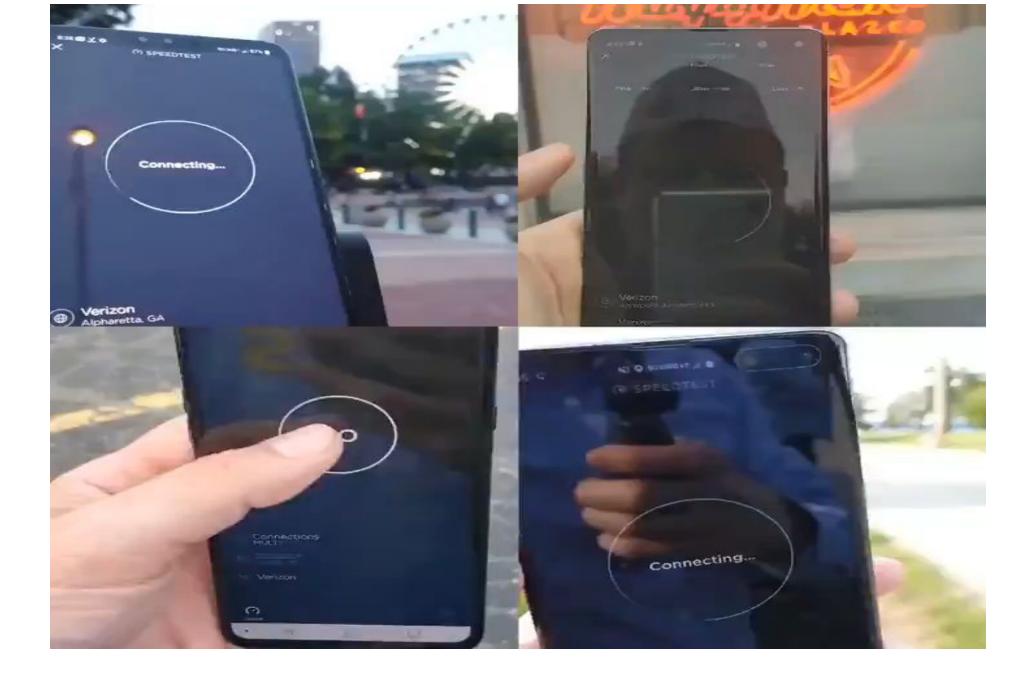
By Iain Thomson in San Francisco 16 May 2019 at 20:22

30 🖵

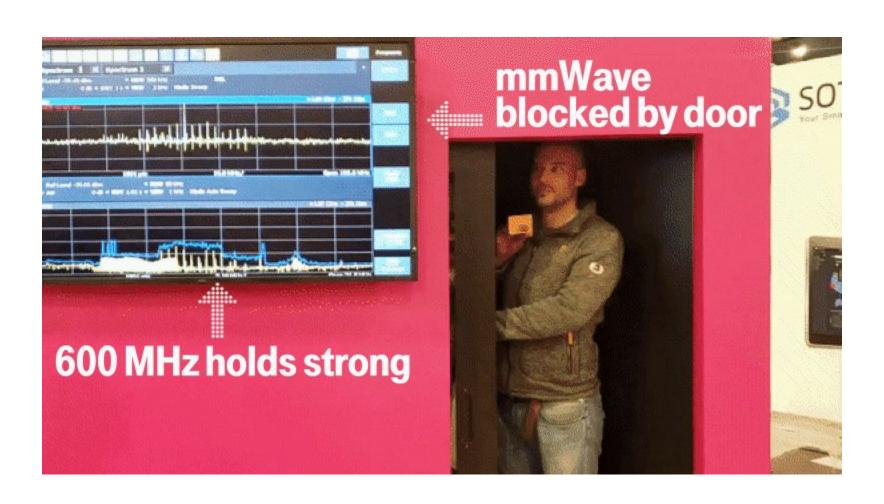
SHARE ▼







5g problems





28ghz & 39ghz

Business customers Unlimited 5G \$45 FUP 35GB then 200kbps





28ghz & 39ghz

Home customers FUP 50GB with speeds throttling to 3mbps.





28ghz & 39ghz







28ghz & 39ghz





ASBA THE WINNER TAKES IT ALL - ELAINE







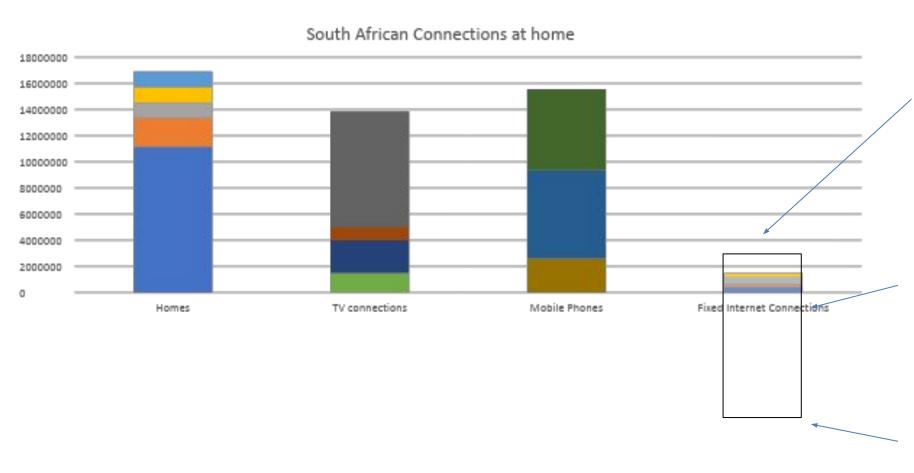


Income inequality: How does South Africa compare?

The Gini index measures the distance to perfect equality. The less equal a country's income distribution, the higher its score



South Africa Connected households



Formal |

Traditional

7.5 million lower income homes are paying up to 80X more for Internet access than high income homes

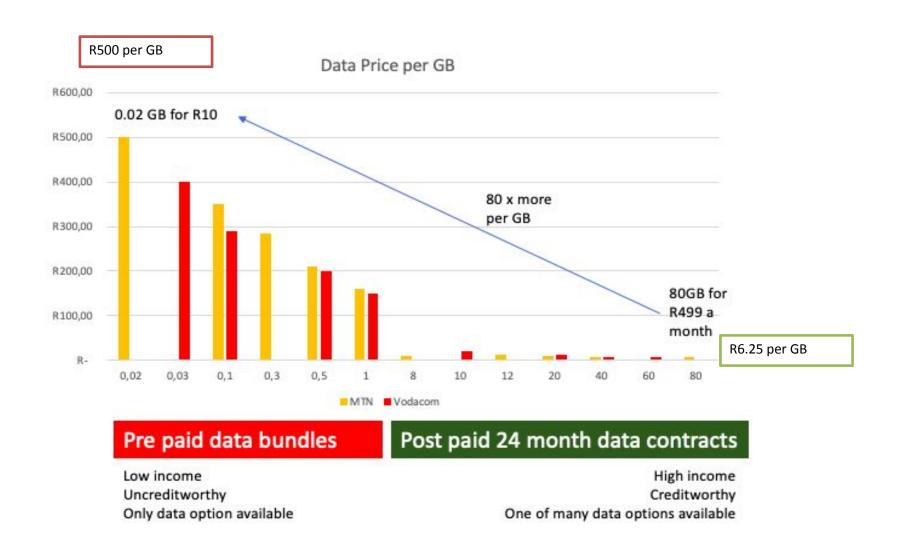
Smart phone Internet access.

Data Cost up to R500 per GB

Only 10% of SA homes have fixed affordable Internet.

Data Cost < R10 per GB

Cost of Data contracts



Broadband Connectivity for Education







Google sponsored a 10 school TVWS installation with TENET in Cape Town, South Africa using Carlson equipment.







- USTDA have granted funding for the South African TV White Space project with the below partners.
- Wapa will engage in field trials with equipment from Adaptrum and manage the road map and deliverables and goals of the project. The 1st step into bridging the digital divide in SA!















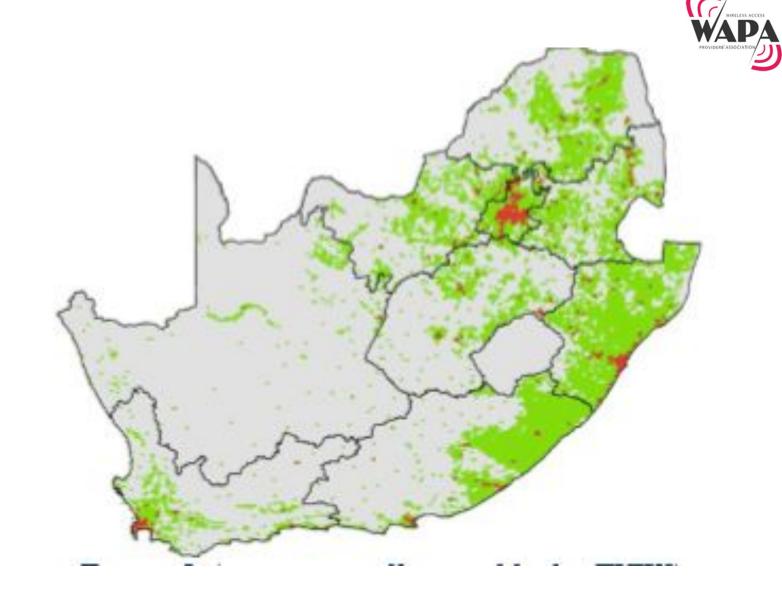


470 – 694 MHz (TV White Space)

Matching technology to population density in South Africa

Category	Population density (people/sqkm)	Technology likely to be most suitable	Percentage of area covered	Population covered
A	>500	Areas suited mostly to > 1 GHz cellular / Wi-Fi	1.4%	56.3%
В	100 to 500	Areas suited to a mix of TVWS and > 1GHz cellular / Wi-Fi	5.3%	27.2%
С	18 ³ to 100	Areas suited mostly to TVWS	9.6%	12.5%
D	5 to 18	Areas suited to a mix of TVWS and satellite	10.0%	2.4%
Е	0 to 5	Mostly suitable for satellite	73.7%	1.6%

Areas in green suitable for TVWS
'Sweet spots'



Low population density rural



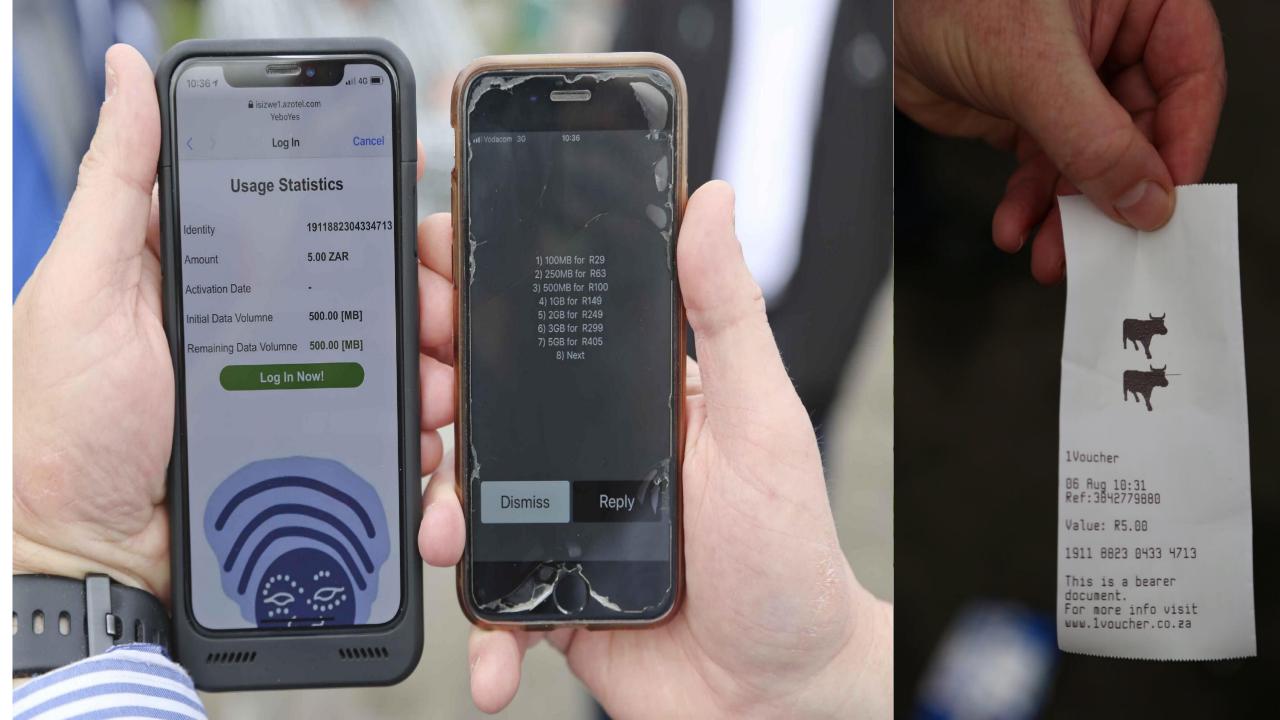
Semi rural



A fossilized 3310









Wisp's will be the real heroes in 'Bridging the digital divide with dynamic spectrum'



