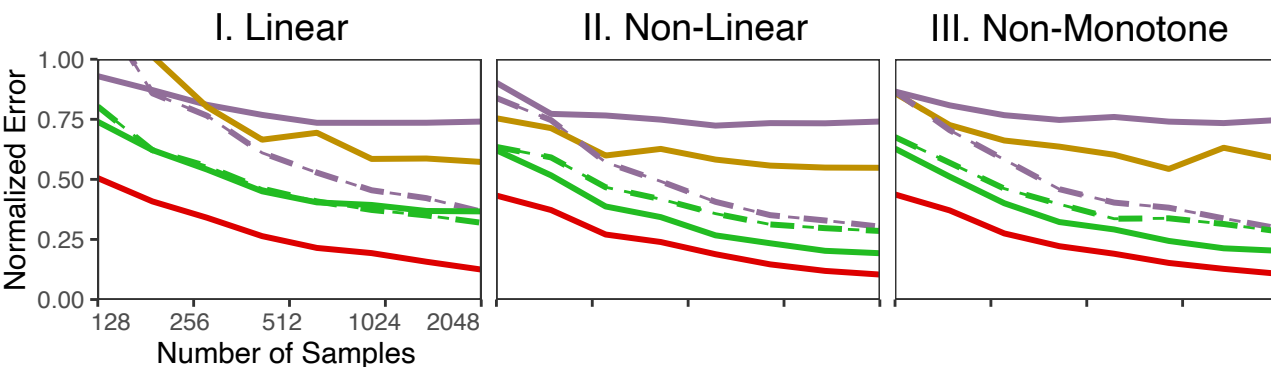
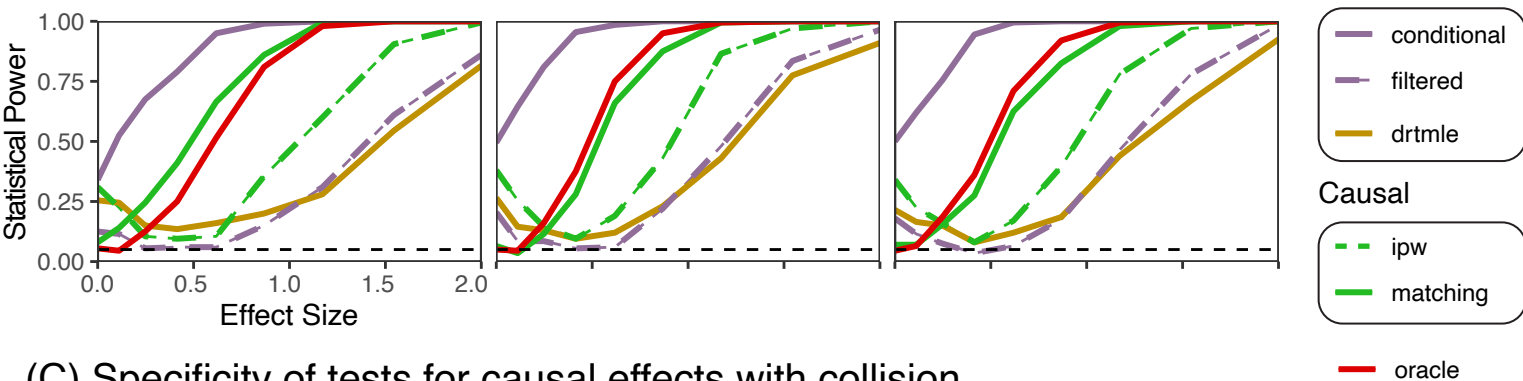


(A) Performance of effect estimation with collision



(B) Sensitivity of tests for causal effects with collision



(C) Specificity of tests for causal effects with collision

