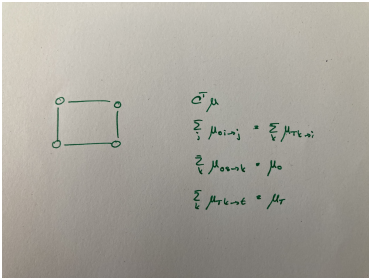


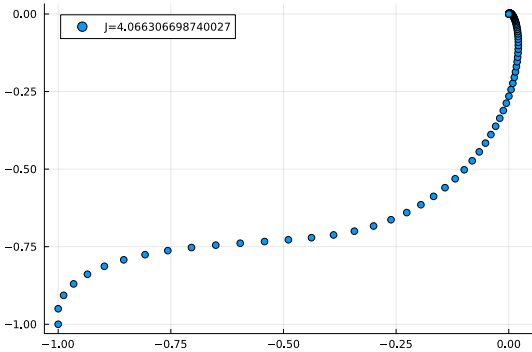
1 Background

minimize  $\sum_{u \rightarrow v} \ell_{u \rightarrow v} \cdot x_{u \rightarrow v}$   
subject to  $\sum_u x_{u \rightarrow s} - \sum_w x_{s \rightarrow w} = 1$   
 $\sum_u x_{u \rightarrow t} - \sum_w x_{t \rightarrow w} = -1$   
 $\sum_u x_{u \rightarrow v} - \sum_w x_{v \rightarrow w} = 0$  for every vertex  $v \neq s, t$   
 $x_{u \rightarrow v} \geq 0$  for every edge  $u \rightarrow v$

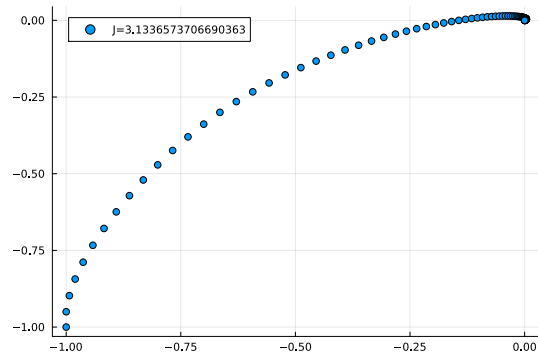
2 Method



3 Results



GMP lower bound 3.284206413152301



GMP lower bound 2.9969508477152416

Graph of measures lower bound 2.996950836877236

Path [9.579744885314905e-7, 9.57974555007202e-7, 0.9999990420255486, 0.9999990420255576]

## 4 References

<https://arxiv.org/abs/math/0703377>