References - APA

A References page is a list of all the sources you have used for your paper.

- a Reference page appears as its own page(s) at the end of your essay
- centre the title, References, at the top (do not <u>underline</u>, *italicize* or put it in **bold**)
- list your sources alphabetically by author's last name (use the title if author is unknown)
  - if you are using multiple sources from one author, list them down chronologically from oldest to newest
- double space your References page just like the rest of your paper
- include a hanging indent for all citations that are two lines long or more (to do this hit *enter* and then the *tab* key at the start of the line)
- what your Reference page citations will look like depends on the kind of source they are, use the guide below to find the kind of source you used and its corresponding citation format

How to Write Citations for your Reference Page - APA

<u>**Printed Book Source:**</u>

Author Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year Published). *Title of Work Italicized*. Location:

Book Publisher.

Example:

Dickens, C. D. (1942). *Great Expectations*. Farnham, England: Beck.

- Italicize the book title.
- If the date of your source is unknown include the initials "n.d." in the dates place to indicate "no date"

- For a print source with two or more authors list them in the order in which they appear on the source in this format: Author 1 Last name, First initial. Middle initial., Author 2 Last name, First initial, Middle initial., Author 3 Last name, Fist initial, Middle initial., (…and so on)
- If there are eight or more authors only include the first six authors, add an ellipsis (…), and then add the last author's name.
- It is not necessary to include the entire name of the book publisher – "Inc.," "Co.," and "Publishers" for example, can be omitted from the citation.

Printed Journal Article Source:

Author Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year Published). Title of article. *Title of Periodical, Volume*(Issue), page range.

Example:

Gleditsch, N. P., Pinker, S., Thayer, B. A., Levy, J. S., & Thompson, W. R. (2013). The forum: The decline of war. *International Studies Review, 15*(3), 396-419.

Online Journal Article Source:

Author Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year Published). Title of article. *Title of Periodical, Volume*(Issue), page range. DOI or ULR

Example:

Sahin, N. T., Pinker, S., Cash, S. S., Schomer, D., & Halgren, E. (2009). Sequential processing of lexical, grammatical, and phonological information within Broca's area. *Science, 326*(5951), 445-449. http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/sicence.1174481

- if the URL is longer than a line, break it up before a punctuation mark.
- do not place a period at the end of the citation
- it is not necessary to include the names of databases or the date of access

Newspaper Articles in Print:

Author's Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year, Month Day Published). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper,* page range.

Example:

Frost, L. (2006, September 14). First passengers ride monster jet. *The Salt Lake Tribune,* p. A2.

Page numbers: If the article is only one page long, use 'p.' For any articles longer than one page, use 'pp.'

Newspaper Articles found Online:

Author Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year, Month Date Published). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper*. Retrieved from newspaper homepage URL

Example:

Whiteside, K. (2004, August 31). College athletes want cut of action. *USA Today*. Retrieved http://www.usatoday.com

Magazine Articles in Print:

Author Last Name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year, Month Published). Title of article. *Title of*

   Magazine, Volume(Issue), page range.

   Example:

Quammen, D. (2008, December). The man who wasn't Darwin. *National Geographic Magazine*,

   214(6), 106.

Websites:

Author Last Name, First initial. (Year, Month Date Published). Title of webpage. Retrieved from

   URL

   Example:

Austerlitz, S. (2015, March 3). How long can a spinoff like 'Better Call Saul' last? Retrieved from

   http://fivethirtyeight.com/features/how-long-can-a-spinoff-like-better-call-saul-last/

Blogs:

Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year, Month, Date of blog post). Title of blog post [Blog

   post]. Retrieved from URL

   Example:

McClintock Miller, S. (2014, January 28). EasyBib joins the Rainbow Loom project as we dive into

   research with the third graders [Blog post]. Retrieved from http://vanmeterlibraryvoice.

   blogspot.com

TV and Radio Broadcasts:

Writer Last Name, First initial. Middle initial. (Writer), & Director Last Name, First initial.

(Director). (Year aired). Title of episode [Television or Radio series episode]. In First initial.

Producer's Last name (Executive producer)*, TV or Radio series name*. City, State of original

channel: Channel.

Example:

Lin, K. (Writer), & Coles, J. D. (Director). (2014). Chapter 18 [Television series episode]. In Bays,

C. (Executive producer), *House of cards*. Washington, D.C.: Netflix.

Films:

Producer Last Name, First initial. Middle initial. (Producer), & Director Last Name, First initial.

Middle initial. (Director). (Year Released). *Title of film* [Motion picture]. Country of origin:

Studio.

Example:

Kurtz, G. (Producer), & Kershner, I. (Director). (1980). *The emperor strikes back* [Motion picture].

United States: 20th Century Fox.

Interviews:

Last Name, First initial. Middle initial. of Individual being interviewed (Year, Month Day

Interviewed). Interview by F. I. Last name [Format of interview].

Example:

Halsey, D. (2011, December 12). Interview by S. L. Ferguson [In-person].

Songs & Musical Recordings found Online:

Last name, First initial. Middle initial. of Songwriter. (Year created). Song title [Recorded by First

   initial. Middle initial. Last name of the performer's name or the name of the band]. On *Album*

   Title [Medium]. Retrieved from URL

Example:

Hedfors, A., Ingrosso, S., & Angello, S. (2012). Greyhound [Recorded by Swedish House Mafia].

   On *Until Now* [Audio file]. Retrieved from

   https://open.spotify.com/track/0VffaI2jwQknRrxpECYHsF

Audio Podcasts:

Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Producer). (Year, Month Day). *Title of podcast* [Audio

   podcast]. Retrieved from URL

Example:

Goodwin, G. (Producer). (2016, February 11). *History extra* [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from

   http://www.historyextra.com/podcasts

YouTube Videos:

Last name, First initial. Middle initial. [YouTube username]. (Year, Month Day of posting). *Title of*

   YouTube video [Video file]. Retrieved from URL

   Example:

Damien, M. [Marcelo Damien]. (2014, April 10). *Tiesto @ Ultra Buenos Aires 2014 (full set)*

   [Video file]. Retrieved from https://youtu.be/mr4TDnR0ScM