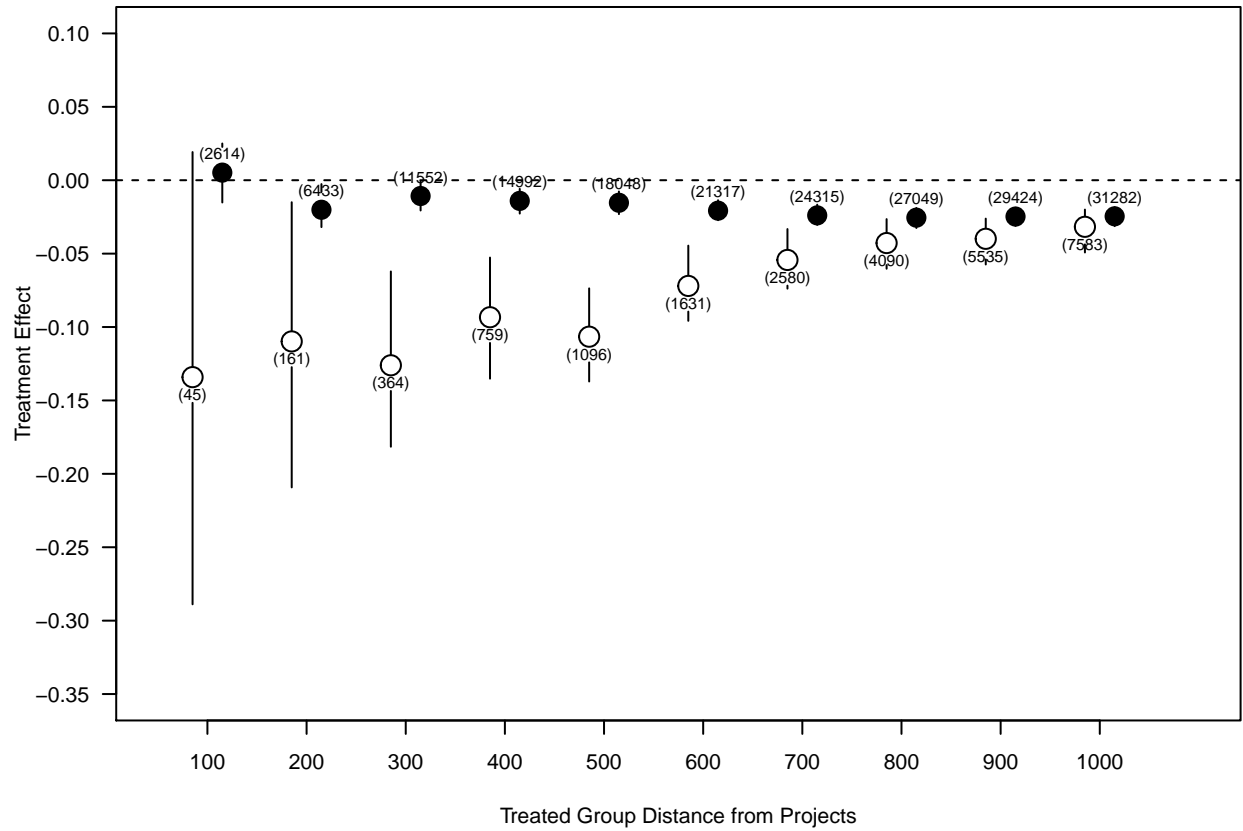


# Replication 4

*Enxhi Buxheli*

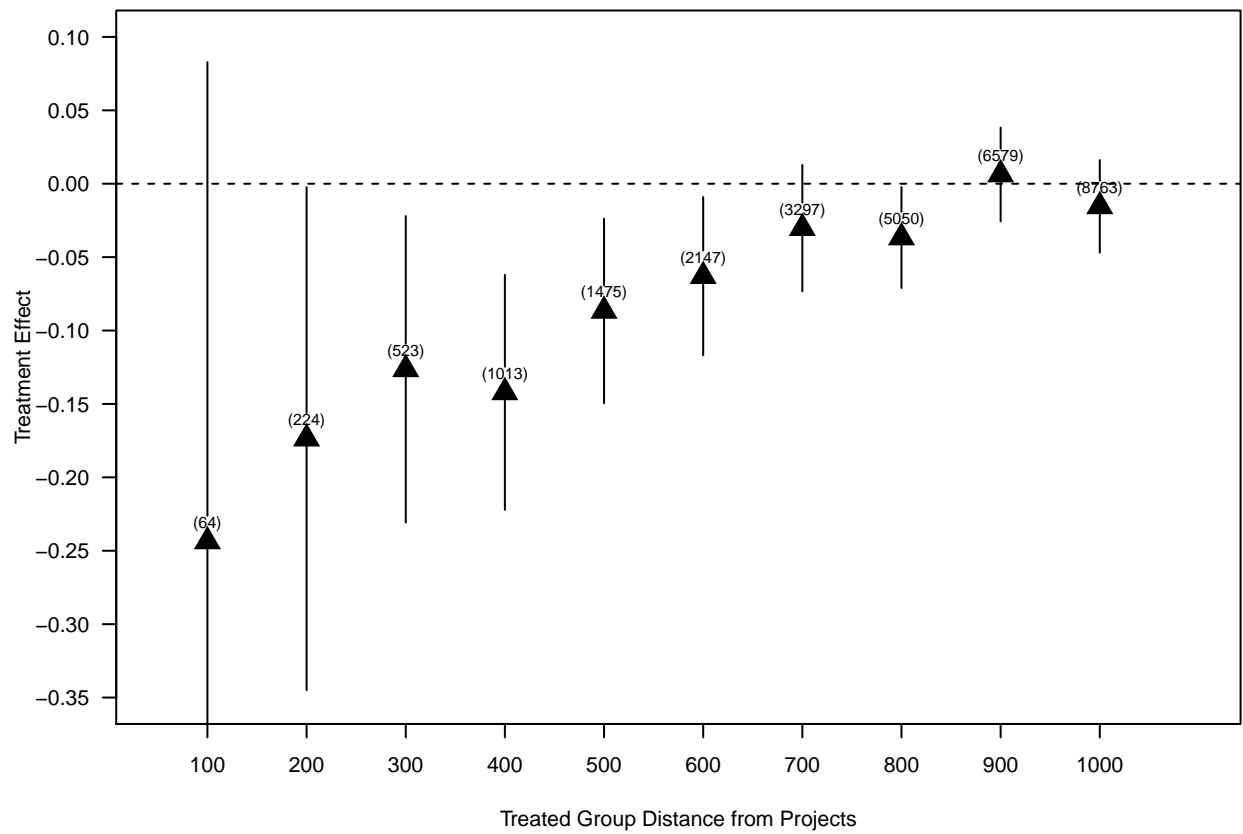
4/2/2019

**Figure 1: Treatment Effects**



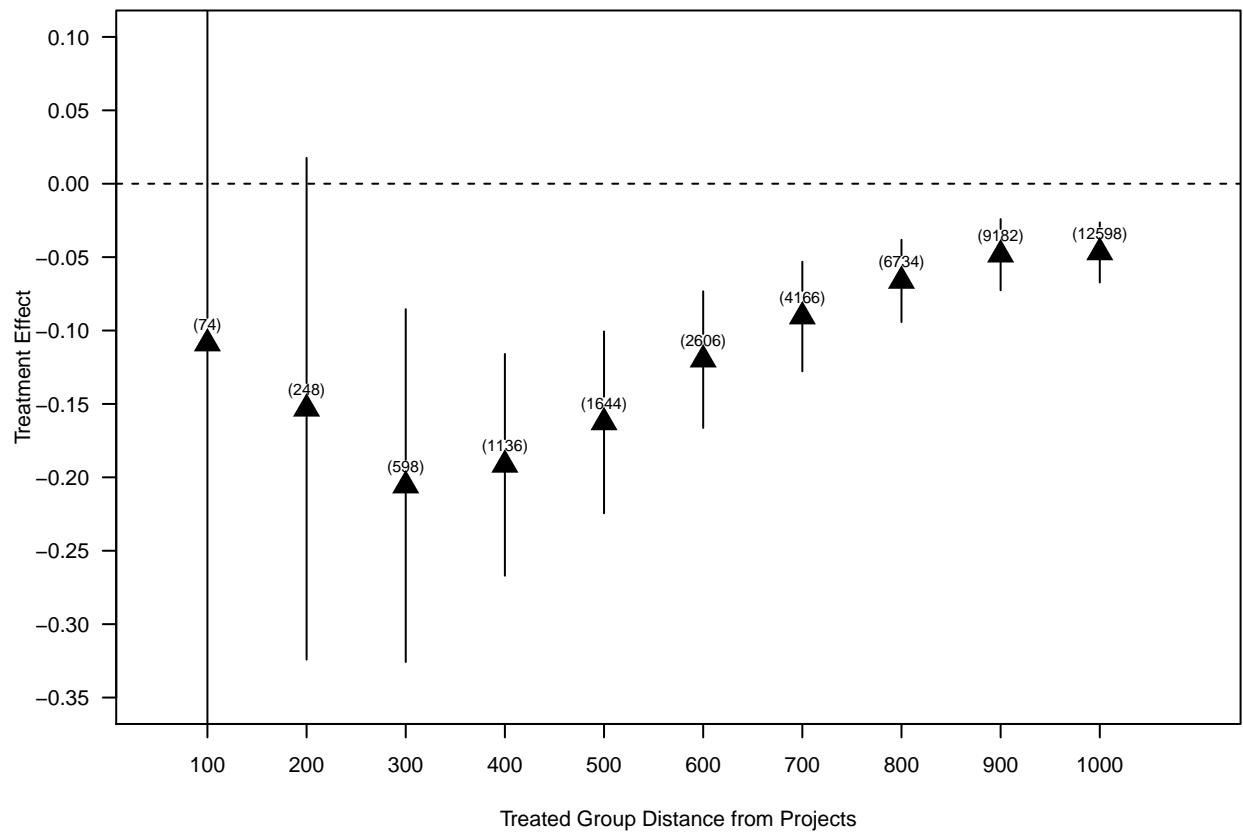
*Note:* Difference-in-differences results for treatment groups defined by increasing distance from the demolished projects. Differences are for the mean turnout in 2004 minus the mean turnout in 2000 for the treatment group minus the same difference for the control group. White circles represent the mean effect on white voters; black circles represent the mean effect on black voters. The N in each treatment group is in parentheses next to the mean effect. Vertical lines represent the 95% confidence intervals generated by bootstrapped standard errors of the difference between treatment and control.

**Figure 2: Treatment Effects Using Matched White Voters Near Nondemolished Projects for Control Group**



*Note:* Coefficients on treatment as defined by increasing distance from the demolished projects from OLS regressions on change in turnout from 2000 to 2004 (triangles). N for the regression using matched groups is next to the point representing the coefficient. The treatment group is matched to a control group of white voters living near projects that were not demolished, using nearest neighbor matching. Regressions include variables used in matching as controls. Vertical lines represent the 95% confidence intervals generated by bootstrapped standard errors on the treatment coefficient.

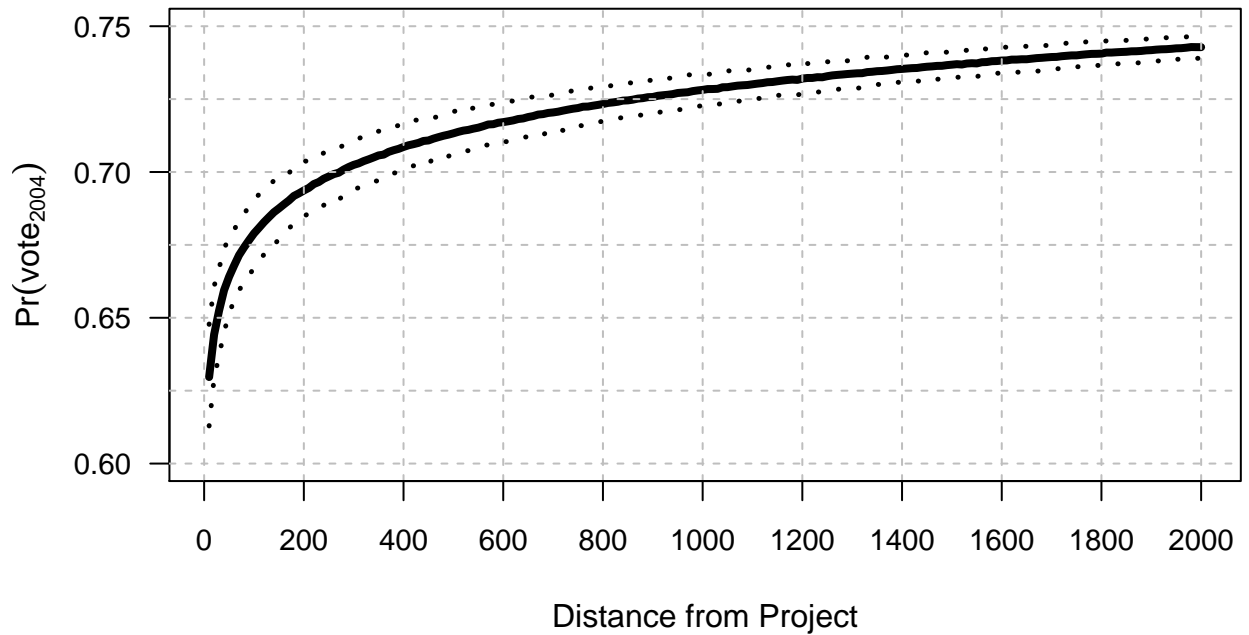
**Figure 3: Treatment Effects Using Matched Black Control Group and Controlling for Homeownership**



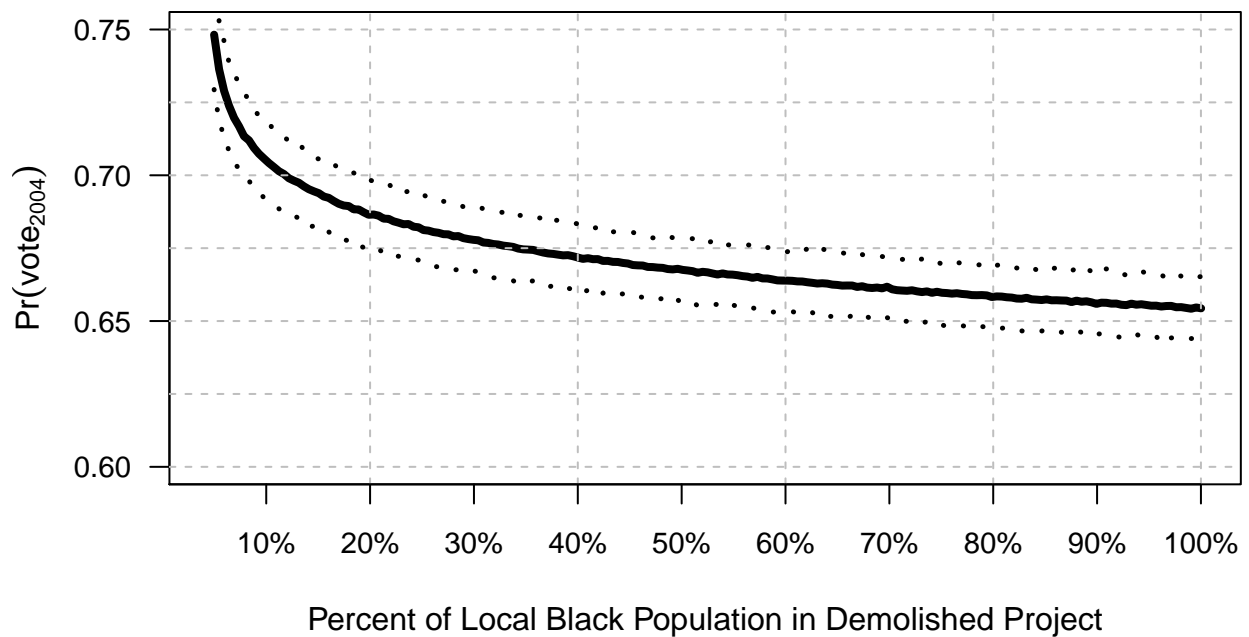
*Note:* Coefficients on treatment as defined by increasing distance from the demolished projects from OLS regressions on change in turnout from 2004 to 2000 (triangles). N for the regression using matched groups is next to the point representing the coefficient. The white treatment group is matched to a black control group of the same N using nearest neighbor matching and including variables on homeownership and home value. Regressions include variables used in matching as controls. Vertical lines represent the 95% confidence intervals generated by bootstrapped standard errors on the treatment coefficient.

**Figure 4: Effects of Distance and Size of Projects**

**Figure 4a**



**Figure 4b**



*Figure 4 Note:* Predicted effects generated from  $\text{vote}_{2004} = \beta_0 + \beta_1(\log(\text{distance})) + \beta_2(\log(\text{local percent})) + \text{vote}_{2000}$ , with white voters. Figure 4(a) is the predicted probability that a person who voted in 2000 will vote in 2004 with increasing distance, while holding size at its mean. Figure 4(b) is the predicted probability that a person who voted in 2000 will vote in 2004, with increasing outgroup population size, with  $\text{distance} = 100$ . Dotted lines represent 95% confidence intervals generated by bootstrapped standard errors.