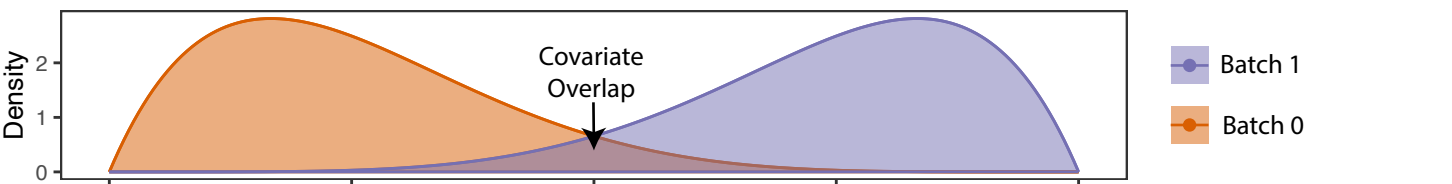
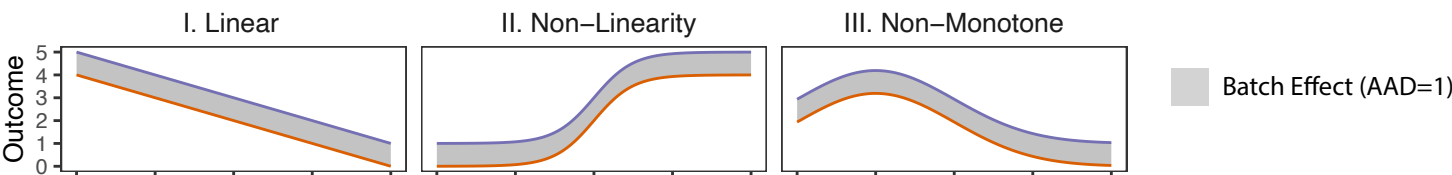


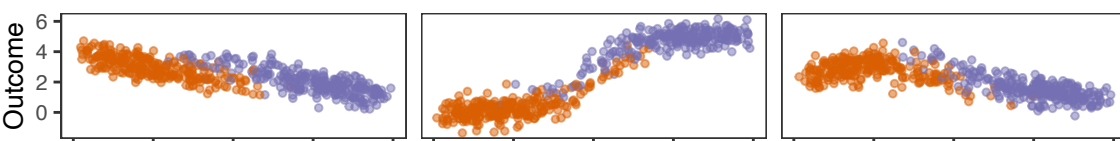
(A) Covariate Distribution



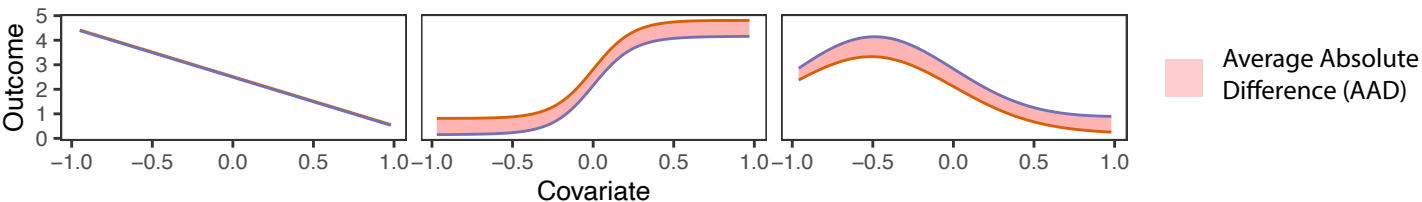
(B) Data Generating Distribution



(C) Samples from Data Generating Distribution



(D) Data Generating Distribution (With Correction)



(E) Residual Batch Effect

