

Physical Side-Channel

Power
Consumption

Time

Electromagnetic
Emissions

...

Sensitive Variable/s

$Z=K$

$Z=S(P_i + K_i)$

$Z=\text{register}$

$Z=\text{operation}$

$Z=...$

Strategy Family

Simple

No need to observe variations of the physical behaviour changing entries (eg key-dependent branching)

« one trace attack »

Collision

Deductions come from the observation or not of a collision, comparing two pieces of signal

« two traces attack »

Advanced

Statistical analysis on the basis of the observation of several signals

DPA

CPA

MIA

LRA

ML

KSA

Horizontal

Form

Vertical

Knowledge

Non profiling

Profiling

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- Leakage model $m(Z)$
- key hypotheses
- compute Z under hypotheses
- predict physical observation via $m(Z)$
- compare predictions and acquisitions via a « distinguisher »

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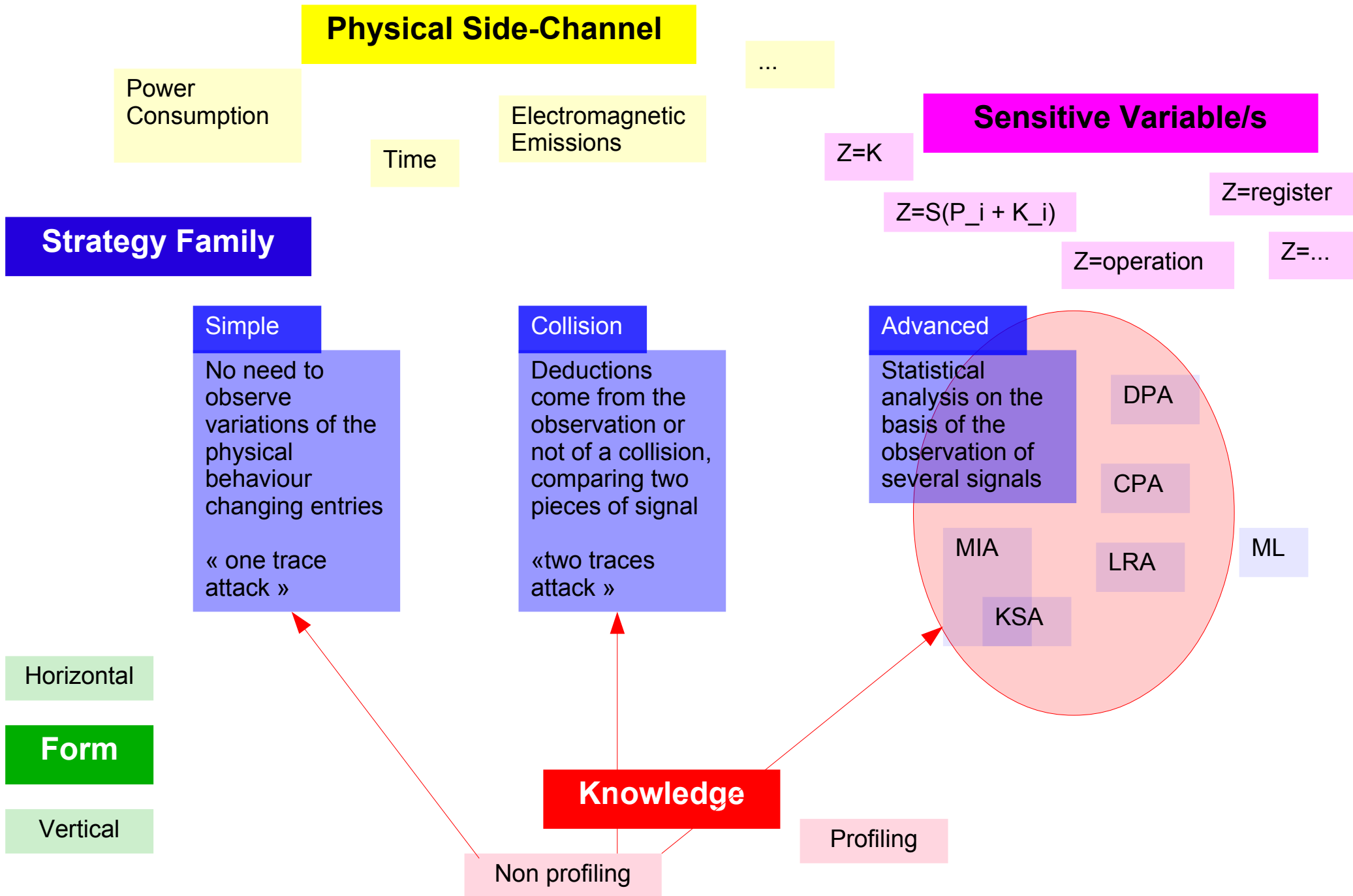
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Enable DPA-styled Simple Attacks,
when noise level is low

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Profiling

Profiling versions for
classical distinguishers
are available, but
Maximum Likelihood
principle is optimal and
should be preferred

Template Attack or
Machine Learning

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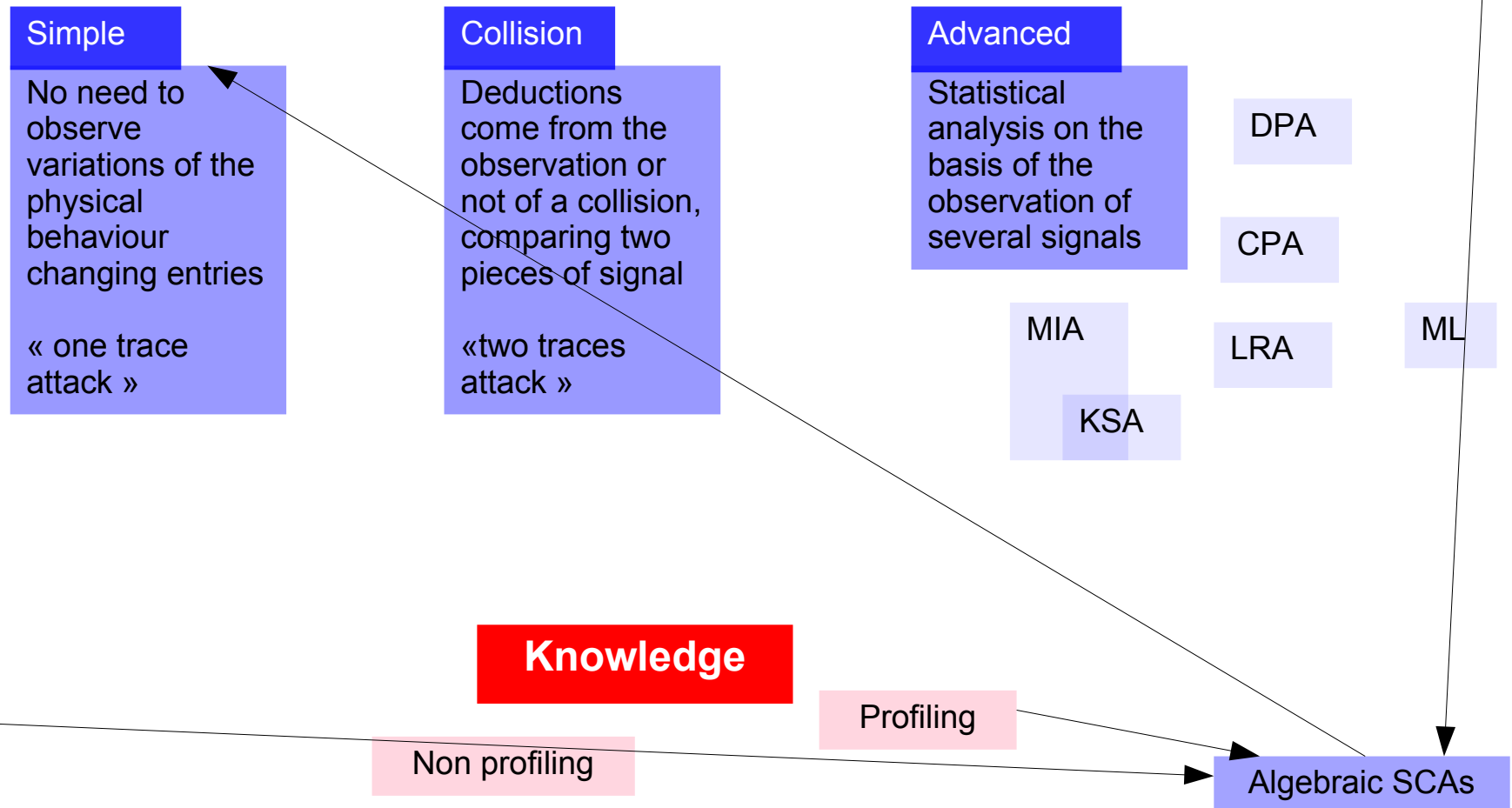
Knowledge

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Algebraic SCAs

No divide-and-conquer
 Z in ALL intermediate variables



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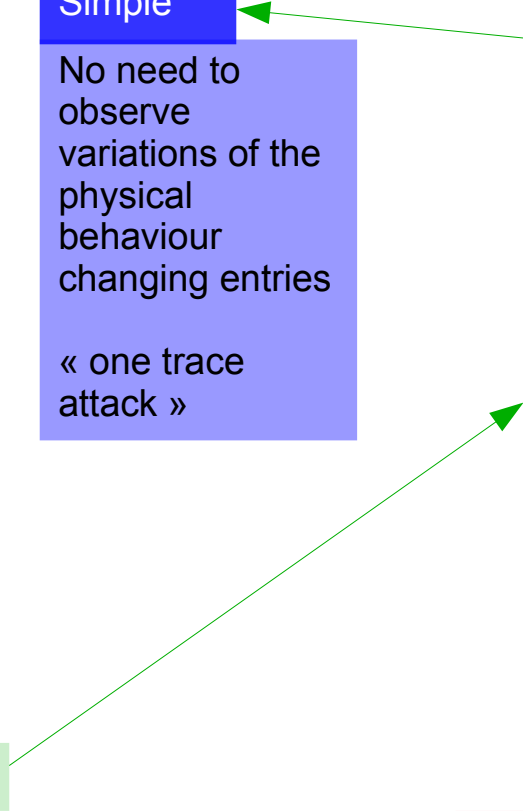
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Classification

Verification

To be developped