20-Week Full-Stack Developer Curriculum for Canadian Job Market

Structured Plan for Career Changers with Depression Support

Program philosophy and structure

This curriculum eliminates decision paralysis through pre-planned daily structures while maintaining flexibility for depression management. Let's learn about +3 [¬] You are a developer from day one—not "aspiring" or "learning." This identity shift is critical for motivation maintenance over 20 weeks.

Core principles

Structure over motivation: Your schedule operates independently of how you feel. On low-energy days, you follow a reduced template (provided below), not ad-hoc decisions.

50-60% understanding threshold: You'll start building projects when you understand concepts at 50-60%, not 100%. This prevents perfectionism and tutorial hell while accelerating real learning through problem-solving. DEV Community

Interleaving for retention: Daily schedules alternate between frontend, backend, and algorithms in 50-90 minute blocks with mandatory breaks. Research shows this improves retention by 76% after one month compared to blocked learning. Effectiviology Scientific American

Progress over perfection: You'll track completion, not mastery. Completionism builds momentum; perfectionism creates paralysis.

Daily schedule templates

Standard day template (Monday-Thursday, Weeks 1-16)

Total: 10-12 hours study, 2-3 hours breaks



```
6:00-7:30 AM Morning routine (exercise 20 min, breakfast, preparation)
8:00-9:50 AM BLOCK 1: Topic A focused study (50 min work, 10 min break, 50 min work)
9:50-10:10 AM Break (walk, stretch, hydrate - no screens)
10:10-12:00 PM BLOCK 2: Topic B focused study (50 min, 10 min break, 50 min)
12:00-12:30 PM Lunch + extended break
12:30-2:20 PM BLOCK 3: Topic C focused study (coding practice or project)
2:20-2:40 PM Break (exercise recommended - optimal for memory consolidation)
2:40-4:30 PM BLOCK 4: Project work (apply morning concepts)
4:30-5:00 PM Extended break + snack
5:00-6:50 PM BLOCK 5: LeetCode / Algorithm practice
6:50-7:10 PM Break
7:10-8:30 PM BLOCK 6: Review, documentation, planning tomorrow
8:30-10:30 PM Wind down, dinner, evening routine, sleep prep
```

Reduced intensity day (Friday or low-energy days)

Sleep (target 7-8 hours)

Total: 6-8 hours study

10:30 PM



8:00-12:00 PM Morning blocks (concepts and light practice)
12:00-1:00 PM Extended lunch
1:00-4:00 PM Project work or review (gentler cognitive load)
4:00 PM+ Free time (social, hobbies, rest)

Depression management day (use when needed)

Total: 3-4 hours minimum



Use 15-minute Pomodoros instead of 50-minute blocks

Focus: One small task = victory

- Open VS Code and write 5 lines = WIN
- Watch one tutorial = WIN
- Solve one Easy LeetCode = WIN
- Review yesterday's notes = WIN

Non-negotiable: Take breaks, eat meals, get outside once

Weekend structure

Saturday: 4-6 hours light study (personal project exploration, optional) OR complete rest

Sunday: 2-4 hours max (weekly review, meal prep, planning), rest and recovery

Every 3-4 weeks: Take 2-3 consecutive days completely off

20-Week curriculum breakdown

Phase 1: Foundations (Weeks 1-6)

Learning objectives: Build fundamental skills in HTML/CSS/JavaScript, Git, basic command line, and programming logic. Establish sustainable study habits and routines.

Week 1: Environment setup and JavaScript fundamentals

Primary objective: Establish development environment and core JavaScript concepts

Daily topic rotation:

- Topic A: JavaScript basics (variables, types, operators)
- Topic B: HTML/CSS fundamentals
- Topic C: Git basics and command line

Daily schedule:

- 8:00-10:00: JavaScript ES6+ syntax (let/const, template literals, destructuring)
- 10:10-12:00: HTML5 semantic structure + CSS basics
- 12:30-2:20: Git setup, basic commands (init, add, commit, push)
- 2:40-4:30: Practice project: Build simple HTML pages with styling
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Easy problems (arrays, strings) solve 1-2 problems
- 7:10-8:30: Documentation of learnings, setup portfolio repository

Resources:

- JavaScript: Eloquent JavaScript (Chapters 1-4) or JavaScript.info
- HTML/CSS: MDN Web Docs HTML/CSS guides
- Git: Git official tutorial + MIT Missing Semester (Version Control)
- LeetCode: Start with Two Sum, Contains Duplicate

Milestones:

- VS Code setup with extensions (ESLint, Prettier, GitLens)
- **GitHub** account created, first repository pushed
- Can explain let vs const, template literals, arrow functions
- W Built 3 simple HTML/CSS pages
- Solved 5 LeetCode Easy problems

Move-on criteria: Can write basic JavaScript functions, create HTML structure, commit to Git without looking up commands

AI tool usage this week:

- Perplexity: Research concepts when documentation is unclear
- ChatGPT: Get alternative explanations for confusing concepts
- **NO AI for**: Writing code solutions or debugging. Struggle builds fundamentals.

Week 2: JavaScript intermediate and DOM manipulation

Primary objective: Master JavaScript functions, loops, DOM manipulation

Daily topic rotation:

- Topic A: Functions, scope, closures
- Topic B: Arrays, objects, iteration methods
- Topic C: DOM manipulation and events

Daily schedule:

- 8:00-10:00: Functions (regular, arrow, callbacks, closures)
- 10:10-12:00: Array methods (map, filter, reduce, forEach)
- 12:30-2:20: DOM selection, manipulation, event listeners
- 2:40-4:30: Practice project: Interactive TODO list (vanilla JS)
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Easy (two pointers, hash maps) 2 problems
- 7:10-8:30: Code review of own work, planning

Resources:

- JavaScript.info (Functions, Objects chapters)
- MDN: DOM manipulation guide
- LeetCode: Valid Palindrome, Two Sum II

Milestones:

- **V** TODO list with add, delete, mark complete functionality
- Understands callbacks and closures conceptually
- Can manipulate DOM without jQuery
- V Solved 10 cumulative LeetCode Easy problems

Move-on criteria: Can build interactive webpage with event handlers without tutorial

Week 3: Asynchronous JavaScript and APIs

Primary objective: Understand promises, async/await, fetch API

Daily topic rotation:

- Topic A: Asynchronous JS (callbacks, promises, async/await)
- Topic B: Fetch API and working with JSON
- Topic C: Error handling and debugging

Daily schedule:

- 8:00-10:00: Promises fundamentals and chaining
- 10:10-12:00: Async/await syntax and error handling
- 12:30-2:20: Fetch API, working with REST APIs
- 2:40-4:30: Project: Weather app using OpenWeather API
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Easy/beginning Medium (sliding window) 2 problems
- 7:10-8:30: Debugging practice, code review

Resources:

- JavaScript.info (Async chapter)
- MDN: Using Fetch
- Free APIs: OpenWeather, JSONPlaceholder for practice

Milestones:

- Weather app fetches and displays live data
- **Understands** promise chains vs async/await
- Can handle errors in async code
- **15**+ LeetCode Easy problems solved

Move-on criteria: Can consume API and handle responses without looking up syntax every time

Week 4: React fundamentals

Primary objective: Understand components, JSX, props, basic hooks

Daily topic rotation:

- Topic A: React components and JSX
- Topic B: Props and state (useState)
- Topic C: useEffect and component lifecycle

Daily schedule:

- 8:00-10:00: Create React App setup, components, JSX syntax
- 10:10-12:00: Props passing, component composition
- 12:30-2:20: useState hook, state management basics
- 2:40-4:30: Project: Convert TODO list to React
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Easy/Medium mix (stacks, queues) 2 problems
- 7:10-8:30: Review React docs, planning component architecture

Resources:

- Official React docs (new react.dev, excellent for learning)
- Jonas Schmedtmann React course (Udemy, first sections)
- Full Stack Open Part 1

Milestones:

- React TODO list with components, state, props
- Understands component reusability
- Can use useState confidently
- **2**0+ LeetCode problems solved (15 Easy, 5 Medium attempted)

Move-on criteria: Can create React app with multiple components sharing state

Week 5-6: React intermediate and first portfolio project

Primary objective: Complete Pathfinding Visualizer (Portfolio Project #1)

Week 5 daily rotation:

- Topic A: React hooks (useEffect, useCallback, useMemo)
- Topic B: Algorithm visualization concepts
- Topic C: Canvas API or grid rendering

Week 6: Full project implementation

Project: Pathfinding Visualizer

- Visualize Dijkstra's, A*, BFS, DFS algorithms
- Interactive grid where users add walls
- Animate the algorithm's exploration

Daily schedule (adjusted for project focus):

- 8:00-10:00: Algorithm study (implement algorithms in JavaScript)
- 10:10-12:00: React component architecture for project
- 12:30-4:30: Project implementation (longer blocks for flow state)
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Medium (graphs, BFS/DFS) 1-2 problems
- 7:10-8:30: Documentation, README writing

Resources:

- Clement Samuel's Pathfinding Visualizer tutorial (concept only, build yourself)
- Algorithm visualizer examples for inspiration
- React Hook documentation

Milestones:

- V Functional pathfinding visualizer deployed
- **V** At least 2 algorithms working (Dijkstra + BFS minimum)
- V Professional README with challenges overcome
- Deployed to Netlify or Vercel
- **1** 30+ LeetCode problems total (20 Easy, 10 Medium)

Move-on criteria: Project is **complete and deployed**—not perfect. You can demo it in 5 minutes.

AI tool usage Weeks 1-6:

- Perplexity: Research algorithms, React patterns
- ChatGPT: Explain concepts when stuck, ask for alternative approaches

- **NO AI for**: Writing project code or LeetCode solutions. Implementation must be yours.
- Use AI as tutor: "Explain why useEffect runs twice in dev mode" not "Write my useEffect"

CHECKPOINT: End of Week 6

- Can build React applications independently
- Solved 30+ LeetCode problems (success rate: 80%+ Easy, 40%+ Medium)
- 1 portfolio project deployed
- Comfortable with Git workflow

Red flags:

- Can't build React app without tutorial → Rebuild TODO list from scratch
- Less than 25 LeetCode solved → Dedicate Week 7 to algorithms before continuing
- Project incomplete → Simplify scope, finish in Week 7

Phase 2: Backend and databases (Weeks 7-12)

Learning objectives: Master Node.js, Express, PostgreSQL, REST API design, authentication, and complete second portfolio project.

Week 7: Node.js and Express fundamentals

Primary objective: Understand server-side JavaScript, Express setup, routing

Daily topic rotation:

- Topic A: Node.js fundamentals (modules, npm, async patterns)
- Topic B: Express server setup and routing
- Topic C: Middleware and error handling

Daily schedule:

- 8:00-10:00: Node.js modules, require vs import, package.json
- 10:10-12:00: Express basics (routes, app structure, middleware)
- 12:30-2:20: Creating REST API endpoints (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE)
- 2:40-4:30: Build simple Express server with multiple routes
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Medium (trees, binary search) 1-2 problems
- 7:10-8:30: Review Express patterns, API design principles

Resources:

- Official Node.js documentation
- Express documentation
- Auth0 "Node.js and TypeScript Tutorial: Build a CRUD API"
- LogRocket "Express with TypeScript" (2025 setup)

Milestones:

- Express server running with 5+ endpoints
- Understands middleware pattern
- Can handle errors properly
- **V** 35+ LeetCode problems (including binary trees)

Move-on criteria: Can create basic REST API from scratch

Week 8: PostgreSQL and database fundamentals

Primary objective: Learn SQL, database design, connect Node.js to PostgreSQL

Daily topic rotation:

- Topic A: SQL basics (SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE)
- Topic B: Database design (tables, relationships, normalization)
- Topic C: Node.js + PostgreSQL integration (node-postgres)

Daily schedule:

- 8:00-10:00: PostgreSQL installation, SQL basics
- 10:10-12:00: Database schema design, foreign keys, joins
- 12:30-2:20: Connecting Express to PostgreSQL
- 2:40-4:30: Build API with database persistence
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Medium (hash tables, heaps) 1-2 problems
- 7:10-8:30: Schema design practice, documenting database

Resources:

- PostgreSQLTutorial.com (comprehensive free resource) Neon
- Official PostgreSQL documentation
- node-postgres library documentation

Milestones:

- Created database with 3+ related tables
- Express API connects to PostgreSQL
- Can write JOIN queries
- **V** 40+ LeetCode problems

Move-on criteria: Can design schema and query database for basic applications

Week 9: TypeScript introduction

Primary objective: Add TypeScript to existing skills (frontend and backend)

Daily topic rotation:

- Topic A: TypeScript basics (types, interfaces, generics)
- Topic B: TypeScript with React
- Topic C: TypeScript with Node.js/Express

Daily schedule:

- 8:00-10:00: TypeScript fundamentals (types, interfaces, type annotations)
- 10:10-12:00: Setting up React project with TypeScript
- 12:30-2:20: TypeScript with Express (type safety for routes, middleware)
- 2:40-4:30: Convert previous projects to TypeScript
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Medium (dynamic programming intro) 1-2 problems
- 7:10-8:30: Review TypeScript patterns, tsconfig setup

Resources:

- Official TypeScript documentation
- Maximillian Schwarzmüller "React & TypeScript: Practical Guide"
- Express TypeScript boilerplate (edwinhern/express-typescript)

Milestones:

- Can add types to React components
- Express API uses TypeScript
- **Understands** interfaces vs types
- **V** 45+ LeetCode problems

Move-on criteria: Comfortable with basic TypeScript syntax in both frontend and backend

Week 10-12: Portfolio Project #2 - Content Aggregator

Primary objective: Build Niche Content Aggregator with scheduled data ingestion

Project requirements:

- Backend: Express + TypeScript + PostgreSQL
- Frontend: React + TypeScript
- Features: Content scraping/API fetching, scheduling (node-cron), search functionality
- Example niches: Tech articles, job postings, Reddit threads on specific topic

Week 10: Backend development

- 8:00-12:00: Database schema design, API endpoints
- 12:30-4:30: Data fetching logic, scheduling implementation
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Medium (linked lists, two pointers)
- 7:10-8:30: Testing API endpoints, documentation

Week 11: Frontend development

- 8:00-12:00: React components, state management
- 12:30-4:30: Connecting frontend to backend API
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Medium (backtracking basics)
- 7:10-8:30: UI polish, error handling

Week 12: Integration and deployment

- 8:00-12:00: Full-stack integration, bug fixes
- 12:30-4:30: Deployment setup (backend + frontend)
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Medium (consolidating patterns)
- 7:10-8:30: Professional README, project documentation

Resources:

- node-cron for scheduling
- Cheerio for web scraping (if applicable)
- Axios for API requests
- Docker basics for deployment preparation

Milestones:

Backend API with scheduled jobs working

- V PostgreSQL database with content storage
- React frontend consuming API
- V Deployed full-stack application
- **V** 60+ LeetCode problems (targeting 50%+ Medium success rate)

Move-on criteria: Can demo working full-stack application showing data collection and display

CHECKPOINT: End of Week 12

- Can build full-stack PERN applications
- Solved 60+ LeetCode problems (50%+ Medium success rate)
- 2 portfolio projects deployed
- Comfortable with TypeScript

Red flags:

- Project incomplete → Reduce scope (remove one feature), complete by Week 13
- LeetCode success rate below 40% Medium → Add daily 3rd problem, reduce project hours temporarily
- Can't connect frontend to backend → Spend 2 days on CORS, authentication basics before continuing

Phase 3: Advanced concepts and collaboration project (Weeks 13-18)

Learning objectives: Master authentication, WebSockets, AWS deployment, Docker, advanced React patterns, system design basics, and complete collaborative portfolio project.

Week 13: Authentication and security

Primary objective: Implement JWT authentication, password hashing, security best practices

Daily topic rotation:

- Topic A: Authentication concepts (JWT, sessions, OAuth)
- Topic B: bcrypt for password hashing
- Topic C: Protected routes (frontend and backend)

Daily schedule:

- 8:00-10:00: JWT concepts, token generation and validation
- 10:10-12:00: bcrypt, secure password storage
- 12:30-2:20: Middleware for protected routes
- 2:40-4:30: Build authentication system (register, login, protected endpoints)
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Medium (graphs, BFS/DFS patterns) 1-2 problems
- 7:10-8:30: Security best practices review, environment variables

Resources:

- Auth0 authentication guides
- JWT.io for understanding tokens
- OWASP security guidelines (basics)

Milestones:

- Working registration and login system
- **V** JWT tokens generated and validated
- Protected routes on both frontend and backend

• **65**+ LeetCode problems

Move-on criteria: Can implement authentication system from scratch

Week 14: WebSockets and real-time communication

Primary objective: Understand WebSockets, implement with Socket.io

Daily topic rotation:

- Topic A: WebSocket concepts vs REST
- Topic B: Socket.io setup (client and server)
- Topic C: Rooms, namespaces, broadcasting

Daily schedule:

- 8:00-10:00: WebSocket fundamentals, when to use vs REST <u>Baeldung</u>
- 10:10-12:00: Socket.io server setup, connection handling
- 12:30-2:20: Socket.io client integration with React
- 2:40-4:30: Build real-time chat or notification system
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Medium (dynamic programming 1D) 1-2 problems
- 7:10-8:30: Testing real-time features, debugging connections

Resources:

- Socket.io official documentation
- Codedamn "Real-time REST APIs: Integrating WebSockets"
- WebSocket vs REST guide (Baeldung)

Milestones:

- WebSocket connection established
- Real-time messaging between clients
- **Understands** rooms/namespaces
- **7**0+ LeetCode problems

Move-on criteria: Can add real-time feature to existing application

Week 15: Docker and containerization

Primary objective: Containerize applications, understand Docker basics

Daily topic rotation:

- Topic A: Docker concepts (images, containers, volumes)
- Topic B: Dockerfile creation and best practices
- Topic C: Docker Compose for multi-container apps

Daily schedule:

- 8:00-10:00: Docker installation, basic commands
- 10:10-12:00: Writing Dockerfile for Node.js app
- 12:30-2:20: Docker Compose (frontend + backend + database)
- 2:40-4:30: Dockerize previous projects

- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Medium (DP continued, greedy algorithms) 1-2 problems
- 7:10-8:30: Docker documentation, troubleshooting

Resources:

- Docker Curriculum (docker-curriculum.com) <u>Docker</u>
- DevOps with Docker (University of Helsinki)
- Official Docker documentation

Milestones:

- Created Dockerfile for full-stack app
- V Docker Compose running all services
- **U**nderstands volumes for data persistence
- **7**5+ LeetCode problems

Move-on criteria: Can containerize full-stack application

Week 16: AWS deployment basics

Primary objective: Deploy applications to AWS (EC2, RDS, S3, Elastic Beanstalk)

Daily topic rotation:

- Topic A: AWS fundamentals, EC2, IAM
- Topic B: RDS (managed PostgreSQL)
- Topic C: S3 and Elastic Beanstalk deployment

Daily schedule:

- 8:00-10:00: AWS account setup, IAM basics, EC2 concepts
- 10:10-12:00: RDS PostgreSQL setup, connecting from application
- 12:30-2:20: S3 for static file hosting
- 2:40-4:30: Deploy application to Elastic Beanstalk
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Medium (mixed patterns review) 2 problems
- 7:10-8:30: AWS cost management, security best practices

Resources:

- AWS Developer Learning Plan (official)
- AWS Free Tier documentation
- Elastic Beanstalk guides

Milestones:

- Application deployed to AWS
- V Database on RDS connected
- **Understands** basic AWS services
- **V** 80+ LeetCode problems (targeting 60%+ Medium success)

Move-on criteria: Can deploy full-stack application to cloud

Week 17-18: Portfolio Project #3 - Collaborative Itinerary Planner

Primary objective: Build real-time collaborative application with authentication

Project requirements:

- **Backend**: Express + TypeScript + PostgreSQL + JWT auth + Socket.io
- **Frontend**: React + TypeScript + real-time updates
- Features:
 - User authentication
 - Create/edit/delete itineraries
 - Real-time collaboration (multiple users editing)
 - WebSocket updates when changes made
 - PostgreSQL for persistence

Week 17: Core functionality

- 8:00-12:00: Authentication system, database schema, API endpoints
- 12:30-4:30: Real-time collaboration logic, Socket.io integration
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Medium (targeting weak patterns) 2 problems
- 7:10-8:30: Testing, code review

Week 18: Polish and deployment

- 8:00-12:00: Frontend polish, error handling, edge cases
- 12:30-4:30: Deployment (Docker + AWS or Heroku + PostgreSQL)
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Medium (interview prep focus) 2 problems
- 7:10-8:30: Documentation, README, prepare for showcase

Milestones:

- V Full authentication system
- Real-time collaboration working
- **V** Deployed with database persistence
- V Professional documentation
- **V** 90+ LeetCode problems (65%+ Medium success rate)

Move-on criteria: Project is complete, deployed, and demo-ready

CHECKPOINT: End of Week 18

- Strong full-stack skills with modern technologies
- Solved 90+ LeetCode problems (65%+ Medium success rate)
- 3 portfolio projects demonstrating progression
- Ready to start job applications

Red flags:

- Project incomplete → Extend to Week 19, reduce scope if needed
- LeetCode below 60% Medium → Dedicate more time to algorithms in final weeks
- Can't explain technical decisions → Review architecture, add comments

Phase 4: Job preparation and advanced topics (Weeks 19-20)

Learning objectives: Interview preparation, system design basics, portfolio polish, begin job applications, start Project #4 foundation.

Week 19: Interview preparation intensive

Primary objective: Behavioral interview prep, portfolio polish, application materials

Daily schedule (adjusted focus):

- 8:00-10:00: Behavioral interview prep (STAR stories, practice)
- 10:10-12:00: Mock interviews (schedule with mentor)
- 12:30-2:20: Portfolio polish (READMEs, deployment checks, GitHub cleanup)
- 2:40-4:30: Resume/cover letter writing, LinkedIn optimization
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode Medium/Hard mix 2 problems
- 7:10-8:30: Company research, start applications (5-10 companies)

Activities:

- Monday: Write 5 STAR stories (challenges, learning, collaboration, failure, technical problem) mit [→]
- **Tuesday**: Mock interview with mentor (behavioral + technical)
- **Wednesday**: Polish all 3 portfolio projects, update READMEs Web Portfolios 7 Indeed 7
- **Thursday**: Resume/LinkedIn optimization, GitHub profile README finalroundai
- **Friday**: Research 20 target companies, begin applications

Resources:

- MIT STAR Method Worksheet
- Pramp for peer mock interviews <u>Pramp</u> [¬] <u>Design Gurus</u> [¬]
- interviewing.io for practice <u>Interviewing Design Gurus</u>
- Canadian job boards (Indeed.ca, LinkedIn)

Milestones:

- **V** 5 polished STAR stories
- Mock interview completed with feedback
- All projects have professional READMEs
- Resume tailored for Canadian tech market
- **V** Applied to 10+ positions
- 100+ LeetCode problems (70%+ Medium success rate)

Move-on criteria: Application materials ready, first batch of applications sent

Week 20: System design and Project #4 kickoff

Primary objective: Learn system design basics, start Auction Marketplace project

Daily schedule:

- 8:00-10:00: System design fundamentals (load balancing, caching, databases)
- 10:10-12:00: Study junior-level system design questions
- 12:30-4:30: Begin Project #4 planning and initial setup
- 5:00-6:50: LeetCode contest participation or hard problems
- 7:10-8:30: Continue applications (daily 5-10), networking

System design topics (junior level):

- Client-server architecture
- REST API design

- SQL vs NoSQL decisions
- Caching basics (Redis concepts)
- Load balancer purpose
- Basic scaling concepts

Project #4: Auction Marketplace (start during job search)

- **Scope**: Continue building while applying to jobs
- **Features**: Stripe payments, AWS S3 for images, bidding system
- Timeline: Complete over Weeks 20-24+ during job search

Resources:

- IGotAnOffer system design guide (junior level) <u>igotanoffer</u>
- System Design Primer (GitHub)
- Grokking the System Design Interview (Educative)

Milestones:

- V Can discuss basic system architecture
- Project #4 planning completed
- **V** Applied to 30+ positions total
- 110+ LeetCode problems (70%+ Medium success)

FINAL CHECKPOINT: End of Week 20

- **Technical skills**: Can build production-ready full-stack applications
- **Algorithms**: 110+ LeetCode problems, 70%+ Medium success rate
- **Portfolio**: 3 complete projects deployed, 4th project started
- **Job search**: 30+ applications, active networking
- **Interview ready**: Behavioral stories prepared, technical skills strong

Transition to Month 5+: Continue Project #4 while in active job search (applying 5-10 daily, networking, interviews)

Detailed resource recommendations

Frontend (React + TypeScript)

Primary course (choose one):

- Jonas Schmedtmann Ultimate React Course 2025 (Udemy, \$15-20): Project-heavy, 68 hours, covers React 19 + TypeScript
- Full Stack Open (Free): University of Helsinki, exercise-driven, modern stack, 200+ hours with optional modules

TypeScript:

- Maximillian Schwarzmüller React & TypeScript (Udemy, \$15-20): Practical patterns, 15 hours
- Official TypeScript documentation (reference)

Supplementary:

- Official React docs (react.dev) excellent for reference
- Frontend Masters Complete Intro to React v9 (Brian Holt) if budget allows (\$39/month)

Backend (Node.js + Express + TypeScript)

Primary resources:

- Auth0 Node.js and TypeScript Tutorial: Free, CRUD API, production patterns
- Express TypeScript Boilerplate (edwinhern/express-typescript GitHub): Study production code
- Official Express and Node.js documentation

Supplementary:

- LogRocket "Express with TypeScript 2024" tutorial
- Toptal "Express.js REST API with TypeScript"

Database (PostgreSQL)

Primary:

- **PostgreSQLTutorial.com**: Free, comprehensive, practical examples Neon
- Official PostgreSQL documentation (reference)

Supplementary:

- SQL and PostgreSQL for Beginners (Udemy, \$15-20) if you prefer video
- node-postgres library documentation

Docker

Primary:

- **Docker Curriculum** (docker-curriculum.com): Free, 4-6 hours, practical Docker
- **DevOps with Docker** (University of Helsinki): Free, 30-40 hours with exercises

Supplementary:

Docker & Kubernetes Practical Guide 2024 (Udemy, \$15-20) for deeper understanding

AWS

Primary:

- **AWS Developer Learning Plan** (official): Free digital courses, 30-40 hours
- AWS Free Tier documentation

Supplementary:

Full Stack Apps on AWS (Udacity) if budget allows

Git/GitHub

Primary:

- Official Git tutorial
- MIT Missing Semester Version Control lecture (free)
- GitHub documentation for advanced workflows

Supplementary:

• Mastering Git & GitHub (Udemy, \$15-20) for comprehensive coverage

Other essentials

REST APIs + WebSockets:

- Socket.io official documentation
- Auth0 REST API tutorials
- Baeldung WebSocket vs REST guide

Stripe:

- Official Stripe documentation (best-in-class)
- DEV.to "Stripe Subscription Integration Ultimate Guide 2024"
- Stripe CLI for testing

Best free curriculum option: **Full Stack Open** covers React, Node.js, Express, testing, TypeScript, and more in one structured path. Highly recommended as primary resource.

Budget recommendation:

- **\$0-50/month**: Totally viable with free resources
- \$50-100/month: Add Udemy courses (\$60 total) + Frontend Masters (\$39/month)
- Investment mindset: Quality courses pay for themselves

LeetCode study plan integration

Weekly problem targets

Weeks 1-4: 5 Easy per week (20 total)

Weeks 5-8: 3 Easy + 5 Medium per week (60 cumulative)

Weeks 9-12: 2 Easy + 6 Medium per week (90 cumulative)

Weeks 13-16: 1 Easy + 7 Medium per week (120 cumulative)

Weeks 17-20: 8 Medium per week (140+ cumulative target)

Pattern-based progression (NeetCode 150 recommended)

Phase 1 patterns (Weeks 1-6):

- Arrays & Hashing (12 problems)
- Two Pointers (5 problems)
- Sliding Window (6 problems)
- Stack (7 problems)
- Binary Search (7 problems)

Phase 2 patterns (Weeks 7-12):

- Linked Lists (6 problems)
- Trees (15 problems)
- Tries (3 problems)
- Heap/Priority Queue (7 problems)
- Backtracking basics (9 problems)

Phase 3 patterns (Weeks 13-18):

- Graphs (8 problems)
- 1-D Dynamic Programming (12 problems)
- 2-D Dynamic Programming (11 problems)
- Greedy (8 problems)

Phase 4 patterns (Weeks 19-20):

- Intervals (6 problems)
- Math & Geometry (8 problems)
- Mixed hard problems

Daily LeetCode schedule (BLOCK 5: 5:00-6:50 PM)

Standard approach (110 minutes):

- **5:00-5:45**: Problem 1 attempt (45 min maximum)
- **5:45-6:00**: Review solution if stuck, understand approach
- **6:00-6:45**: Problem 2 attempt or implement alternative solution
- **6:45-6:50**: Log problems in tracker, note patterns

Spaced repetition:

- Day 3: Re-solve problems from current week
- Day 7: Re-solve problems from last week
- Day 14: Review pattern from 2 weeks ago

Critical rules

Time-boxing: 30-45 minutes per Medium problem max, then look at solution **No AI for algorithms**: Zero tolerance. Build pattern recognition independently.

Understand before moving on: Can you solve it again tomorrow?

Track patterns: Maintain spreadsheet with problem, pattern, difficulty rating, dates solved

Success metrics

- **Week 6**: 80%+ Easy, 40%+ Medium
- **Week 12**: 90%+ Easy, 50%+ Medium
- **Week 18**: 95%+ Easy, 65%+ Medium
- Week 20: 70%+ Medium (consistent), can solve most in 25-30 minutes

Resources

- **NeetCode.io**: Free roadmap with video explanations
- **Grind 75**: Customizable study plan (https://www.techinterviewhandbook.org/grind75/)
- **Patterns**: Create personal cheat sheet for each pattern

AI tool usage framework

Tool selection by task

Perplexity Pro:

- Researching technical concepts with citations
- "What are best practices for JWT authentication in Node.js?" (gets cited sources)
- Comparing different approaches to same problem
- Learning new technologies (get overview with sources)

ChatGPT Pro:

- Quick explanations of confusing concepts
- Generating practice problems (not solutions)
- Brainstorming project ideas
- General programming questions

Claude Max:

- Code review of YOUR completed code
- Debugging assistance (after you've tried 30 minutes)
- Large codebase understanding
- Detailed explanations of complex patterns

Google Gemini Pro:

- Document analysis (if working with technical specs)
- Multi-modal tasks
- Integration with Google ecosystem

GitHub Copilot:

- **AVOID during learning phase** (Weeks 1-16)
- Only use Weeks 17-20 for boilerplate, NOT logic
- Disable when doing LeetCode (always)

The learning hierarchy (NO AI zones)

Phase 1 (Weeks 1-6): 90% manual

- X NO AI for: Writing any code solutions, debugging basic errors, algorithm practice
- AI allowed for: Clarifying confusing terms, alternative explanations

Phase 2 (Weeks 7-12): 70% manual

- X NO AI for: Core logic, algorithm practice, debugging (try 30 min first), project architecture
- V AI allowed for: Boilerplate setup, explaining unfamiliar patterns you encounter, reviewing YOUR code

Phase 3 (Weeks 13-18): 50% manual

- X NO AI for: Algorithm practice (always), core features, architecture decisions
- AI allowed for: Boilerplate, library exploration, code review, refactoring suggestions

Phase 4 (Weeks 19-20): Strategic use

- X NO AI for: Interview practice, algorithm practice, explaining your projects
- AI allowed for: Mock interview feedback, system design discussion, documentation

Prompting as tutor (not code generator)

GOOD prompts (encourages learning):



"Explain how JWT authentication works conceptually. Don't give me code yet, help me understand the flow first. Then ask me questions to check my understanding."

"I wrote this authentication function [paste]. Can you explain what's wrong with my approach and why? Don't fix it for me."

"Generate 5 practice problems about recursion with hints, not solutions."

BAD prompts (creates dependency):



"Write a JWT authentication system for me"

"Fix this bug [paste code]"

"Build a REST API for my project"

The AI debugging protocol

Step 1: Try yourself for 30 minutes (15 min for beginners)

Step 2: Google the exact error message

Step 3: Ask AI for hints, not solutions: "Why might this error occur? What should I investigate?"

Step 4: Only after understanding the problem, ask: "Can you show me the fix and explain why?"

Weekly AI usage limits

- **Weeks 1-6**: Max 3 code generations per day (for setup/boilerplate only)
- Weeks 7-12: Max 5 AI assists per day
- Weeks 13+: Unlimited but track dependency

Dependency test (take monthly):

- Can I build a simple CRUD app without AI? (Should be YES by Week 8)
- Can I debug basic errors without AI? (Should be YES by Week 6)
- Can I explain all code in my projects? (Should be ALWAYS YES)

If answering NO → **Reduce AI use by 50% immediately**

AI for code review

After YOU complete code:



"Review this code for a [your level] developer:

[PASTE CODE]

Analyze:

- 1. Security vulnerabilities
- 2. Performance issues
- 3. Best practices violations
- 4. Potential edge cases

For each issue, explain WHY it's a problem and let me propose a fix first."

Then: Implement changes one at a time, understanding each

Red flags of AI dependency

- Can't start coding without AI prompts
- Panic when AI unavailable
- Can't explain code you "wrote" yesterday
- Declining problem-solving ability
- Every project uses AI-generated boilerplate you don't understand

If experiencing any → Take 1-2 weeks with ZERO AI use to rebuild fundamentals

Strategic mentor usage

Weekly mentor sessions (recommended schedule)

Week 1-4: 30-minute check-ins

- Code review of practice exercises
- Clarify confusing concepts
- Adjust learning pace if needed

Week 5-6: 1-hour project review

- Architecture review of Pathfinding Visualizer
- Code quality feedback
- Discuss challenges overcome

Week 7-12: 45-minute weekly reviews

- Backend code review
- Database schema design feedback
- API design patterns

Week 13-18: 1-hour sessions

Full-stack project review

- Architecture discussions
- Real-time features review

Week 19-20: Mock interviews

- 2-3 full mock interviews (behavioral + technical)
- Resume review
- Interview feedback

Pre-session preparation

24 hours before:

- Push code to GitHub
- Write specific questions list (3-5 questions)
- Document what you tried before asking
- Prepare demo of current project state

Example questions:

- "I implemented authentication this way [explain]. Is this secure? What would you change?"
- "I'm stuck on [specific problem]. I tried [X, Y, Z]. What am I missing?"
- "Can you review my database schema for [project]?"

During sessions

- Show, don't just tell: Demo your working code
- **Ask specific questions**: Not "How do I build this?" but "I tried this approach, why didn't it work?"
- **Take notes**: Document feedback immediately
- **Challenge yourself:** Ask mentor to give you a problem to solve on the spot

Post-session

- Review notes within 24 hours
- Implement top 3 feedback items
- Document learnings in project README

Mock interview schedule

Week 8: First mock interview (basic algorithms)

Week 14: Second mock interview (full-stack questions)

Week 19: Intensive mock interviews (2-3 sessions)

Week 20: Final polish interview

Mock interview structure:

- 10 min: Behavioral question (STAR method)
- 30 min: Technical coding problem
- 15 min: System design or project discussion
- 5 min: Questions for interviewer

Mental health and burnout prevention

Non-negotiable structure (for depression management)

Daily anchors (do regardless of motivation):

- 1. **Wake same time** (6:00 AM, even weekends initially)
- 2. **Morning movement** (20 min walk/yoga not optional)
- 3. **Breakfast** (pre-decided meal, no choice paralysis)
- 4. **Start studying by 8:00 AM** (momentum builds from action, not feeling)
- 5. **Lunch at 12:00 PM** (set alarm if needed)
- 6. **Mandatory breaks** (not based on feeling productive)
- 7. **Stop by 8:30 PM** (protect evening wind-down)
- 8. **Sleep by 10:30 PM** (7.5-8 hour minimum)

Decision elimination systems

Pre-decide:

- Same breakfast every weekday (one less decision)
- Study location set up night before
- Tomorrow's schedule written tonight (follow, don't create)
- Meal prep Sundays (eliminates daily food decisions)

Automation:

- Calendar blocks for all study sessions (follow blindly)
- Focusmate scheduled in advance (external accountability)
- Break reminders automated (can't skip)
- Weekly review template (checklist, no thinking)

Burnout warning signs

STOP and take 2-3 days off immediately if:

- Physical symptoms: chronic headaches, insomnia, frequent illness
- Emotional: hopelessness about progress, crying, irritability spikes
- Cognitive: can't concentrate worse than baseline, memory issues
- Behavioral: skipping self-care (showers, meals), social withdrawal beyond normal

Reduce to 50% intensity if:

- Motivation declining multiple days straight
- Taking longer to code than previous weeks
- Avoiding starting projects
- Increase in negative self-talk

Weekly sustainability check (Sunday evening)

Rate 1-10:

•	Energy level this week:
•	Mood this week:
•	Sleep quality:

• Exercise days: ____

• Social connection: ____

If any below 4 → Adjust next week's schedule (use reduced template) **If multiple below 6** → Consider extending timeline

The 3-month danger zone

Weeks 12-16 are highest burnout risk (novelty gone, job not yet in sight)

Preventive measures:

- Extra rest days in Weeks 12, 16
- Connect with other learners (bootcamp Discord, study groups)
- Celebrate milestones (project completions)
- Vary routine slightly (different study location, time of day)
- Remember your "why" (write it down, reread monthly)

When to adjust timeline

Add 2-4 weeks if:

- Consistent burnout symptoms
- Depression worsens significantly
- Missing milestones by more than 1 week repeatedly
- Physical health deteriorating

Better to take 6 months with health intact than burnout in 4 months

Emergency mental health resources

- BetterHelp/Talkspace: Online therapy
- 7 Cups: Free peer support
- Crisis Text Line: Text "HELLO" to 686868 (Canada)
- Your existing mental health provider

Remember: Career success means nothing without health. Protect yourself first.

Job application timeline

When to start applying

Start applications at Week 19 (after 3 portfolio projects complete)

DON'T wait for:

- Feeling "ready" (you won't)
- Perfect portfolio (doesn't exist)
- Mastering everything (impossible)
- 100% confidence (no one has this)

Application strategy

Weeks 19-20: 10-15 applications per week

Month 5+ (during Project #4): 25-30 applications per week **Ramp to**: 5-10 applications per day during active search

Target mix:

- 40% Junior/Entry-level positions
- 30% Mid-level (if 60%+ qualified, apply anyway)
- 20% Startups (more open to career changers)
- 10% Agencies (value diverse backgrounds)

Canadian companies to target

Major tech:

- Shopify (Ottawa/Toronto)
- Wealthsimple (Toronto)
- Hootsuite (Vancouver)
- 1Password (Toronto)

Startups:

- ApplyBoard (Waterloo)
- Clearco (Toronto)
- TouchBistro (Toronto)
- Faire (Toronto)

Job boards:

- Indeed.ca
- LinkedIn Jobs (set to Canada)
- AngelList (startups)
- VanHack (Canadian tech + remote)
- BetaKit (Canadian startup news + jobs)

Behavioral interview prep

Create 5 STAR stories (Week 19):

- 1. **Technical challenge solved**: Debugging complex issue, implementing difficult feature
- 2. **Learning something new quickly**: Career transition, learning new technology
- 3. **Team collaboration**: Group project, helping peer, code review
- 4. Failure and learning: Project that didn't work, mistake made, what you learned
- 5. **Initiative/leadership**: Starting project, suggesting improvement, teaching others

STAR template:

- **Situation** (20%): 2-3 sentences of context
- Task (10%): Your specific responsibility
- Action (60%): YOUR actions (use "I" not "we"), specific steps
- **Result** (10%): Quantified outcome, what you learned

System design for junior roles

Reality: Most junior roles DON'T ask system design

If asked, expectations:

- Basic client-server-database architecture
- Can explain REST API design
- Understands when to use SQL vs NoSQL (high level)
- Knows what caching and load balancers do
- NOT expected: Production-ready designs, scaling to millions of users

Preparation (Week 20):

- IGotAnOffer junior system design guide
- Practice explaining your portfolio project architectures
- Understand trade-offs you made

Realistic timeline

- **Applications sent**: 100-200 before offer (normal)
- Response rate: 5-15%
- **Time to offer:** 3-6 months active searching • **Rejection rate**: 85-95% (this is NORMAL)

Success mindset

Reframe:

- V "I bring unique perspective from [previous field]"
- "Each interview teaches me what to improve"
- V "Companies need diverse backgrounds"

NOT:

- "I'm just a bootcamp grad"
 "Everyone has more experience"
 "I'll never be good enough"

Red flags and contingency plans

Week-by-week red flags

Weeks 1-6:

- ► Less than 20 LeetCode solved → Add 3rd daily problem
- Can't build React app without tutorial → Redo Week 4-5 with different tutorial
- Project #1 incomplete → Reduce scope, finish in Week 7

Weeks 7-12:

- Can't connect frontend to backend → 2-day focused tutorial on CORS, REST
- ► Less than 50 LeetCode solved → Increase daily practice to 3 problems

• Project #2 incomplete → Extend to Week 13, cut one feature

Weeks 13-18:

- Medium success rate below 50% → Add 1 hour daily algorithm time
- Project #3 incomplete → Extend to Week 19, simplify real-time features

Weeks 19-20:

- ► No callbacks from applications → Review resume, tailor more, increase networking
- Failing technical interviews → More mock interviews, identify weak patterns

General red flags

Learning pace issues:

- Consistently behind by 1+ weeks
- Forgetting material from 2 weeks ago
- Can't complete projects without AI/tutorials

Mental health concerns:

- Burnout symptoms (see section above)
- Depression worsening
- Missing multiple days of study

Skill gaps:

- Algorithm success rate not improving
- Can't debug independently
- Interview performance not improving

Contingency plans

If 1-2 weeks behind:

- Use Friday reduced schedule to catch up
- Skip one LeetCode session to focus on projects
- Extend current phase by 1 week

If 3+ weeks behind:

- Reassess entire timeline, add 4-6 weeks
- Identify bottleneck: concepts vs practice vs mental health
- Consider focusing on 2 portfolio projects (not 3) to save time
- Reduce LeetCode target to 80-90 problems (60% Medium success acceptable)

If burnout occurs:

- STOP immediately for 2-3 days (non-negotiable)
- Return at 50% intensity for 1 week
- Extend timeline by 2-4 weeks
- Add more rest days permanently

If not getting interviews by Week 22-24:

- Resume/application review with mentor
- Increase networking (coffee chats, meetups)
- Tailor applications more (quality over quantity briefly)
- Consider contract/freelance work to build experience

Flexibility principles

Rigid on: Daily structure, breaks, sleep, non-negotiables **Flexible on**: Specific topics, project scope, timeline length

When in doubt: Ask yourself:

- 1. Am I learning and making progress (even if slow)?
- 2. Is my mental health okay (or getting help)?
- 3. Am I moving toward the goal?

If YES to all three \rightarrow Keep going, adjust pace as needed If NO to any \rightarrow Stop, reassess, get support

Success metrics and milestones

Monthly checkpoints

End of Month 1 (Week 4):

- **✓** 20+ LeetCode problems (80%+ Easy success)
- Can build interactive webpage with vanilla JS
- Comfortable with Git basics
- Value Daily study routine established

End of Month 2 (Week 8):

- **V** 40+ LeetCode problems (40%+ Medium success)
- 🔽 1 portfolio project deployed (Pathfinding Visualizer)
- Can build React applications independently
- **Understands** full-stack architecture

End of Month 3 (Week 12):

- V 60+ LeetCode problems (50%+ Medium success)
- **2** portfolio projects deployed
- **C**an build complete PERN stack applications
- Comfortable with TypeScript

End of Month 4 (Week 16):

- **V** 80+ LeetCode problems (60%+ Medium success)
- Understands authentication, real-time features, Docker, AWS
- Can deploy applications to cloud
- V Strong full-stack foundation

End of Month 5 (Week 20):

- 110+ LeetCode problems (70%+ Medium success)
- **V** 3 portfolio projects complete, 4th started
- Applied to 30+ jobs
- Interview-ready (technical and behavioral)

Technical skill validation

Can you:

- Build a CRUD app from scratch in 4-6 hours? (Should be YES by Week 12)
- Explain your technical decisions clearly? (Always YES)
- Debug independently for 30 minutes before asking for help? (YES by Week 8)
- Read others' code and understand it? (YES by Week 16)
- Complete Medium LeetCode in 25-30 minutes? (YES for 70%+ by Week 20)

Portfolio quality check

Each project should have:

- Live deployed demo
- Professional README (problem, solution, tech stack, challenges, features)
- Clean, commented code
- Git history showing iteration
- Screenshots/GIFs
- Can demo in 5-10 minutes

Interview readiness check

Behavioral:

- 5 STAR stories prepared and practiced
- Can explain career change narrative confidently
- Researched target companies

Technical:

- Can solve 70%+ of Medium LeetCode problems
- Can explain portfolio projects in detail
- Can discuss trade-offs and alternative approaches
- Comfortable with mock interview pressure

Confidence markers:

- You call yourself a "developer" (not "aspiring")
- You can discuss technologies naturally
- You're excited (not terrified) to talk about projects
- You've helped others with code questions

Long-term success definition

Month 6-9 (realistic job offer timeline):

- Continued learning during job search
- 100-200 applications sent
- Multiple interview rounds

- Job offer(s) received
- Successful career transition complete

Remember: Landing first developer job is the goal, not becoming senior engineer. You'll learn most on the job. This curriculum gets you interview-ready and job-ready for junior positions in the Canadian market.

Final notes

This curriculum is aggressive

10-14 hours daily study for 4-5 months is at the upper limit of human capacity. **Not everyone can or should do this.** This is designed for someone with:

- Full-time availability
- Strong internal motivation
- Support system (mentor, family)
- Ability to manage depression with structure

Permission to adjust

- Take 6 months instead of 4-5 if needed
- Reduce to 8 hours daily if 10-14 is unsustainable
- Skip Project #3 if timeline is tight (2 excellent projects > 3 rushed)
- Hit 80-90 LeetCode instead of 110+ if that's your limit

Success = employed as developer with skills intact and health maintained

You've got this

You have:

- V Strong theoretical background (number theory paper)
- V Proven ability to learn (C, Python, Racket, LeetCode)
- V Built projects before (Snake game)
- Support system (senior dev mentor)
- V Time commitment (10-14 hours daily)
- Awareness of mental health needs
- Access to top AI tools

This curriculum **eliminates decisions** while giving you **structure to execute**. Your job is to follow the plan, adjust as needed, take care of yourself, and keep moving forward.

One day at a time. One block at a time. One project at a time.

You're not "aspiring" to be a developer. From Week 1, **you are a developer who is building skills.** Own that identity.

Emergency contact

If you're struggling (mental health, technical, motivation):

- Reach out to your mentor
- Join supportive communities (freeCodeCamp Discord, The Odin Project)
- Take a break if needed (better to pause than burnout)

• Remember: This is a marathon, not a sprint

 $\label{thm:cond} \textbf{Good luck. You've got this. See you on the other side as a professional developer.}$