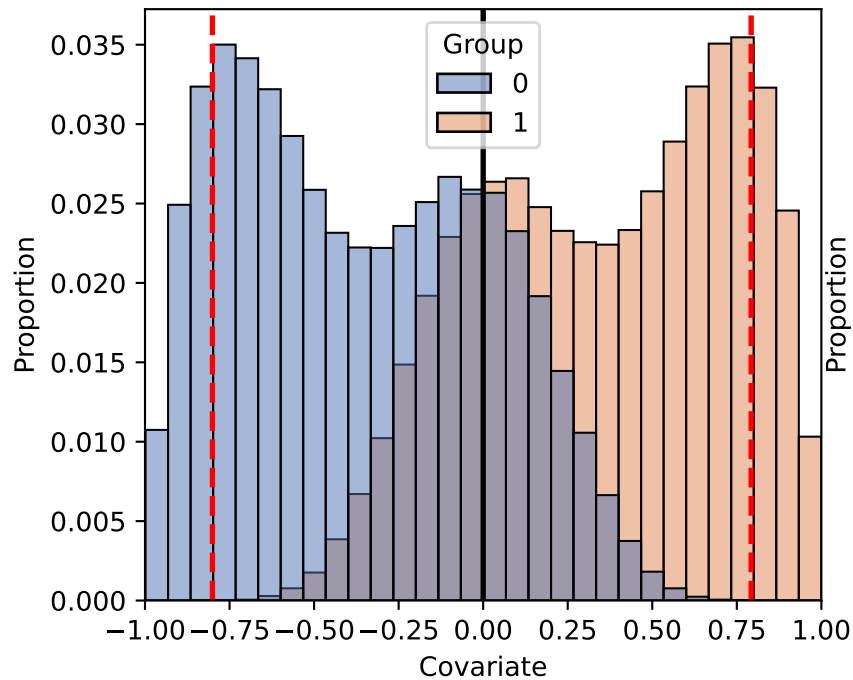


(A) Covariate Distribution,  $\pi_b = 0.4$   
Before Vector Matching



(B) Covariate Distribution,  $\pi_b = 0.4$   
After Vector Matching

