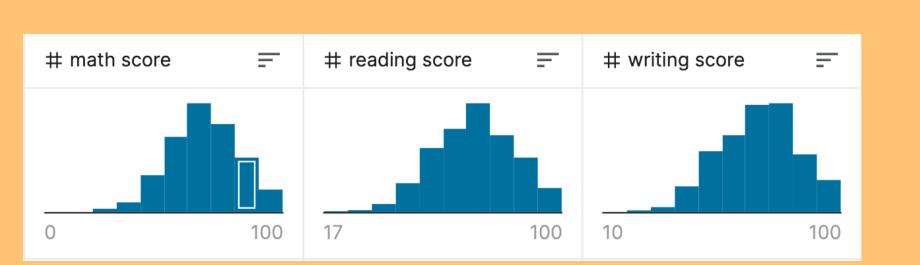
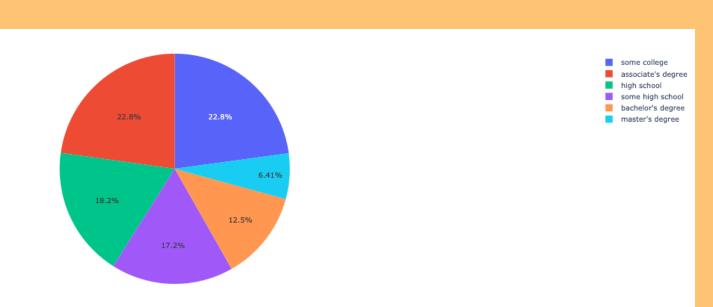
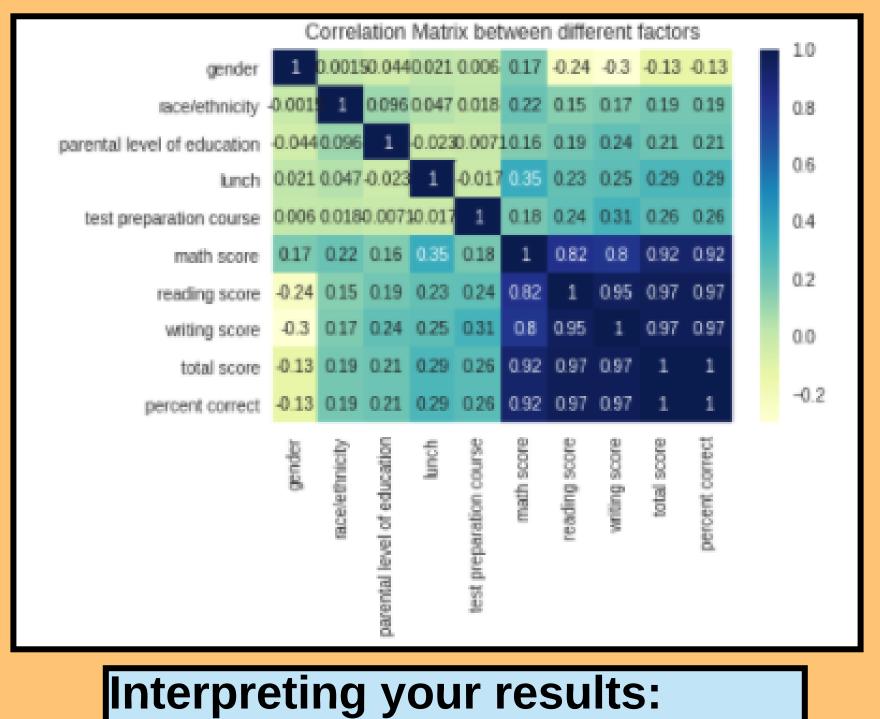
# https://www.kaggle.com/spscientist/students-performance-in-exams (PDF, TXT, CSV) 2) How does factors such as gender, race/ethnicity, parental level of eduction, and etc affect student test performance

# High Score Test Scores

DH 100 Theory and Methods | Channing Lee | 5/30







1) return to research question & how the

2) It should explain how the visuals can be

interpreted, and demonstrate your knowledge

I have not ran my Machine learning methods

yet but I created some visualizations so I can

find trends in the data and hopefully develop

results are answered by your methods.

of the subject matter & corpus.

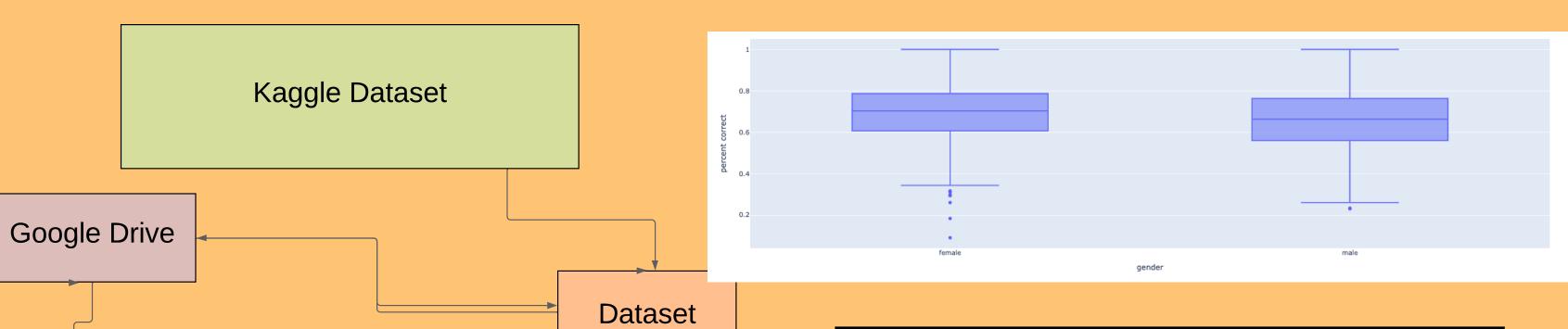
some intuition.

### Introduction / "Hook"

Google Colab

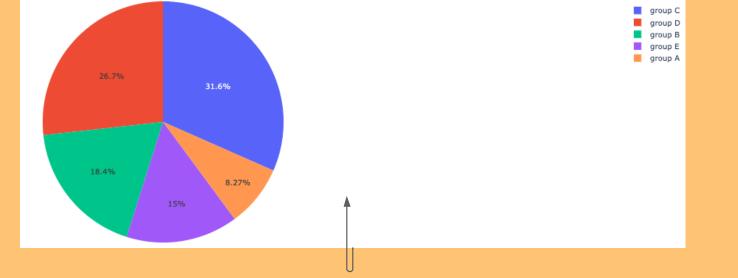
notebooks

GitHub



Imported as

CSV



# **Descriptions:**

This Dataset has 8 columns. It includes data on gender, race ethinicity, parent level of eduction, lunch, test preparations, and test score results for math, reading, and writing. I created additional columns such as total score and a percent correct.

I will be using Machine learning methods to figure out which factors affect the test score results the most. I will try methods such as linear regression, random forest, lasso regression, ridge regression, and principal components regression.

### Discussion of results

### Linear Regression:

Math Score: From the analysis we could see that the Parents level of eduction had the least amount of impact on Math scores while whether the students had lunch or not made the most amount of difference.

Reading Score: For reading score, gender had barely any impact at all while lunch and test preparation mattered the most

Writng Score: Gender had a negative impact on the scores and Once again Preparation had the most impact on Writing Performance.

### Ridge Regression:

Math Score: Parental level of education had the least amount of impact while lunch had the most amount of impace

Reading Score: Gender had a negative impact on Reading and test preparation mattered the most

Writing Score: Gender also had a negative impact on Reading and Test preparation mattered the most.

### Lasso Regression:

Math Score: Parent level of education had the least impact. Lunch had the most impact

Reading Score: Gender had a negative impact, Test prep most

Writing Score: Gender had negative impact, test prep most impact

Instad of using Random forest for classificiation, I used it for regression to find predictors of my model. Running Random Forest produced subpar results. Using Root Mean Squared Error as a metric, running Random Forest resulted in a lower Root Mean

was able to find split my dataset into components to reduce the deimisnsion of the data. While plotting the the points on the first and second components of principal components, I found a pattern as seen on the left with the points forming three separate planes. This made it apparent to me that the dataset was fabricated and not real.

### Conclusions/Further steps

As a result of my research we are able to see that lunch and test preparation have the largest impact on test scores. To put my results into action I would recommend the school to offer lunch to students that may not have access to it. This would signficantly inhance a student's cognitive ability and allow them to focus in class resulting in high test scores. Another recommendation would be to put more time into standardize test preparation. Though standarize testing is dying out, it is almost impossible to receive admission to a top ranked school without a good ACT or SAT score. By providing students with a class period every week, students will be prepared for the test and have a bright future ahead of them

### Random Forest

Squared Error than all the other methods.

# **Work Cited** include the work you are citing:

- 1) High School Test Scores
- 2) DH 100
- 3) Instructor: Dr Anderson
- 4) Student: Channing Lee.

Seshapanpu, Jakki. "Students Performance in Exams." Kaggle, 9 Nov. 2018,

www.kaggle.com/spscientist/students-performance-in-exams. https://github.com/earthimmortal/DigHum100

