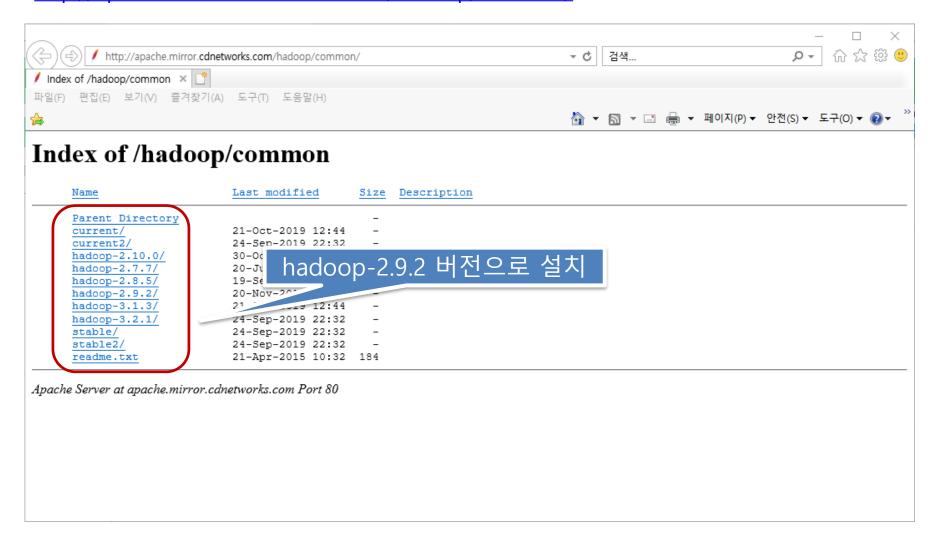
3. Hadoop 설치

목 차

- 1. Hadoop 설치
- 2. Java 홈/ Hadoop 홈 Path 설정
- 3. Hadoop 환경설정
- 4. Hadoop 시스템 배포
- 5. Hadoop/Yarn/Historyserver 시작
- 6. Hadoop system 상태 확인
- 7. Hadoop/Yarn/Historyserver 종료

1. Hadoop 설치(다운로드 가능 버전 확인)

http://apache.mirror.cdnetworks.com/hadoop/common/ 에서 다운로드 가능한 버전 확인



1. Hadoop 설치(다운로드 가능 버전 확인)

http://apache.mirror.cdnetworks.com/hadoop/common/ 에서 다운로드 가능한 버전 확인

```
hadoop 다운로드
                               hadoop@localhost:~
파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)
hadoop@master ~] $ wget http://apache.mirror.cdnetworks.com/hadoop/common/hadoop
2. 9. 2/hadoop-2. 9. 2. tar. gz
 ·2020-05-12 17:51:13-- http://apache.mirror.cdnetworks.com/hadoop/common/hadoo
p- 2, 9, 2/ hadoop- 2, 9, 2, tar, gz
Resolving apache, mirror, cdnetworks, com (apache, mirror, cdnetworks, com)... 14.0.10
1. 165
Connecting to apache mirror cdnetworks com (apache mirror cdnetworks com) | 14.0.1
01.165L:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 366447449 (349M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'hadoop-2,9,2,tar,gz'
                        2020-05-12 17:51:19 (58.0 MB/s) - 'hadoop-2,9,2,tar.gz'_saved_[366447449/3664474
491
                                                       hadoop 압축풀기
[hadoop@master ~]$ ls
hadoop-2.9.2 tar. gz - 공개
[hadoop@master ~]$ tar xvzf hadoop-2,9,2,tar.gz
```

2. Java 홈/ Hadoop 홈 Path 설정

```
hadoop@localhost:~
                                                                             ×
 파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S)
                           터미널(T) 도움말(H)
[hadoop@master ~] $
[hadoop@master ~]$ ls
hadoop- 2, 9, 2
                    공 개
                             문 서
                                      비디오
                                               서 식
hadoop-2.9.2.tar.gz 다운로드 바탕화면 사진
                                               음 악
[hadoop@master ~]$
[hadoop@master ~] $
[hadoop@master ~] $ ls /usr/l
        lib64/ libexec/ local/
lib/
[hadoop@master ~]$ ls /usr/lib/j
            java-1.6.0/ java-1.8.0/
java/
                                      jvm/
                                                  ivm-exports/
iava-1.5.0/ iava-1.7.0/
                        java-ext/
                                     jvm-commmon/jvm-private/
[hadoop@master ~]$ ls /usr/lib/j
            java-1, 6, 0/
                         java-1, 8, 0/
                                      jvm/
                                                  jvm-exports/
                                      jvm-commmon/ jvm-private/
[hadoop@master ~] $ ls /usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0*
bin include ire lib tapset
                                             Java 패키지 설치 경로 확인
/usr/lib/jvm/java-1,8,0-openjdk:
bin include ire lib tapset
/usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.252.b09-2.el7 8.x86 64:
bin include ire lib tapset
| hadoop@master ~| $
```

.bash_profile 설정 : Hadoop & Java 홈 디렉터리 지정

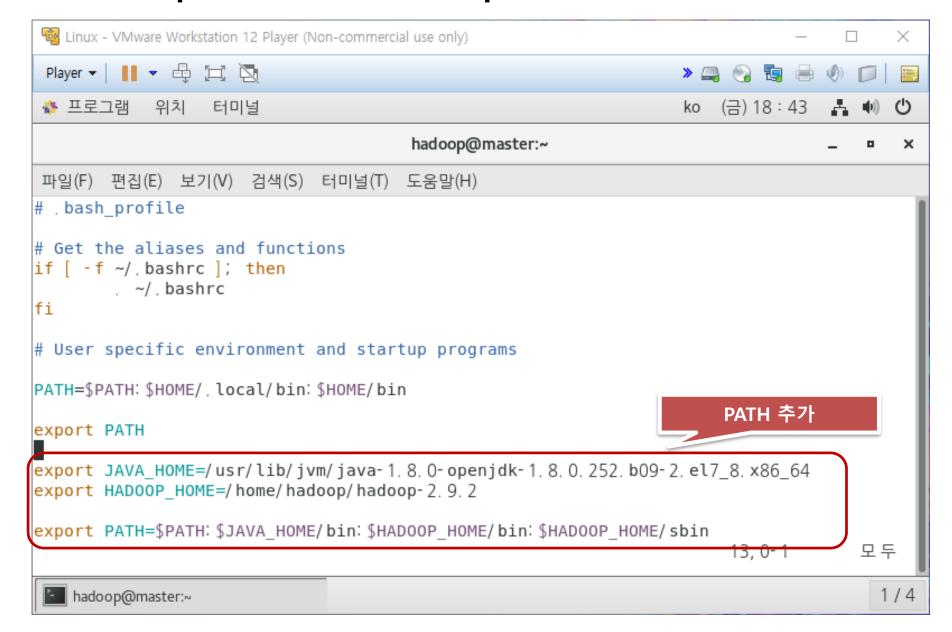
```
hadoop@master:~ _ _ _ _ x
파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)

/usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0-openjdk:
bin include jre lib tapset

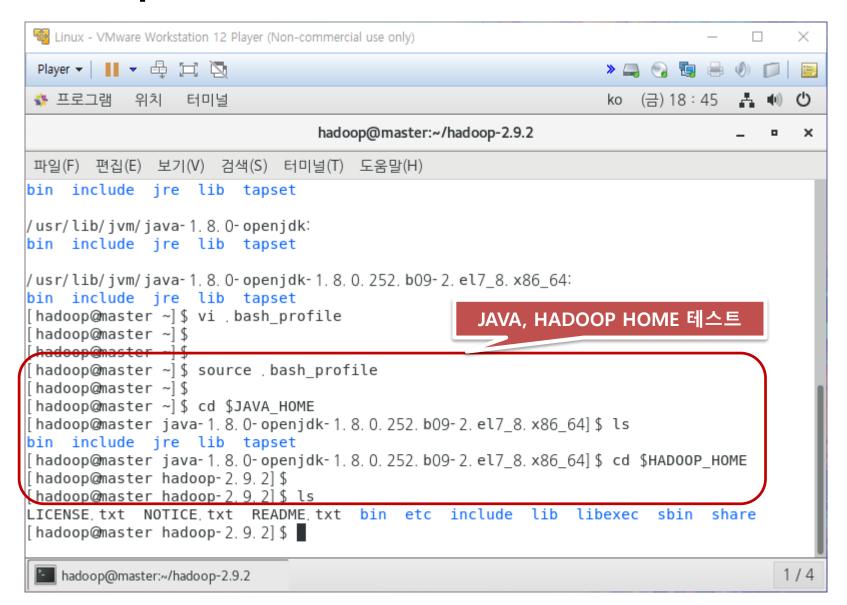
/usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.201.b09-2.el7_6.x86_64:
bin include jre lib tapset

[hadoop@master ~] $
[hadoop@m
```

.bash_profile 설정 : Hadoop & Java 홈 디렉터리 지정



.bash_profile 적용/환경변수 확인



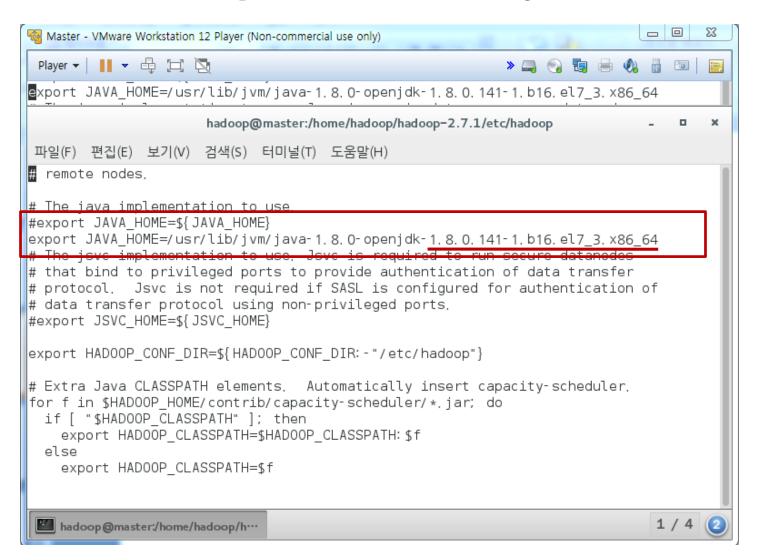
3. Hadoop 환경 설정 관련 파일

파일명	설정 내용		
hadoop-env.sh	Hadoop을 실행하는 설정파일[JDK경로, Class 패스, 데몬 실행 옵션 등]		
yarn-env.sh	YARN(Mapreduce ver2)을 실행하는 설정파일[JDK경로 등]		
masters	보조 Name node를 실행 할 서버 설정		
slaves	Data node를 실행할 서버 설정		
core-site.xml	분산파일시스템[HDFS]를 지정하고, HDFS와 YARN에서 이용될 임시 디렉터리 지정		
hdfs-site.xml	Name node와 Data node의 디렉터리 지정		
mapred-site.xml	Mapreduce에서 사용할 환경설정 파일		
yarn-site.xml	YARN[Hadoop 클러스터 관리 시스템] 설정파일, Resource Manager, Node Manager 지정		

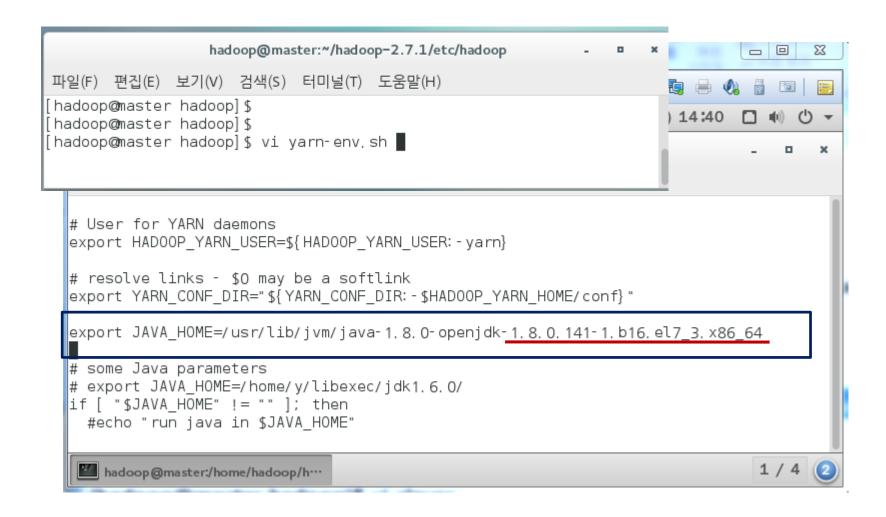
Hadoop 환경 설정

```
hadoop@master:~/hadoop-2.7.6/etc/hadoop
                                                             ×
파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)
hadoop@master ~]$
                                              패키지 경로 확인
hadoop@master ~]$
hadoop@master ~] $ source .bash profile
hadoop@master ~] $ cd hadoop-2.7.6/etc/hadoop/
hadoop@master hadoop] $
hadoop@master hadoop] $ pwd
home/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.6/etc/hadoop
hadoop@master hadoop|$
hadoop@master hadoop] $ vi hadoop-env.sh
```

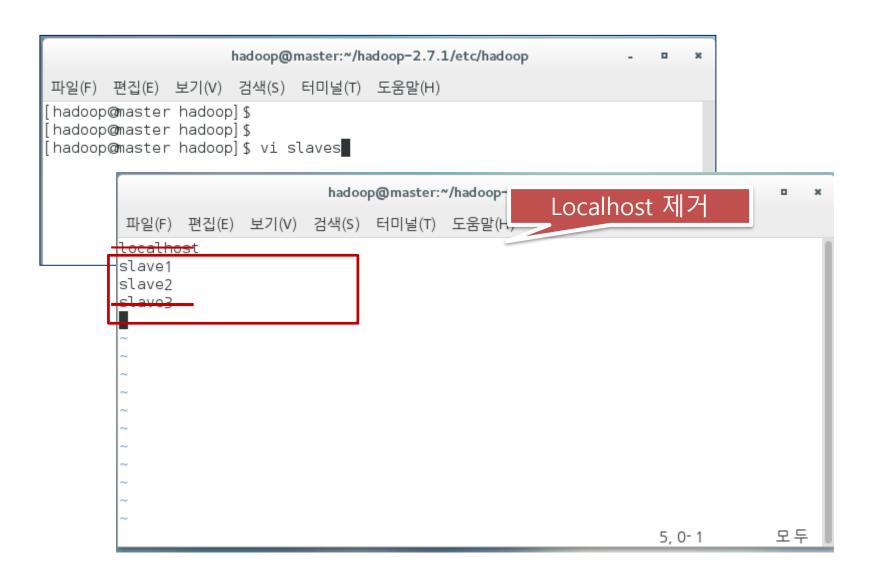
Hadoop-env.sh 설정(jdk 추가)



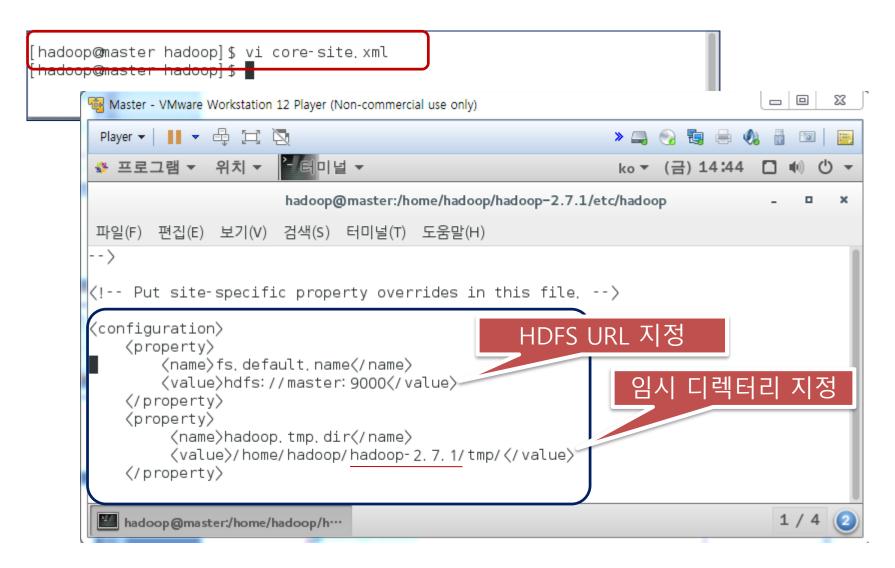
Yarn 환경 설정(jdk 추가)



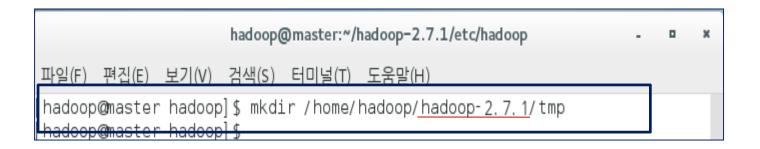
Data node(Slave 서버) 지정



HDFS의 Name node 지정, HDFS 임시 디렉터리 지정



HDFS에 tmp 임시 데이터용 디렉터리 생성 (core-site.xml 에서 지정한 디렉터리)



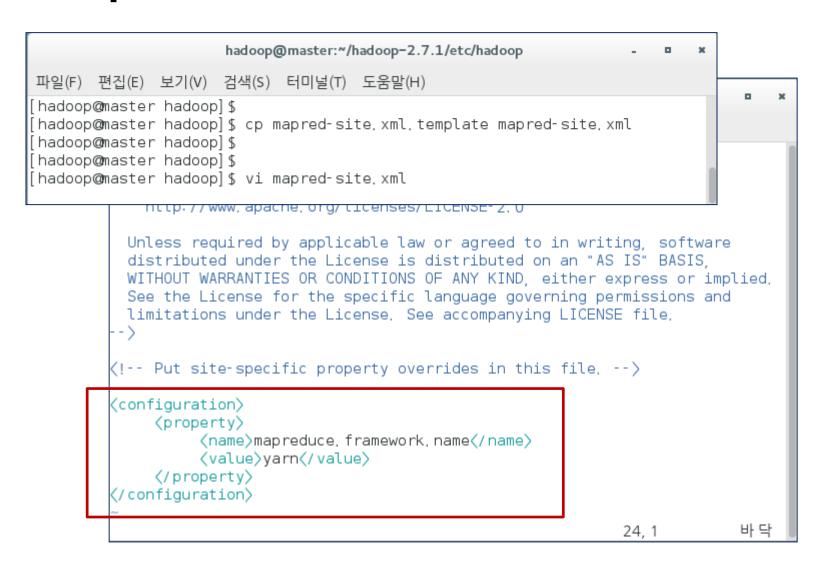
HDFS 관련 서버 설정

```
hadoop@master:~/hadoop-2.7.6/etc/hadoop
                                                                                                                           ×
파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)
 hadoop@master hadoop]$
 hadoop@master hadoop]$
[hadoop@master_hadoop] $
hadoop@master hadoop| $ vi hdfs-site xml
                                <!-- Put site-specific property overrides in this file, -->
                                ⟨configuration⟩
                                        (property)
                                              (name)dfs, replication(/name)
                                             ⟨value⟩3⟨/value⟩
                                       (/property)
                                       (property)
                                              \name\dfs.permissions(/name)
                                              (value)false(/value)
                                                                                             보조 네임노드를 실행 할 서버 설정

<
                                       (property)
                                              (name)dfs, namenode, secondary, http-address(/name)
                                              <value>slave1: 50090
                                       (/property)
                                       (property)
                                              (name)dfs, namenode, secondary, https-address(/name)
                                              <value>slave1: 50091

<
                                </configuration>
                                -- 끼워넣기 --
                                                                                                               36, 1
                                                                                                                                 바닥
```

MapReduce 애플리케이션 정보 설정



Hadoop 관리 시스템 설정 (Resource Manager, Node Manager)

```
hadoop@master:~/hadoop-2.7.1/etc/hadoop
 파일(F)
             편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)
                                                                          YARN이 수행될 서버 설정
[hadoop@master hadoop]$
[hadoop@master hadoop]$
[hadoop@master hadoop] $ vi yarn-site.xml
 hadoop@master hadoop]$
      See the License for the specific language governing permissions and
     limitations under the License, See accompanying LICENSE file,
    -->
   <configuration>
   <!-- Site specific YARN configuration properties -->
          (property)
                 (name)yarn, nodemanager, aux-services(/name)
                 (value)mapreduce_shuffle(/value)

<
          (property)
                 (name)yarn, nodemanager, aux-services, mapreduce, shuffle, class(/name)
                 (value)org, apache, hadoop, mapred, ShuffleHandler(/value)

<
          (property)
                 \name\yarn, resourcemanager, resource-tracker, address(/name)
                 <value>master: 8020
          (/property)
          (property)
                 (name)yarn, resourcemanager, scheduler, address(/name)
                 (value)master: 8030(/value)

<
          (property)
                 (name)yarn, resourcemanager, address(/name)
                 (value)master: 8040(/value)
          (/property)
    </configuration>
                                                                                                                                                  바닥
                                                                                                                                38, 6
```

4. Hadoop 시스템 배포

1) Hadoop 디렉터리 배포

[hadoop@master hadoop]\$ cd

[hadoop@master ~]\$ scp -r /home/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.1 hadoop@slave1:~

[hadoop@master ~]\$ scp -r /home/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.1 hadoop@slave2:~

2) Hadoop 환경 변수(계정 profile 배포)

[hadoop@master ~]\$ scp /home/hadoop/.bash_profile hadoop@slave1:~

[hadoop@master ~]\$ scp /home/hadoop/.bash_profile hadoop@slave2:~

파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)			
napred-config.cmd	100% 1640	1.6KB/s	00: 00
mapred-config.sh	100% 2223	2.2KB/s	00: 00
varn-config.sh	100% 2134	2.1KB/s	00: 00
kms-config.sh	100% 5431	5.3KB/s	00: 00
README, txt	100% 1366	1.3KB/s	00: 00
[hadoop@master ~]\$ scp /home/hadoop/.bash_profile hadoop@slave1:~			
bash_profile	100% 355	0.4KB/s	00: 00
[hadoop@master ~]\$ scp /home/hadoop/.bash_profile hadoop@slave2:~			
bash_profile	100% 355	0.4KB/s	00:00

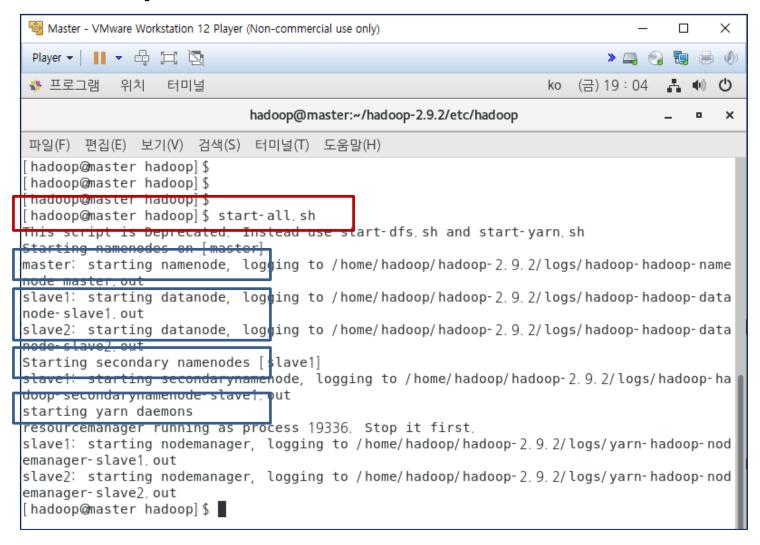
,

HDFS 포멧(최초 사용시)

```
hadoop@master:~
파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)
hadoop@master ~l$
[hadoon@mastor ~] ⊄
hadoop@master ~] $ hdfs namenode - format
17/03/10 15:37:57 INFO namenode, NameNode: STARTUP MSG:
STARTUP MSG: Starting NameNode
STARTUP MSG: host = master/192.168.136.5
STARTUP MSG: args = [-format]
STARTUP
                                                   hadoop@master:~
STARTUP
/common/ 파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)
adoop/ha
op/commo 17/03/10 15:38:03 INFO metrics. TopMetrics: NNTop conf: dfs.namenode.top.windows.minutes = 1,5,25
/home/ha 17/03/10 15:38:03 INFO namenode FSNamesystem: Retry cache on namenode is enabled
oop/comm 17/03/10 15:38:03 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: Retry cache will use 0.03 of total heap and retry cache
ar:/homeentrv expiry time is 600000 millis
/share/h<sub>17/03/10</sub> 15:38:03 INFO util.GSet: Computing capacity for map NameNodeRetryCache
api-asn1<sub>17/03/10</sub> 15:38:03 INFO util.GSet: VM type
                                                     = 64-bit
doop/had_{17/03/10} 15:38:03 INFO util. GSet: 0.02999999329447746% max memory 966.7 MB = 297.0 KB
/common/|17/03/10 15:38:03 INFO util.GSet: capacity = 2^15 = 32768 entries
        17/03/10 15:38:03 INFO namenode, FSImage: Allocated new BlockPoolId: BP-1897259230-192,168,136,5-148912
        7883531
        17/03/10 15:38:03 INFO common.Storage: Storage directory/home/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.1/tmp/dfs/name has be
        en successfully formatted,
        17/03/10 15:38:04 INFO namenode,NNStorageRetentionManager: Going to retain 1 images with txid >= 0
        17/03/10 15:38:04 INFO util.ExitUtil: Exiting with status 0
        17/03/10 15:38:04 INFO namenode, NameNode: SHUTDOWN MSG:
        SHUTDOWN MSG: Shutting down NameNode at master/192.168.136.5
        hadoop@master ~l$
```

5. Hadoop/Yarn/Historyserver 시작

1) Hadoop/Yarn 시작

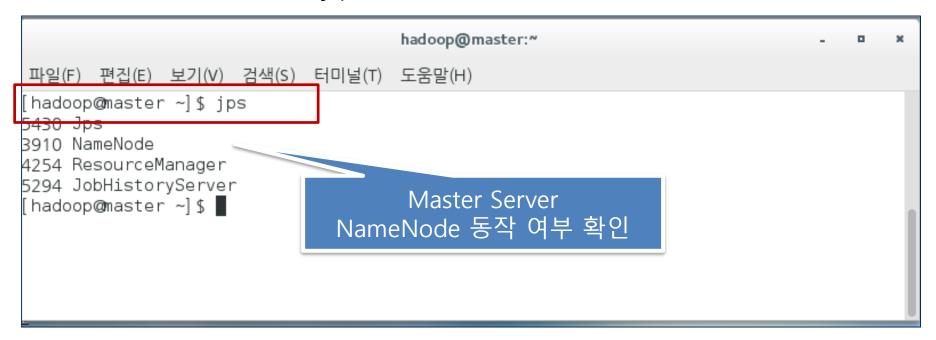


3) Historyserver 데몬 실행

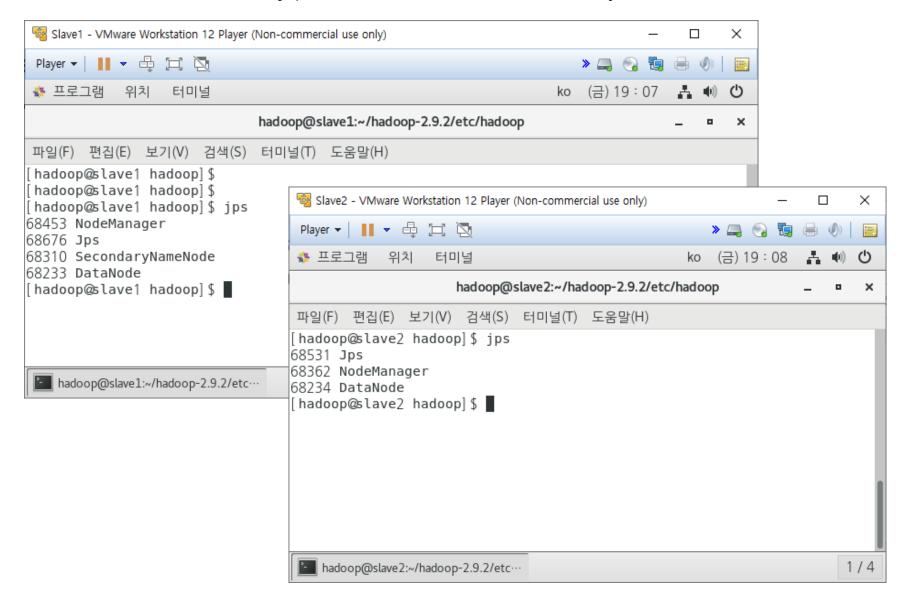
```
Map reduce 데몬(잡 히스토리 서버) 실행 파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말 [hadoop@master ~] $ mr-jobhistory-daemon, sh start historyserver starting historyserver, logging to /home/hadoop/hadoop-2.7.1/logs/mapred-hadoop-historyserver-master.out
```

6. Hadoop system 상태 확인

❖ Name node용 서버에서 jsp 실행하면 NameNode, JobTracker 출력



❖ Data Node용 서버에서 jsp 실행하면 DataNode, SecondaryNameNode 출력



hadoop@master:~

파일(F) 편집(E) 보기(V) 검색(S) 터미널(T) 도움말(H)

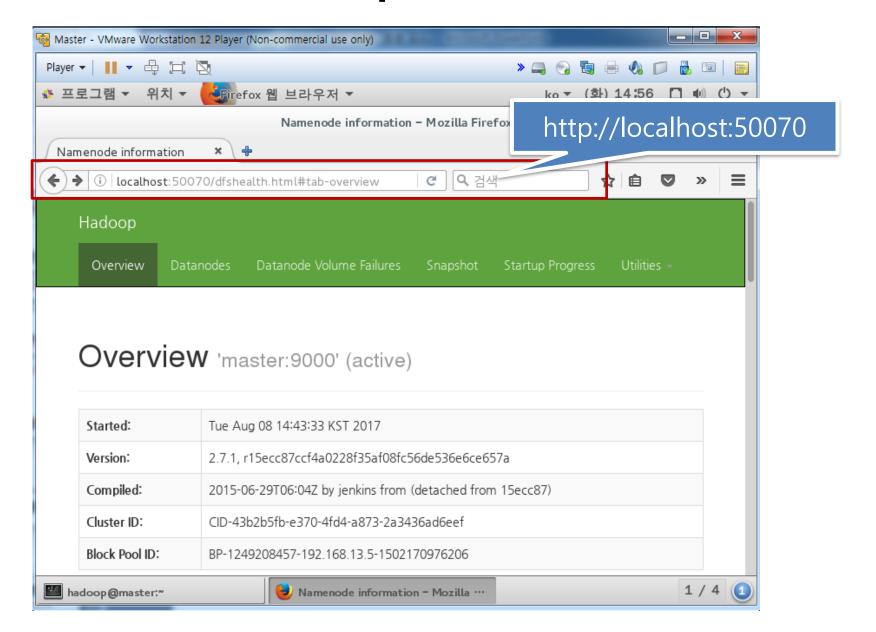
```
4699 lns
[hadoop@master ~]$ hdfs dfsadmin -report
Safe mode is ON
Configured Capacity: 36655562752 (34.14 GB)
Present Capacity: 24357769216 (22.68 GB)
DFS Remaining: 24356474880 (22.68 GB)
DFS Used: 1294336 (1.23 MB)
DFS Used% 0.01%
Under replicated blocks: 0
Blocks with corrupt replicas: 0
Missing blocks: 0
Missing blocks (with replication factor 1): 0
Live datanodes (2):
Name: 192, 168, 220, 10: 50010 (slave1)
Hostname: slave1
Decommission Status : Normal
Configured Capacity: 18327781376 (17.07 GB)
DFS Used: 647168 (632 KB)
Non DFS Used: 5194002432 (4.84 GB)
DFS Remaining: 12178509824 (11.34 GB)
DFS Used% 0.00%
DFS Remaining% 66.45%
Configured Cache Capacity: 0 (0 B)
Cache Used: 0 (0 B)
Cache Remaining: 0 (0 B)
```

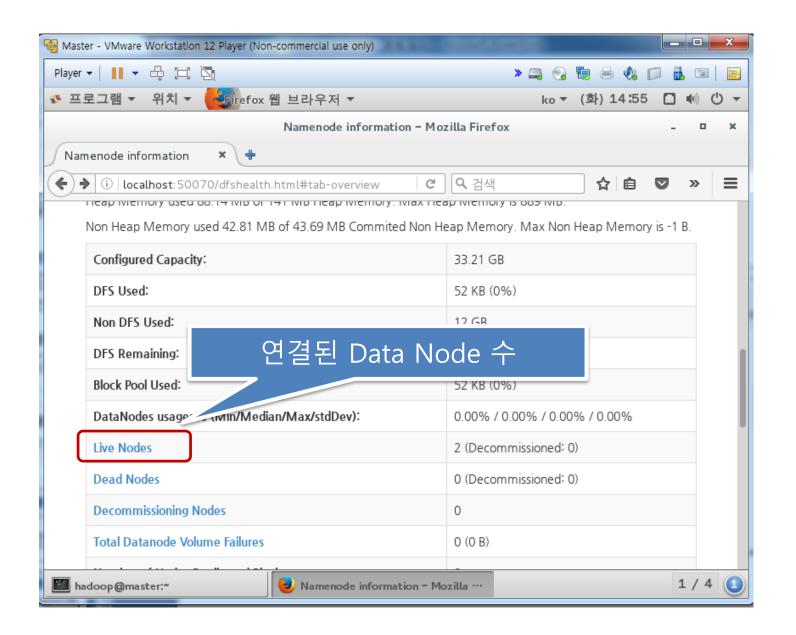
Last contact: Mon Jul 09 16:38:08 KST 2018

Cache Used% 100.00% Cache Remaining% 0.00%

Xceivers: 1

Hadoop 상태 확인





7. Hadoop system 종료

