# Lesson Plan SI Session #13 September 5, 2017

SI Leader: Eason Chang

Course: Math 18
Academic Quarter: Summer Session 2 2017

Instructor: Professor Drimbe

Topics Covered: Basis & Span, Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors



## **Opener Activity:**

#### 5:05pm - 5:10pm

Basis and Span

$$S = \left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 1 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ -1 \end{array} \right) \right\}.$$

Then  $\operatorname{span}(S) = \mathbb{R}^2$ . (Exercise). In fact, any two of the elements of S span  $\mathbb{R}^2$ . (Exercise). So we can throw out any one of them, for example, the second one, obtaining the set

$$\widehat{S} = \left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \end{array} \right), \left( \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ -1 \end{array} \right) \right\}.$$

And this smaller set  $\widehat{S}$  also spans  $\mathbb{R}^2$ . (There are two other possibilities for subsets of S that also span  $\mathbb{R}^2$ .) But we can't discard an element of  $\widehat{S}$  and still span  $\mathbb{R}^2$  with the remaining one vector.

(Why not? Suppose we discard the second vector of  $\widehat{S}$ , leaving us with the set

$$\tilde{S} = \left\{ \left( \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \end{array} \right) \right\}.$$

Now span( $\tilde{S}$ ) consists of all scalar multiples of this single vector (a line through **0**). But anything not on this line, for instance the vector

$$\mathbf{v} = \left(\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 0 \end{array}\right)$$

is not in the span. So  $\tilde{S}$  does not span  $\mathbb{R}^2$ .)

## **Activity 1**

## 5:10pm - 5:30pm

Practice problem 1a:

- 3. (a) If a  $4 \times 5$  matrix A has rank 2, find dimRow(A).
- (b) If a 5 x 6 matrix A has rank 3, find Rank  $A^T$ .
- (c) If A is a  $7 \times 9$  matrix, what is the largest possible rank of A?

Solutions for Practice Problem 1a:

- a) 2
- b) 3
- c) 7

Practice Problem 1b:

2. Find a basis for Row A, Nul A and for Col A, where

$$A = egin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \ 2 & 1 & -1 \ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Practice Problem 1b Solutions:

Null A = 
$$\{0\}$$
  
Col A =  $\{(1,2,1), (0,1,1), (-1,-1,2)\}$   
Row A =  $\{(1,0,0), (0,1,0), (0,0,1)\}$ 

Rank A = 3

## Activity 2

## 5:30pm - 5:45pm

Practice Problem 2a:

- 1. Consider the matrices  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -3 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$ .
  - (a) Find  $\det A$  and  $\det B$ .
- (b) Find det  $A^{-1}$  and det  $A^2B$ . (c) Is  $A^3B^3$  invertible?

Solution to Practice Problem 2a:

$$Det A = 3$$

$$Det B = 1$$

Det 
$$A^{-1} = 1/3$$

$$Det A^2 B = 9$$

$$\det A^3 B^3 = 27$$

## **Closure- Survey/ Feedback**

## 5:45pm- 5:50pm

- Wrap-up:
- Please share with the group one thing you gained understanding of through the session today.
- Make a note to yourself/ write down anything you need to review/ do more practice problems on.
- Survey/ Feedback:
  - 1. How fun was the session? (1-10)
  - 2. How useful was the session? (1-10)
  - 3. Would you come back? (yes or no)
  - 4. Optional: Comments (pace of the activity), questions, concerns, suggestions, feedback on the back or wherever

Please recommend SI to your friends/ peers if you found the session useful! Thanks for coming and have a great day :)

# PLANNING THE SI SESSION

Session Date of Course:	& Day of Week:		
Course:			
Course Instructor:			
Warm-up/	Content to cover:	Collaborative Learning Technique	Strategy to be used:
Opening: (2-4 min.)			
Please provide document(s)	e a DETAILED BREAKI	<b>DOWN</b> of warm-up activity (	OR attach corresponding
Cool-	Content to cover:	Collaborative Learning	Strategy to be used:
down/		Technique	
Closing: <b>(2-4 min.)</b>			
Please provide document(s)	e a DETAILED BREAKI	DOWN of cool-down activity	OR attach corresponding
Workout:	Content to cover:	Collaborative Learning	Strategy(ies) to be
(44-46		Technique(s)	used:
min.)			
down/ Closing: (2-4 min.)  Please provide document(s)  Workout:	e a DETAILED BREAKI	Technique  DOWN of cool-down activity  Collaborative Learning	OR attach correspon

Please provide a **DETAILED BREAKDOWN** of workout activity **OR** attach corresponding

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document(s)