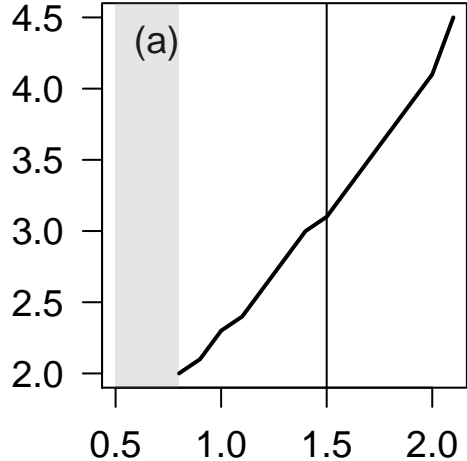


ESS (cm)



birth rate ( $\alpha$ )

