

# seam-carving

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Seam carving algorithm using forward energy and original energy

## Requirements

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- opencv-python
- numpy
- imageio

## Usage

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```
python seam_carving.py -input <IMAGE_PATH> -size <REMOVAL_SEAM_NUMBERS>
                        [-output <OUTPUT_IMAGE_PATH>] [-energyfn ("forward" | "origin")] [-direction ("horizontal" | "vertical")]
```

- -input : input image path.
- -size : number of seams is going to be removed
- -output : (Optional) output image path.
- -energyfn : (Optional) choose which function to compute the energy
- -direction : (Optional) choose vertical or horizontal.

## Example

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The input image is on the left and the result of the algorithm is on the right.

### Vertical Seam Removal

### Horizontal Seam Removal

### Complexity

def get\_min\_seam\_mask(image): implements the DP for computing the minimum-cost seam in the image Time Complexity : It iterates on all the image pixels and compute the path up to that pixel each time with  $O(1)$ . So the overall time complexity is  $O(\text{width} * \text{height})$ . Space Complexity : It uses an array the size of the image so the overall space complexity is  $O(\text{width} * \text{height})$

## Comparison between Energy Functions

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Forward energy gives better results than origin function. Forward energy is faster because it is a dp algorithm

The result of resizing of the Forward energy(left picture).The result of the resizing of the origin energy(Right picture)

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More information about Forward energy function on <https://avikdas.com/2019/07/29/improved-seam-carving-with-forward-energy.html>.

## References

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Some parts of the code(forward energy function) are used from other implementations: \* <https://github.com/andrewdcampbell/seam-carving>