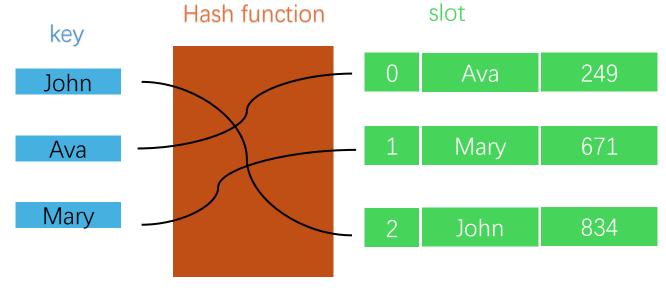
Javascript 雜湊表(HashTable)

```
JS hashtable.js > 😭 HashTable > 🛇 search > 🕪 slot
      function hash(key, size) {
          let hashCode = 0;
          for (let index in key) {
            hashCode += key.charCodeAt(index);
          return hashCode % size;
     class Box {
          constructor(key,value) {
              this.key=key;
              this.value=value;
      class HashTable {
          constructor() {
            this.size = 16;
            this.slots = new Array(this.size).fill(null);
            this.length = 0;
```

這個程式是雜湊表(HashTable)

概念是透過雜湊函數計算出key所對應的一個slot,將該組key與value存入該slot之中,進而建立雜湊表格,如果不同的key找到相同對應的slot時,則在該slot內依序存進該slot中的陣列裡面。當要尋找資料時,key能快速找到其相對位置的slot,如果不同的key找到相同對應的slot時,則在該slot內的陣列中線性搜尋該相同的key,並取得其相對應的value,如此有加密與節省尋找時間的功能。

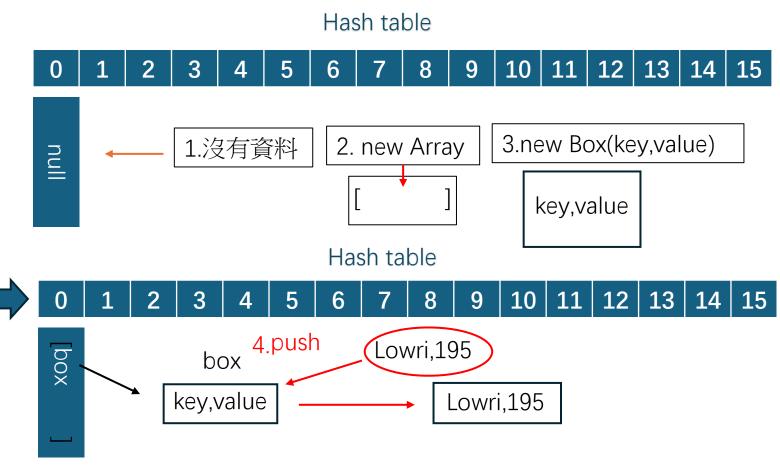


本程式使用的雜湊函數是以charCodeAt(),將key的字串先換成整數後除以slots的size取餘數來決定key與value放的slot位置,在本程式中的雜湊表size是16,所以就是餘16。

本程式用class 定義box 來存放key與value,定義HashTable 有16個slots預先填入null,並用length存入資料的數量。

```
add(key, value) {
   const hashIndex = hash(key, this.size);
   const slot = this.slots[hashIndex];
   if (!slot) {
       this.slots[hashIndex] = new Array();
       let box = new Box(key, value);
       this.slots[hashIndex].push(box);
       this.length++;
   } else {
       let found=false;
       for(let i=0;i<slot.length;i++) {</pre>
           let box = slot[i];
           if (box.key==key) {
               box.value=value;
               found=true;
               break;
       if (!found)
           let box = new Box(key,value);
           this.slots[hashIndex].push(box);
           this.length++;
```

add(key,value)是將key與value存入slot的方法,會先用if確認該slot內是否已經有陣列可以存放box,如果沒有就先創建一個陣列,再創建1個box放入陣列中,然後將box用push填入box陣列中,



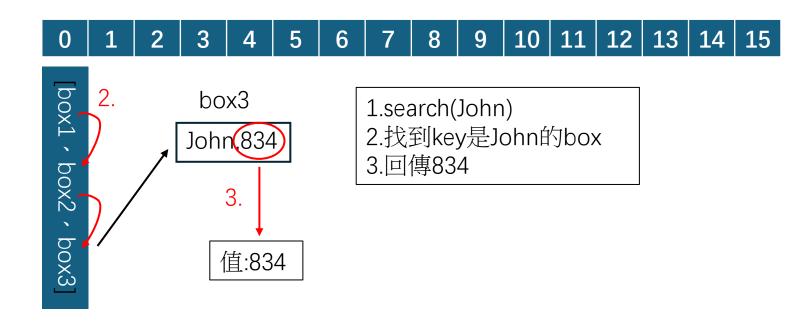
```
add(key, value) {
   const hashIndex = hash(key, this.size);
   const slot = this.slots[hashIndex];
   if (!slot) {
       this.slots[hashIndex] = new Array();
       let box = new Box(key,value);
       this.slots[hashIndex].push(box);
       this.length++;
     else :
       let found=false;
       for(let i=0;i<slot.length;i++) {</pre>
           let box = slot[i];
           if (box.key==key) {
               box.value=value;
               found=true;
               break;
       if (!found) {
           let box = new Box(key,value);
           this.slots[hashIndex].push(box);
           this.length++;
```

如果slot中已經有box陣列的情況下,如果有相同key不同value的資料加入時,本程式會用新資料替換掉舊資料,用一個found變數當flag,預設為false,然後用for迴圈在陣列中線性尋找是否有相同的key的box。如果有找到相同key的box,則將新的value替換進該box中,將found設為true,然後離開迴圈。這樣就可以將舊value換成新value了。而如果沒有找到相同的key,則該key為新的key,則創建1個新的box放入box陣列中,然後將資料用push填入box陣列中。

唯有替換資料的部分沒有放入this.length++,因為資料總數不變

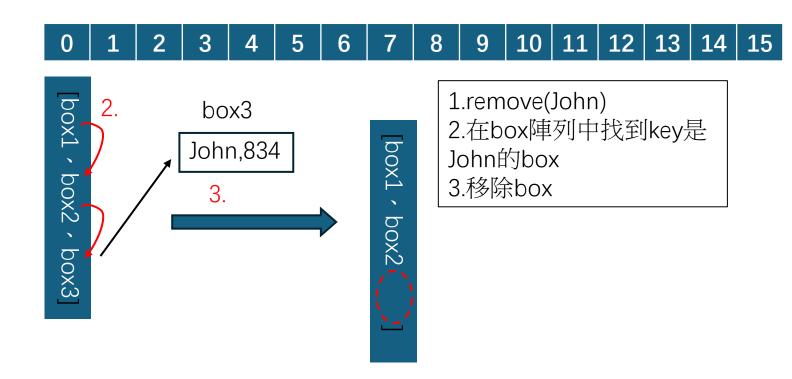
```
| Search(key) {
| const hashIndex = hash(key, this.size);
| 49 | const slot = this.slots[hashIndex];
| 50 | for (let i=0;i<slot.length;i++) {
| let box = slot[i];
| if (box.key==key) {
| return box.value;
| }
| 55 | }
| return "查無此資料!";
| 57 | }
```

search(key)是用key找到已存入資料的方法,透過hash函數找到slot,再利用for迴圈在box陣列內線性搜尋是否有相同的key的box,若有相同,則回傳該box中的value,否則回傳"查無此資料!"。



```
remove(key) {
        const hashIndex = hash(key, this.size);
        const slot = this.slots[hashIndex];
        for (let i=0;i<slot.length;i++) {</pre>
            let box = slot[i];
            if (box.key==key)
                slot.splice(i,1);
                this.length--;
        return "資料已清除!";
const ht = new HashTable();
ht.add("Louis", "767");
ht.add("Lowri", "195");
ht.add("Michelle", "162");
ht.add("Julie", "934");
ht.add("John", "329");
ht.add("Theresa", "331");
ht.add("John", "834");
ht.add("Eddie", "378");
ht.add("Robin", "77");
ht.add("Alfie", "532");
ht.add("Ava", "249");
ht.add("Owen", "208");
ht.add("Theodore", "539");
ht.add("Savannah", "54");
```

remove(key)是用來移除資料的方法,同樣透過透過hash函數找到slot,再利用for迴圈在box陣列內線性搜尋是否有相同的key的box。如果有,就使用splice將該位置的box移除。最後回報"資料已清除!"。



```
ht.add("Marc", "938");
ht.add("Sara", "420");
ht.add("Carmen", "599");
ht.add("Christine", "415");
ht.add("Mary", "671");
ht.add("Melissa", "171");
ht.add("Gethin", "483");
ht.add("Vanessa", "396");
ht.add("Eden", "638");
ht.add("Zoya", "72");
ht.add("Mae", "23");
ht.add("Edith", "609");
ht.add("Elizabeth", "660");
ht.add("Abdul", "619");
ht.add("Tabitha", "745");
ht.add("Jon", "957");
ht.add("Francis", "621");
ht.add("Millie", "767");
console.log(ht.search("John"));
console.log(ht.search("Ava"));
console.log(ht.remove("John"));
console.log(ht.search("John"));
```

這是實際程式表現出來的結果







```
問題 輸出 <u>何</u>第主控台 終端機 連接埠

C:\Program Files\node.exe .\hashtable.js
834
249
資料已清除!
查無此資料!
```

完整程式列表

```
function hash(key, size) {
    let hashCode = 0;
    for (let index in key) {
      hashCode += key.charCodeAt(index);
    return hashCode % size;
class Box{
    constructor(key, value){
        this.key=key;
        this.value=value;
class HashTable {
    constructor() {
      this.size = 16;
      this.slots = new Array(this.size).fill(null);
      this.length = 0;
    add(key,value){
        const hashIndex = hash(key, this.size);
        const slot = this.slots[hashIndex];
        if (!slot){
            this.slots[hashIndex] = new Array();
            let box = new Box(key, value);
            this.slots[hashIndex].push(box);
            this.length++;
        } else {
            let found=false;
```

```
for(let i=0;i<slot.length;i++){</pre>
            let box = slot[i];
            if(box.key==key){
                box.value=value;
                found=true;
                break;
        if(!found){
            let box = new Box(key,value);
            this.slots[hashIndex].push(box);
            this.length++;
search(key){
    const hashIndex = hash(key, this.size);
    const slot = this.slots[hashIndex];
    for(let i=0;i<slot.length;i++){</pre>
        let box = slot[i];
        if(box.key==key){
            return box.value;
    return "查無此資料!";
remove(key){
    const hashIndex = hash(key, this.size);
    const slot = this.slots[hashIndex];
    for(let i=0;i<slot.length;i++){</pre>
        let box = slot[i];
        if(box.key==key){
            slot.splice(i,1);
            this.length--;
```

```
return "資料已清除!";
const ht = new HashTable();
ht.add("Louis", "767");
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ht.add("Julie", "934");
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ht.add("John", "834");
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ht.add("Alfie", "532");
ht.add("Ava", "249");
ht.add("Owen", "208");
ht.add("Theodore", "539");
ht.add("Savannah", "54");
ht.add("Marc", "938");
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ht.add("Melissa", "171");
ht.add("Gethin", "483");
ht.add("Vanessa", "396");
ht.add("Eden", "638");
ht.add("Zoya", "72");
ht.add("Mae", "23");
ht.add("Edith", "609");
ht.add("Elizabeth", "660");
```

```
ht.add("Abdul", "619");
ht.add("Tabitha", "745");
ht.add("Jon", "957");
ht.add("Francis", "621");
ht.add("Millie", "767");

console.log(ht.search("John"));
console.log(ht.remove("John"));
console.log(ht.remove("John"));
```