Transformer test loss on random tasks with different numbers of templates 2.00 number of templates 2 number of templates 3 1.75 number of templates 4 number of templates 5 1.50 number of templates 7 number of templates 9 1.25 number of templates 10 number of templates 11 Test loss number of templates 12 1.00 number of templates 13 number of templates 14 0.75 number of templates 15 0.50 0.25 -0.00  $10^{1}$  $10^{2}$  $10^{3}$  $10^{4}$ n = train alphabet size = # samples