

# Tut\_2\_Code

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## Preamble

**Purpose:** determines the number of reports based on the category of crime.

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## Workspace setup

### load packages

```
library(janitor)
library(tidyverse)
library(dplyr)
library(opendatatoronto)
```

### get package

```
package <- show_package("police-annual-statistical-report-reported-crimes")
```

### get all resources for this package

```
resources <- list_package_resources("police-annual-statistical-report-reported-crimes")
```

**identify datastore resources; by default, Toronto Open Data sets datastore resource format to CSV for non-geospatial and GeoJSON for geospatial resources**

```
datastore_resources <- filter(resources, tolower(format) %in% c('csv', 'geojson'))
```

### load the first datastore resource as a sample

```
data <- filter(datastore_resources, row_number()==1) %>% get_resource()
head(data)
```

```
# A tibble: 6 × 7
```

	`_id` <int>	REPORT_YEAR <int>	DIVISION <chr>	CATEGORY <chr>	SUBTYPE <chr>	COUNT_ <chr>	COUNT_CLEARED <chr>
1	1	2014	D11	Crimes Against the Pe...	Other	22	9
2	2	2014	D11	Crimes Against Proper...	Theft ...	1	1
3	3	2014	D11	Crimes Against the Pe...	Other	1	1
4	4	2014	D11	Crimes Against the Pe...	Robber...	1	1
5	5	2014	D11	Crimes Against Proper...	Break ...	23	13
6	6	2014	D11	Crimes Against Proper...	Theft ...	1	1

## Cleaning and tidying data

### Clean column names

```
cleaned <-
  clean_names(data)
```

### Select necessary columns

```
cleaned <-
  cleaned |>
  select(
    id,
    category
  )
head(cleaned)
```

```
# A tibble: 6 × 2
```

	id	category
	<int>	<chr>
1	1	Crimes Against the Person
2	2	Crimes Against Property
3	3	Crimes Against the Person
4	4	Crimes Against the Person
5	5	Crimes Against Property
6	6	Crimes Against Property

### Save cleaned data as csv file

```
write_csv(x=cleaned, file="reported_crimes_reports.csv")
```

## Plot

Create bar graph to find the number of reported crimes for each category in 2014

```
cleaned |>
  ggplot(aes(x = category)) +
  geom_bar() +
  theme_minimal() +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 25, hjust = 1)) + # Rotate x-axis labels
  labs(title = "Number of Reported Crimes in 2014 by Crime Category", x = "Categories", y = "Number of Reports")
```

