2024 01 08

Std::thread

```
#include <thread>
void foo(int &x)
{

busing namespace std;

int main()
{
   int x{ 35 };

   jthread t1{ foo , ref(x)};
   jthread t2{ foo , ref(x)};
   jthread t3{ foo , ref(x)};
}
```

MUTEX SINIFLARI

```
/*
    MUTEX SINIFLARI
        std::mutex
        std::recursive_mutex
        std::recursive_timed_mutex
        std::shared_mutex
        std::shared_time_mutex

*/

/*
    std::mutex
    lock() - mutex'i edinmek için
    unlock() - mutex'i serbest bırakmak için
    try_lock() - mutex'i edinmeye çalışmak için
*/
```

```
#include <mutex>
std::mutex mtx;
void func()
{
    mtx.lock();
    // critical section
    mtx.unlock();
    if (mtx.try_lock()) // bool döndürür
    {
        // edinirse burayı yapacak
    }
    mtx.native_handle(); //başka apilerde kullanmak için
}

/////
std::mutex mtx;
int main()
{
    // kopyalama ve taşıma yok
    auto y = move(mtx);
    auto x = mtx;
}
```

```
class Myclass
{
   public:
      void foo() const
      {
        mtx.lock();
        mtx.unlock();
      }
   private:
      mutable std::mutex mtx;
}
```

```
// SORU
using namespace std;
std::mutex mtx;
int cnt = 0;
void foo()
    for (int i = 0; i< 10'000; ++i)</pre>
       mtx.lock();
        ++cnt;
        mtx.unlock();
void bar()
    for (int i = 0; i < 10'000; ++i)</pre>
       mtx.lock();
        mtx.unlock();
int main()
    std::thread t1{foo};
    std::thread t2{bar};
    // senkronizasyon gerekir
    t1.join();
    t2.join();
```

```
std::mutex mtx;
void foo()
{
    throw std::runtime_error{ "error from foo "};
}

void func()
{
    mtx.lock();
    //Lock_guard(mtx) // RAII
    try
    {
        foo();
        mtx.unlock(); // unlock olmicak buna dead lock denir
    }
    catch (const std::exception& ex)
    {
     }
}
```

MUTEX SARMALAYAN RAII SINIFLARI

```
MUTEX SARMALAYAN RAII SINIFLARI

lock_guard

unique_Lock

scoped_Lock

shared_Lock

*/
```

```
// std::Lock_guard
std::mutex mtx;

void foo()
{
    // mutex'i sarmalar ve lock eder
    lock_guard<mutex> lock{ mtx }; // scope sonunda unlock eder
    // lock_guard lock{mtx} // CTAD

    lock_guard lg{mtx}
    auto x = lg; // no copy
    auto y = move(lg); // no move
}
```

```
std::mutex mtx;
void func()
{
    // adopt_Lock
    lock_guard lg{ mtx, adopt_lock};
}
```

```
// ÖRNEK
std::mutex mtx;
void foo()
    std::cout << "foo is trying to lock the mutex\n";</pre>
    mtx.lock();
    std::cout << "foo has locked the mutex\n";</pre>
    std::this_thread::sleep_for(600ms);
    std::cout << "foo is unlocking the mutex\n";</pre>
    mtx.unlock();
void bar()
    std::this_thread::sleep_for(100ms);
    std::cout << " bar is trying to lock the mutex\n";</pre>
    while (!mtx.try_lock())
        std::cout << " bar could not lock the mutex\n";</pre>
        std::this_thread::sleep_for(100ms);
    std::cout << "bar has locked the mutex\n";</pre>
    mtx.unlock();
int main()
    std::jthread t1{ foo };
    std::jthread t2{ bar };
```

```
class List{
    public:
       void push_back(int x)
            mtx.lock();
            mlist.push_back(x);
           mtx.unlock();
        void print()const
            std::lock_guard lg{ mtx};
            for (const auto val : mlist)
                std::cout << val << ' ';
           std::cout << "\n";</pre>
    private:
       std::mutex mtx;
       std::list<int> mlist;
void func(List& list, int x)
    for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i)
        list.push_back(x + i);
```

```
//dead lock: bir threadin ileryememesi
// std::lock --birden fazla mutex veriyoruz dead lock'tan korur
// std::scoped_lock
// lock_guard maliyet olarak farkı yok ama dead lock'tan korur
```

```
std::mutex m;
timed_mutex tm;
recursive_mutex rm;
void foo()
    scoped_lock<std::mutex, std::timed_mutex, std::recursive_mutex> slock{ m, tm,
rm};
// std::recursive_mutex
class Myclass
    public:
        void foo()
            mtx.lock();
            bar();
            mtx.unlock();
        void bar()
            mtx.lock();
           mtx.unlock();
    private:
davranış
        mutable std::recursive_mutex mtx; // birden fazla kitlemek legal
int main()
    using namespace std;
    Myclass m;
    thread t{ &Myclass::foo, ref(m)};
    t.join();
```