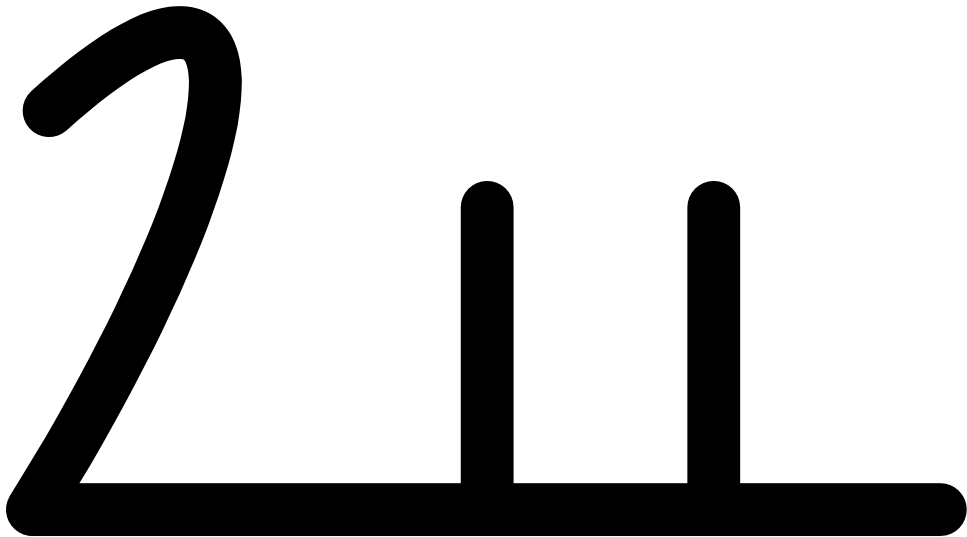


2



The image features a thick, black, stylized graphic element. It consists of a horizontal base line that spans most of the width. From the left end of this base, a curved line rises and arches upwards and to the left. Two vertical bars of equal height rise from the base line, positioned towards the right side. The entire graphic is rendered in a solid black color against a white background.