



**Figure 3.** Effects of CO<sub>2</sub> concentration, inoculation, and nitrogen fertilization on total leaf area (panel A), total biomass (panel B), the ratio of root biomass to shoot biomass (panel C), and belowground carbon cost to acquire nitrogen (panel D). Nitrogen fertilization is on the x-axis in all panels. Red shaded points and trendlines indicate plants grown under elevated CO<sub>2</sub>, while blue shaded points and trendlines indicate plants grown under ambient CO<sub>2</sub>. Light blue and light red circular points and trendlines indicate measurements collected from uninoculated plants, while dark blue and dark red triangular points indicate measurements collected from inoculated plants. Solid trendlines indicate regression slopes that are different from zero ( $p < 0.05$ ), while dashed trendlines indicate slopes that are not distinguishable from zero ( $p > 0.05$ ). Error ribbons of each trendline represent the upper and lower 95% confidence intervals.