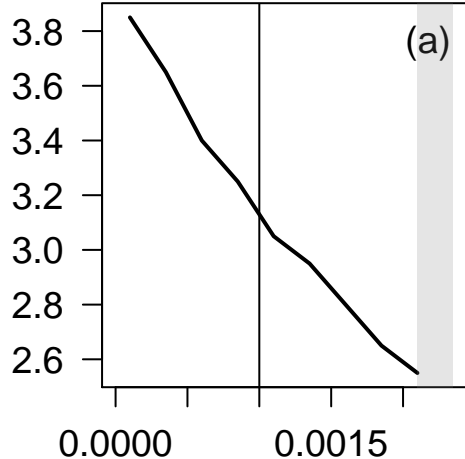
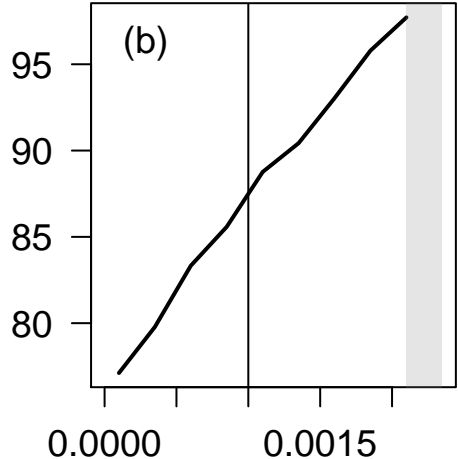


ESS (cm)



day of reproduction



juvenile summer no snow mortality rate ( $u_j$ )