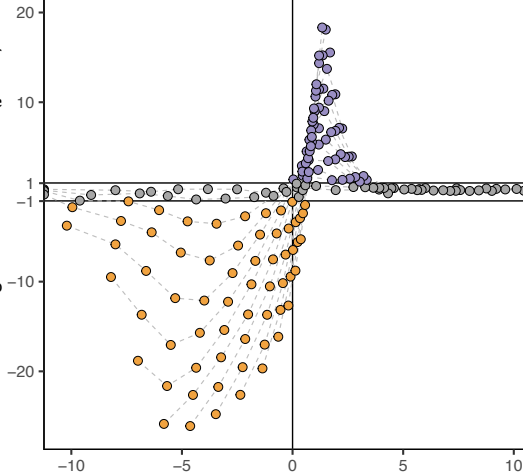


change in invasion time (years)



← more natives killed — — more invaders killed →

mortality ratio =  $\log(\text{invaders killed}/\text{natives killed})$

achieve  
objective

waste effort

make  
matters  
worse