

ezLCD Python Module 1.02



Generated by Doxygen 1.8.4

Sat Jul 20 2013 13:53:46

Contents

1	Installing the Module	1
2	Introduction To The Coordinates System	3
3	Introduction To The Hardware	5
4	Introduction To The Software	7
5	Introduction To Themes	13
6	Color Table	15
7	Introduction To Fonts	19
8	Introduction To Bitmaps	21
9	Introduction To Widgets	23
10	Module Index	25
10.1	Modules	25
11	Namespace Index	27
11.1	Namespace List	27
12	Hierarchical Index	29
12.1	Class Hierarchy	29
13	Class Index	31
13.1	Class List	31
14	Module Documentation	33
14.1	Commands	33
14.1.1	Detailed Description	33
14.1.2	Function Documentation	33
14.1.2.1	backlight	33
14.1.2.2	cfgio	34
14.1.2.3	io	34

14.1.2.4	ping	34
14.1.2.5	play	34
14.1.2.6	reset	34
14.1.2.7	run	34
14.1.2.8	snapshot	35
14.1.2.9	verbose	35
14.1.2.10	wquiet	35
14.1.2.11	xmax	35
14.1.2.12	ymax	35
14.2	Primitive Drawing Commands	36
14.2.1	Detailed Description	36
14.2.2	Function Documentation	36
14.2.2.1	arc	36
14.2.2.2	box	36
14.2.2.3	circle	37
14.2.2.4	clipArea	37
14.2.2.5	clipEnable	37
14.2.2.6	cls	37
14.2.2.7	color	37
14.2.2.8	colorId	38
14.2.2.9	line	39
14.2.2.10	lineType	39
14.2.2.11	lineWidth	39
14.2.2.12	pie	39
14.2.2.13	plot	39
14.2.2.14	xy	40
14.3	Widgets	41
14.3.1	Detailed Description	41
14.3.2	Function Documentation	41
14.3.2.1	ameter	41
14.3.2.2	ameter_color	42
14.3.2.3	button	42
14.3.2.4	choice	42
14.3.2.5	dial	43
14.3.2.6	dmeter	43
14.3.2.7	fontw	43
14.3.2.8	groupBox	44
14.3.2.9	progressBar	44
14.3.2.10	radioButton	44
14.3.2.11	slider	45

14.3.2.12 staticText	45
14.3.2.13 string	45
14.3.2.14 theme	46
14.3.2.15 touchZone	47
14.3.2.16 wstack	47
14.3.2.17 wstate	48
14.3.2.18 wvalue	48
14.4 Bitmaps and Fonts	49
14.4.1 Detailed Description	49
14.4.2 Function Documentation	49
14.4.2.1 font	49
14.4.2.2 fonto	49
14.4.2.3 picture	50
14.4.2.4 printString	50
15 Namespace Documentation	51
15.1 module.ezLCD3xx Namespace Reference	51
15.1.1 Detailed Description	54
15.1.2 Function Documentation	54
15.1.2.1 __init__	54
15.1.2.2 WaitForCR	54
16 Class Documentation	55
16.1 module.ezLCD3xx.ezLCD Class Reference	55
Index	56

Chapter 1

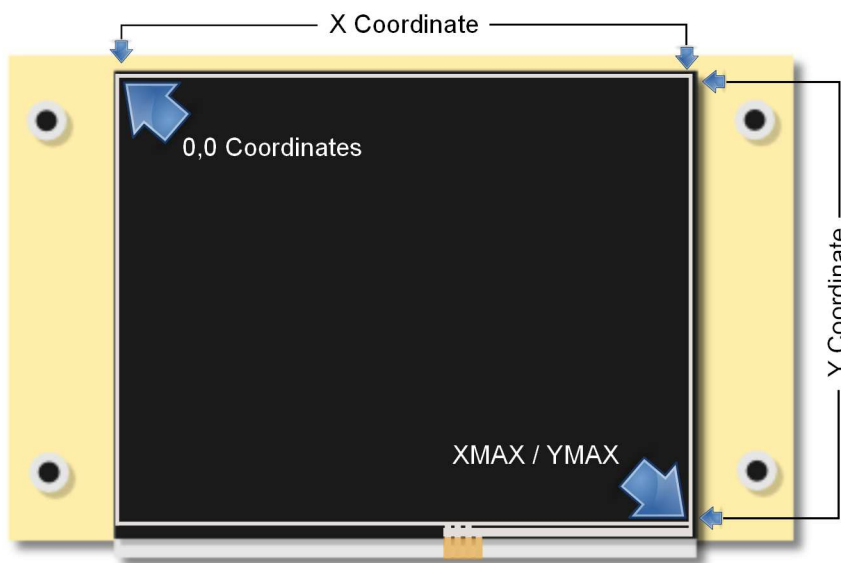
Installing the Module

install info here

requires pySerial <http://pyserial.sourceforge.net/>

Chapter 2

Introduction To The Coordinates System



The ezLCD uses a X Y coordinates system to specify the location for all graphics commands .

One thing to note is that the displays X Y start at 0, so even though you have a display that is 480x272 pixels wide XMAX is 479 and YMAX is 271.

X direction is horizontal across the display starting at the left 0 and ending at the max width of the display.

Y direction is vertical starting at the top 0 and ending at the bottom of the display.

XMAX and YMAX Values for the ezLCD 3xx Line

arLCD 319 239

ezLCD-301 399 239

ezLCD-302

ezLCD-303 319 239

ezLCD-313 319 239

ezLCD-304 479 271

Chapter 3

Introduction To The Hardware

The ezLCD modules contains a GPU an related circuitry to drive a LCD display, USB interface

Internal 4mb MSD flash drive for storage of fonts, bitmaps and macros.

Display can be controlled through USB CDC Serial or TTL 3.3v Serial .

Once power is applied to the display it starts up and executes startup.ezm, it will look in /EZUSER/MACROS and if not found will look in /EZSYS/USERS .

What this file does in set all defaults for the Display and communications port.

Including some default widget fonts and themes.

Its best to have a minimal one in the /EZUSER/MACROS directory with only the relevent settings in it .

Sample minimal startup.ezm.

```
'minimal startup.ezm

'Turn off verbose echo of commands
verbose off

'Set command port to USB CDC
cmd cdc

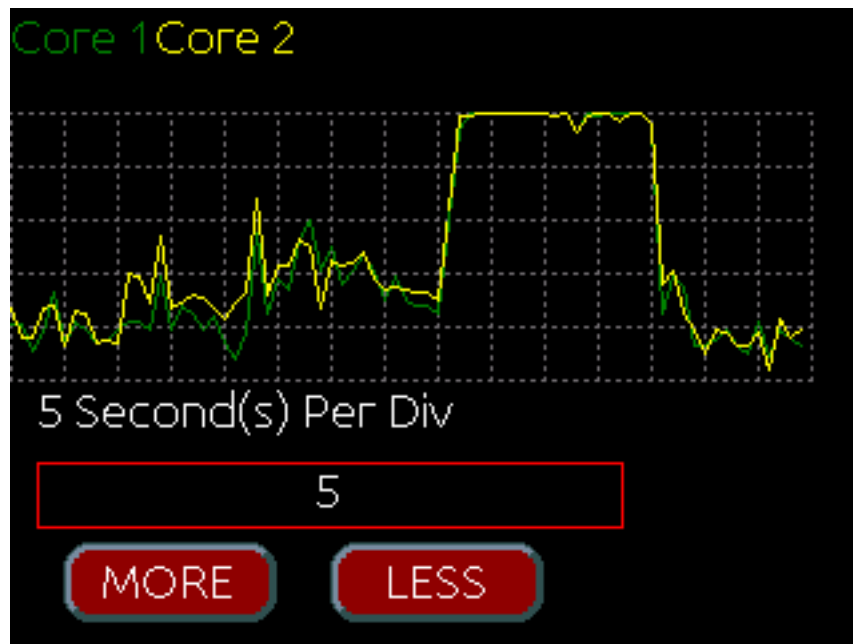
'set some fonts for widgets
fontw 0 0
fontw 1 0
fontw 2 0
fontw 3 serif24
fontw 4 serif24
fontw 5 serif24
fontw 6 serif24
fontw 7 serif24

'Set some themes for widgets
theme 0 1 2 0 0 0 3 3 1 0 0
theme 1 155 152 3 3 3 24 4 5 0 1
theme 2 5 20 3 3 3 4 4 5 0 2
theme 3 9 3 0 0 0 8 8 9 0 3
theme 4 7 3 0 0 0 6 6 6 6 4
theme 5 126 118 3 3 3 35 35 36 0 5
theme 6 111 106 3 3 3 12 12 101 0 6
theme 7 58 48 3 3 3 14 14 54 0 7

color white
print "Python CDC Mode 115200 Baud "
'print device model
print 65
print " "
'print firmware version
print 66
```

The ezLCD by default will load startup.ezm but you can have startup1.ezm through startup5.ezm

So if you press the touch screen at power up in any of the areas show below you can execute the other startup macros.



Chapter 4

Introduction To The Software

Commands are sent to the ezLCD though the serial interface, Commands are text based and end with a carriage return **cr**.

So if you send **cls** ending with a **cr** the device will clear the screen and return a **cr** when the command is complete, some widgets take a bit of time (in the millisecond range) to complete so after sending a command allways wait for a **cr** to comeback before sending another command.

Minimal example will open the ezLCD port clear the screen and print 'Hello From Python' in red



```
1 # Minimal ezLCD Python demo
2 #
3
4 import platform
5 import sys
6
7
8 sys.path.append("C:\\Users\\codeman\\Documents\\GitHub\\ezLCD3xxPython\\module")
9 from ezLCD3xx import *
10
11 #check what OS we are on
12 #Windows
13 if platform.system() == 'Windows':
14     LCD = ezLCD('com6')
15 #Mac
16 elif platform.system() == 'Dawrrwin':
17     LCD = ezLCD('/dev/tty.usbsomething')
18 # Bail out if comport error
19 if LCD.openSerial()==False:
20     print 'Error Opening Port'
```

```

21     raise SystemExit
22
23 # Turn verbose off
24 LCD.verbose('off')
25 # Turn off button press info from ezLCD
26 LCD.wquiet(ON)
27 # Clear screen
28 LCD.cls()
29 # Set draw color to red
30 LCD.color(RED)
31 # Print string at coordinates x=80 and y=100
32 LCD.printString("Hello From Python",80,100)
33

```

Button example will display a button widget then poll for button presses and update screen



```

1 # Button ezLCD Python demo
2 #
3
4 import platform
5 import sys
6 sys.path.append('module')
7 from ezLCD3xx import *
8
9 #check what OS we are on
10 #Windows
11 if platform.system() == 'Windows':
12     LCD = ezLCD('/com4')
13 #Mac
14 elif platform.system() == 'Dawwin':
15     LCD = ezLCD('/dev/tty.usbsomething')
16 #Linux
17 elif platform.system() == 'Linux':
18     LCD = ezLCD('/dev/ttyACM0')
19
20 # Bail out if comport error
21 if LCD.openSerial()==False:
22     print 'Error Opening Port'
23     raise SystemExit
24
25 # Turn verbose off
26 LCD.verbose('off')
27 # Turn off button press info from ezLCD
28 LCD.wquiet(ON)
29 # Clear screen
30 LCD.cls()
31 # Set draw color to red
32 LCD.color(RED)
33 # Set widget font 0
34 LCD.fontw(0,'1')
35 # Set wodget font 1
36 LCD.fontw(1,'0')
37 # Set theme #1
38 LCD.theme(1, 155, 152, 3, 0, 3, 24, 4, 5, 0, 1)

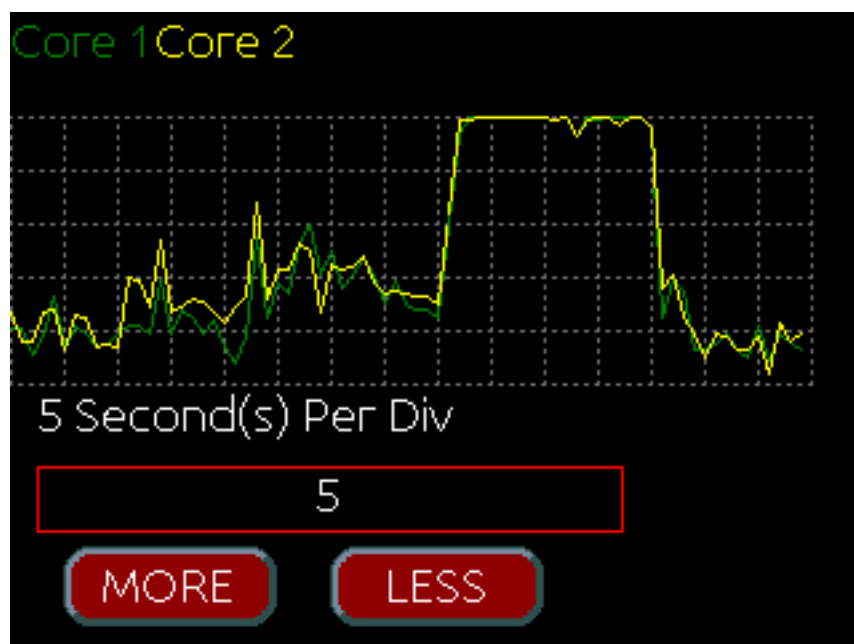
```

```

39 # Print string at coordinates x=80 and y=100
40 LCD.printString("Hello From Python",80,100)
41 # Draw button widget with a ID of 1
42 LCD.button( 1, 80, 150, 155, 50, 1, 0, 10, 6, 3,'Press Here')
43 # Draw a staticText box
44 LCD.staticText(2, 35, 30, 250, 30, 8, 1, 1,'Press Button')
45 # Clear widget stack
46 LCD.wstack(CLEAR)
47
48 while True:
49     # check widget stack this will return widget updates (button press ect.) last in first out order
50     (ID, Info, Data) = LCD.wstack(LIFO)
51     # print ID, Info, Data
52     # check if ID = 1 widget 1 and info = pressed
53     if ID == 1 and Info == 4:
54         # clear the stack just to be safe
55         LCD.wstack(CLEAR)
56         # change draw color to yellow
57         LCD.color(YELLOW)
58         # change change string 1 for text on static text ID 2
59         LCD.string(1,'Button Pressed')
60         # redraw static text box ID 2 3=redraw
61         LCD.wstate(2, 3)
62     # check if ID = 1 widget 1 and info = pressed and released
63     if ID == 1 and Info == 1:
64         # clear the stack just to be safe
65         LCD.wstack(CLEAR)
66         # change draw color to yellow
67         LCD.color(YELLOW)
68         # change change string 1 for text on static text ID 2
69         LCD.string(1,'Button Pressed and Released')
70         # redraw static text box ID 2 3=redraw
71         LCD.wstate(2, 3)
72
73

```

Load example will display the cpu load as a graph



```

1 #!/usr/bin/env python
2 # Python Serial library for ezLCD3xx
3 # http://www.ezlcd.com/
4 #
5 # You need the pySerial Library by Chris Liechti
6 # http://pyserial.wiki.sourceforge.net/pySerial
7 #
8
9
10 # END SerLCD Class Definition -----
11
12 # Start Test Program -----
13 import commands
14 import os
15 import re
16 import time as timer

```

```

17 import sys
18 import platform
19 import time
20 import psutil
21
22 sys.path.append('module')
23 from ezLCD3xx import *
24
25 def drawGrid():
26     LCD.lineType(2)
27     LCD.xy(0,30)
28     LCD.color(BLACK)
29     LCD.box(300,110,1)
30     LCD.xy(0,0)
31     LCD.color(GREEN)
32     LCD.printString('Core 1')
33     LCD.color(YELLOW)
34     LCD.printString('Core 2')
35     LCD.color(155)
36     LCD.color(LIME)
37     LCD.font('1')
38     LCD.font('0')
39     LCD.color(151)
40     for y in range(6):
41         LCD.xy(0,(y*20)+39)
42         LCD.line(300,(y*20)+39)
43     for x in range(16):
44         LCD.xy(x*20,39)
45         LCD.line(x*20,139)
46     LCD.xy(300,39)
47     LCD.line(300,139)
48     LCD.lineType(0)
49
50 def drawTime(res):
51     LCD.xy(10,140)
52     LCD.color(BLACK)
53     LCD.box(300,30, FILLED)
54     LCD.color(WHITE)
55     Time=str(res)+' Second(s) Per Div'
56     LCD.printString(Time)
57
58     LCD.string(5, str(res))
59     LCD.wstate(7,REDRAW)
60
61
62 #check what OS we are on
63 #Windows
64 if platform.system() == 'Windows':
65     LCD = ezLCD('com6')
66 #Mac
67 elif platform.system() == 'Darwin':
68     LCD = ezLCD('/dev/tty.usbsomething')
69 #Linux
70 elif platform.system() == 'Linux':
71     LCD = ezLCD('/dev/ttyACM0')
72 # Bail out if comport error
73 if LCD.openSerial()==False:
74     print 'Error Opening Port'
75     raise SystemExit
76
77 LCD.ping()
78 LCD.verbose('OFF')
79 LCD.wquiet(ON)
80 LCD.cls()
81 LCD.fontw(0,'1')
82 LCD.fontw(1,'0')
83 LCD.fontw(2,'serif24')
84 LCD.theme(1, 155, 152, 3, 0, 3, 24, 4, 5, 0, 1)
85 LCD.backlight(100, 5, 10)
86 LCD.cls()
87 LCD.font('0')
88 LCD.fonto(0)
89 info = ' '
90 LCD.string( 1, '%')
91 LCD.color(WHITE)
92 LCD.cfgio(8,'analog')
93 print LCD.xmax()
94 print LCD.ymax()
95 LCD.xy(100,100)
96 (x,y) = LCD.xy()
97 print int(x), int(y)
98 (r,g,b)=LCD.colorId(3)
99 print r,g,b
100 print LCD.string(65)
101 print LCD.string(66)
102 print LCD.color()
103 print LCD.io(8)

```



```

104
105
106 LCD.button( 5, 20, 200, 80, 30 , 1, 0, 10, 1, 2, 'MORE')
107 LCD.button( 6, 120, 200, 80, 30 , 1, 0, 10, 1, 3, 'LESS')
108 LCD.staticText(7, 10, 170, 220, 25, 8, 1, 5, 'test')
109 drawGrid()
110 x=0
111 y1=239
112 y2=239
113 lx=0
114 ly1=239
115 ly2=239
116 res=5
117 drawTime(res)
118 LCD.wstack(CLEAR)
119 while True:
120
121     oldinfo = info
122     cores=psutil.cpu_percent(interval=1, percpu=True)
123     y1 = 139 - cores[0]
124     y2 = 139 - cores[1]
125     if x!=0:
126         LCD.color(GREEN)
127         LCD.xy(lx,ly1)
128         LCD.line(x, y1)
129         LCD.color(YELLOW)
130         LCD.xy(lx,ly2)
131         LCD.line(x, y2)
132     ly1 = y1
133     ly2 = y2
134     lx = x
135     x += 20/res
136
137     if x >= 300:
138         x=0
139         y1=239
140         y2=239
141         lx =0
142         ly1 =239
143         ly2 =239
144         drawGrid()
145         (ID, info, data) = LCD.wstack(LIFO)
146         LCD.wstack(CLEAR)
147         if ID == 5 and info==1:
148             res +=1
149             drawTime(res)
150         if ID == 6 and info==1:
151             if res > 1:
152                 res -=1
153             drawTime(res)
154 LCD.closeSerial()
155 # End Test Program -----

```


Chapter 5

Introduction To Themes

Themes will specify the colors used on widgets (buttons, sliders ect)

The command looks bad but is easy to understand .

```
LCD.theme( 1, 155, 152, 3, 0, 3, 24, 4, 5, 0, 1 )
```

Style Component Description

Theme ID number. _____

EmbossDkColor Dark emboss color used for 3-D effect of Objects. _____

EmbossLtColor Light emboss color used for 3-D effect of Objects. _____

TextColor0 _____

TextColor1 _____

TextColorDisabled Text color used for Objects that are disabled. _____

Color0 _____

Color1 _____

ColorDisabled Color used to render Objects that are disabled. _____

CommonBkColor A common background color of Objects. _____

Font number defined with the fontw command. _____



Chapter 6

Color Table

0		Black 0, 0, 0	1		Gray 128, 128, 128	2		Silver 192, 192, 192	3		
6		Yellow 255, 255, 0	7		Olive 128, 128, 0	8		Lime 0, 255, 0	9		
12		Blue 0, 0, 255	13		Navy 0, 0, 128	14		Fuchsia 255, 0, 255	14		
16		IndianRed 205, 92, 92	17		LightCoral 240, 128, 128	18		Salmon 250, 128, 114	19		
22		Crimson 220, 20, 60	23		FireBrick 178, 34, 34	24		DarkRed 139, 0, 0	25		
28		DeepPink 255, 20, 147	29		MediumVioletRed 199, 21, 133	30		PaleVioletRed 219, 112, 147	31		
34		OrangeRed 255, 69, 0	35		DarkOrange 255, 140, 0	36		Orange 255, 165, 0	37		
40		LemonChiffon 255, 250, 205	41		LightGoldenrodYellow 250, 250, 210	42		PapayaWhip 255, 239, 213	43		
46		Khaki 240, 230, 140	47		DarkKhaki 189, 183, 107	48		Lavender 230, 230, 250	49		
52		Orchid 218, 112, 214	53		Fuchsia 255, 0, 255	54		Magenta 255, 0, 255	54		
57		DarkViolet 148, 0, 211	58		DarkOrchid 153, 50, 204	59		DarkMagenta 139, 0, 139	60		
62		DarkSlateBlue 72, 61, 139	65		GreenYellow 173, 255, 47	66		Chartreuse 127, 255, 0	67		
70		PaleGreen 152, 251, 152	71		LightGreen 144, 238, 144	72		MediumSpringGreen 0, 250, 154	73		
76		ForestGreen 34, 139, 34	77		Green 0, 128, 0	78		DarkGreen 0, 100, 0	79		
82		DarkOliveGreen 85, 107, 47	83		MediumAquamarine 102, 205, 170	84		DarkSeaGreen 143, 188, 143	85		
88		Aqua 0, 255, 255	89		Cyan 0, 255, 255	90		LightCyan 224, 255, 255	91		
94		MediumTurquoise 72, 209, 204	95		DarkTurquoise 0, 206, 209	96		CadetBlue 95, 158, 160	97		
100		LightBlue 173, 216, 206	101		SkyBlue 135, 213, 255	102		LightSkyBlue 135, 213, 255	103		

Chapter 7

Introduction To Fonts

Chapter 8

Introduction To Bitmaps

picture supports gif, jpg and bmp

Chapter 9

Introduction To Widgets

Buttons

TouchZone

Slider

ProgressBar

AnalogMeter

DigitalMeter

StaticText

GroupBox

Dial

Choice

CheckBox

Radio

Chapter 10

Module Index

10.1 Modules

Here is a list of all modules:

Commands	??
Primitive Drawing Commands	??
Widgets	??
Bitmaps and Fonts	??

Chapter 11

Namespace Index

11.1 Namespace List

Here is a list of all documented namespaces with brief descriptions:

module.ezLCD3xx	??
---------------------------------	-------	----

Chapter 12

Hierarchical Index

12.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

```
object
  module.ezLCD3xx.ezLCD . . . . . ??
```


Chapter 13

Class Index

13.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

module.ezLCD3xx.ezLCD	??
---------------------------------------	-------	----

Chapter 14

Module Documentation

14.1 Commands

Functions

- def [module.ezLCD3xx.verbose](#)
The Verbose command will turn on or off more verbose errors.
- def [module.ezLCD3xx.xmax](#)
The xmax command will return the max x of current display.
- def [module.ezLCD3xx.ymax](#)
The ymax command will return the max y of current display.
- def [module.ezLCD3xx.ping](#)
the ping command
- def [module.ezLCD3xx.backlight](#)
The backlight command will set backlight brightness and timeout.
- def [module.ezLCD3xx.wquiet](#)
The wquiet command disables the touch event data being sent to the console port.
- def [module.ezLCD3xx.cfgio](#)
The cfgio command will configure io pins.
- def [module.ezLCD3xx.io](#)
The io command use to set and clear io pins.
- def [module.ezLCD3xx.play](#)
The play command will play a macro stored on the drive of the [ezLCD](#).
- def [module.ezLCD3xx.run](#)
The run command will run a macro stored on the drive of the [ezLCD](#).
- def [module.ezLCD3xx.reset](#)
The reset command will reset the [ezLCD](#) and run startup.ezm same as power up.
- def [module.ezLCD3xx.snapshot](#)
The snapshot command will write a copy of the current display to the flash drive as a bmp.
- def [module.ezLCD3xx.calibrate](#)
The calibrate command will re calibrate the touch screen.

14.1.1 Detailed Description

14.1.2 Function Documentation

14.1.2.1 `def module.ezLCD3xx.backlight (self, brightness, timeout=None, level=None)`

The backlight command will set backlight brightness and timeout.

Parameters

<i>brightness</i>	1
<i>timeout</i>	2
<i>level</i>	3

14.1.2.2 `def module.ezLCD3xx.cfgio (self, pin, function)`

The cfgio command will configure io pins.

Parameters

<i>pin</i>	
<i>function</i>	

14.1.2.3 `def module.ezLCD3xx.io (self, pin, level=None)`

The io command use to set and clear io pins.

Parameters

<i>pin</i>	
<i>level</i>	

Returns

io level

14.1.2.4 `def module.ezLCD3xx.ping (self)`

the ping command

Returns

0

14.1.2.5 `def module.ezLCD3xx.play (self, filename)`

The play command will play a macro stored on the drive of the [ezLCD](#).

Parameters

<i>filename</i>	macro filename
-----------------	----------------

14.1.2.6 `def module.ezLCD3xx.reset (self)`

The reset command will reset the [ezLCD](#) and run startup.ezm same as power up.

14.1.2.7 `def module.ezLCD3xx.run (self, filename)`

The run command will run a macro stored on the drive of the [ezLCD](#).

Parameters

<i>filename</i>	macro filename
-----------------	----------------

14.1.2.8 `def module.ezLCD3xx.snapshot (self, x, y, w, h, filename)`

The snapshot command will write a copy of the current display to the flash drive as a bmp.

Parameters

<i>x</i>	starting x position
<i>y</i>	starting y position
<i>w</i>	width
<i>h</i>	height
<i>filename</i>	filename.bmp Make sure you have space on the internal flash drive !

14.1.2.9 `def module.ezLCD3xx.verbose (self, state)`

The Verbose command will turn on or off more verbose errors.

Parameters

<i>state</i>	0=off 1=on
--------------	------------

14.1.2.10 `def module.ezLCD3xx.wquiet (self, state)`

The wquiet command disables the touch event data being sent to the console port.

Parameters

<i>state</i>	0=off 1=on
--------------	------------

14.1.2.11 `def module.ezLCD3xx.xmax (self)`

The xmax command will return the max x of current display.

Returns

x-horizontal resolution in pixels starting from 0

14.1.2.12 `def module.ezLCD3xx.ymax (self)`

The ymax command will return the max y of current display.

Returns

y-vertical resolution in pixels starting from 0

14.2 Primitve Drawing Commands

Functions

- def `module.ezLCD3xx.cls`
The `cls` command will clear the screen to black if no color is given.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.color`
The color command see [ezLCD3xx](#) manual for colors.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.colorId`
The `colorId` command.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.xy`
The `xy` command will set or return the `x y` coordinates.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.plot`
The `plot` command will set a pixel to current color and if used `x y`.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.lineType`
The `lineType` Command will set the line type for the line command.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.lineWidth`
The `lineWidth` Command will set the line width for the line command.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.line`
The line command will draw a line from current `xy` to `line(x,y)`
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.box`
The box command will draw a box starting from the current `xy` in width and height with option for filled.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.circle`
The circle command will draw a circle in the current `xy` with radius and optional filled.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.pie`
The pie command will draw a pie slice at current `xy`.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.arc`
The arc command will draw a arc i the current `xy` optional filled.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.clipArea`
The `cliparea` command allows you to designate a rectangular/box area that you can draw in.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.clipEnable`
The `clipenable` command enables or disables `cliparea`.

14.2.1 Detailed Description

14.2.2 Function Documentation

14.2.2.1 def module.ezLCD3xx.arc (self, radius, start, end, fill = 0)

The arc command will draw a arc i the current `xy` optional filled.

Parameters

<i>radius</i>	radius of arc
<i>start</i>	start angle
<i>end</i>	end angle
<i>fill</i>	1=filled arc 0=outline only *optional defaults to outline

14.2.2.2 def module.ezLCD3xx.box (self, width, height, fill = 0)

The box command will draw a box starting from the current `xy` in width and height with option for filled.

Parameters

<i>width</i>	width of box in pixels
<i>height</i>	height of box in pixels
<i>fill</i>	1=filled box 0=outline only *optional defaults to outline

14.2.2.3 `def module.ezLCD3xx.circle (self, radius, fill = 0)`

The circle command will draw a circle in the current xy with radius and optional filled.

Parameters

<i>radius</i>	radius of circle
<i>fill</i>	1=filled circle 0=outline only *optional defaults to outline

14.2.2.4 `def module.ezLCD3xx.clipArea (self, left, top, right, bottom)`

The cliparea command allows you to designate a rectangular/box area that you can draw in.

Any surrounding area will be protected and no changes can be made to it

Parameters

<i>left</i>	
<i>top</i>	
<i>right</i>	
<i>bottom</i>	

14.2.2.5 `def module.ezLCD3xx.clipEnable (self, enable)`

The clipenable command enables or disables cliparea.

Parameters

<i>enable</i>	0=off 1=on
---------------	------------

14.2.2.6 `def module.ezLCD3xx.cls (self, Color=None)`

The cls command will clear the screen to black if no color is given.

Parameters

<i>Color</i>	color to clear screen to
--------------	--------------------------

14.2.2.7 `def module.ezLCD3xx.color (self, color=None)`

The color command see [ezLCD3xx](#) manual for colors.

Parameters

<i>color</i>	number
--------------	--------

Returns

color as a tuple

14.2.2.8 `def module.ezLCD3xx.colorId (self, ID, R=None, G=None, B=None)`

The colorId command.

Parameters

<i>ID</i>	color ID number
<i>R</i>	Red Value
<i>G</i>	Green Value
<i>B</i>	Blue Value

Returns

color as a tuple if r g b is None

14.2.2.9 `def module.ezLCD3xx.line(self, x, y)`

The line command will draw a line from current xy to line(x,y)

Parameters

<i>x</i>	
<i>y</i>	

14.2.2.10 `def module.ezLCD3xx.lineType(self, option)`

The lineType Command will set the line type for the line command.

Parameters

<i>option</i>	0 = solid, 1= dotted (1 pixel spacing between dots), 2 = dashed (2 pixel spacing between dashes)
---------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

14.2.2.11 `def module.ezLCD3xx.lineWidth(self, width)`

The lineWidth Command will set the line width for the line command.

Parameters

<i>width</i>	thin line (width = 1) or a thick line (width =3). Only [width] = 1 or 3 are available.
--------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

14.2.2.12 `def module.ezLCD3xx.pie(self, radius, start, end)`

The pie command will draw a pie slice at current xy.

Parameters

<i>radius</i>	radius of pie
<i>start</i>	start angle
<i>end</i>	end angle

14.2.2.13 `def module.ezLCD3xx.plot(self, x=None, y=None)`

The plot command will set a pixel to current color and if used x y.

Parameters

<i>x</i>	optional
<i>y</i>	optional

14.2.2.14 `def module.ezLCD3xx.xy (self, x=None, y=None)`

The xy command will set or return the x y coordinates.

Parameters

<i>x</i>	x position
<i>y</i>	y position

Returns

x y if x and y not supplied

```
1 # Set x y to 100 100
2 LCD.xy(100,100)
3 # Get Current x y
4 (x,y)=LCD.xy()
```

14.3 Widgets

Functions

- def `module.ezLCD3xx.ameter`
The ameter widget.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.ameter_color`
The ameter_color command.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.dmeter`
The dmeter widget.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.button`
The button command.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.choice`
The choice widget allows you to print a string and display buttons for the user to choose a response.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.groupBox`
The groupBox widget.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.radioButton`
The radioButton widget.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.staticText`
The staticText widget.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.slider`
The slider command.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.progressBar`
The progressBar command.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.touchZone`
The touchZone command.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.dial`
The dial command.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.theme`
The theme command sets the colors for widgets.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.fontw`
The fontW command will set the font for widget.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.string`
The string command will set or return a internal string.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.wstack`
The wstack command will return the stack of widgets pressed 32 levels.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.wvalue`
The wvalue command will set or return a value to or from a widget.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.wstate`
The wstate command.

14.3.1 Detailed Description

14.3.2 Function Documentation

14.3.2.1 `def module.ezLCD3xx.ameter (self, ID, x, y, width, height, options, value, minV, maxV, theme, stringID, meterType = 0)`

The ameter widget.

Parameters

<i>ID</i>	
<i>x</i>	
<i>y</i>	
<i>width</i>	
<i>height</i>	
<i>options</i>	
<i>value</i>	
<i>minV</i>	
<i>maxV</i>	
<i>theme</i>	
<i>stringID</i>	
<i>meterType</i>	

14.3.2.2 `def module.ezLCD3xx.ameter_color (self, ID, color1, color2, color3, color4, color5, color6)`

The `ameter_color` command.

Parameters

<i>ID</i>	
<i>color1</i>	
<i>color2</i>	
<i>color3</i>	
<i>color4</i>	
<i>color5</i>	
<i>color6</i>	

14.3.2.3 `def module.ezLCD3xx.button (self, ID, x, y, width, height, options, align, radius, theme, stringID, text = None)`

The `button` command.

Parameters

<i>ID</i>	
<i>x</i>	
<i>y</i>	
<i>width</i>	
<i>height</i>	
<i>options</i>	
<i>align</i>	
<i>radius</i>	
<i>theme</i>	
<i>stringID</i>	
<i>text</i>	optional text for button

14.3.2.4 `def module.ezLCD3xx.choice (self, string, theme, string1=None, string2=None, string3=None)`

The `choice` widget allows you to print a string and display buttons for the user to choose a response.

Parameters

<i>string</i>	the text about the buttons
<i>theme</i>	the theme ID
<i>string1</i>	string for left button *optional defaults to YES
<i>string2</i>	string for center button *optional defaults to NO
<i>string3</i>	string for right button *optional defaults to CANCEL

Returns

1=left button
 0=center button
 -1=right button

14.3.2.5 `def module.ezLCD3xx.dial (self, ID, x, y, radius, option, resolution, value, maxx, theme)`

The dial command.

Parameters

<i>ID</i>	
<i>x</i>	
<i>y</i>	
<i>radius</i>	
<i>option</i>	
<i>resolution</i>	
<i>value</i>	
<i>maxx</i>	
<i>theme</i>	

14.3.2.6 `def module.ezLCD3xx.dmeter (self, ID, x, y, width, height, options, value, digits, dp, theme)`

The dmeter widget.

Parameters

<i>ID</i>	
<i>x</i>	
<i>y</i>	
<i>width</i>	
<i>height</i>	
<i>options</i>	
<i>value</i>	
<i>digits</i>	
<i>dp</i>	
<i>theme</i>	

14.3.2.7 `def module.ezLCD3xx.fontw (self, fontnumber, name)`

The fontW command will set the font for widget.

Parameters

<i>fontnumber</i>	number of the font
<i>name</i>	filename of font '0' and '1' are internal fonts

14.3.2.8 `def module.ezLCD3xx.groupBox (self, ID, x, y, width, height, options, theme, stringID)`

The groupBox widget.

Parameters

<i>ID</i>	
<i>x</i>	
<i>y</i>	
<i>width</i>	
<i>height</i>	
<i>options</i>	
<i>theme</i>	
<i>stringID</i>	

14.3.2.9 `def module.ezLCD3xx.progressBar (self, ID, x, y, width, height, options, value, mmax, theme, stringID, string = None)`

The progressBar command.

Parameters

<i>ID</i>	
<i>x</i>	
<i>y</i>	
<i>width</i>	
<i>height</i>	
<i>options</i>	
<i>value</i>	
<i>mmax</i>	
<i>theme</i>	
<i>stringID</i>	

14.3.2.10 `def module.ezLCD3xx.radioButton (self, ID, x, y, width, height, options, theme, stringID)`

The radioButton widget.

Parameters

<i>ID</i>	
<i>x</i>	
<i>y</i>	
<i>width</i>	
<i>height</i>	
<i>options</i>	Options: 1=draw , 2=disabled, 3=checked, 4=first, 5=first and checked.
<i>theme</i>	

<i>stringID</i>	
-----------------	--

14.3.2.11 `def module.ezLCD3xx.slider (self, ID, x, y, width, height, options, rrange, resolution, value, theme)`

The slider command.

Parameters

<i>ID</i>	
<i>x</i>	
<i>y</i>	
<i>width</i>	
<i>height</i>	
<i>options</i>	
<i>rrange</i>	
<i>resolution</i>	
<i>value</i>	
<i>theme</i>	

14.3.2.12 `def module.ezLCD3xx.staticText (self, ID, x, y, width, height, options, theme, stringID, text=None)`

The staticText widget.

Parameters

<i>ID</i>	
<i>x</i>	
<i>y</i>	
<i>width</i>	
<i>height</i>	
<i>options</i>	Options: 1=left, 2=disabled , 3=right , 4=center, 5=left framed, 6=disabled framed, 7=right framed, 8=center framed , 9=redraw text.
<i>theme</i>	theme
<i>stringID</i>	stringID number
<i>text</i>	text to display *optional

14.3.2.13 `def module.ezLCD3xx.string (self, stringID, string=None)`

The string command will set or return a internal string.

Parameters

<i>stringNumber</i>	number of string to set or return
<i>string</i>	string to set optional internal strings are used for text on buttons and other widgets Strings are defined as 128 characters. There are 64 strings (0 to 63). String 61-63 are used by the CHOICE command. String 64 is temp location. String 65 is the product string String 66 is the firmware string

14.3.2.14 `def module.ezLCD3xx.theme (self, ID, EmbossDkColor, EmbossLtColor, TextColor0, TextColor1, TextColorDisabled, Color0, Color1, ColorDisabled, CommonBkColor, Fontw)`

The theme command sets the colors for widgets.

Parameters

<i>ID</i>	Theme ID
<i>EmbossDkColor</i>	Dark color for 3d effect
<i>EmbossLtColor</i>	Light color for 3d effect
<i>TextColor0</i>	
<i>TextColor1</i>	
<i>TextColor-Disabled</i>	
<i>Color0</i>	
<i>Color1</i>	
<i>ColorDisabled</i>	
<i>CommonBk-Color</i>	
<i>Fontw</i>	widget font for theme

14.3.2.15 `def module.ezLCD3xx.touchZone (self, ID, x, y, width, height, options)`

The touchZone command.

Parameters

<i>ID</i>	
<i>x</i>	
<i>y</i>	
<i>width</i>	
<i>height</i>	
<i>options</i>	

14.3.2.16 `def module.ezLCD3xx.wstack (self, option)`

The wstack command will return the stack of widgets pressed 32 levels.

Parameters

<i>option</i>	0=FIFO 1=LIFO 2=CLEAR FIFO First in First out LIFO Last in First out CLEAR Clear the stack
---------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

Returns

truple of ID, Info, Data

Button Widget Values

- ID = widgetID of widget pressed
- Info 1=Pressed and released 2=Cancel 4=Pressed
- Data button state

TouchZone Widget Vaules

- ID = widgetID of widget pressed
- Info 1=Pressed and released 2=Cancel 4=Pressed
- Data button state

Slider Widget Values

- ID = widgetID of widget pressed
- Info 1 = value incremented 2 = value decremented
- Data slider value

CheckBox Widget Vaules

- ID = widgetID of widget pressed

- Info 4 = checked 1 = unchecked
- Data state

Dial Widget Vaules

- ID = widgetID of widget pressed
- Info 1 = turned clockwise 2 = turned counter-clockwise
- Data dial value

```
1 # check wstack for button presses
2 (ID, Info, Data) = LCD.wstack(LIFO)
```

14.3.2.17 def module.ezLCD3xx.wstate (self, ID, option)

The wstate command.

Parameters

<i>ID</i>	widget ID
<i>option</i>	0 = delete, 1 = enable, 2 = disable, 3 = redraw

14.3.2.18 def module.ezLCD3xx.wvalue (self, ID, value = None)

The wvalue command will set or return a value to or from a widget.

Parameters

<i>ID</i>	
<i>value</i>	

14.4 Bitmaps and Fonts

Functions

- def `module.ezLCD3xx.picture`
The picture command will display a bitmap in bmp, jpg, gif formats with optional coordinates.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.font`
The font command will set current font to use for printString fonts are located in the /EZSYS/FONTS and /EZUSER/FONTS
use the ezLCD-3xx Font Converter from earthlcd.com
to convert truetype fonts to `ezLCD` format
internal fonts will display faster than external fonts.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.fonto`
The FONTO command will change the orientation or direction the text prints.
- def `module.ezLCD3xx.printString`
print string in current color and font and optional coordinates

14.4.1 Detailed Description

14.4.2 Function Documentation

14.4.2.1 def module.ezLCD3xx.font (self, font)

The font command will set current font to use for printString fonts are located in the /EZSYS/FONTS and /EZUSER/FONTS

use the ezLCD-3xx Font Converter from earthlcd.com

to convert truetype fonts to `ezLCD` format

internal fonts will display faster than external fonts.

Parameters

<i>font</i>	font name
	'0' and '1' are internal fonts '0' is medium and '1' is small
	<pre> 1 # Set font to internal medium font 2 LCD.font('0') 3 # Set font to LCD24 4 LCD.font('LCD24')</pre>

14.4.2.2 def module.ezLCD3xx.fonto (self, orientation =None)

The FONTO command will change the orientation or direction the text prints.

Parameters

<i>orientation</i>	0 90 180 270
--------------------	--------------

Returns

orientation current orientation if orientation is not supplied

```

1 LCD.fonto(0)
2 LCD.color(YELLOW)
3 LCD.printString('Hello',100,100)
4 LCD.fonto(90)
5 LCD.color(RED)
6 LCD.printString('Hello',100,100)
7 LCD.fonto(180)
```

```

8 LCD.color(BLUE)
9 LCD.printString('Hello',100,100)
10 LCD.fonto(270)
11 LCD.color(GREEN)
12 LCD.printString('Hello',100,100)

```

14.4.2.3 def module.ezLCD3xx.picture(self, image, x=None, y=None)

The picture command will display a bitmap in bmp, jpg, gif formats with optional coordinates.

Parameters

<i>image</i>	filename of image 'logo.gif'
<i>x</i>	x coordinates
<i>y</i>	y coordinates x y are optional and if not supplied will display image at current xy <pre> 1 # display python.gif at 10 10 2 LCD.picture('python.gif',10,10) 3 # display python.gif at current x y 4 LCD.picture('python.gif') </pre>

14.4.2.4 def module.ezLCD3xx.printString(self, string, x=None, y=None, orientation=None)

print string in current color and font and optional coordinates

Parameters

<i>string</i>	string to print
<i>x</i>	x coordinates
<i>y</i>	y coordinates
<i>orientation</i>	rotate text direction x y are optional and if not supplied will print string at current xy orientation is optional but if used x y must be supplied ** orientation will be restored to previous orientation after printing string ** <pre> 1 # display string 'Hello World' at 10 10 2 LCD.printString('Hello World',10,10) 3 # display string 'Hello World' at current x y 4 LCD.printString('Hello World') 5 # diplay string 'Hello World' at 10 10 rotated 90 6 LCD.printString('Hello World',10,10,90) </pre>

Chapter 15

Namespace Documentation

15.1 module.ezLCD3xx Namespace Reference

Classes

- class [ezLCD](#)

Functions

- def [__init__](#)
ezLCD object
- def **openSerial**
- def **closeSerial**
- def [WaitForCR](#)
This is a internal use function.
- def [verbose](#)
The Verbose command will turn on or off more verbose errors.
- def [xmax](#)
The xmax command will return the max x of current display.
- def [ymax](#)
The ymax command will return the max y of current display.
- def [ping](#)
the ping command
- def [backlight](#)
The backlight command will set backlight brightness and timeout.
- def [wquiet](#)
The wquiet command disables the touch event data being sent to the console port.
- def [cfgio](#)
The cfgio command will configure io pins.
- def [io](#)
The io command use to set and clear io pins.
- def [play](#)
The play command will play a macro stored on the drive of the [ezLCD](#).
- def [run](#)
The run command will run a macro stored on the drive of the [ezLCD](#).
- def [reset](#)
The reset command will reset the [ezLCD](#) and run startup.ezm same as power up.

- def [snapshot](#)
The snapshot command will write a copy of the current display to the flash drive as a bmp.
- def [calibrate](#)
The calibrate command will re calibrate the touch screen.
- def [cls](#)
The cls command will clear the screen to black if no color is given.
- def [color](#)
The color command see [ezLCD3xx](#) manual for colors.
- def [colorId](#)
The colorId command.
- def [xy](#)
The xy command will set or return the x y coordinates.
- def [plot](#)
The plot command will set a pixel to current color and if used x y.
- def [lineType](#)
The lineType Command will set the line type for the line command.
- def [lineWidth](#)
The lineWidth Command will set the line width for the line command.
- def [line](#)
The line command will draw a line from current xy to line(x,y)
- def [box](#)
The box command will draw a box starting from the current xy in width and height with option for filled.
- def [circle](#)
The circle command will draw a circle in the current xy with radius and optional filled.
- def [pie](#)
The pie command will draw a pie slice at current xy.
- def [arc](#)
The arc command will draw a arc i the current xy optional filled.
- def [clipArea](#)
The cliparea command allows you to designate a rectangular/box area that you can draw in.
- def [clipEnable](#)
The clipenable command enables or disables cliparea.
- def [ameter](#)
The ameter widget.
- def [ameter_color](#)
The ameter_color command.
- def [dmeter](#)
The dmeter widget.
- def [button](#)
The button command.
- def [choice](#)
The choice widget allows you to print a string and display buttons for the user to choose a response.
- def [groupBox](#)
The groupBox widget.
- def [radioButton](#)
The radioButton widget.
- def [staticText](#)
The staticText widget.
- def [slider](#)
The slider command.
- def [progressBar](#)

- The progressBar command.*
- def [touchZone](#)
 - The touchZone command.*
- def [dial](#)
 - The dial command.*
- def [theme](#)
 - The theme command sets the colors for widgets.*
- def [fontw](#)
 - The fontW command will set the font for widget.*
- def [string](#)
 - The string command will set or return a internal string.*
- def [wstack](#)
 - The wstack command will return the stack of widgets pressed 32 levels.*
- def [wvalue](#)
 - The wvalue command will set or return a value to or from a widget.*
- def [wstate](#)
 - The wstate command.*
- def [picture](#)
 - The picture command will display a bitmap in bmp, jpg, gif formats with optional coordinates.*
- def [font](#)
 - The font command will set current font to use for printString fonts are located in the /EZSYS/FONTS and /EZUSER/FONTS*
use the ezLCD-3xx Font Converter from earthlcd.com
to convert truetype fonts to ezLCD format
internal fonts will display faster than external fonts.
- def [fonto](#)
 - The FONTO command will change the orientation or direction the text prints.*
- def [printString](#)
 - print string in current color and font and optional coordinates*

Variables

- int **BLACK** = 0
- int **GRAY** = 1
- int **SILVER** = 2
- int **WHITE** = 3
- int **RED** = 4
- int **MAROON** = 5
- int **YELLOW** = 6
- int **OLIVE** = 7
- int **LIME** = 8
- int **GREEN** = 9
- int **AQUA** = 10
- int **TEAL** = 11
- int **BLUE** = 12
- int **NAVY** = 13
- int **FUCHISA** = 14
- int **PURPLE** = 15
- int **FILLED** = 1
- int **ON** = 1
- int **OFF** = 0
- int **FIFO** = 0
- int **LIFO** = 1

- int **CLEAR** = 2
- int **DELETE** = 0
- int **ENABLE** = 1
- int **DISABLE** = 2
- int **REDRAW** = 3
- [interface](#)
open serial port
- **ser**
- **sio**

15.1.1 Detailed Description

Python Module for earthlcd.com ezLCD 3xx line of displays
<http://earthlcd.com>

(c)2013 ken segler
ken@earthlcd.com
requires pySerial <http://pyserial.sourceforge.net/>

15.1.2 Function Documentation

15.1.2.1 `def module.ezLCD3xx.__init__(self, interface)`

[ezLCD](#) object

15.1.2.2 `def module.ezLCD3xx.WaitForCR(self)`

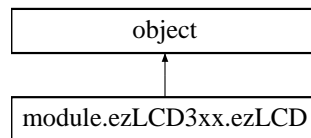
This is a internal use function.

Chapter 16

Class Documentation

16.1 module.ezLCD3xx.ezLCD Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for module.ezLCD3xx.ezLCD:



The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `C:/Users/codeman/Documents/GitHub/ezLCD3xxPython/module/ezLCD3xx.py`

Index

- `__init__`
 - `module::ezLCD3xx`, [54](#)
- `ameter`
 - Widgets, [41](#)
- `ameter_color`
 - Widgets, [42](#)
- `arc`
 - Primitive Drawing Commands, [36](#)
- `backlight`
 - Commands, [33](#)
- Bitmaps and Fonts, [49](#)
 - `font`, [49](#)
 - `fonto`, [49](#)
 - `picture`, [50](#)
 - `printString`, [50](#)
- `box`
 - Primitive Drawing Commands, [36](#)
- `button`
 - Widgets, [42](#)
- `cfgio`
 - Commands, [34](#)
- `choice`
 - Widgets, [42](#)
- `circle`
 - Primitive Drawing Commands, [37](#)
- `clipArea`
 - Primitive Drawing Commands, [37](#)
- `clipEnable`
 - Primitive Drawing Commands, [37](#)
- `cls`
 - Primitive Drawing Commands, [37](#)
- `color`
 - Primitive Drawing Commands, [37](#)
- `colorId`
 - Primitive Drawing Commands, [37](#)
- Commands, [33](#)
 - `backlight`, [33](#)
 - `cfgio`, [34](#)
 - `io`, [34](#)
 - `ping`, [34](#)
 - `play`, [34](#)
 - `reset`, [34](#)
 - `run`, [34](#)
 - `snapshot`, [35](#)
 - `verbose`, [35](#)
 - `wquiet`, [35](#)
 - `xmax`, [35](#)
 - `ymin`, [35](#)
- `dial`
 - Widgets, [43](#)
- `dmeter`
 - Widgets, [43](#)
- `font`
 - Bitmaps and Fonts, [49](#)
- `fonto`
 - Bitmaps and Fonts, [49](#)
- `fontw`
 - Widgets, [43](#)
- `groupBox`
 - Widgets, [44](#)
- `io`
 - Commands, [34](#)
- `line`
 - Primitive Drawing Commands, [39](#)
- `lineType`
 - Primitive Drawing Commands, [39](#)
- `lineWidth`
 - Primitive Drawing Commands, [39](#)
- `module.ezLCD3xx`, [51](#)
- `module.ezLCD3xx.ezLCD`, [55](#)
- `module::ezLCD3xx`
 - `__init__`, [54](#)
 - `WaitForCR`, [54](#)
- `picture`
 - Bitmaps and Fonts, [50](#)
- `pie`
 - Primitive Drawing Commands, [39](#)
- `ping`
 - Commands, [34](#)
- `play`
 - Commands, [34](#)
- `plot`
 - Primitive Drawing Commands, [39](#)
- Primitive Drawing Commands, [36](#)
 - `arc`, [36](#)
 - `box`, [36](#)
 - `circle`, [37](#)
 - `clipArea`, [37](#)
 - `clipEnable`, [37](#)
 - `cls`, [37](#)
 - `color`, [37](#)

- colorId, [37](#)
- line, [39](#)
- lineType, [39](#)
- lineWidth, [39](#)
- pie, [39](#)
- plot, [39](#)
- xy, [40](#)
- printString
 - Bitmaps and Fonts, [50](#)
- progressBar
 - Widgets, [44](#)
- radioButton
 - Widgets, [44](#)
- reset
 - Commands, [34](#)
- run
 - Commands, [34](#)
- slider
 - Widgets, [45](#)
- snapshot
 - Commands, [35](#)
- staticText
 - Widgets, [45](#)
- string
 - Widgets, [45](#)
- theme
 - Widgets, [45](#)
- touchZone
 - Widgets, [47](#)
- verbose
 - Commands, [35](#)
- WaitForCR
 - module::ezLCD3xx, [54](#)
- Widgets, [41](#)
 - ameter, [41](#)
 - ameter_color, [42](#)
 - button, [42](#)
 - choice, [42](#)
 - dial, [43](#)
 - dmeter, [43](#)
 - fontw, [43](#)
 - groupBox, [44](#)
 - progressBar, [44](#)
 - radioButton, [44](#)
 - slider, [45](#)
 - staticText, [45](#)
 - string, [45](#)
 - theme, [45](#)
 - touchZone, [47](#)
 - wstack, [47](#)
 - wstate, [48](#)
 - wvalue, [48](#)
- wquiet
 - Commands, [35](#)
- wstack
 - Widgets, [47](#)
- wstate
 - Widgets, [48](#)
- wvalue
 - Widgets, [48](#)
- xmax
 - Commands, [35](#)
- xy
 - Primitive Drawing Commands, [40](#)
- ymax
 - Commands, [35](#)