

COAST

COrsika dAta access Tools

Ralf Ulrich

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

CORSIKA School 2008, Lauterbad

CORSIKA



CORSIKA

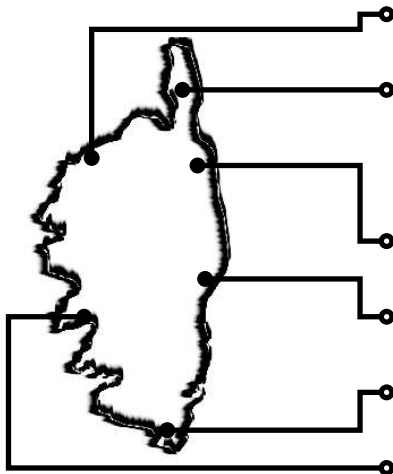
COAST



CORSIKA

COAST

Interface



U
S
E
R

C
O
D
E

Level 1 Interface

Functions (C++)

- inida
- wrida
- cloda

Structures (C++ classes)

- TBlock
- TSubBlock
- MRunHeader
- MEventHeader
- MParticleBlock
- MLongitudinalBlock
- MMuonProductionInfo
- MCherenkov
- MParticle
- MRunEnd
- MEventEnd

- Part of CORSIKA distribution and build system
- Requires ROOT

Level 2 Interface

Functions (C++)

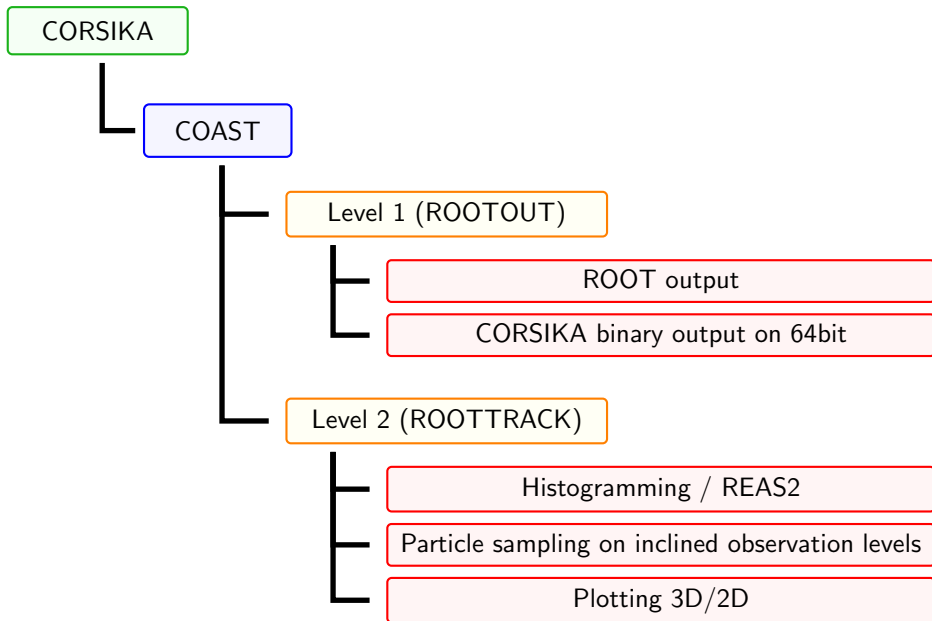
track

Structure (C++ class)

CParticle

- Separate software package
- See: <http://ik-www.fzk.de/~rulrich/coast>
- Part of CORSIKA distribution in the near future

Overview



How To Use COAST Level 1 Interface

ROOT output

⇒ Select **ROOTOUT** option of CORSIKA

Showers are saved in ROOT TTREE structures:

RUNH	⇒	TRun	run.
EVTH+data	⇒	TShower	sim.
		(TParticle TLongitudinal TCherenkov)	

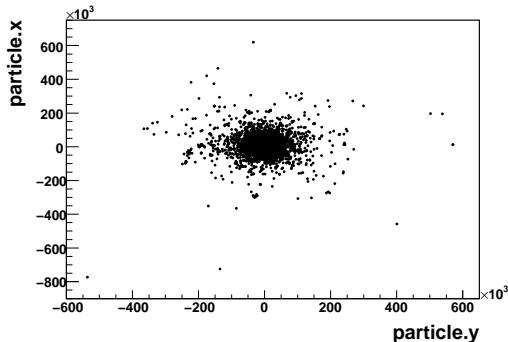
ROOT output

⇒ Select **ROOTOUT** option of CORSIKA

Showers are saved in ROOT T**T**REE structures:

RUNH	⇒	TRun	run.
EVTH+data	⇒	TShower	sim.
		(TParticle TLongitudinal TCherenkov)	

```
sim->Draw("particle.x:particle.y")
```



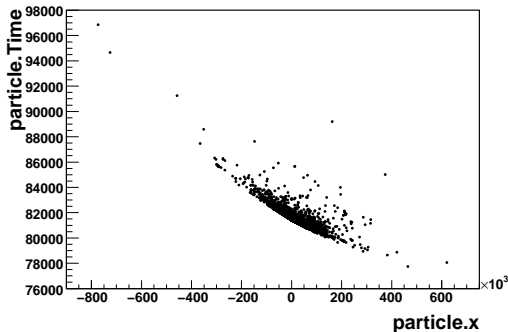
ROOT output

⇒ Select **ROOTOUT** option of CORSIKA

Showers are saved in ROOT TTree structures:

RUNH	⇒	TRun	run.
EVTH+data	⇒	TShower	sim.
		(TParticle TLongitudinal TCherenkov)	

```
sim->Draw("particle.Time:particle.x")
```



How To Use COAST Level 2 Interface

- Download COAST from <http://www-ik.fzk.de/~rulrich/coast>
- Define environment variable `COAST_DIR`
(e.g. `export COAST_DIR=[path]/COASTinstall`)
 - Add `$COAST_DIR/lib` to `LD_LIBRARY_PATH`
- Define environment variable `COAST_USER_LIB` to select the user interface you want to use in CORSIKA.
 - Add `$COAST_USER_LIB` to `LD_LIBRARY_PATH`
- Install COAST with `autoreconf -if; configure; make install`
- Install CORSIKA with `corsika-install` and option `ROOTTRACK`
- Run CORSIKA

How To Use COAST Level 2 Interface

- Download COAST from <http://www-ik.fzk.de/~rulrich/coast>
- Define environment variable `COAST_DIR`
(e.g. `export COAST_DIR=[path]/COASTinstall`)
 - Add `$COAST_DIR/lib` to `LD_LIBRARY_PATH`
- Define environment variable `COAST_USER_LIB` to select the user interface you want to use in CORSIKA.
 - Add `$COAST_USER_LIB` to `LD_LIBRARY_PATH`
- Install COAST with `autoreconf -if; configure; make install`
- Install CORSIKA with `corsika-install` and option `ROOTTRACK`
- Run CORSIKA

How To Use COAST Level 2 Interface

- Download COAST from <http://www-ik.fzk.de/~rulrich/coast>
- Define environment variable **COAST_DIR**
(e.g. `export COAST_DIR=[path]/COASTinstall`)
 - Add `$COAST_DIR/lib` to `LD_LIBRARY_PATH`
- Define environment variable **COAST_USER_LIB** to select the user interface you want to use in CORSIKA.
 - Add `$COAST_USER_LIB` to `LD_LIBRARY_PATH`
- Install COAST with `autoreconf -if; configure; make install`
- Install CORSIKA with `corsika-install` and option `ROOTTRACK`
- Run CORSIKA

How To Use COAST Level 2 Interface

- Download COAST from <http://www-ik.fzk.de/~rulrich/coast>
- Define environment variable **COAST_DIR**
(e.g. `export COAST_DIR=[path]/COASTinstall`)
 - Add `$COAST_DIR/lib` to `LD_LIBRARY_PATH`
- Define environment variable **COAST_USER_LIB** to select the user interface you want to use in CORSIKA.
 - Add `$COAST_USER_LIB` to `LD_LIBRARY_PATH`
- Install COAST with `autoreconf -if; configure; make install`
- Install CORSIKA with `corsika-install` and option `ROOTTRACK`
- Run CORSIKA

How To Use COAST Level 2 Interface

- Download COAST from <http://www-ik.fzk.de/~rulrich/coast>
- Define environment variable **COAST_DIR**
(e.g. `export COAST_DIR=[path]/COASTinstall`)
 - Add `$COAST_DIR/lib` to `LD_LIBRARY_PATH`
- Define environment variable **COAST_USER_LIB** to select the user interface you want to use in CORSIKA.
 - Add `$COAST_USER_LIB` to `LD_LIBRARY_PATH`
- Install COAST with **`autoreconf -if; configure; make install`**
- Install CORSIKA with **`corsika-install`** and option `ROOTTRACK`
- Run CORSIKA

How To Use COAST Level 2 Interface

- Download COAST from <http://www-ik.fzk.de/~rulrich/coast>
- Define environment variable **COAST_DIR**
(e.g. `export COAST_DIR=[path]/COASTinstall`)
 - Add `$COAST_DIR/lib` to `LD_LIBRARY_PATH`
- Define environment variable **COAST_USER_LIB** to select the user interface you want to use in CORSIKA.
 - Add `$COAST_USER_LIB` to `LD_LIBRARY_PATH`
- Install COAST with **`autoreconf -if; configure; make install`**
- Install CORSIKA with **`corsika-install`** and option `ROOTTRACK`
- Run CORSIKA

How To Use COAST Level 2 Interface

- Download COAST from <http://www-ik.fzk.de/~rulrich/coast>
- Define environment variable **COAST_DIR**
(e.g. `export COAST_DIR=[path]/COASTinstall`)
 - Add `$COAST_DIR/lib` to `LD_LIBRARY_PATH`
- Define environment variable **COAST_USER_LIB** to select the user interface you want to use in CORSIKA.
 - Add `$COAST_USER_LIB` to `LD_LIBRARY_PATH`
- Install COAST with **`autoreconf -if; configure; make install`**
- Install CORSIKA with **`corsika-install`** and option `ROOTTRACK`
- Run CORSIKA

muons

electrons

CORSIKA + COAST interface Histogram

Histogramming for Radio Simulation with REAS2

CORSIKA + COAST interface THRadio



3-dimensional histograms in 50 planes equidistant in grammage
(time/radius/energy and zenith/azimuth/energy)



REAS2



Simulated radio antenna signals

Histogramming for Radio Simulation with REAS2

CORSIKA + COAST interface THRadio



3-dimensional histograms in 50 planes equidistant in grammage
(time/radius/energy and zenith/azimuth/energy)



REAS2



Simulated radio antenna signals

Histogramming for Radio Simulation with REAS2

CORSIKA + COAST interface THRradio



3-dimensional histograms in 50 planes equidistant in grammage
(time/radius/energy and zenith/azimuth/energy)



REAS2



Simulated radio antenna signals

Histogramming for Radio Simulation with REAS2

CORSIKA + COAST interface THRradio



3-dimensional histograms in 50 planes equidistant in grammage
(time/radius/energy and zenith/azimuth/energy)



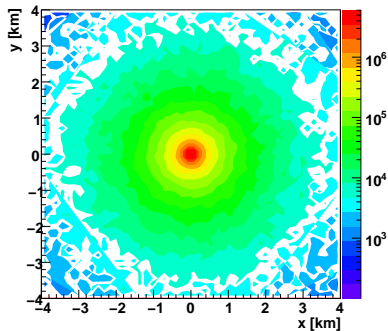
REAS2



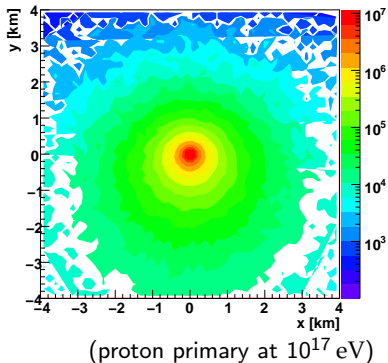
Simulated radio antenna signals

Inclined Observation Levels

Standard observation level
110 m a.s.l.



Inclined observation level
1 km a.s.l., 66° around x-axis



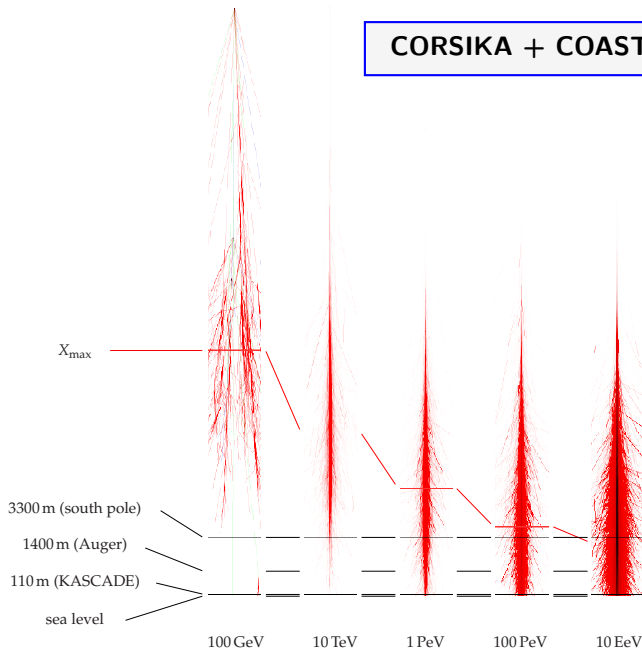
CORSIKA steering card

```
INCLIN 0. 0. 1000.E2 0. 0.9165 0.4  
OBSLEV 110.E2
```

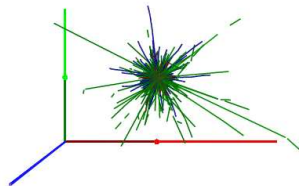
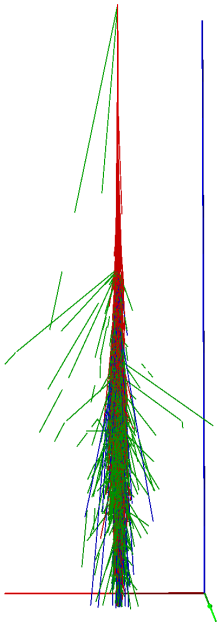
...

Plotting (2D)

CORSIKA + COAST interface plot2D



Plotting (3D)



hadrons

muons

e.m.

- Full ROOT 3D graphics
- Customize via configuration file
COAST3DConfig.xml

CORSIKA + COAST interface 3D

COAST Standalone

CORSIKA to ROOTOUT converter

- Convert existing CORSIKA output into ROOTOUT format
- Tool at `$COAST_DIR/CorsikaToROOT/corsika2root`

CORSIKA binary data reader

- Read CORSIKA data
- Auto-detect thinning
- See example at
`$COAST_DIR/Documentation/Examples/novice/medium`

CORSIKA binary data writer

- Write CORSIKA data format independent of the system
- Compare COAST interfaces `MachineIndependent` or `InclinedPlane`

COAST Standalone

CORSIKA to ROOTOUT converter

- Convert existing CORSIKA output into ROOTOUT format
- Tool at `$COAST_DIR/CorsikaToROOT/corsika2root`

CORSIKA binary data reader

- Read CORSIKA data
- Auto-detect thinning
- See example at
`$COAST_DIR/Documentation/Examples/novice/medium`

CORSIKA binary data writer

- Write CORSIKA data format independent of the system
- Compare COAST interfaces `MachineIndependent` or `InclinedPlane`

COAST Standalone

CORSIKA to ROOTOUT converter

- Convert existing CORSIKA output into ROOTOUT format
- Tool at `$COAST_DIR/CorsikaToROOT/corsika2root`

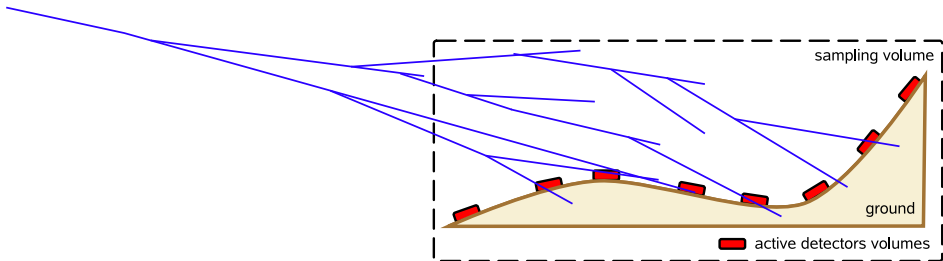
CORSIKA binary data reader

- Read CORSIKA data
- Auto-detect thinning
- See example at
`$COAST_DIR/Documentation/Examples/novice/medium`

CORSIKA binary data writer

- Write CORSIKA data format independent of the system
- Compare COAST interfaces `MachineIndependent` or `InclinedPlane`

Outlook



Horizontal showers + complicated detector geometry

⇒ Sampling of air showers on flat observation level is not appropriate

⇒ **Volume sampling**

⇒ **Detector Monte-Carlo (e.g. GEANT4) at run-time within CORSIKA**

Summary

COAST provides access to

- CORSIKA binary data-structures (blocks/subblocks)
- CORSIKA particle tracking

For downloads and more documentation see:

<http://www-ik.fzk.de/~rulrich/coast>

Preparation for COAST exercise

Requirements: **ROOT** (histograms) and **gifsicle** (animations, optional)

- Copy **coast-exercise** directory from my USB-stick
- Download **coast-exercise.tar.gz** from www-ik.fzk.de/~rulrich/coast and unpack
- ⊕ Read **Requirements** (and **Preparation**) pages of [histogramming.pdf](#)