

[15] Considere dos variables aleatoria X, Y con distribución de masa de probabilidad conjunta dada por:

| | $Y = 2$ | $Y = 4$ | $Y = 5$ |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| $X = 1$ | $1/12$ | $1/24$ | $1/24$ |
| $X = 2$ | $1/6$ | $1/12$ | $1/8$ |
| $X = 3$ | $1/4$ | $1/8$ | $1/12$ |

- (a) (5 puntos) Calcule $\mathbb{P}(X \leq 2, Y \leq 4)$
- (b) (5 puntos) Encuentre la función de cuantía marginal $P_X(x)$.
- (c) (5 puntos) Calcule $\mathbb{P}(Y = 2|X = 1)$

Solución:

a)

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbb{P}(X \leq 2, Y \leq 4) &= P_{XY}(1, 2) + P_{XY}(1, 4) + P_{XY}(2, 2) + P_{XY}(2, 4) \\ &= \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{24} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{12} = \frac{3}{8}.\end{aligned}$$

b)

$$P_X(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{6} & x = 1 \\ \frac{3}{8} & x = 2 \\ \frac{11}{24} & x = 3 \\ 0 & \text{e.o.c} \end{cases}$$

c)

$$\begin{aligned}P(Y = 2|X = 1) &= \frac{P(X = 1, Y = 2)}{P(X = 1)} \\ &= \frac{P_{XY}(1, 2)}{P_X(1)} \\ &= \frac{\frac{1}{12}}{\frac{1}{6}} = \frac{1}{2}.\end{aligned}$$