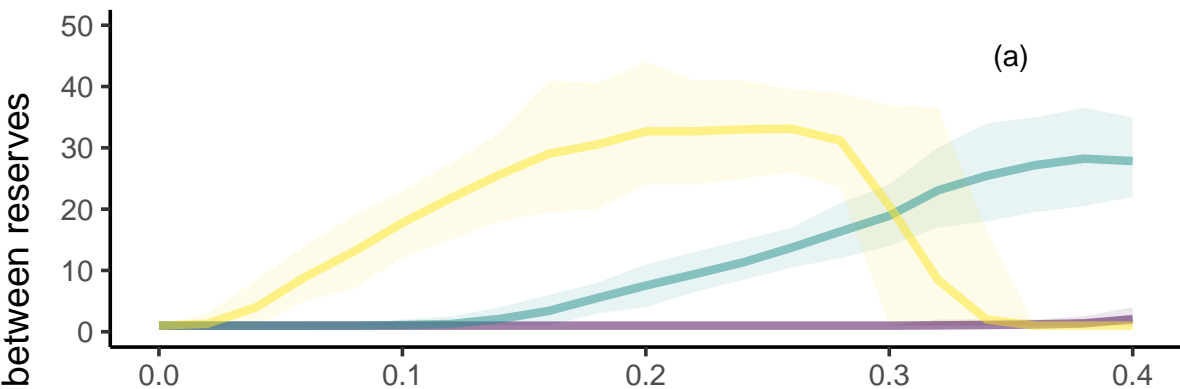
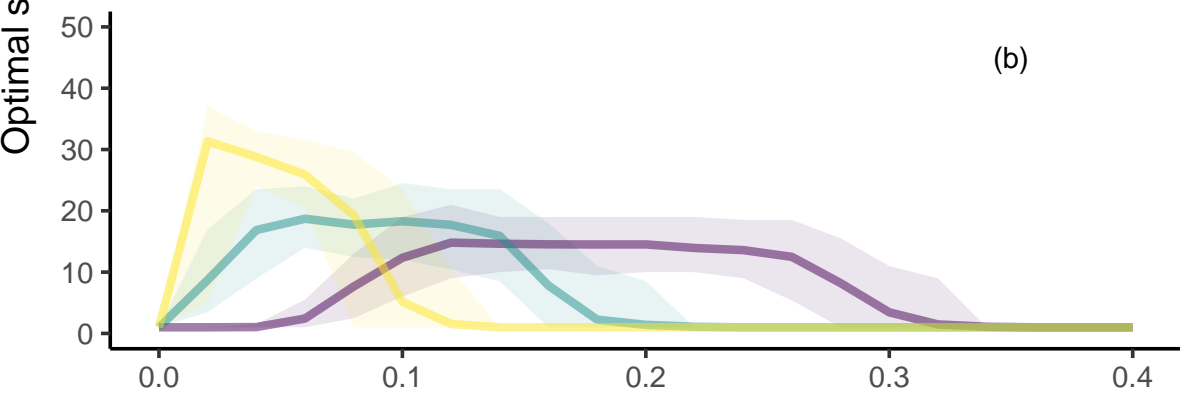


Disturbance mortality rate 0.5 0.75 0.95

No Allee effect



Allee effect



Disturbance frequency