2023 12 15

Dosya İşlemleri

```
std::ifstream open binary file(const std::string& filename)
    std::ifstream ifs {filename, std::ios::binary};
    if (!ifs)
        throw std::runtime_error{ filename + " dosyayisi acilamiyor\n"};
    return ifs;
int main()
    using namespace std;
    constexpr size_t n = 10'000u;
    int x{};
    int prime_count{};
    auto ofs = create_binary_file("primes10000.dat");
    while (prime_count < n)</pre>
        if (isprime(x))
            ofs.write(reinterpret_cast<char*>(&x), sizeof(int));
            ++prime_count;
    ofs.close();
```

```
int main()
{
    auto ifs = open_binary_file("primes10000.dat");
    int x{};
    while (ifs.read(reinterpret_cast<char*>(&x), sizeof(x)))
    {
        cout << x << "\n";
    }
    vector<int> ivec(10'000);
    ifs.read(reinterpret_cast<char*>(ivec.data(), 10'000 * sizeof(int)));
}
```

```
// bir dosyayı parçalara bölme
int main(int argc, char* argv[])
    using namespace std;
    if (argc != 3)
        cerr << "kullanim: <dbol> <dosya ismi> <byte sayisi>\n";
    char c{};
    int file_count{};
    int byte_count{};
    auto ifs = open_binary_file(argv[1]);
    int chunk = atoi(argv[2]);
    ofstream ofs;
    ostringstream ostr;
    ostr.fill('0');
    while (ifs.get(c))
        if (!ofs.is_open())
            ostr << "parca" << setw(3) << file_count + 1 << ".par";
            ofs.open(ostr.str(), ios::binary);
            if (!ofs)
                cerr << ostr.str() << "dosya olusturulamadi\n";</pre>
                return 1;
            ++file_count;
        ofs.put(c);
        ++byte_count;
        if (byte_count % chunk == 0)
            ofs.close();
```

```
int main(int argc, char **argv)
    using namespace std;
    if (argc != 2)
        cerr << "kullanim: <dbir> <yeni dosya ismi>\n";
        return 1;
    auto ofs = create_binary_file(argv[1);
    int file_count{};
    for(;;)
        ostringstream ostr;
        ostr.fill('0');
        ostr << "parca" << setw(3) << file_count + 1 << ".par";</pre>
        ifstream ifs{ ostr.str(), ios::binary };
        if (!ifs)
                break;
        char c;
        while (ifs.get(c))
            ofs.put(c);
            ++byte_count;
        ++file_count;
        ifs.close();
        if (remove(ostr.str().c_str())
            cerr << "dosya silinemedi\n";</pre>
            return 2;
```

```
#include <sstream>
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
int main()
    using namespace std;
    istringstream iss{"necati ergin"};
    string str;
    iss >> str;
    cout << quoted(str) << "\n"; // "necati"</pre>
    iss.seekg(0); // iss.seekg(0, ios::beg) fark1 yok
    iss >> str;
    cout << quoted(str) << "\n"; // "necati"</pre>
    iss.seekg(1, ios::cur);
    iss >> str;
    cout << quoted(str) << "\n"; // "ergin"</pre>
    iss.seekg(-6, ios::cur);
    iss >> str;
    cout << quoted(str) << "\n"; // "ergin"</pre>
    iss.seekg(-6, ios::end);
    iss >> str;
    cout << quoted(str) << "\n"; // "ergin"</pre>
```

```
int main()
{
    using namespace std;

    ostringstream oss{"furkan mert"};

    cout << "[" << oss.str() << "]\n"; // [furkan mert]

    oss.seekp(3);
    oss.put(!);
    cout << "[" << oss.str() << "]\n"; // [fur!an mert]

    oss.seekp(0);
    oss.put('*');
    cout << "[" << oss.str() << "]\n"; // [*ur!an mert]
}</pre>
```

```
int main()
{
    using namespace std;

    auto ifs = open_binary_file("primesmillion.dat");
    int n{};

    std::cout << "kacinci asal sayi : ";
    cin >> n;

    ifs.seekg((n -1) * sizeof(int), ios::beg);

    int x;
    ifs.read(reinterpret_cast<char*>(&x), sizeof(int));

    cout << n << ".asal sayi " << x << "\n";
}</pre>
```

```
void print_file(const std::string& filename, int ntimes)
{
    auto ifs = open_text_file(filename);

    while (ntimes--)
    {
        std::cout << ifs.rdbuf();
        (void)getchar();
        ifs.seekg(0);
    }
}
int main()
{
    print_file("main.cpp", 5); // 5 kez dosyayı yazacak
}</pre>
```

```
// gcount()
int main()
{
    int *p = new int[20000];
    auto ifs = open_binary_file("primes10000.dat");

    ifs.read(reinterpret_cast<char*>(p), sizeof(int) * 20000);
    // 20klik int değeri dolduramadi o yüzden stream hata durumunda oldu
    if (ifs)
    {
        std::cout << "stream hata durumunda degil\n";
    }
    else
    {
        std::cout << "stream hata durumunda\n";
    }

    // okunan byte sayisi 40'000
    std::cout << "okunan byte sayisi : " << ifs.gcount() << "\n";

    delete p;
}</pre>
```