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Data Sources and Providers

Data used in the Tracker are provided by the following organisations and individuals. We list these sources and providers to the best of our ability to identify original data owners. Where data from these providers are used in data visualisations, an 'i'/'information' button provides the correct attribution/citation in line with their terms of use, with these buttons providing navigation to the relevant source's websites, or their full citations are on the website under the relevant content.

All reuse of Tracker components must attribute the visualisation to the Tracker owners and to the original data owners. All external sources have been used in accordance with Terms of Use and where necessary these have been checked with data users. However, if you are one of the data providers and have any concerns regarding this, please raise it through our '[Notice and Takedown policy](#)' on PA-X Website.

External data providers:

acaps INFORM Humanitarian Severity Index, Available from:
<https://www.acaps.org/en/thematics/all-topics/inform-severity-index>

Armed Conflict Location Event Dataset (ACLED): Raleigh, C., Linke, A., Hegre, H., & Karlsen, J. (2010). "Introducing ACLED: An armed conflict location and event

dataset: Special data feature". Journal of Peace Research, 47(5), 651-660.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343310378914>. D. View here: <https://acleddata.com/>

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<https://css.ethz.ch/en/research/research-projects/ceasefires-mediation.html>

Consumer Price Index (CPI). Data taken from the International Monetary Fund (IMF) Consumer Price Index (CPI) Dataset. Accessible from:
<https://data.world/imf/consumer-price-index-cpi>

Corruption Perceptions Index: Corruption Perception Index (CPI) [2022] by Transparency International is licensed under CC-BYND 4.0. View here:
<https://www.transparency.org/en/cpi/2022>

Data on Global Aid Workers KIDA (Killed, Injured, Kidnapped or Arrested) from Insecurity Insight, Available on Humanitarian Data Exchange:
<https://data.humdata.org/dataset/sind-aid-worker-kka-dataset>

Election data from National Elections Across Democracy and Autocracy (NELDA): Hyde, S. D., & Marinov, N. (2012). Which Elections Can Be Lost? Political Analysis, 20(2), 191–210. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/23260172> View here: <https://nelda.co/#>

Elkins, Zachary and Tom Ginsburg. 2022 “Characteristics of National Constitutions, Version 4.0.” Comparative Constitutions Project. Last modified: October 24, 2022. Available at <https://comparativeconstitutionsproject.org>

Global Peace Index: Institute for Economics & Peace. Global Peace Index 2022: Measuring Peace in a Complex World, Sydney, June 2022. Available from: <http://visionofhumanity.org/resources> (accessed Feb 2023)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from the Government Revenue Dataset (GRD). View here: <https://www.ictd.ac/dataset/grd/> UNU-WIDER Government Revenue Dataset'. Version 2022. <https://doi.org/10.35188/UNU-WIDER/GRD-2022>

Military Expenditure (as a share of GDP) data from the Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI), Military Expenditure Database:
<https://www.sipri.org/databases/milex>

Multi-Partner Trust Fund Office Gateway (United Nations): Data accessible from:
<https://mptf.undp.org/analyze-all-contributions>

National Democratic Institute – Global Election Calendar. View here:
<https://www.ndi.org/elections-calendar>

OECD States of Fragility (2022), States of Fragility 2022, OECD Publishing, Paris, <https://doi.org/10.1787/c7fedf5e-en> View 2022:
<http://www3.compareyourcountry.org/states-of-fragility/overview/0/>

ReliefWeb Crisis Figures Data latest figures available from Humanitarian Data Exchange: <https://data.humdata.org/dataset/reliefweb-crisis-figures>

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) Data: Intentional Homicide. Accessible here: <https://dataunodc.un.org/dp-intentional-homicide-victims>

Uppsala Conflict Data Program (UCDP) GED: Davies, Shawn, Therese Pettersson & Magnus Öberg (2023). Organized violence 1989-2022 and the return of conflicts between states?. Journal of Peace Research 60(4). View here: <https://ucdp.uu.se/>

Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem). View here: <https://v-dem.net/> - Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, Jan Teorell, Nazifa Alizada, David Altman, Michael Bernhard, Agnes Cornell, M. Steven Fish, Lisa Gastaldi, Haakon Gjerløw, Adam Glynn, Sandra Grahn, Allen Hicken, Garry Hindle, Nina Ilchenko, Katrin Kinzelbach, Joshua Krusell, Kyle L. Marquardt, Kelly McMann, Valeriya Mechkova, Juraj Medzihorsky, Pamela Paxton, Daniel Pemstein, Josefine Pernes, Oskar Ryd'en, Johannes von Romer, Brigitte Seim, Rachel Sigman, Svend-Erik Skaaning, Jeffrey Staton, Aksel Sundstrom, Eitan Tzelgov, Yi-ting Wang, Tore Wig, Steven Wilson and Daniel Ziblatt. 2022. "V-Dem Country-Year Dataset v12" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project. <https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemds22>. Pemstein, Daniel, Kyle L. Marquardt, Eitan Tzelgov, Yi-ting Wang, Juraj Medzihorsky, Joshua Krusell, Farhad Miri, and Johannes von Romer. 2022. "The V-Dem Measurement Model: Latent Variable Analysis for Cross-National and Cross-Temporal Expert-Coded Data". V-Dem Working Paper No. 21. 7th edition. University of Gothenburg: Varieties of Democracy Institute

World Bank Data, Personal remittances, received (current US\$), BX.TRF.PWKR.CD.DT. Available from:
<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/BX.TRF.PWKR.CD.DT>