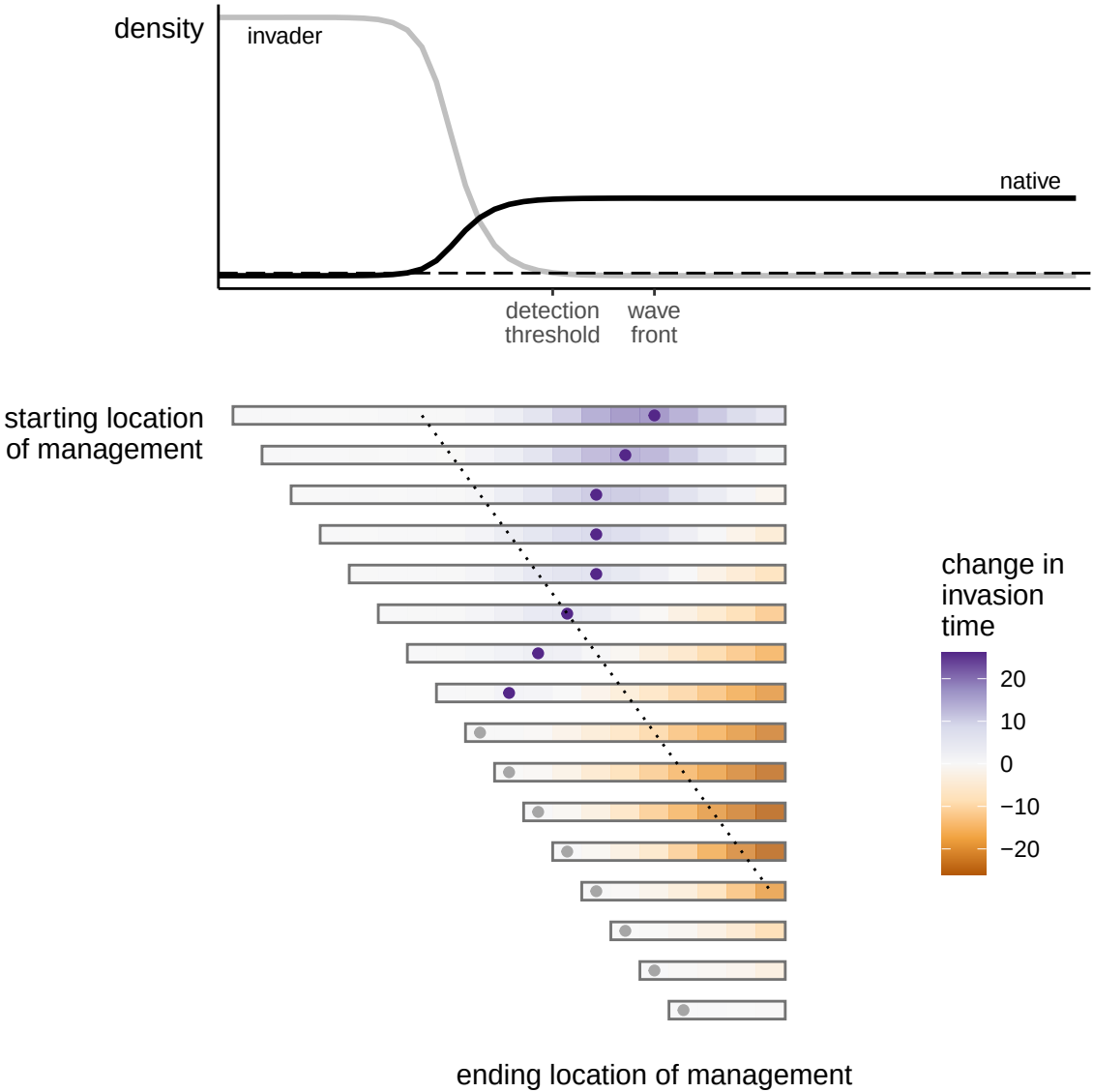
density
invader
native
detection threshold
wave front
starting location of management
change in invasion time
20
10
0
−10
−20
ending location of management