

# Replication 3

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*3/5/2019*

R Markdown

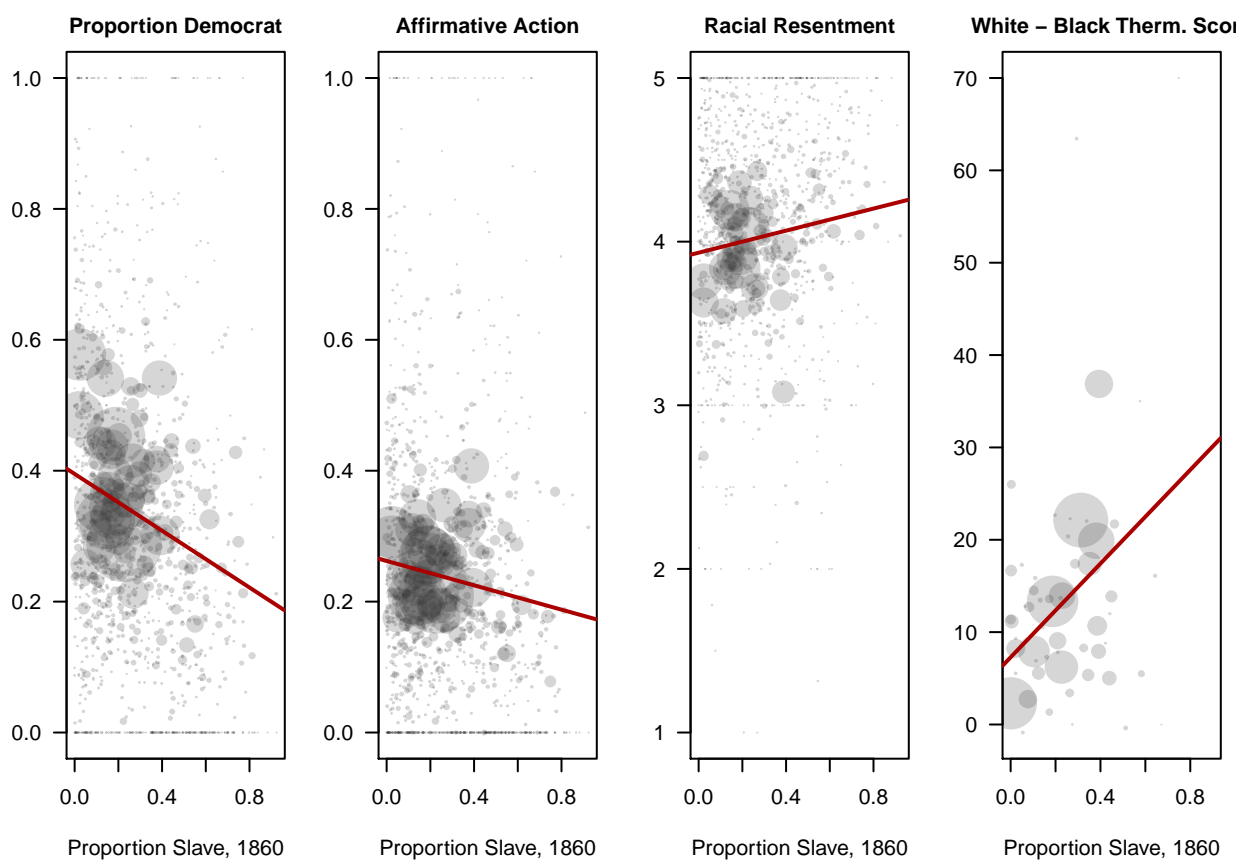
Adding additional functions

Reading in the data

Cleaning up the data

Loading in some formulas

Figure 2



**Table 1**

	Prop Democrat		Affirm. Action		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Prop. Slave, 1860	−0.217*** (0.023)	−0.127*** (0.043)	−0.145*** (0.036)	0.463*** (0.139)	36.125*** (9.244)
Level	County	County	County	County	Individual
1860 Covariates		✓	✓	✓	
State Fixed Effects		✓	✓	✓	✓
State-Year Fixed Effects					✓
Clustered SEs					✓
N	1,242	1,152	1,152	1,027	1,489
R <sup>2</sup>	0.065	0.203	0.101	0.143	0.183

\*p < .1; \*\*p < .05; \*\*\*p < .01

Note. Models 1–4 are weighted least squares at the county level, with within-county sample sizes, adjusted by sampling weights, as weights. Model 5 is weighted least squares at the individual level with state-year fixed effects. Standard errors, in parentheses, are clustered at the county level in model 5. There are 50 counties in model 5.

**Table 2**

The data contain missing values. CEM will match on them; see the manual for other options.

	Prop Democrat					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Prop. Slave, 1860	−0.202*** (0.068)		−0.149*** (0.056)		0.450** (0.228)	
Slave State		0.078* (0.046)		−0.091** (0.041)		−0.047 (0.149)
State Fixed Effects	✓		✓		✓	
1860 Covariates	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
50% Threshold Match	✓		✓		✓	
North-South Match		✓		✓		✓
N	444	145	444	145	393	127
R <sup>2</sup>	0.248	0.202	0.156	0.208	0.195	0.113

\*p < .1; \*\*p < .05; \*\*\*p < .01

**Table 3**

	Prop Democrat					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Prop. Slave, Direct Effect	−0.150*** (0.043)	−0.130** (0.057)	−0.153*** (0.037)	−0.130*** (0.042)	0.514*** (0.140)	0.472** (0.184)
Prop. Black, 2000	0.172*** (0.043)		0.062 (0.037)		−0.416*** (0.140)	
State Fixed Effects	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
1860 Covariates	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Bootstrapped SEs		✓		✓		✓
Model	WLS	Seq. g-est.	WLS	Seq. g-est.	WLS	Seq. g-est.
N	1,152	1,152	1,152	1,152	1,027	1,027
R <sup>2</sup>	0.214	0.209	0.103	0.095	0.151	0.144

\*p < .1; \*\*p < .05; \*\*\*p < .01