用开源工具之利器, 善MySQL运维之琐事

周彦伟 去哪儿网

About Me

- Qunar.com DB Director
- MySQL Inception
- 《MySQL运维内参》
- ACMUG&ODF
- Oracle MySQL ACE Director



What do we need to do for MySQL in Qunar?

- MySQL Development Specification
- Database Architecture High Availability
- MySQL Backup System
- Slow Query Analysis
- Data Archiving
- Automated Operation
- •

What did we do?



What tools can we use?

- Percona Xtradb Cluster
- Percona XtraBackup
- Percona Toolkit
 - PT-ONLINE-SCHEMA-CHANGE
 - PT-QUERY-DIGEST
 -
- MHA/MMM/Zabbix...
- Inception

```
- pt-align
   pt-archiver
  pt-config-diff

    pt-deadlock-logger

    pt-diskstats

    pt-duplicate-key-checker

   - pt-fifo-split
  - pt-find
   - pt-fingerprint
   - pt-fk-error-logger
  – pt-heartbeat

    pt-index-usage

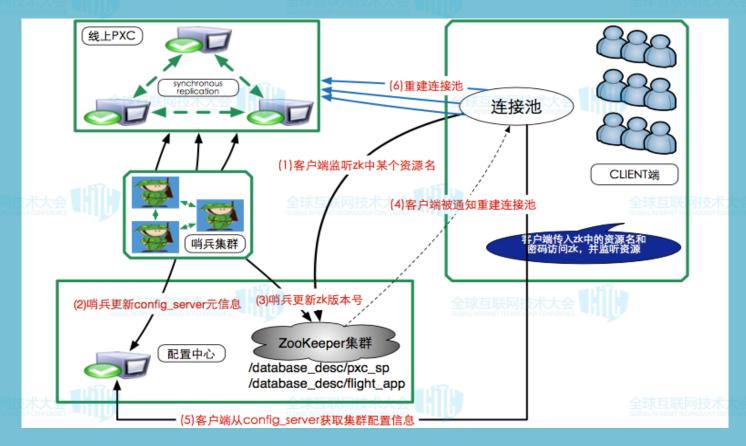
  - pt-ioprofile
  - pt-kill
   pt-mext
  - pt-mysql-summary
  - pt-online-schema-change
   - pt-pmp
   pt-query-digest
  - pt-show-grants
  - pt-sift
  pt-slave-delay
  pt-slave-find
  – pt-slave-restart
  - pt-stalk
  pt-summary
  - pt-table-checksum
  - pt-table-sync
  - pt-table-usage
  pt-upgrade
  pt-variable-advisor
 — pt-visual-explain
0 directories, 32 files
```

How do we do that?

- Learning
- Research
- Secondary Development
- Practice & Invention



Qunar Database Architecture



Percona XtraDB Cluster

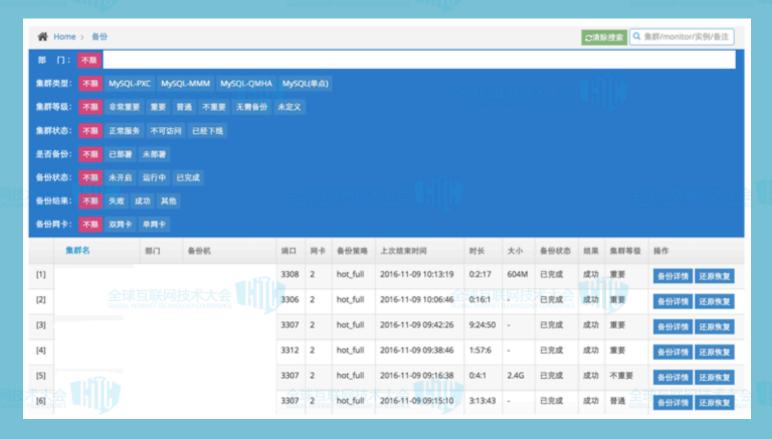
- Galera Cluster
- Multi-master Replication
- Synchronous Replication
- Zero Data Loss
- Automatic node provisioning
- Inceased read/write scalability
- Improved SST Security through simplified configuration



Percona XtraBackup

- Fast and reliable backups
- Uninterrupted transaction processing during backups
- Savings on disk space and network bandwidth with better compression
- Automatic backup verification
- Higher uptime due to faster restore time

Qunar MySQL Backup System



3.9G 07:28:12 07:35:31

全球互联网技术大会

集群信息:

典数	nt.	全实例角色	安侧名称	主机名	全球互 BUFFER支	术大会成本	在线	cacti	Watcher	anagios X	PXC报警	P[M]
110000000000000000000000000000000000000	write	Master			16 GB	5.6.28-76.1-log	online	▼ 東モ	童報	Nagios +	设置・	* 1
nuc.		Master			16 GB	5.6.28-76.1-log	online	▼ 東看	童者	Nagios •	设置。	
PXC	read	Master			16 GB	5.6.28-76.1-log	online	▼ 東東	童報	Nagios ▼	设置 🕶	
		Master			16 GB	5.6.28-76.1-log	online	▼ 東モ	affin.	Nagios +	设置 ▼	

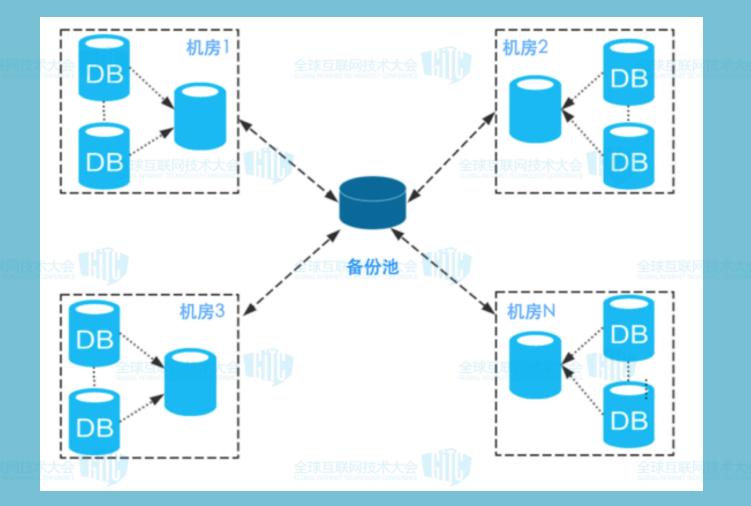
集群全局属性 >

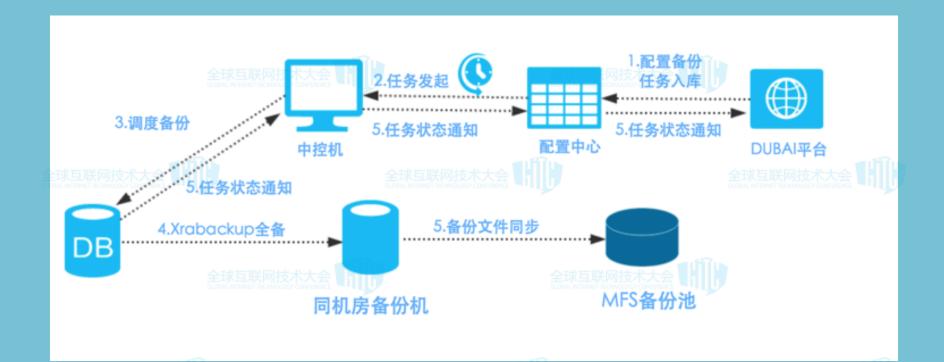
GLOBAL INTERNET TECHNOLOGY CONFERENCE

集群信息 备份信息 还原信息							
集份机器	納口	各份保留时间	备份开始时间	下次各份时间	# (1)	KINS .	操作
		30	2015-11-06	2016-11-11	hot	full	删除备份
联网技术大会 1							暂停备份
备份集所在机器		各份集路径		备份集名称	大小	开始	MR.
				84300.tar.gz		08:43:35	08:50:27
				1200.tar.gz	3.9G	05:22:41	05:29:39
				55100.tar.gz	3.9G	06:51:58	06:59:07
				52100.tar.gz	3.9G	06:21:13	06:28:10
				\$2000.tar.gz	3.9G	04:20:23	04:27:21
				55900.tar.gz	3.9G	06:59:41	07:06:54
				71800.tar.gz	3.9G	07:18:55	07:25:52

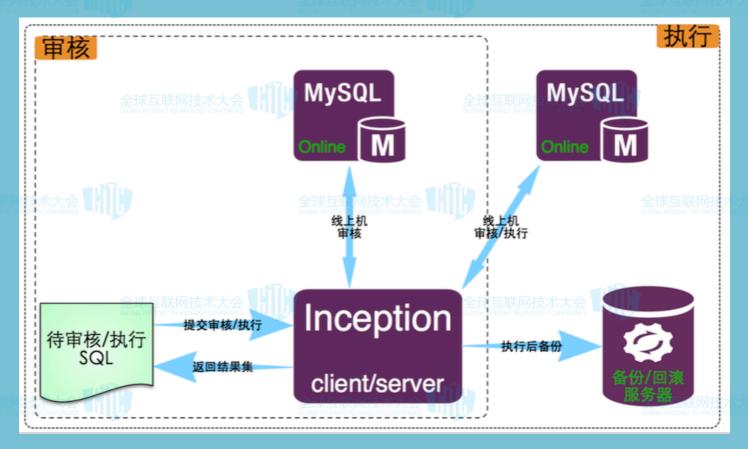
全球互联网技术大会

72800.tar.gz





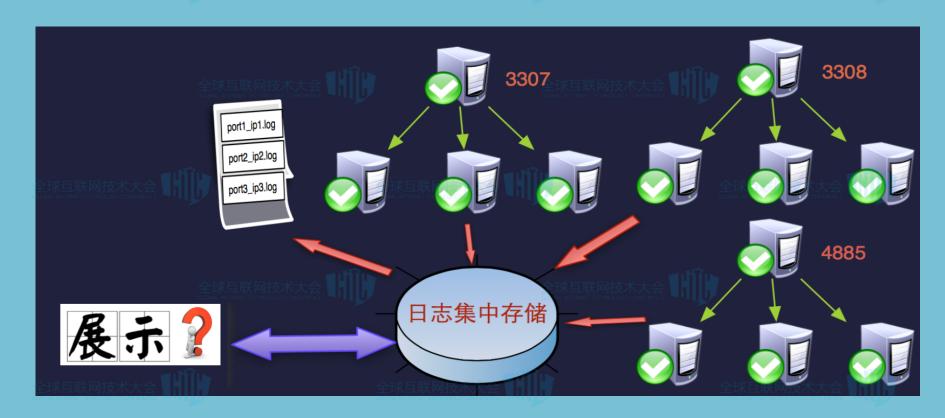
Inception—Automated Operation



Alter table ... ? pt-online-schema-change

去哪儿-补天 SQL审核 所有请求	QA白名单	OSC参数配置 SQL配置模板 今天晚8点以从	后值班人员:黄
参数名称 全球互联网技术大会	参数默认值	说明 全球互联网技术大会	申请审核 更新人
inception_osc_chunk_size_limit	1	chunk_size_limit (pt-osc)	zhufeng.wang
inception_osc_chunk_time	0.5	chunk_time (pt-osc)	zhufeng.wang
inception_osc_critical_thread_connected	5000	critical_thread_connected (build_in_osc, pt_osc)	zhufeng.wang
inception_osc_critical_thread_running	80	critical_thread_running (build_in_osc, pt_osc)	zhufeng.wang
inception_osc_drop_new_table	1	drop_new_table (pt_osc)	zhufeng.wang
inception_osc_drop_old_table	1	drop_old_table (pt_osc)	zhufeng.wang
inception_osc_max_thread_connected	5000	max_thread_connected (build_in_osc, pt_osc)	zhufeng.wang
inception_osc_max_thread_running	80	max_thread_running (build_in_osc, pt_osc)	zhufeng.wang
inception_osc_max_lag	10	max_lag (build_in_osc, pt_osc)	zhufeng.wang
inception_osc_recursion_method	processlist	recursion_method (pt_osc)	zhufeng.wang
inception osc check alter	on	check alter (pt osc)	zhufeng.wang

pt-query-digest



Slow Query Analysis





Data Archiving



- 1.业务数据保留策略,历史数据需定期归 档到历史库
- 2.历史库用于数据核对,历史表数据压缩 节省硬件资源
- 3.数据归档服务化,自动化完成,操作简单不易出错

添加新的归档任务	5	×
归档任务名称		
源数据库配置:		
源实例IP		
源实例端口		
源数据库名称		
源表名称		
归档条件		
迁移类型	#通迁移 又人 4	
压缩	是4	
目标数据源配置:		
目标实例		
目标端口		
目标数据库		

Thanks

