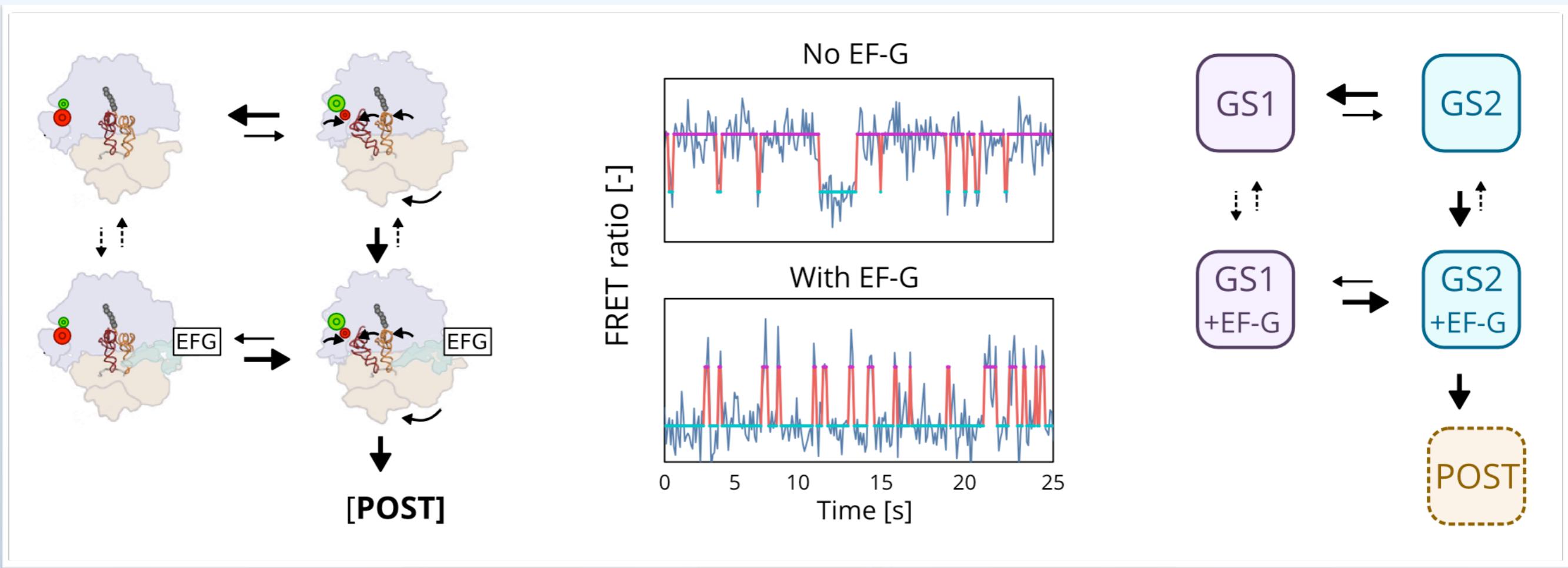
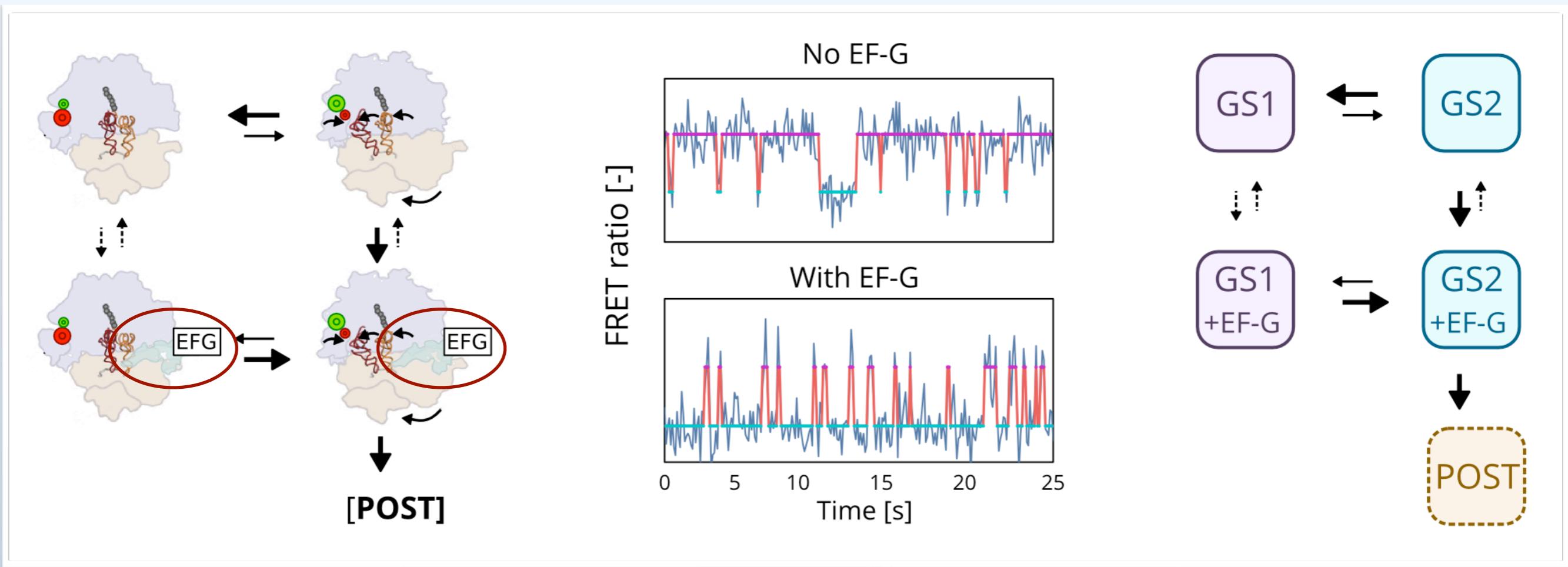


Learning Kinetic Models from Single-Molecule Experiments



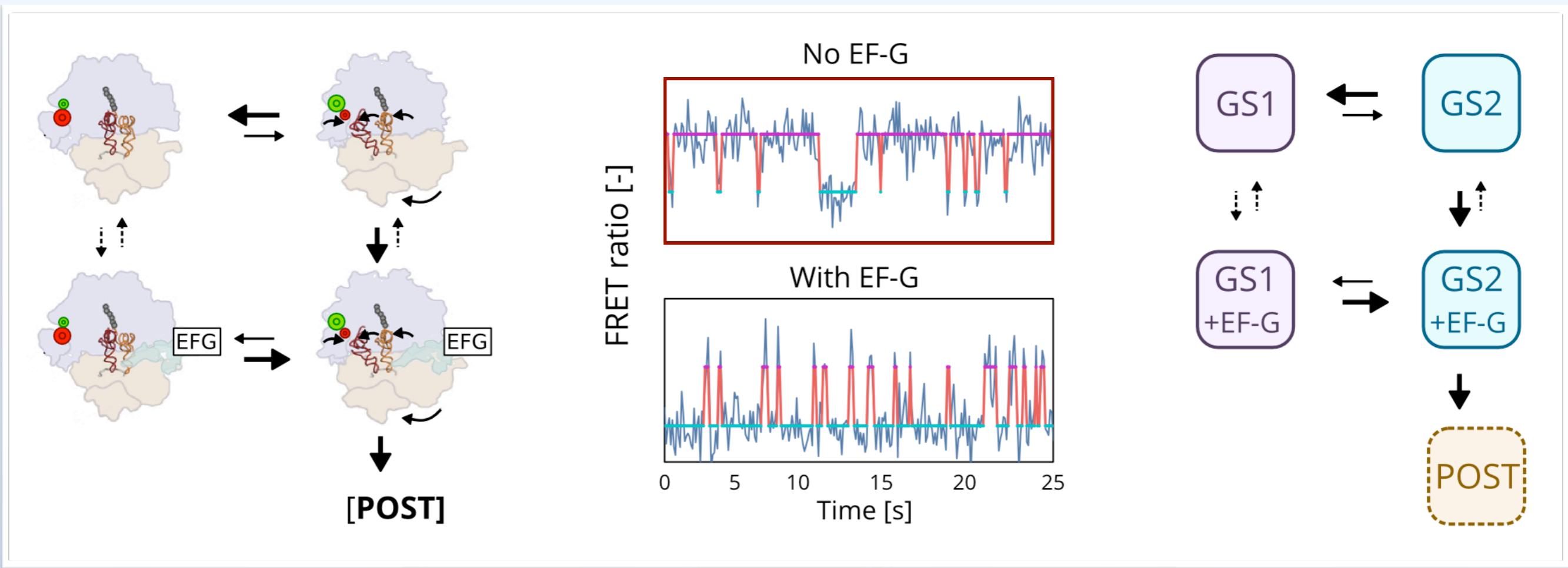
Single-molecule FRET studies of the Ribosome
Ruben Gonzalez (Columbia)

Learning Kinetic Models from Single-Molecule Experiments



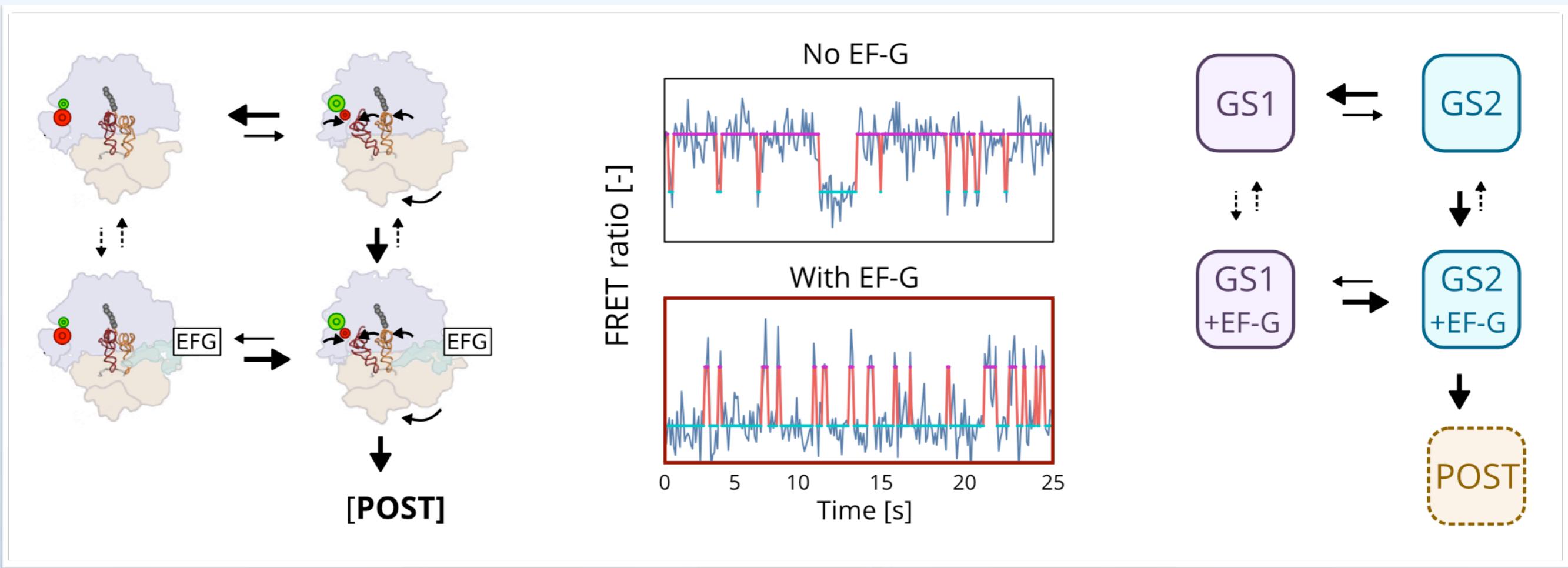
Single-molecule FRET studies of the Ribosome
Ruben Gonzalez (Columbia)

Learning Kinetic Models from Single-Molecule Experiments



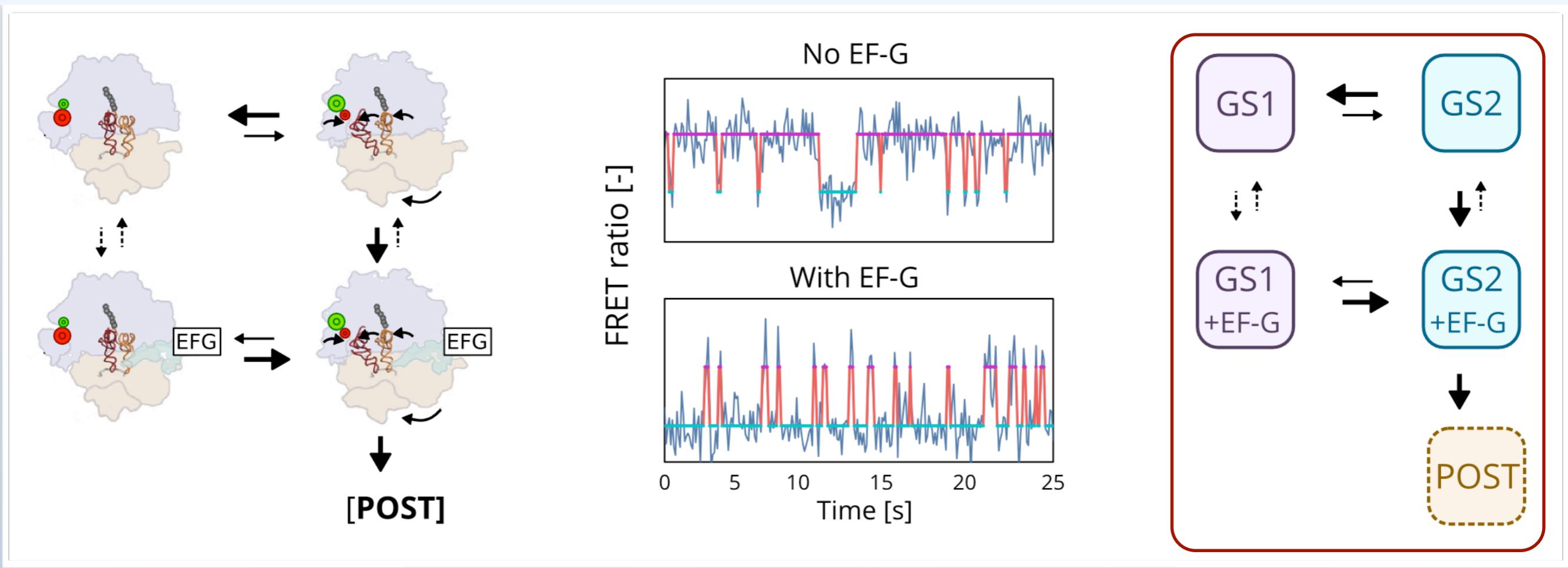
Single-molecule FRET studies of the Ribosome
Ruben Gonzalez (Columbia)

Learning Kinetic Models from Single-Molecule Experiments



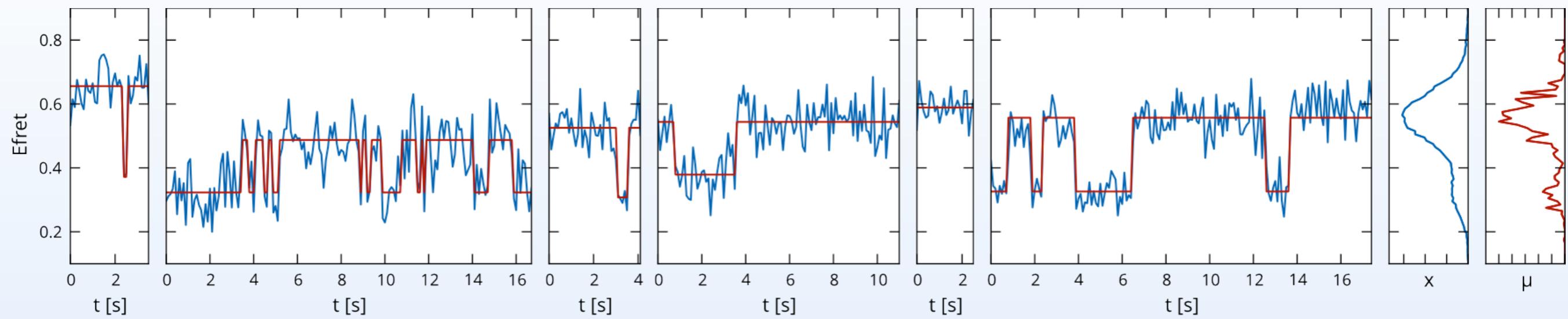
Single-molecule FRET studies of the Ribosome
Ruben Gonzalez (Columbia)

Learning Kinetic Models from Single-Molecule Experiments

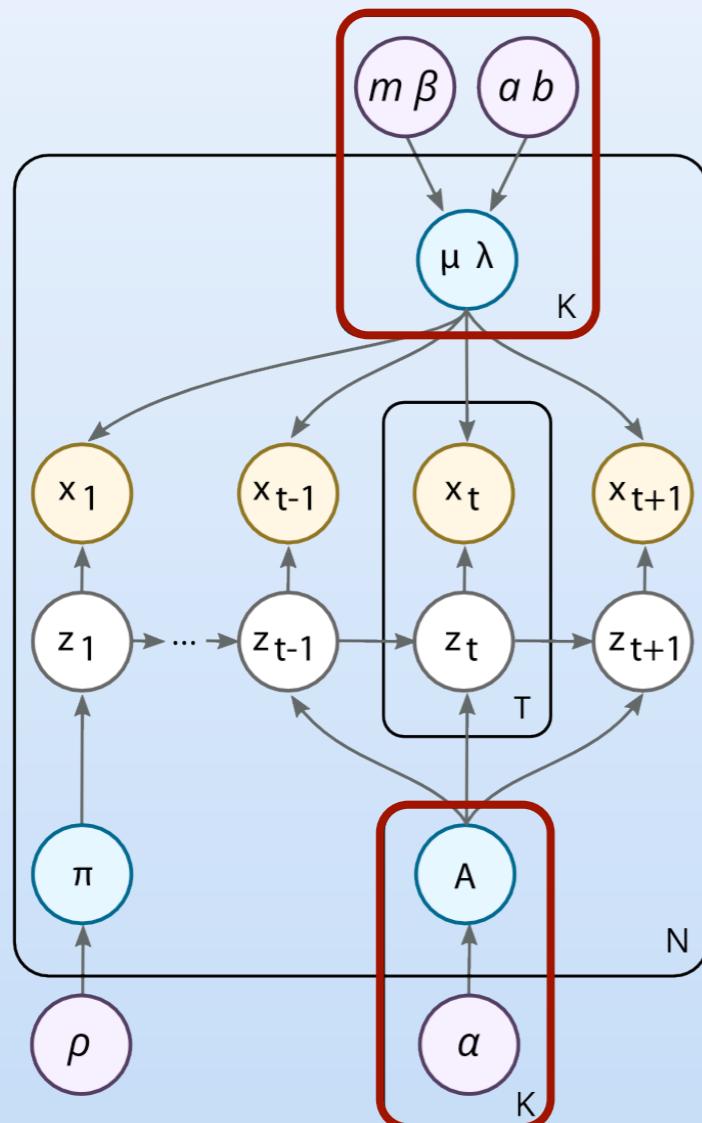
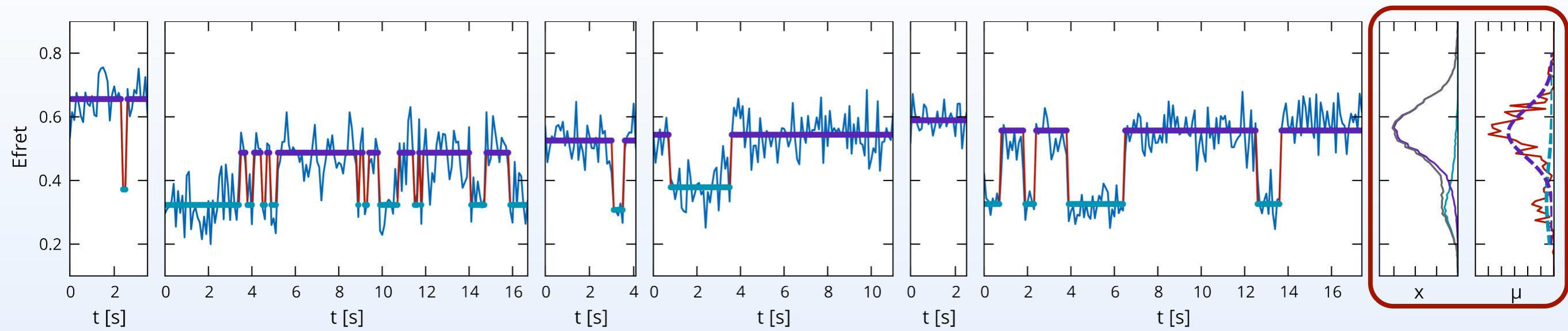


Single-molecule FRET studies of the Ribosome
Ruben Gonzalez (Columbia)

HMMs on multiple time series



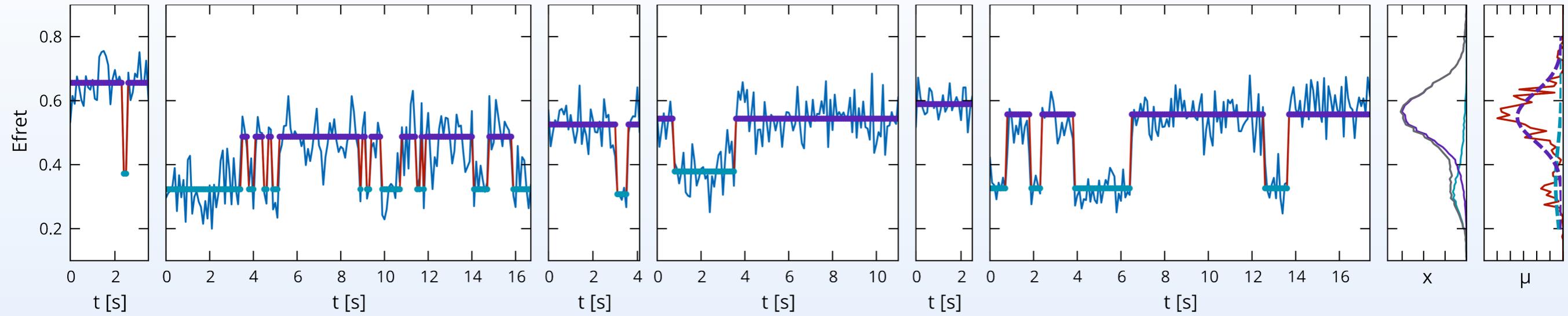
HMMs on multiple time series



Hierarchical Coupling

$$\begin{aligned}\mu_{n,k} &\sim \text{Norm}(m_k, \beta_k \lambda_k) \\ \lambda_{n,k} &\sim \text{Gamma}(a_k, b_k) \\ A_{n,k} &\sim \text{Dir}(\alpha_k) \\ \pi_n &\sim \text{Dir}(\rho)\end{aligned}$$

Hyperparameter Estimation



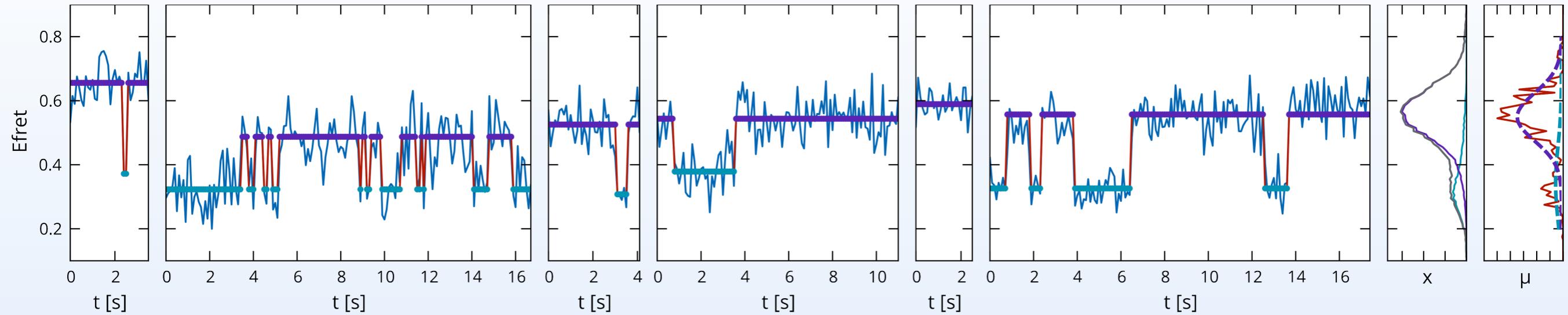
Variational Empirical Bayes

$$q(z_n) = \operatorname{argmin}_{q(z_n)} D_{\text{KL}}[q(z_n)q(\theta_n) \parallel p(z_n, \theta_n \mid x_n, \psi)]$$

$$q(\theta_n) = \operatorname{argmin}_{q(\theta_n)} D_{\text{KL}}[q(z_n)q(\theta_n) \parallel p(z_n, \theta_n \mid x_n, \psi)]$$

$$\psi = \operatorname{argmin}_{\psi} \sum_n D_{\text{KL}}[q(\theta_n) \parallel p(\theta_n \mid \psi)]$$

Hyperparameter Estimation



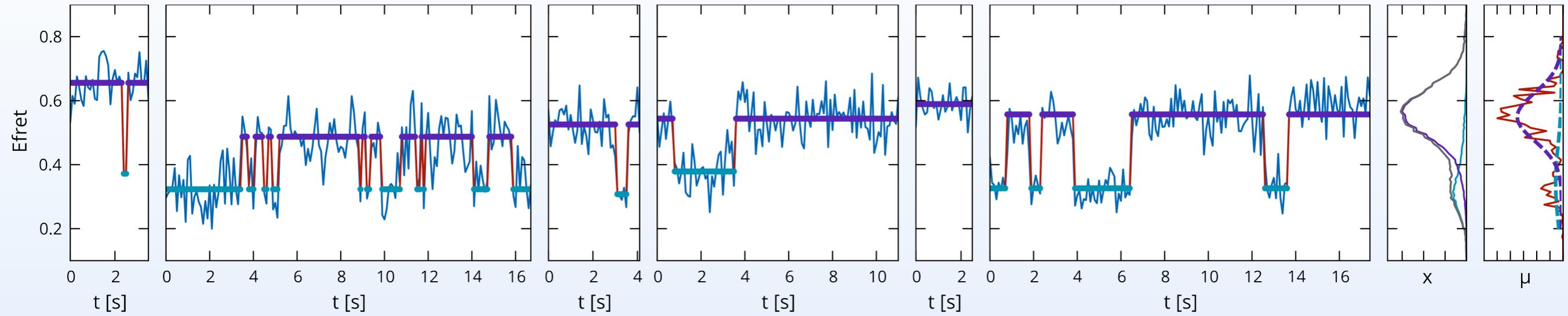
Variational Empirical Bayes

$$q(z_n) = \operatorname{argmin}_{q(z_n)} D_{\text{KL}}[q(z_n)q(\theta_n) \parallel p(z_n, \theta_n \mid x_n, \psi)]$$

$$q(\theta_n) = \operatorname{argmin}_{q(\theta_n)} D_{\text{KL}}[q(z_n)q(\theta_n) \parallel p(z_n, \theta_n \mid x_n, \psi)]$$

$$\psi = \operatorname{argmin}_{\psi} \sum_n D_{\text{KL}}[q(\theta_n) \parallel p(\theta_n \mid \psi)]$$

Hyperparameter Estimation



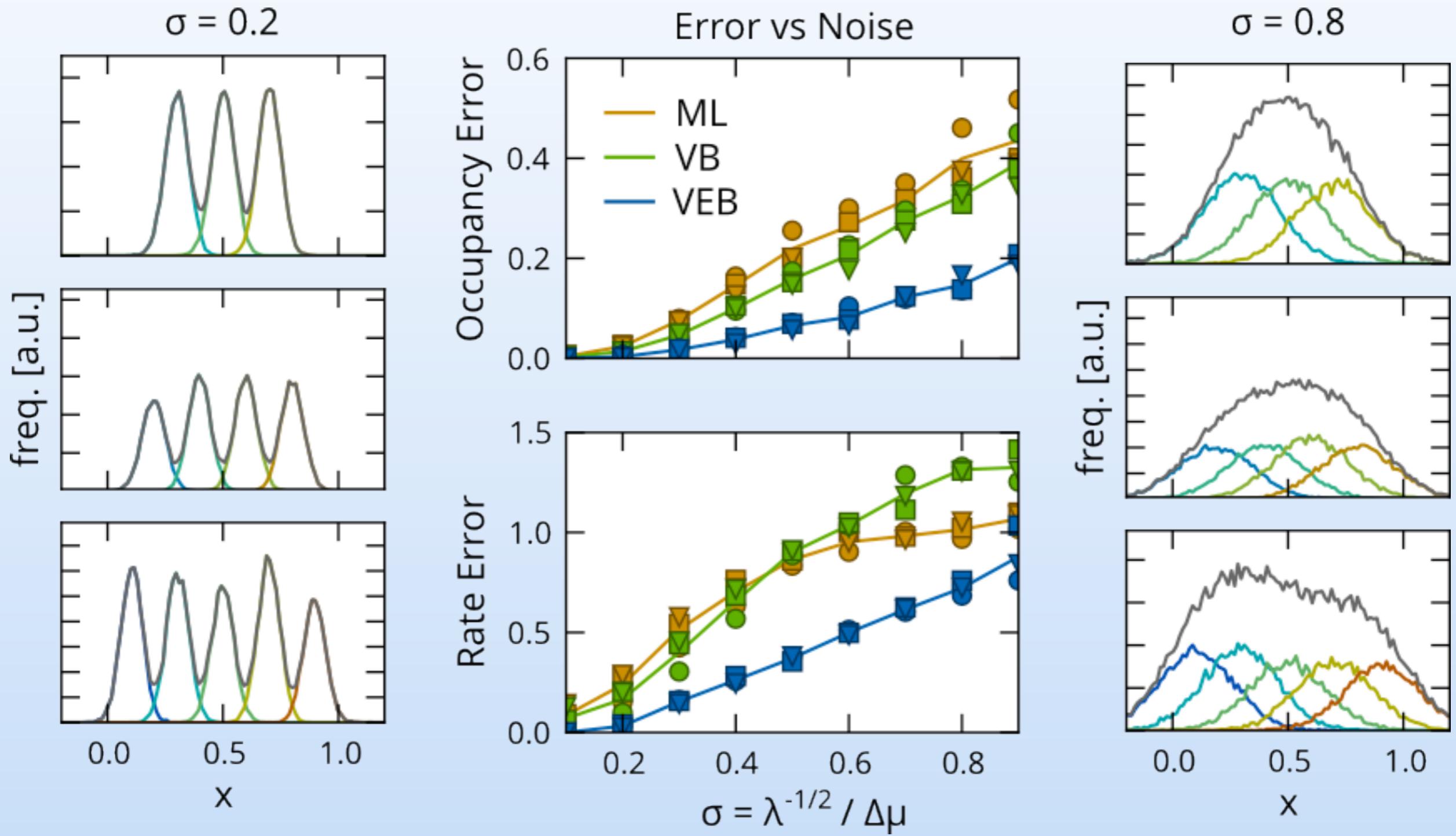
Variational Empirical Bayes

$$q(z_n) = \operatorname{argmin}_{q(z_n)} D_{\text{KL}}[q(z_n)q(\theta_n) \parallel p(z_n, \theta_n | x_n, \psi)]$$

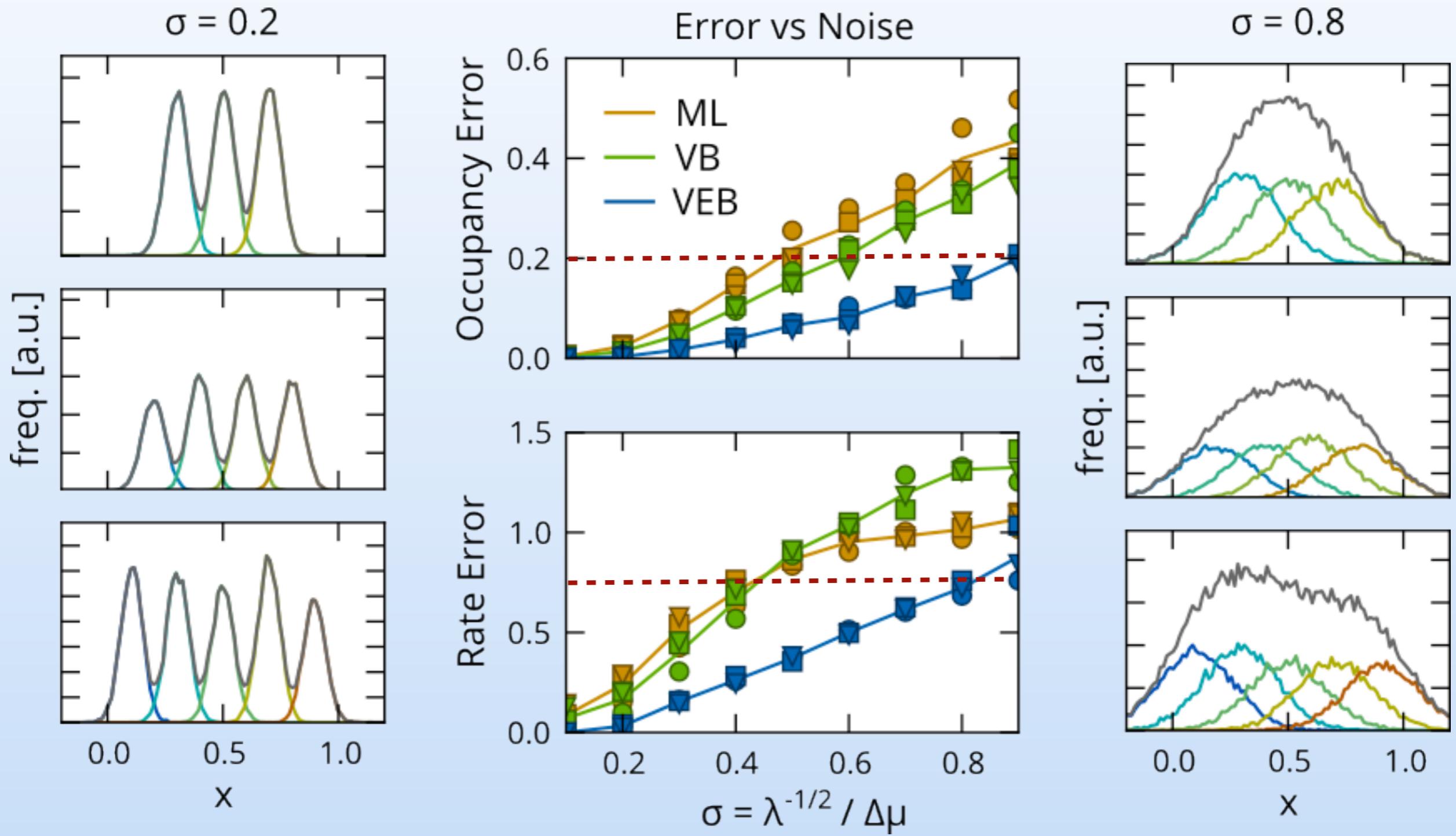
$$q(\theta_n) = \operatorname{argmin}_{q(\theta_n)} D_{\text{KL}}[q(z_n)q(\theta_n) \parallel p(z_n, \theta_n | x_n, \psi)]$$

$$\psi = \operatorname{argmin}_{\psi} \sum_n D_{\text{KL}}[q(\theta_n) \parallel p(\theta_n | \psi)]$$

Transition Count Error vs Noise

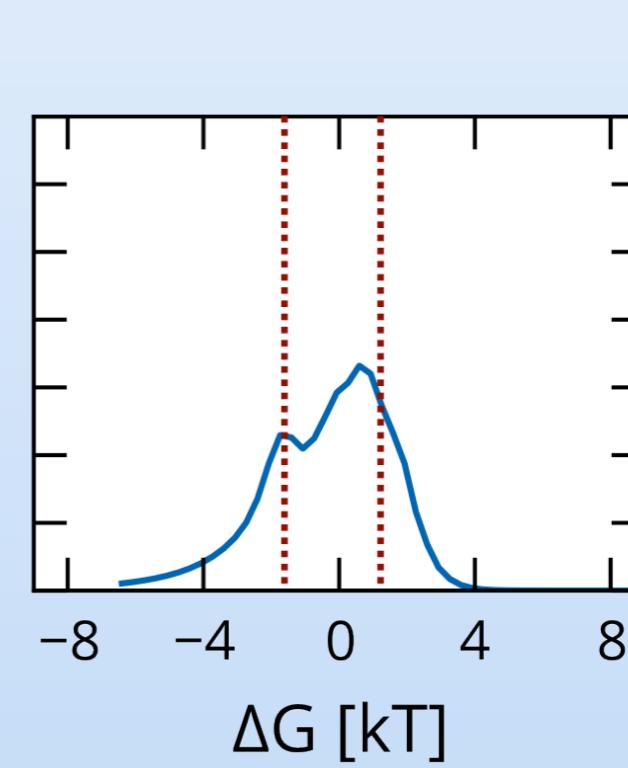
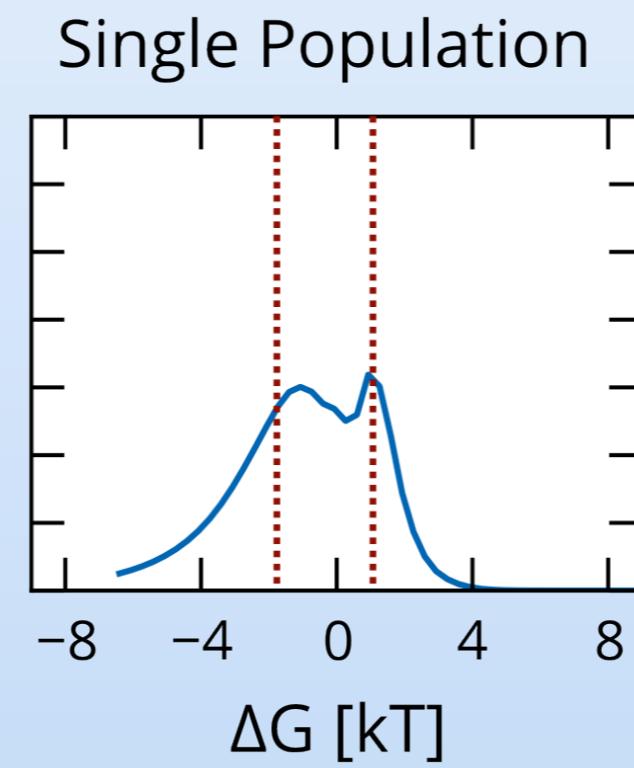
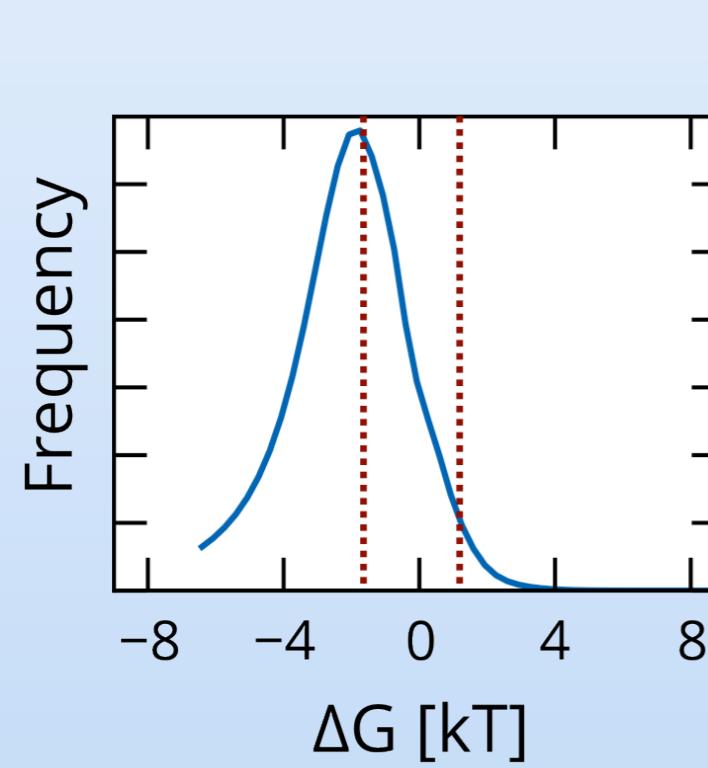
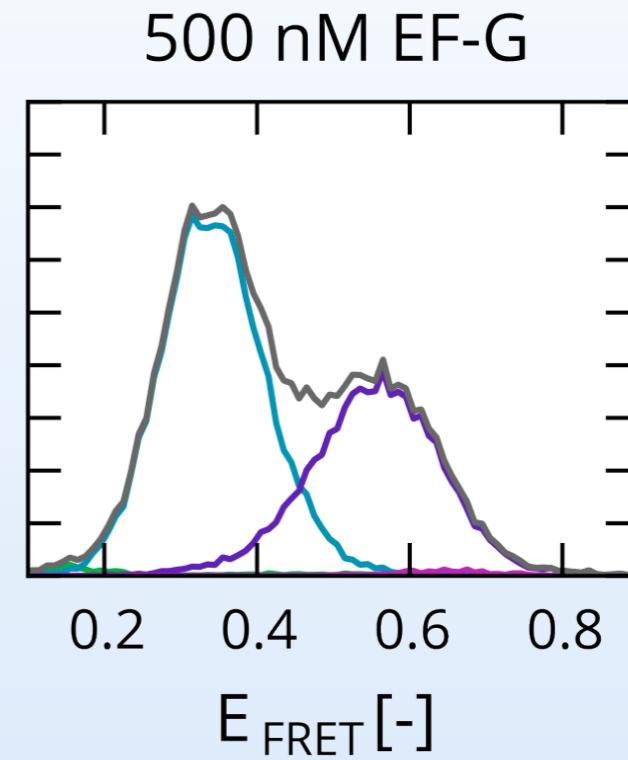
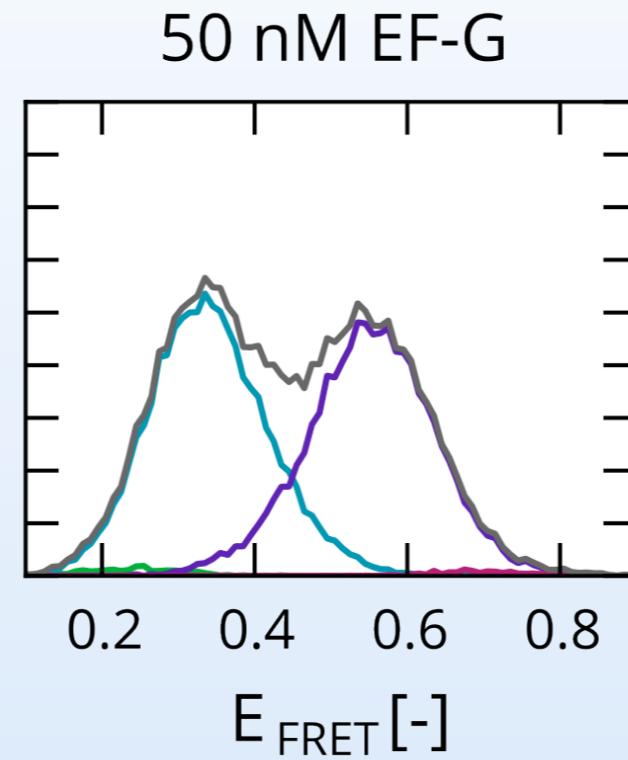
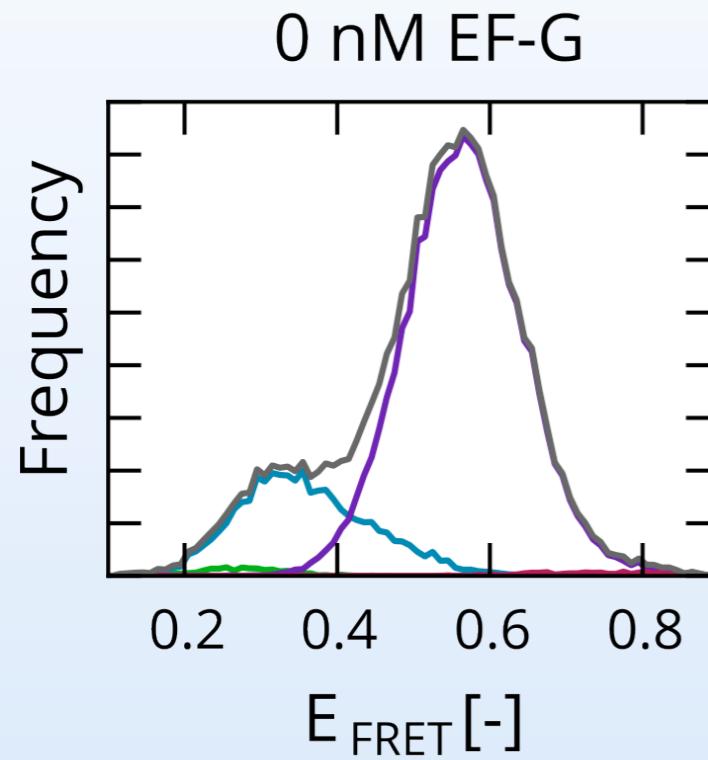


Transition Count Error vs Noise



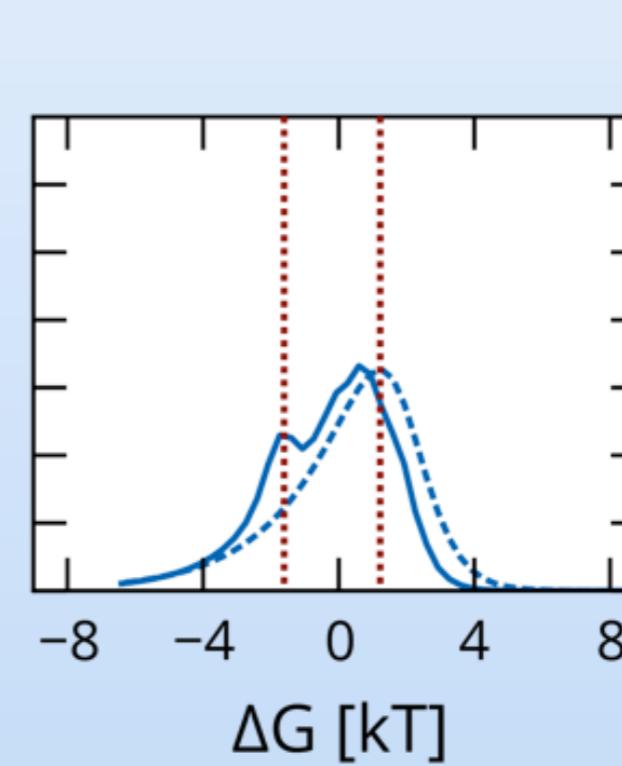
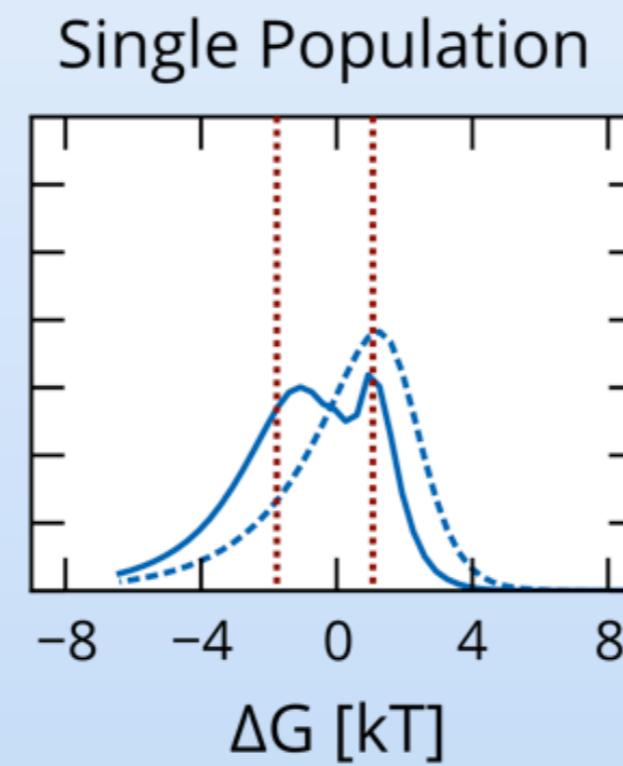
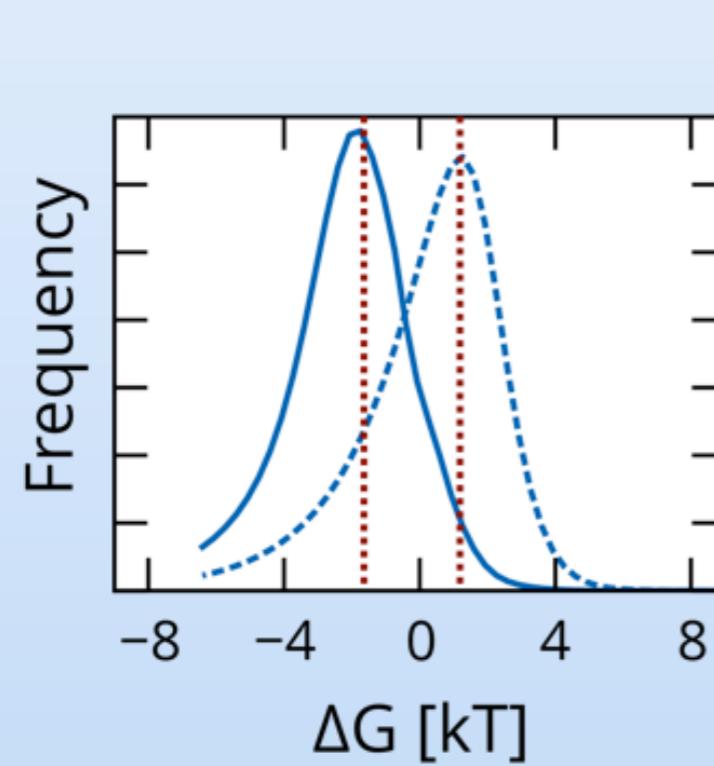
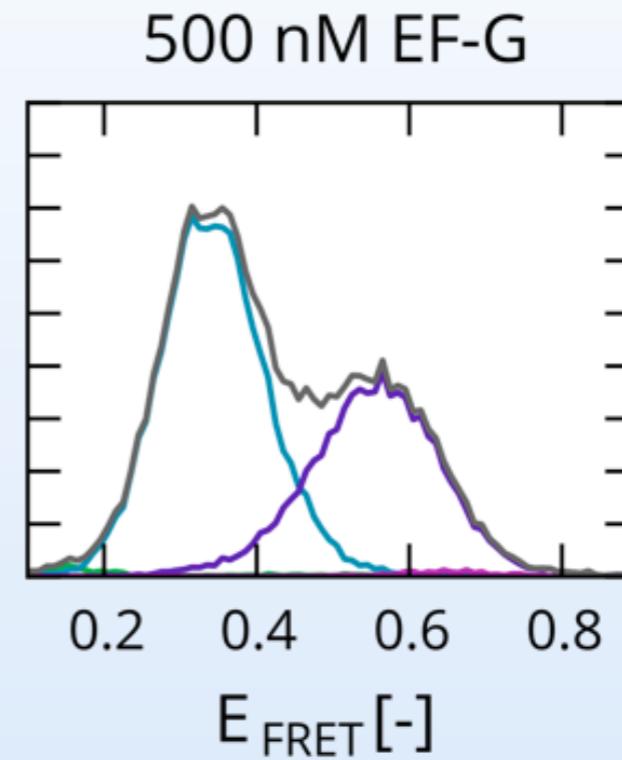
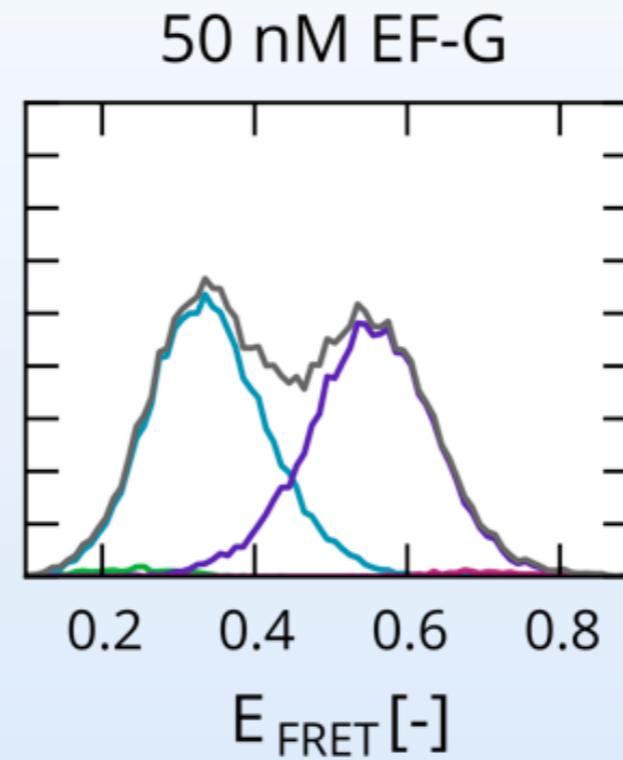
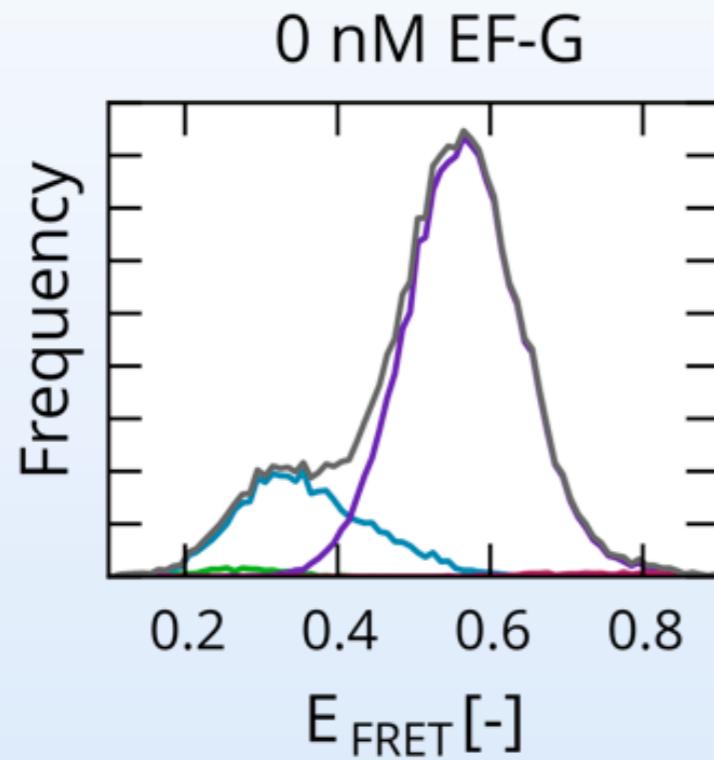
Detecting Subpopulations

Fei, Bronson, Hofman, Srinivas, Wiggins, Gonzalez, PNAS, 2009



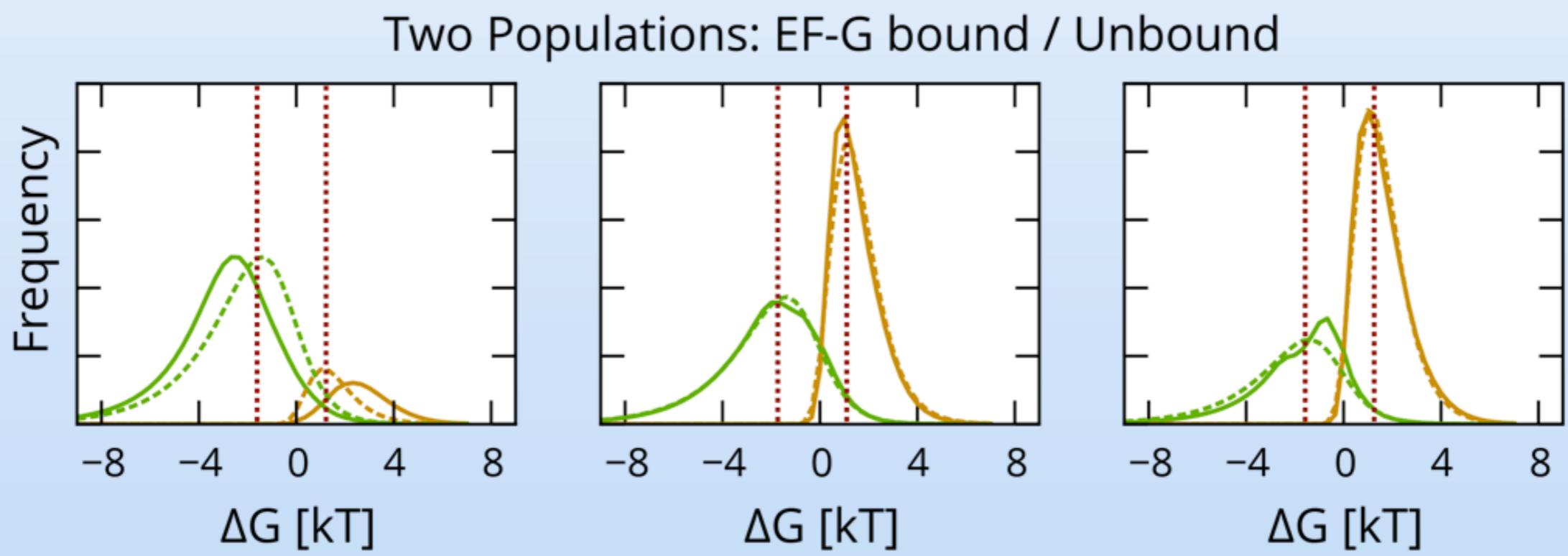
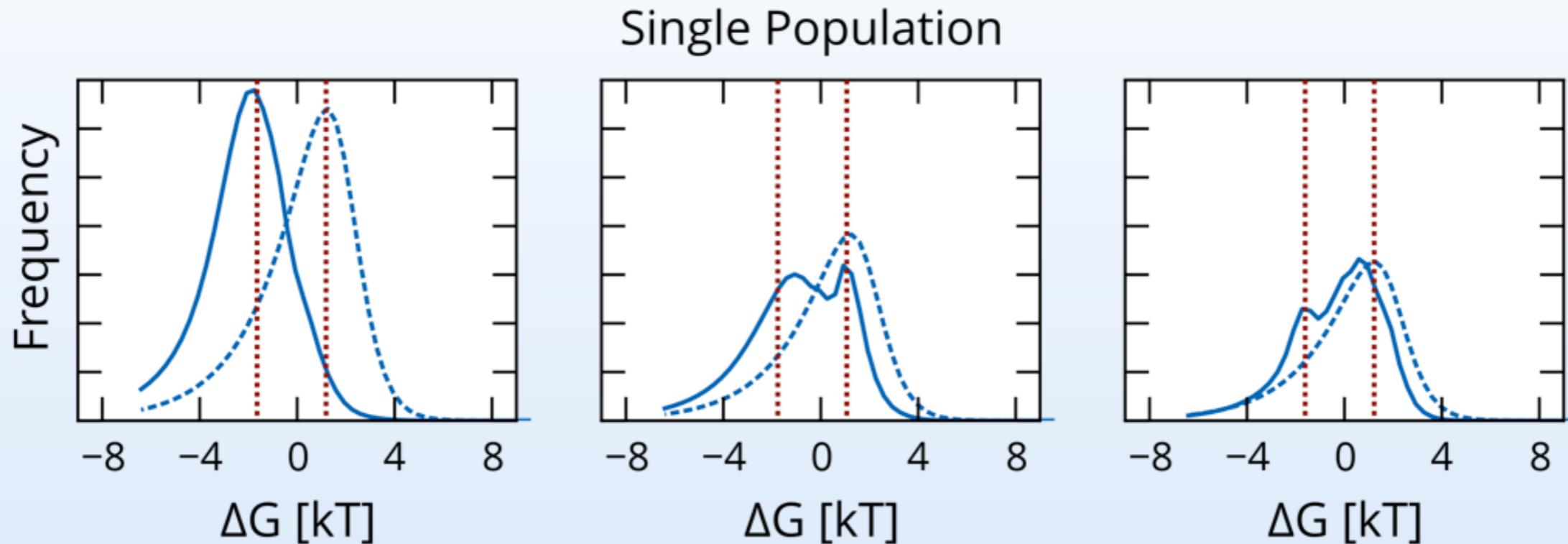
Detecting Subpopulations

Fei, Bronson, Hofman, Srinivas, Wiggins, Gonzalez, PNAS, 2009



Detecting Subpopulations

Fei, Bronson, Hofman, Srinivas, Wiggins, Gonzalez, PNAS, 2009



Co-conspirators

Columbia



Jan-Willem
van de Meent



Chris
Wiggins



Ruben
Gonzalez



Frank
Wood

Oxford

Poster 670

<http://ebfret.github.io>