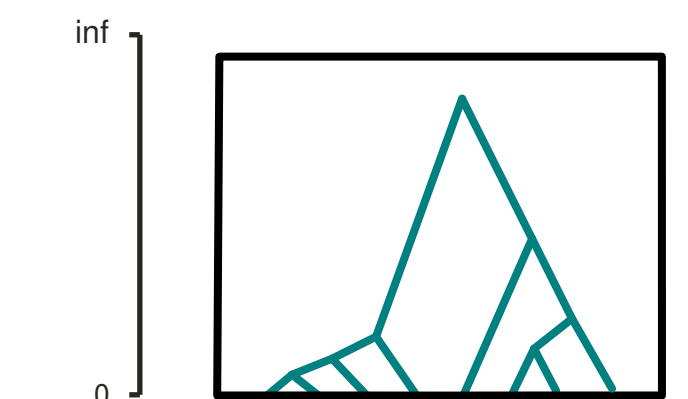
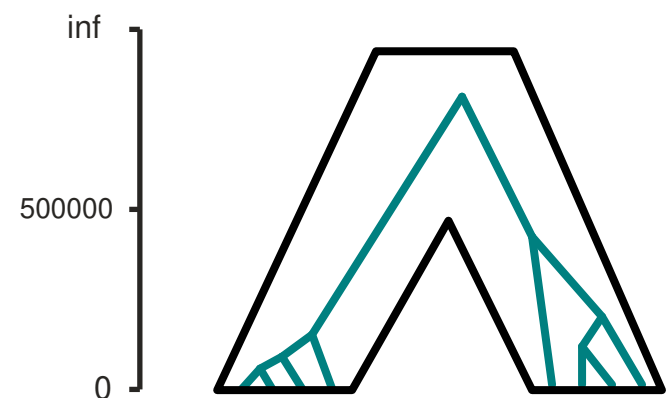
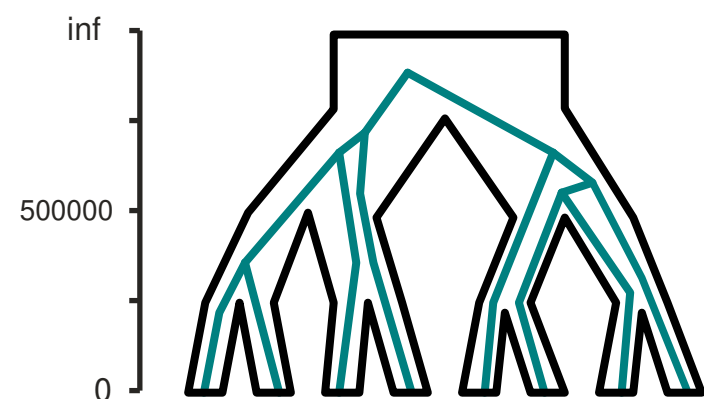
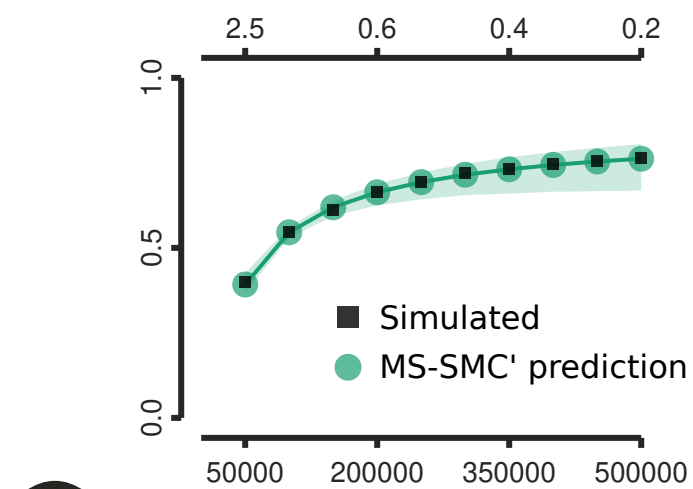


(a)

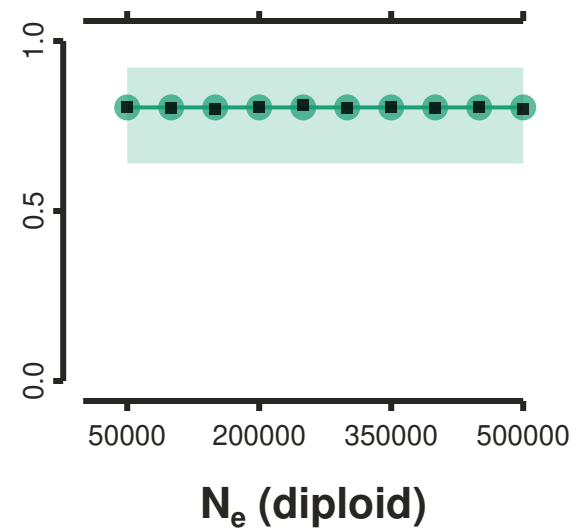
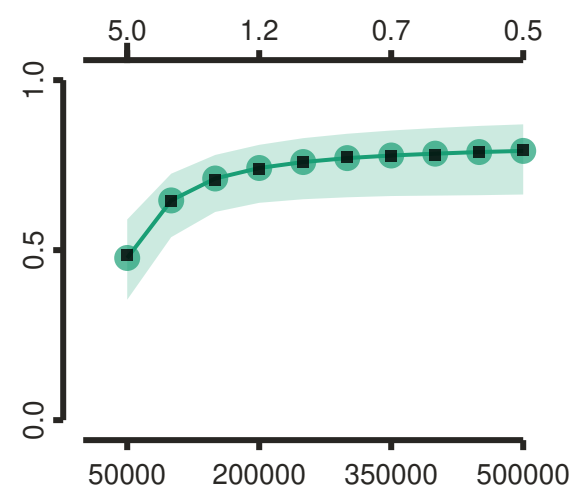
Constant N_e Models

(b)

Edge length (coal units)

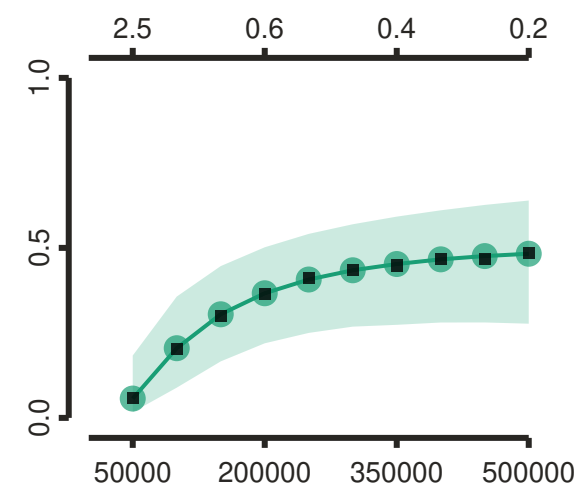


P(tree-change | S,G)

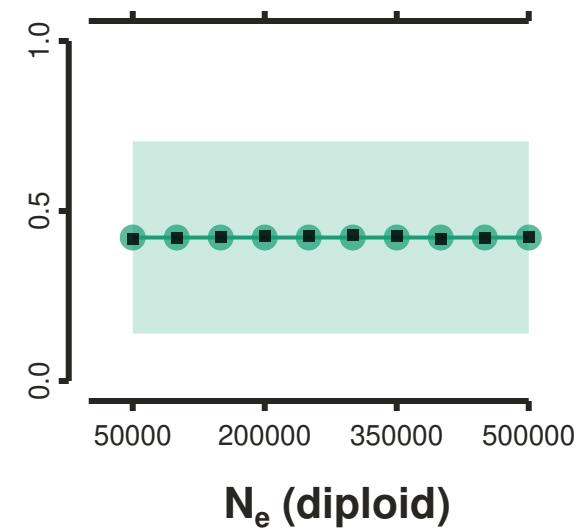
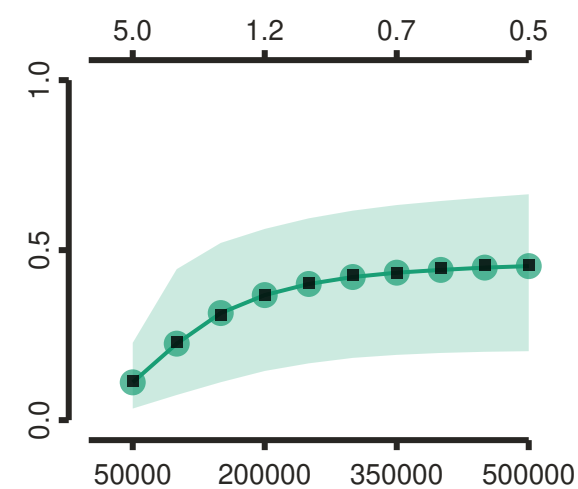


(c)

Edge length (coal units)

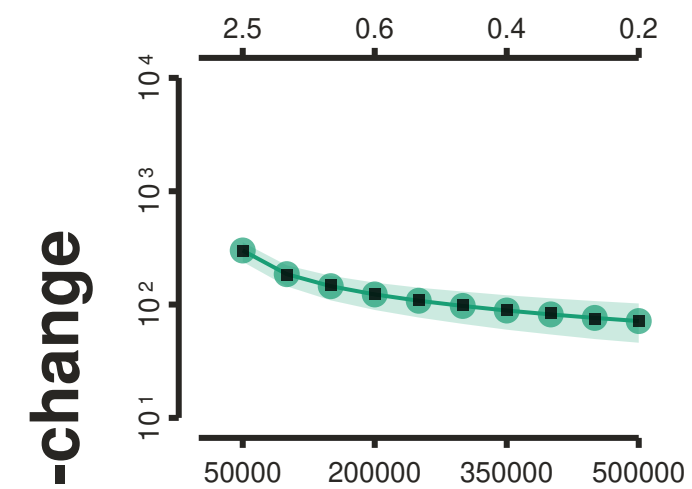


P(topology-change | S,G)

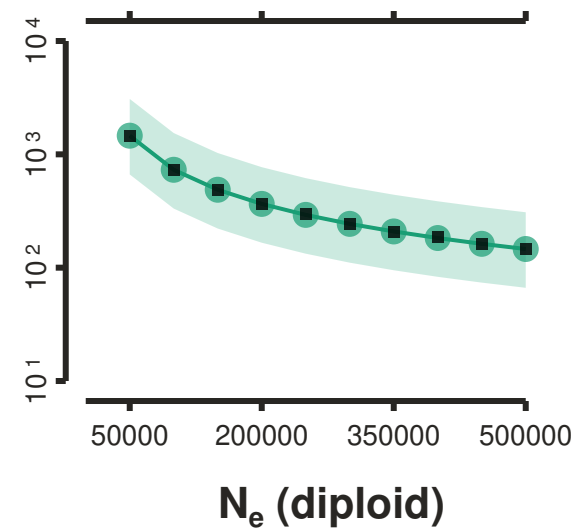
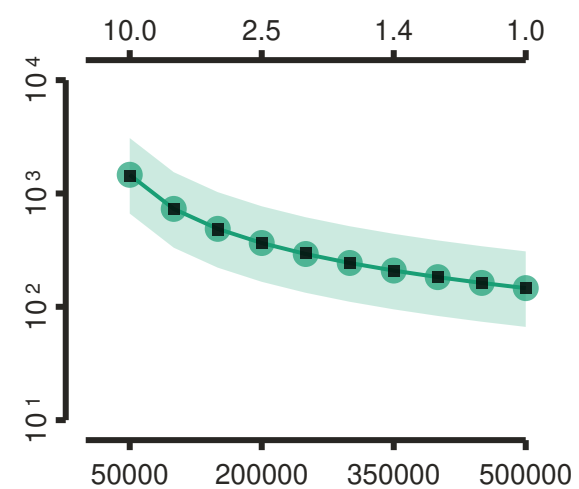


(d)

Edge length (coal units)

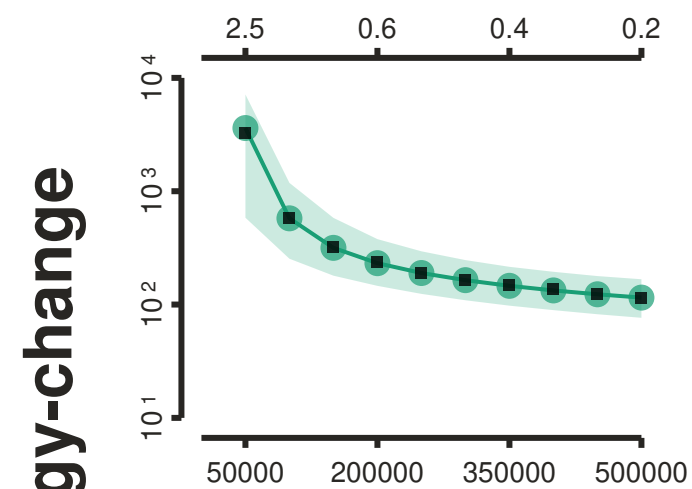


Waiting distance to tree-change



(e)

Edge length (coal units)



Waiting distance to topology-change

