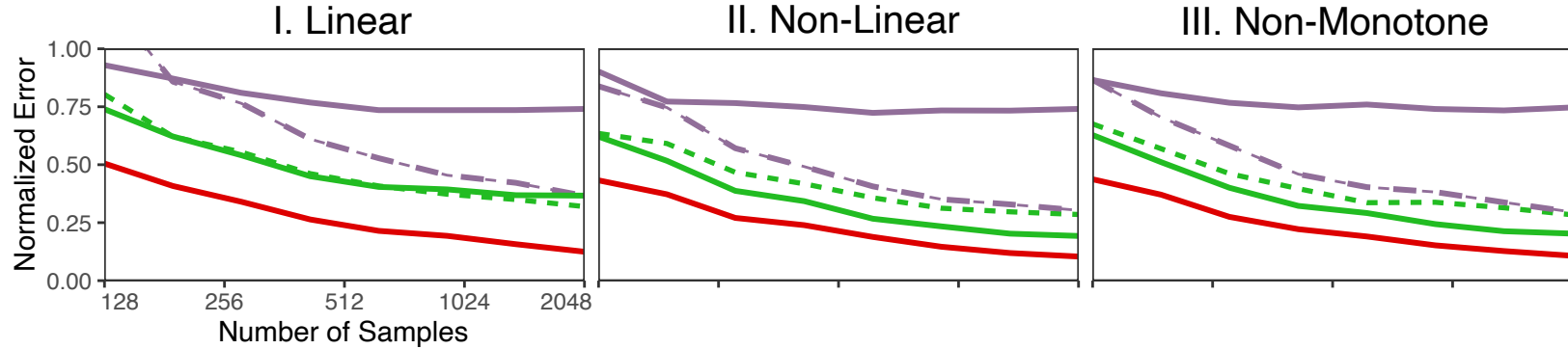


(A) Log-Odds



(B) Mean-Difference

