

Exercise 1: Construct a c++ program for finding quadratic equation using if and else condition.

Source code:

```
#include <iostream>

#include <cmath>

using namespace std;

int main() {

float a, b, c, x1, x2, discriminant, realPart, imaginaryPart;

cout << "Enter coefficients a, b and c: ";

cin >> a >> b >> c;

discriminant = b*b - 4*a*c;

if (discriminant > 0) {

x1 = (-b + sqrt(discriminant)) / (2*a);

x2 = (-b - sqrt(discriminant)) / (2*a);

cout << "Roots are real and different." << endl;

cout << "x1 = " << x1 << endl;

cout << "x2 = " << x2 << endl;

}

else if (discriminant == 0) {

cout << "Roots are real and same." << endl;

x1 = -b/(2*a);

cout << "x1 = x2 =" << x1 << endl;

}

else {

realPart = -b/(2*a);

imaginaryPart =sqrt(-discriminant)/(2*a);

cout << "Roots are complex and different." << endl;

cout << "x1 = " << realPart << "+" << imaginaryPart << "i" << endl;

cout << "x2 = " << realPart << "-" << imaginaryPart << "i" << endl;

}

return 0;

}
```

OUTPUT:

Enter coefficients a, b and c: 1 3 3

Roots are complex and different.

$$x_1 = -1.5 + 0.866025i$$

$$x_2 = -1.5 - 0.866025i$$