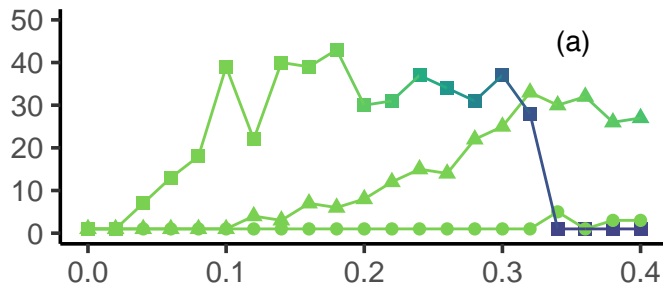
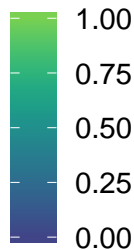


No Allee effect

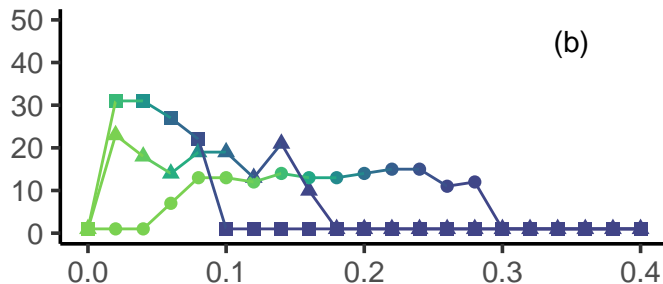
Optimal spacing between reserves



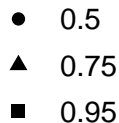
Probability of persistence



Allee effect



Disturbance mortality rate



Disturbance frequency