

Exercise 10: To construct a cpp program for matrix multiplication using two dimensional arrays.

Source Code:

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    int a[10][10], b[10][10], mult[10][10], r1, c1, r2, c2, i, j, k;

    cout << "Enter rows and columns for first matrix: ";

    cin >> r1 >> c1;

    cout << "Enter rows and columns for second matrix: ";

    cin >> r2 >> c2;

    // If column of first matrix is not equal to row of second matrix,
    // ask the user to enter the size of matrix again.

    while (c1 != r2)
    {
        cout << "Error! column of first matrix not equal to row of second.";

        cout << "Enter rows and columns for first matrix: ";

        cin >> r1 >> c1;

        cout << "Enter rows and columns for second matrix: ";

        cin >> r2 >> c2;
    }

    // Storing elements of first matrix.

    cout << endl << "Enter elements of matrix 1:" << endl;

    for(i = 0; i < r1; ++i)
        for(j = 0; j < c1; ++j)
        {
            cout << "Enter element a" << i + 1 << j + 1 << " : ";

            cin >> a[i][j];
        }
}
```

```

// Storing elements of second matrix.

cout << endl << "Enter elements of matrix 2:" << endl;

for(i = 0; i < r2; ++i)
    for(j = 0; j < c2; ++j)
    {
        cout << "Enter element b" << i + 1 << j + 1 << " : ";
        cin >> b[i][j];
    }

// Initializing elements of matrix mult to 0.

for(i = 0; i < r1; ++i)
    for(j = 0; j < c2; ++j)
    {
        mult[i][j]=0;
    }

// Multiplying matrix a and b and storing in array mult.

for(i = 0; i < r1; ++i)
    for(j = 0; j < c2; ++j)
        for(k = 0; k < c1; ++k)
        {
            mult[i][j] += a[i][k] * b[k][j];
        }

// Displaying the multiplication of two matrix.

cout << endl << "Output Matrix: " << endl;

for(i = 0; i < r1; ++i)
    for(j = 0; j < c2; ++j)
    {
        cout << " " << mult[i][j];

        if(j == c2-1)
            cout << endl;
    }

return 0; }

```

OUTPUT:

Enter rows and columns for first matrix: 2 2

Enter rows and columns for second matrix: 2 2

Enter elements of matrix 1:

Enter element a11 : 13

Enter element a12 : 13

Enter element a21 : 33

Enter element a22 : 33

Enter elements of matrix 2:

Enter element b11 : 33

Enter element b12 : 33

Enter element b21 : 13

Enter element b22 : 13

Output Matrix:

598 598

1518 1518