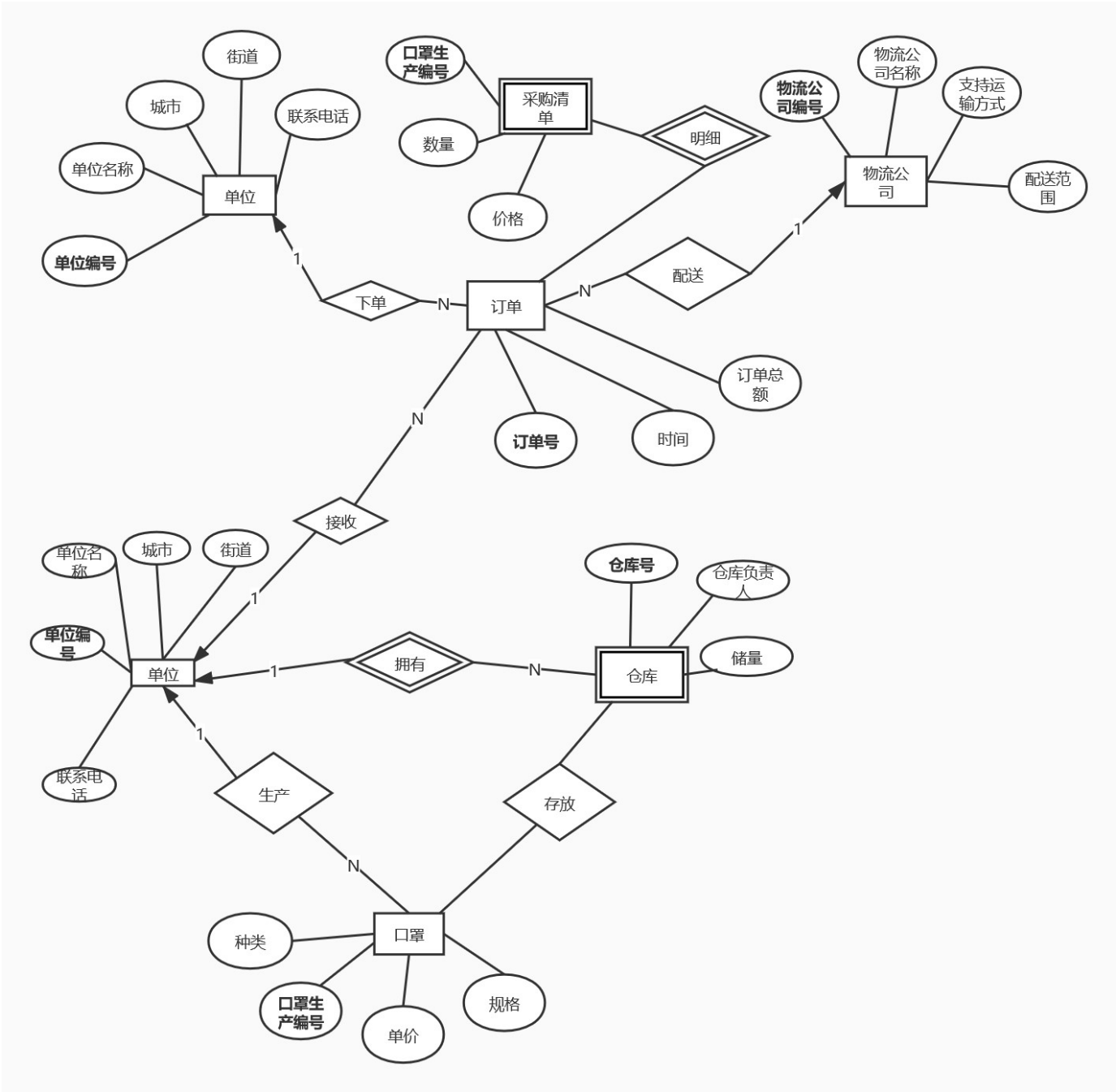


# 参考解答

## E-R图



## From ER to RM

### 第1步：转化

- 购买单位 (单位编号, 单位名称, 城市, 街道, 联系电话)
- 工厂 (单位编号, 单位名称, 城市, 街道, 联系电话)
- 物流公司 (物流公司编号, 物流公司名称, 支持运输方式, 配送范围)
- 订单 (订单号, 订单总额, 时间)

采购清单 (订单号, 口罩生产编号, 数量, 价格)

口罩 (口罩生产编号, 种类, 规格, 单价)

仓库 (工厂编号, 仓库号, 仓库负责人, 储量)

下单 (订单号, 单位编号)

配送 (订单号, 物流公司编号)

接收 (订单号, 工厂编号)

生产 (口罩生产编号, 工厂编号)

存放 (口罩生产编号, 仓库号)

第2步：规范化

采购清单中口罩生产编号→价格, 数量, 为3NF违例,

分解为口罩 (订单号, 口罩生产编号) 和 单价 (口罩生产编号, 数量, 价格)

第3步：消除冗余

利用函数依赖的合并律，将：

下单 (订单号, 单位编号)

配送 (订单号, 物流公司编号)

接收 (订单号, 工厂编号)

订单 (订单号, 订单总额, 时间)

合并为：

订单 (订单号, 订单总额, 购买单位编号, 时间, 物流公司编号, 工厂编号)

最终结果

购买单位 (单位编号, 单位名称, 城市, 街道, 联系电话)

工厂 (单位编号, 单位名称, 城市, 街道, 联系电话)

物流公司 (物流公司编号, 物流公司名称, 支持运输方式, 配送范围)

采购清单 (订单号, 口罩生产编号, 数量, 价格)

口罩 (订单号, 口罩生产编号)

单价 (口罩生产编号, 数量, 价格)

仓库 (工厂编号, 仓库号, 仓库负责人, 储量)

订单 (订单号, 订单总额, 购买单位编号, 时间, 物流公司编号, 工厂编号)

生产 (口罩生产编号, 工厂编号)

存放 (口罩生产编号, 仓库号)

## ODL

```
1 //基本单位
2 Interface Unit(key code)
3 {
4     attribute string code;
5     attribute string name;
6     attribute Struct    Addr
7     { string street,string city } address;
8     attribute string telephoneNumber;
9 }
10 //口罩
11 Interface Mask(key code)
12 {
13     attribute string code;
14     attribute string price;
15     attribute string spec; //规格
16     attribute string type; //型号
17
18     relationship Factory producedBy
19         inverse Factory::produce;
20     relationship Warehouse storedBy
21         inverse Warehouse::store;
22 }
23 //仓库
24 Interface Warehouse(key number)
25 {
26     attribute int number;
27     attribute string manager;
28     attribute string capacity; //容量
29
30     relationship Factory ownedBy
31         inverse Factory::own;
32     relationship Set<Mask> store
33         inverse Mask::storedBy;
34 }
35 //工厂
36 Interface Factory : Unit
```

```
37 {
38     relationship Set<Mask> produce
39         inverse Factory::producedBy;
40     relationship Set<Warehouse> own
41         inverse Factory::ownedBy;
42     //处理订单
43     relationship List<Order> process
44         inverse Order::processedBy;
45 }
46 //物流
47 Interface Logistic(key code)
48 {
49     attribute string code;
50     attribute string name;
51     attribute string transportationType; //运输类型
52     attribute string deliveryRange; //配送范围
53     //配送订单
54     relationship List<Order> deliver
55         inverse Order::deliveredBy;
56 }
57 //购买单位
58 Interface buyerUnit : Unit
59 {
60     //下单
61     relationship List<Order> place
62         inverse Order::placedBy;
63 }
64 //订单
65 Interface Order(key code)
66 {
67     attribute string code;
68     attribute string generateTime; //生成时间
69     attribute string totalPrice; //总价
70
71     attrubute struct List
72     {
73         string maskCode, string price, string quantity
74     } list; //订单中口罩的订购信息
75
76     relationship buyerUnit placedBy
77         inverse Unit::place;
78     relationship Factory processedBy
79         inverse Factory::process;
```

```
80     relationship Logistic deliveredBy
81         inverse Logistic::deliver;
82 }
```

## From ODL to RM

### step 1: convert

Unit (code, name, street, city, telephoneNumber)

Mask (code, price, spec, type, factoryCode, warehouseNumber)

Factory (code, name, street, city, telephoneNumber)

Logistic (code, name, transportType, deliveryRange)

buyerUnit (code, name, street, city, telephoneNumber)

Order (code, generateTime, totalPrice, maskCode, price, quantity, buyerCode, factoryCode, logisticCode)

### step 2: decompose

in relation Order, **maskCode->price, quantity** is 3NF violations.

decompose Order into:

**Order (code, generateTime, totalPrice, maskCode, buyerCode, factoryCode, logisticCode)**

and

**UnitPrice (maskCode, price, quantity)**

### final result

Unit (code, name, street, city, telephoneNumber)

Mask (code, price, spec, type, factoryCode, warehouseNumber)

Factory (code, name, street, city, telephoneNumber)

Logistic (code, name, transportType, deliveryRange)

buyerUnit (code, name, street, city, telephoneNumber)

Order (code, generateTime, totalPrice, maskCode, buyerCode, factoryCode, logisticCode)

UnitPrice (maskCode, price, quantity)