



[한국ICT인재개발원] 스프링 프레임워크

1. 스프링 시작하기

- 前) 광고데이터 분석 1년
- 前) IT강의 경력 2년 6개월
- 前) 머신러닝을 활용한 데이터 분석 프로젝트반 운영 1년
- 前) 리그오브 레전드 데이터 분석 등...
- 現) 국비반 강의 진행중

1

스프링 프로젝트 생성

Spring legacy 프로젝트 생성하기 메이븐 저장소 활용법 소개 및 Lombok 세팅 3

의존성 주입이란?

빈 컨테이너 이해하기 어노테이션을 활용한 빈 컨테이너 핸들링

2

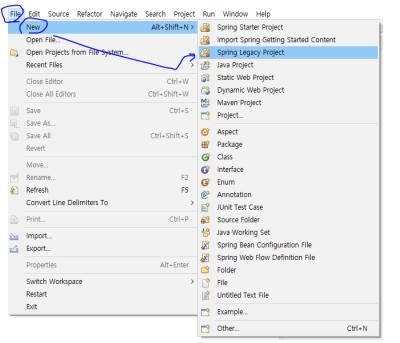
의존성 개념 이해하기

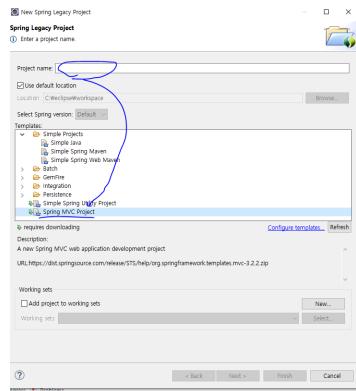
의존성 알아보기 스프링은 의존성을 어떻게 다루는가 4

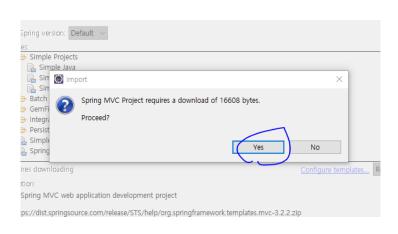
실제 문제 풀어보기

제시된 빈을 생성하고 꺼내서 사용해보세요.

Spring Legacy Project 생성







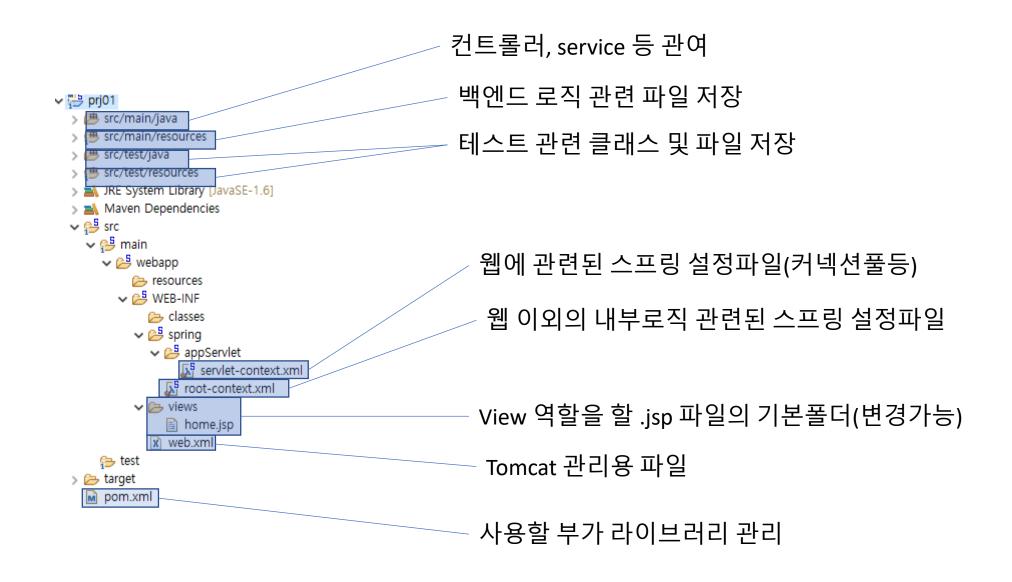
- 1. File -> new -> Spring Legacy Project 선택
- 2. Project name 입력 후 Templates에서 Spring MVC Project 선택
- 3. Next 선택 후 나오는 Import창 Yes 선택

Please specify the top-level package e.g. com.mycompany.myapp*

org.ict.controller

1. *중요) 반드시 . 2개를 써서(3개의 계층을 가지도록) 패키지 이름 정하기

Spring Legacy Project 구경하기



```
☐ Package Explorer 
☐

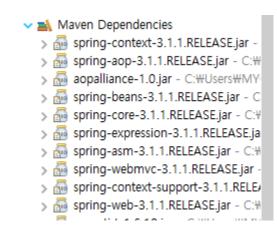
                       1 k?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2°cproject xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" x
> # src/main/java
 > # src/main/resources
                              xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/
 > # src/test/java
 > # src/test/resources
                              <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
 > M JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.6]
 > Maven Dependencies
                              <groupId>org.ict
 🗸 🐸 main
                              <artifactId>controller</artifactId>
                       6
     resources
                              <name>prj01</name>
    WEB-INF
                       8
                              <packaging>war</packaging>
     v 😂 spring
       <version>1.0.0-BUILD-SNAPSHOT</version>
         servlet-context.xml
        In root-context.xml
                      10∘
                              properties>
                                   <java-version>1.6</java-version>
                      11
                                   <org.springframework-version>3.1.1.RELEASE
                      12
 > 🗁 target
                      13
                                   <org.aspectj-version>1.6.10</org.aspectj-ver</pre>
  m pom.xm
                                   <org.slf4j-version>1.6.6</org.slf4j-version>
                      14
                              </properties>
                       16∘
                              <dependencies>
                      17
                                   <!-- Spring -->
                      18⊜
                                   <dependency>
                      19
                                        <groupId>org.springframework
                      20
                                        <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
```

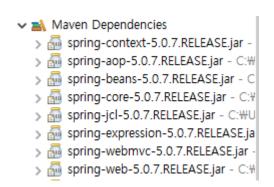
스프링, 자바 버전 설정 (스프링5.0.7 사용, 자바 1.8 사용) Dependencies 태그 내부에 사용할 jar 파일에 대한 설정 가능.

```
<version>1.0.0-BUILD-SNAPSHOT</version>
                                                                    properties>
      properties>
10∘
                                                                         <java-version>1.8</java-version>
          <java-version>1.6</java-version>
                                                                         <org.springframework-version>5.0.7.RELEASE
          <org.springframework-version>3.1.1.RELEASE
                                                                         <org.aspectj-version>1.6.10</org.aspectj-ve</pre>
          <org.aspectj-version>1.6.10</org.aspectj-version>
13
                                                                         <org.slf4j-version>1.6.6</org.slf4j-version</pre>
          <org.slf4j-version>1.6.6</org.slf4j-version</pre>
14

15
      </properties>
                                                                     (damandanai aa)
```

변경 후 ctrl + s를 눌러 저장한 다음 저장하면....



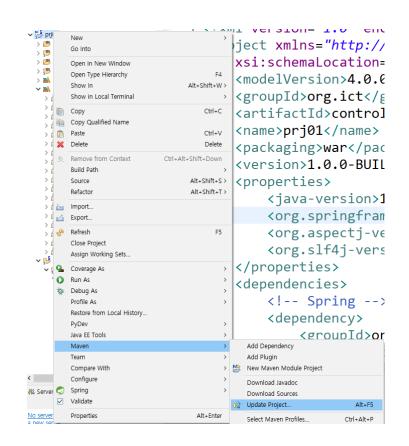


Maven Dependencies 내부의 jar파일들의 버전도 자동으로 변경

137	<pre><groupid>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupid></pre>	137	<pre><groupid>org.apache.maver</groupid></pre>
138	<pre><artifactid>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactid></pre>	138	<artifactid>maven-compil€</artifactid>
139	<pre><version>2.5.1</version></pre>	139	<pre><version>3.5.1</version></pre>
140⊖	<configuration></configuration>	140⊝	<configuration></configuration>
141	<source/> 1.6	141	<source/> 1.8
142	<target>1.6</target>	142	<target>1.8</target>
143	<pre><compilerargument>-Xlint:all</compilerargument></pre>	143	<compilerargument>-Xl</compilerargument>
144	<pre><showwarnings>true</showwarnings></pre>	144	<showwarnings>true</showwarnings>
145	<pre><showdeprecation>true</showdeprecation></pre>	145	<showdeprecation>tru€</showdeprecation>
146		146	

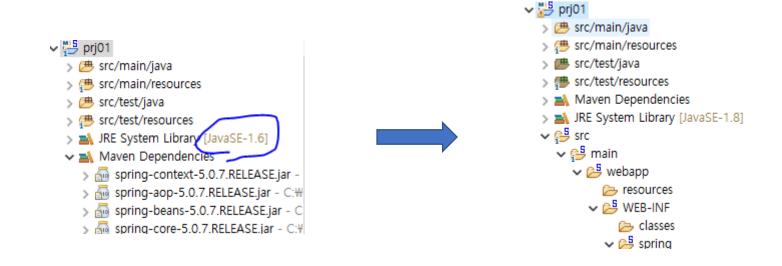
초기 pom.xml 의 139번라인의 버전은 2.5.1에서 3.5.1로

141, 142번라인(maven-compiler-plugin)의 configuration 내부 source와 target도 1.8로 바꿔줍니다.



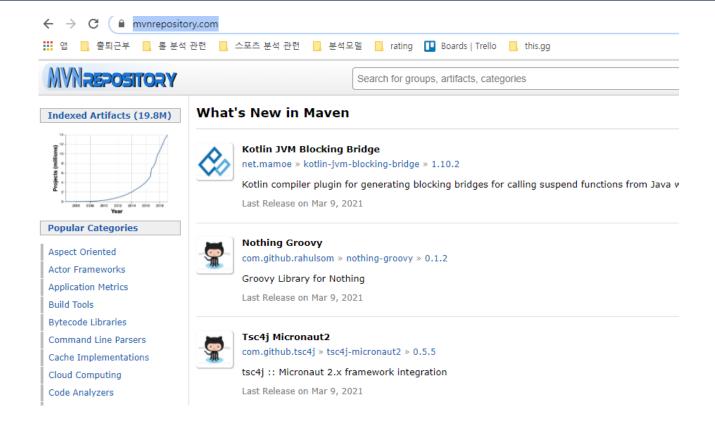


프로젝트 우클릭 -> maven -> update project -> 나오는 창 OK



자바 버전이 1.8이 되며 람다, forEach 등의 구문을 사용할 수 있습니다.

메이븐 저장소 활용법

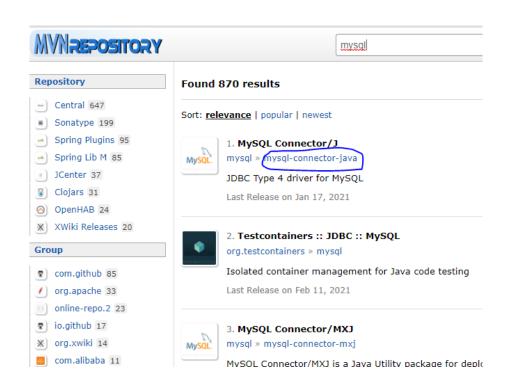


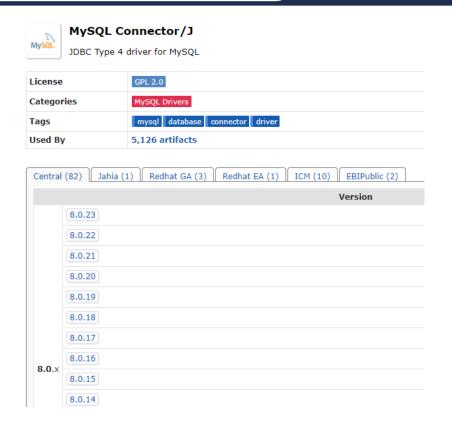
https://mvnrepository.com/

위 사이트에서 OJDBC8, 기타 여러 jar파일에 대한 주소를 가져올 수 있습니다.

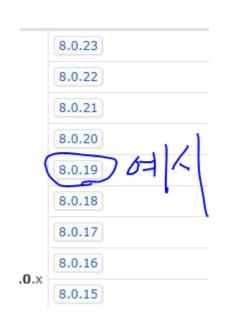
굳이 jar파일을 import할 필요가 없는것이 스프링의 장점입니다.

메이븐 저장소 활용법





- 1. 예를 들어, 위와같이 mysql 관련 커넥터가 필요한 경우 검색창에 검색하고
- 2. 아래와 같이 jar파일과 버전들이 나열되어 있습니다.





- 1. 아무 버전이나 클릭해보면
- 2. 상세 페이지가 나오고, 하단 Maven의 태그를 그대로 복사해서
- 3. Dependencies 태그 사이에 붙여넣고 ctrl+s를 눌러 저장을 합니다.

Maven Dependencies spring-context-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\unders\users\under\ spring-aop-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users\Users\Users\Users spring-beans-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users\Use > Magazing spring-core-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:₩Users₩M > Magazing-jcl-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:₩Users₩MY(spring-expression-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:\Us > masses spring-webmvc-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:₩User: > Magazing spring-web-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:₩Users₩M → aspectjrt-1.6.10.jar - C:\Users\Users\UNIVCOM\Univ.m > Magazina slf4j-api-1.6.6.jar - C:₩Users₩MYCOM₩.m2 > ☐ jcl-over-slf4j-1.6.6.jar - C:\Users\Users\UNYCOM\Users\Users\Uniter \uniter \u > Magazina slf4j-log4j12-1.6.6.jar - C:₩Users₩MYCOM₩ > 1094j-1.2.15.jar - C:\Users\MYCOM\.m2\ > Magaza javax.inject-1.jar - C:₩Users₩MYCOM₩.m2¥ > masservlet-api-2.5.jar - C:₩Users₩MYCOM₩.m2 > M jsp-api-2.1.jar - C:₩Users₩MYCOM₩.m2₩re > M jstl-1.2.jar - C:₩Users₩MYCOM₩.m2₩reposi junit-4.7.jar - C:\Users\USERS\USers\USers\USers\USers\Users\unders\und

✓

Maven Dependencies > A spring-context-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users\ spring-aop-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users > Magazing spring-beans-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:₩Users₩I > Magazing spring-core-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:₩Users₩M > A spring-jcl-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users\MY(> Magazing spring-expression-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:₩Us spring-webmvc-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:\User > Massers spring-web-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:₩Users₩M → aspectjrt-1.6.10.jar - C:\Users\Users\UNIVCOM\Univ.m > A slf4j-api-1.6.6.jar - C:\Users\MYCOM\.m2 > To jcl-over-slf4j-1.6.6.jar - C:\Users\MYCOM\ > Magazina slf4j-log4j12-1.6.6.jar - C:₩Users₩MYCOM₩ > March | log4j-1.2.15.jar - C:\Users\ > Magaza javax.inject-1.jar - C:₩Users₩MYCOM₩.m2¥ > Mai jsp-api-2.1.jar - C:₩Users₩MYCOM₩.m2₩re > M jstl-1.2.jar - C:₩Users₩MYCOM₩.m2₩repos > majunit-4.7.jar - C:₩Users₩MYCOM₩.m2₩repc mysql-connector-java-8.0.19.jar - C:\Users\u00e4 protobuf-java-3.6.1.jar - C:\Users\User

- 1. 저장 전에는 mysql 커넥터가 없지만
- 2. 저장 후에 하단을 보면 mysql커넥터가 추가되었습니다.

1. 만약 마지막 지점이 아닌 가장 상단인 dependencies 태그가 열리는 지점 바로 아래에 태그를 붙여넣으면

<u> 16</u> [⊕]	<pre><dependencies></dependencies></pre>
17	
18	https://mvnrepository.com/a</td
19⊖	<dependency></dependency>
20	<groupid>mysql</groupid>
21	<pre><artifactid>mysql-connector·</artifactid></pre>
22	<pre><version>8.0.19</version></pre>
23	
24	
25	

```
> Marconnector-java-8.0.19.jar - C:₩Users♥
             > A protobuf-java-3.6.1.jar - C:#Users#MYCOM
              spring-context-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\unders\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\users\under\under\under\under\under\under\under\users\under\under\under\under\under\under\under\under\under\under\
             spring-aop-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users\Users\Users
              > 🚮 spring-beans-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users\U
              > March spring-core-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:₩Users₩M
             spring-jcl-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users
             > M spring-expression-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:₩Us
              > 🚮 spring-webmvc-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:\User:
              > 👼 spring-web-5.0.7.RELEASE.jar - C:\Users\M
              >  aspectirt-1.6.10.jar - C:₩Users₩MYCOM₩.m
             > Magazina slf4j-api-1.6.6.jar - C:₩Users₩MYCOM₩.m2
             > icl-over-slf4j-1.6.6.jar - C:\Users\MYCOM\
             > alf4j-log4j12-1.6.6.jar - C:\Users\MYCOM\
             > Magaza javax.inject-1.jar - C:₩Users₩MYCOM₩.m2¥
             > Mai jsp-api-2.1.jar - C:₩Users₩MYCOM₩.m2₩re
              > Mai jstl-1.2.jar - C:₩Users₩MYCOM₩.m2₩repos
                       iunit-4.7.jar - C:\Users\MYCOM\.m2\repc
                IDE Cyctom Library FlavaCE 1 01
```

- 1. 만약 마지막 지점이 아닌 가장 상단인 dependencies 태그가 열리는 지점 바로 아래에 태그를 붙여넣으면
- 2. 위와 같이 가장 위쪽에 mysql-connector가 저장됩니다.

즉, dependencies 태그 사이 순서대로 Maven Dependencies에 jar파일이 저장됩니다.

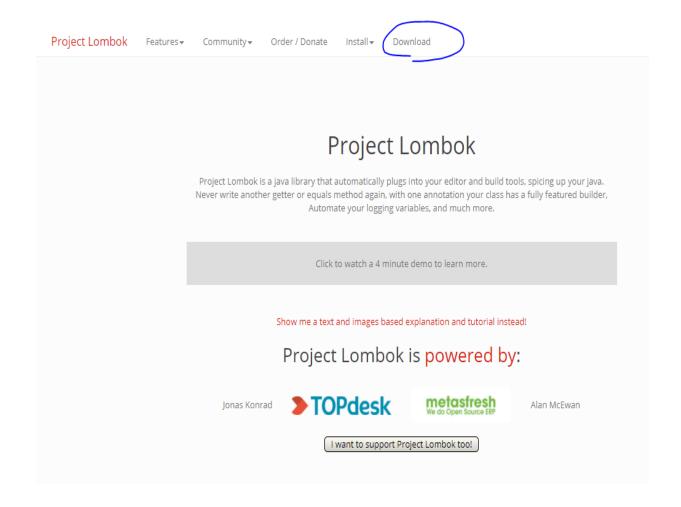
롬복은 클래스를 생성할때 Setter, Getter, ToString 등을 일일히 만들지 않도록 도와주거나

로깅이나 의존성 주입 등을 좀 더 쉽게 설정하도록 도와줍니다.

Lombok은 아쉽게도 jar만을 설치해서는 작동하지 않기 때문에

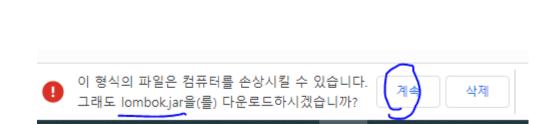
어쩔 수 없이 외부세팅을 해야합니다.

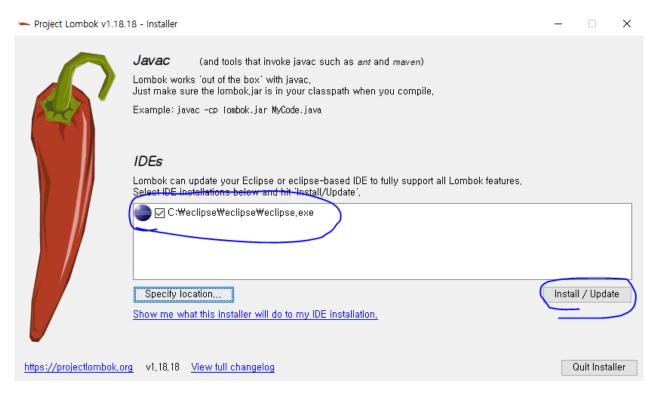
Lombok 라이브러리 세팅





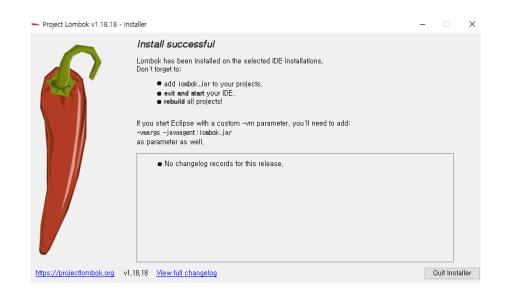
https://projectlombok.org 접속 후 Download 페이지에서 다운을 먼저 받습니다.

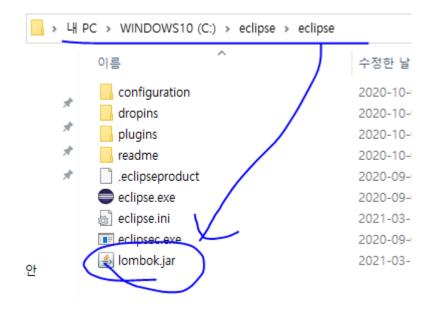




.jar파일은 기본적으로 크롬에서 다운로드시 한 번 더 체크하니 파일명을 확인 후 계속 클릭. 이후 실행하면 이클립스 경로를 잡아주는데 install/update 클릭

Lombok 라이브러리 세팅





설치가 바로 완료되며 이클립스 설치 경로에 Lombok.jar 파일이 자동 생성되면 완료.

당장 사용할것은 아니지만 추후 vo 생성시 메이븐 리포지토리에서 롬복도 설정할 예정.