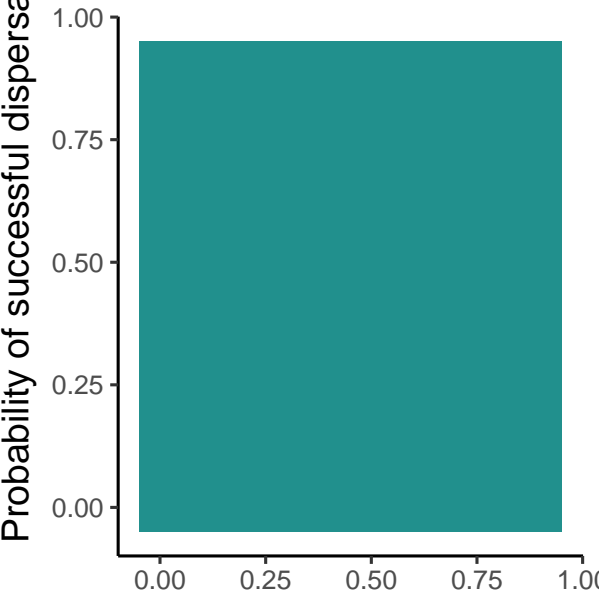


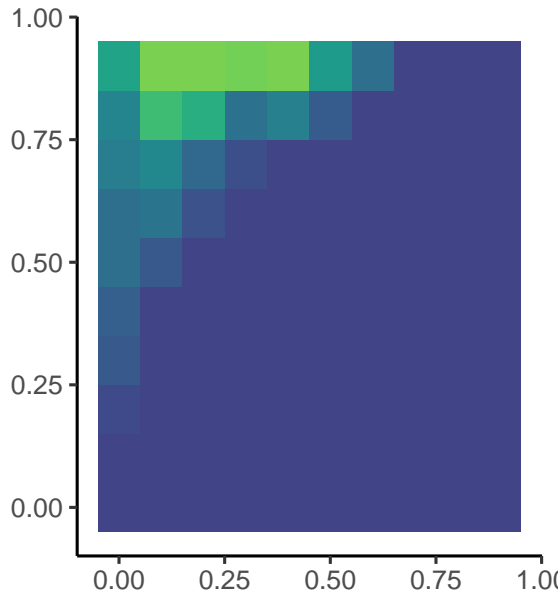
Optimal spacing

1

(a) No Allee effect



(b) Allee effect



Probability disturbance in 2nd patch