

第一课

基础规律：视听一致

长对话例题训练

1. A) A lot of good **publicity**.
B) Talented artists to work for it.
C) Long-term investments.
D) A **decrease** in production costs.

M: Very **flattering**. But I am not awfully happy with the idea. What do we **get out of it**?

W: Oh, good publicity I suppose. So what I suggest is not that we just give them a sum of money, but that we offer to pay for something specific like travel or something, and that in return, we ask for our name to be printed **prominently** in the program, and that they give us free advertising space in it.

Q1. What benefit does the woman say their firm can get by sponsoring the Theater Company?

2. A) They are eager to become famous.
B) Many lack professional training.
C) Few will become successful.
D) They live a **glamorous** life.

Most pop singers suffer from three things: lack of training, overuse and **abuse** of the voice, especially when they are young. They have difficult lives. When they go on tour, they do a **vast number of** concerts, singing in smoky places.

Q2. What does Paul Philips say about young pop singers?

短文例题训练

3. A) Red-haired women were regarded as more **reliable**.
B) Brown-haired women were rated as more capable.
C) Golden-haired women were considered attractive.
D) Black-haired women were judged to be intelligent.

The result? **With brown hair, the woman was rated more capable**, and she was offered a higher salary than when she had golden or red hair. Other studies have found similar results. Many respondents rate women with golden hair with less intelligent than other people, and red heads as more **temperamental**.

4. A) They are smart and **eloquent**. B) They are **ambitious** and **arrogant**.
C) They are **shrewd** and dishonest. D) They are wealthy and **industrious**.

A **stereotype** (成见) is a simplistic or **exaggerated** image that humans carrying in their minds about groups of people. For example, **lawyers are shrewd and dishonest** is a popular stereotype. Stereotyping can occur in public speaking classes. When trying to choose a speech topic, some males think that women are uninterested in how to repair cars, while some females think that men are uninterested in **creative** hobbies, such as knitting and needle point.

演讲文例题训练

19.

- A) The urgency of **pension** reform.
- B) Medical care for senior citizens.
- C) Finding meaningful roles for the elderly in society.
- D) The development of public facilities for senior citizens.

Now, many of the lectures given at this conference have focused on the issues of pension reform, medical care, and the development of public facilities for senior citizens. And while these are vital issues that must be addressed, I'd like to focus my comments on an important issue that will affect the overall success of the other programs mentioned. This has to do with changing our perspectives on what it means to be a part of this group, and finding meaningful roles the elderly can play and should play in our societies.

19. What is the focus of Dr. Miller's speech?

24.

- A) Those having a taste or smell **component**.
- B) Products potentially **embarrassing** to buy.
- C) Those that require very careful handling.
- D) Services involving a personal element.

Products which are potentially embarrassing to buy also do well in the **virtual environment**. Some of the most profitable e-commerce companies are those selling sex-related products or services. For a similar reason, online **gambling** is highly popular.

Products which are usually considered unsuitable for selling online include those that have a taste or smell component. Food, especially fresh food, **falls into this category**.

24. What products are unsuitable for selling online?

可见，多个选项均被读到时，我们要_____

基础规律：同义替换

长对话例题训练

23. A) Singers may become addicted to it.
B) It helps singers warm themselves up.
C) Singers use it to stay away from colds.
D) It can do harm to singers' **vocal chords**.

Something else they need to be careful about is medicines. Aspirin, for example, singers should avoid aspirin. It thins the blood. And if a singer coughs, this can result in the bruising of the vocal chords.

23. What does Paul Philips say about aspirin?

同义替换：

20.

- [A] To live there **permanently**.
[B] To stay there for half a year.
[C] To find a better job to support herself.
[D] To sell leather goods for a British company.
Since 1982, but when I went there in 1982, I planned to stay for only **6 months**.

同义替换：

短文听力例题训练

35. A) They force people to follow the cultural **mainstream**.
B) They **exaggerate** the roles of certain groups of people.
C) They emphasize diversity at the expense of uniformity.
D) They **hinder our perception** of individual differences.

A **stereotype**（成见）is a simplistic or **exaggerated** image that humans carry in their minds about groups of people... We should reject stereotypes, because they force all people in a group into the same simple pattern. **They fail to account for individual differences**, and the wide range of characteristics among members of any group.

同义替换：

26.
A: It is lined with tall trees.
B: It was widened recently.
C: It has high buildings on both sides.
D: It used to be dirty and disorderly.

26 What do we learn about Main Street in Farmington?

Farmington, Utah, is a more pleasant community since a local girls' 4-H club improved Main Street. Six 4-H girls worked to clean the 72 foot curbside that was covered with weeds, rocks and trash. Each member volunteered to clean up and to dig in plot, five flats of flowers. They also took turns in watering, weeding and maintaining the plot.

同义替换：

演讲文例题训练

16. A) They investigate the retirement homes in America.
B) They are on issues facing senior citizens in America.
C) They describe the great pleasures of the golden years.
D) They are filled with fond memories of his grandparents.
Hello Ladies and Gentleman, it gives me great pleasure to introduce our keynote speaker for

today's session, Dr. Howard Miller. Dr. Miller, Professor of Sociology at Washington University, has written numerous articles and books on the issues facing older Americans in our graying society for the past 15 years. Dr. Miller:

16. What does the introduction say about Dr. Howard Miller's articles and books?

同义替换：

21. A) They will live longer. C) They get along well with people.
B) They get better pay. D) They develop much higher IQs.

"They will be more likely to perform well in school. They will stay in school longer. And then at adulthood, IFPRI has actually demonstrated that children who were **better nourished** have higher wages, by a pretty large **margin**, by 46 percent."

21. What does IFPRI's Marie Ruel say about **well-fed** children in their adult life?

同义替换：

综合训练：长对话

Questions 13 to 15 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

13.

- A) They **are** better **sheltered from** all the **outside temptations**.
B) They are usually more motivated to compete with their **peers**.
C) They have more opportunities to develop their leadership skills.
D) They take an active part in more **extracurricular activities**.

14.

- A) Its chief positions are held by women.
B) Its teaching staff **consists of** women only.
C) Its students aim at managerial posts.
D) Its students are **role models of women**.

15.

- A) It is under adequate control.
B) It is traditional but colorful.
C) They are more or less isolated from the outside world.
D) They have **ample** opportunities to meet the opposite sex.

M: You are the headmistress of the Oxford high school for girls. How many girls do we have here?

W: we have 650 girls.

M: in your experience, do girls do better academically and play professionally than single sex schools?

W: yes, I think they do better academically. And you can measure that very crudely the examination results. I also think they do better academically **because they have more opportunities to take the leading roles in discussions and managerial responsibilities (Q13)**. I think they see the role models (Q14D) of chief position of the school being held by

women(Q14).

M: I wonder if you could say that in a few words what are the advantages for girls in the single sex school.

W: Well, I think within the classroom, she is going to have full opportunities to express her own opinions. She isn't going to be **shouted down** by overconfident young gentlemen.

M: Are teenagers in particular do you think **sheltered (Q13A) too much from** contact of the opposite sex? Does this cause them difficulties when they found they were in mixed groups?

W: Well, I'd like to find the parents who could shelter girls from opposite sex if they live in the Oxford. **They encounter boys all the time socially out of school, and through debating societies and things like that, some school activities as well (Q15).**

M: So, no disadvantages at all?

W: I don't think there are any disadvantages. I think that it's **grossly overstated** that one needs to have contact with the opposite sex right through the whole of life, in the classroom and outside the classroom and at all ages.

Q13: What does the woman say about the girls in her school?

Q14: what do we learn about the woman's school?

Q15: What does the woman say about the girls' social life?

Keys : CAD

选对 Q15 是不是仅仅因为听到了 opposite sex? (蛔虫点)

同义替换 :

课后注意 :

1. 六级听力基本题型结构/两大做题规律是什么 ?
2. 多重选项被读到时的处理方法。
3. 题目做完一遍后 , 如何进行后续复习 ? (查阅+跟读)