| Graphical Code  | Semantics  |
|---|--|
| Small shapes defined by closed contour, texture, and colour | Object, idea, entity, node   |
| Spatially ordered graphical objects                         | Related information or a sequence. In a sequence the left-to-right ordering convention is borrowed from written language |
| Graphical objects in proximity                              | Similar concepts   |
| Graphical objects having the same shape, colour, or texture | Similar concepts   |
| Size, position, or height of graphical object               | Size, quantity, importance, 2D location  |
| Shapes connected by contour                                 | Related entities, path between entities  |
| Thickness of connecting contour                             | Strength of relationship   |
| Colour and texture of connecting contour                    | Type of relationship   |
| Shapes enclosed by a contour, a common texture, or colour   | Contained/related entities   |
| Nested/partitioned regions                                  | Hierarchical concepts  |
| Attached shapes   | Parts of a conceptual structure  |