# 2023.09.22

#### **Virtual DTOR**

Polimorfik classların dtorları ya public virtual ya da protected non-virtual olmalı

```
class Base
{
    protected:
        ~Base()
        {
            std::cout << "Base Desturctor\n";
        }
};
class Der : public Base
{
    public:
        ~Der()
        {
                 std::cout << "Der destructor\n";
        }
};
int main()
{
    Base *p = new Der;
    delete p; // hatali olur. Çünkü base dtor protected ve Der classi bunu
cağramaz
}</pre>
```

## Virtual Dispatch'e alternatifler:

- 1. type erasure
- 2. std::variant
- 3. CRTP (curiously recurring template pattern)

```
class Base
{
    int x{}; // 4 byte
    int y{}; // 4 byte
    void f1(); // 0 byte

    // 4 byte
    virtual ~Base();
    virtual void f2();
    virtual void f3();
};
class Der : public Base
{
};
int main()
{
    std::cout << "sizeof(Base) = " << sizeof(Base) << "\n";
}</pre>
```

```
class Base
    virtual void foo();
vptr (virtaul function table pointer)
Virtual Function Table Pointer:
Bir veri yapısıdır (data structure) ve her nesne için değil her class
için vardır.
virtual function table for class Audi
1 &Audi::start
2 &Audi::run
3 &Audi::stop
Example:
void car_game(Car *p)
   p->run(); ---> p->vptr[2]();
dereferencing : adresteki nesneye erişmek
Her sanal fonksiyon çağırısı için virtual dispatch uygulanmayabilir.
Compiler optimazition yapılabilir.
Devirtualization
```

```
class Base
{
    public:
        void func(int);
};

class Der : public Base
{
    public:
        // Overloading olur böylece
        using Base::func;
        void func(double);
}

int main()
{
    Der myder;
    myder.func(12); // func(int) çağrılır
}
```

### **Inheritanced Ctor**

```
class Base
{
   public:
        Base(int);
        Base(const char*);
};

class Der : public Base
{
   public:
        using Base::Base; // 1 option --> inheritanced ctor
        Der(int x, int y) : Base (x, y) {} //2 option
        void bar();
}

int main()
{
    Der myder(12, 56)
}
```

### **Covariance or Variant Return Type**

```
class B{};
class D : public B{};
class Base
    public:
       virtaul B* foo();
       virtual B& bar();
       virtual B baz();
class Der : public Base
    public:
       D *foo()override;
       D &bar()override;
       D baz()override; // hatalı pointer veya referans olmak zorunda
       //foo ve bar fonkisyonları covariant oldu
int main()
    Der myder;
    D* dp = myder.foo();
    auto dp2 = myder.foo();
```

## **NVI** (non-virtual interface)

```
class Base
{
    public:
        void foo(int x)
        {
             vfoo(x);
        }
    private:
        virtual void vfoo(int);
};
class Der : public Base
{
    public:
        void vfoo(int) override;
}
```

### **Final Contextual Keyword**

- final class
- final override

### **Final Class**

```
// Der sinifindan kalitim yapmak syntax hatasi olur final kullanirsak
class Base
{
};
class Der final : public Base
{
};
class NDer : public Der
{
    // syntax hatasi -- final keyword kaynakli
};
```

#### **Final Override**

```
class Base
{
    public:
        virtual void func();
};

class Der : public Base
{
        void func() override final;
};

class NDer : public Der
{
        void func()override; // syntax hatas:
};
```