

IN THE NAME OF ALLAH  
THE BENEFICIENT  
THE MERCIFUL

**Mogadishu, June 4th 1993**

**CONCILIATION AND PEACE CONFERENCE OF  
THE REGIONS OF BARI NUGAL AND MUDUG**

**SNA**

**SNDU**

**SSDF**

**PEACE AGREEMENT**

In execution of the Peace Agreements signed in Addis Ababa by the Somali factions on January 15th and March 27th 1993

In reference to the advance peace talks among clan representatives of the central regions held in Addis Ababa in March 1993

On the basis of political speeches addressed by leaders of SNA, SSDF and SNDU, and other respected clan leaders and delegates from the central regions

Considering the democratic debates and broad analyses emanating from confidence and fraternity among the peoples of Bari, Nugaal and Mudug, which were held in the capital city of Mogadishu in the period between May 28th and June 3rd 1993, with 227 delegates attending

Considering the views and resolutions passed by the delegates and bearing in mind the immense necessity of peace, co-existence and cooperation at every level

**Conference delegates reached this agreement:**

**Art.1:** Implementation of a complete and lasting peace in the region and denunciation of the use of force and violence.

**Art.2:** Resolution of conflicts within the concerned communities through peaceful means and avoidance of solving conflicts by force and the use of weapons.

**Art.3:** The Somali territory belongs to the Somali state and citizens have the right to live, reside and work anywhere in Somalia. However, clan areas will remain under the jurisdiction of the clans living traditionally in that territory.

**Art.4:** Co-existence and cooperation among the communities of the concerned regions shall be achieved gradually and step by step.

**Art.5:** The Islamic religion, Somali culture and norms shall be respected, strengthened and adhered to.

**Art.6:** Fixed assets and other assets looted shall immediately be handed over, without any condition, upon declaration of the claimant as the rightful owner.

**Art.7:** Clan elders of the communities will discuss and decide upon payment of blood money (Diyah) for the non-combatants killed in Mudug region.

**Art.8:** A technical committee will be appointed, composed of the signatories of this agreement, with the task of returning looted assets and Diyah blood compensation to the rightful persons.

**Art.9:** Fighting armed militias shall be disengaged at a distance of 70km, with Galkayo the capital as the centre point, and deployed in the following locations:

- |         |                   |
|---------|-------------------|
| a) SNA  | Wargalo Dawgaab   |
| b) SSDF | Buuryaqab (Xarfo) |
| c) SNDU | Galdogob.         |

**Art.10:** Towns and tarmac roads are restricted to militias, small arms and heavy weapons. Bandits and thieves should be fought without mercy by the security forces of the region.

**Art.11:** A military committee will be appointed to oversee the disengagement of militias and their deployment to new locations with their weapons, which will be completed within 45 days. For logistics, welfare and training of the militias, the committee will cooperate with UNOSOM II as stated in the Addis Ababa Agreements of January 15th and March 27th 1993.

**Art.12:** All heavy and mechanised weapons shall be collected and, in collaboration with UNOSOM II, stored in an appropriate place. These weapons will be handed over to the Somali state or a central authority.

**Art.13:** This agreement will be implemented by a central coordinating committee, comprising the following sub-committees (Giddi-Hoosaad):

- Militias and regional security forces sub-committee;
- Elders and religious leaders peace sub-committee;
- Sub-committee for the return of appropriated physical assets
- Relief, reintegration and reconciliation sub-committee.

These sub-committees will comprise of various community representatives, including religious leaders, local politicians, intellectuals, armed forces officers, elders, women and youth members. They will assume responsibilities under the oath of the Holy Qur'aan that they will fulfil their duties honestly.

**Art.14:** All involved parties are to repent of their bad doings, which brought about great suffering in neighbouring communities, in order to avoid such conflict from reoccurring.

**Art.15:** This agreement is signed by the political leaders, clan leaders and various delegates of clans and factions whose signatures appear below.

**IN THE NAME OF PEACE, RECONCILIATION, REBUILDING, JUSTICE, DEMOCRACY, UNITY AND PROGRESS**

Signature of SSDF delegate

Signature of SNA delegate

Signature of SNDU delegate