

Report

Egyptian Military Junta's Abuse and Violation of Academia's Rights

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Introduction

Egyptian universities and institutes have gone through a year of violation of academic freedoms that are unprecedented in Egyptian history. It was literally one of the most tragic academic years since the university's inception more than a hundred years ago. Most probably, no other university in the world has seen as much violation of academic freedoms and human rights of staff and students at the hands of the military and police who are assisted by an army of thugs. That year witnessed the police and military along with plain cloth militias, engaged in all sorts of abuse of power and violation of the campus and the arrest, dismissal and killing of professors and students opposing the military coup.

This campaign of terror against university professors and students in academic institutions continues violating standards of all academic freedoms, research and human rights which professors endure as a result of their opposition to the state's murderous tactics and repressive and exclusionary practices.

In fact, the campaign is not confined to the security forces, but is led by some of the loyalists and followers of authority inside the universities and academic institutions. The campaign did not only affect opposition but also independent personalities. It is noteworthy that faculty members who are exposed to these violations have great scientific contributions in their specialties and in management positions including university presidents, vice-presidents, deans of colleges, vice-deans some of whom have been awarded scientific prizes in their fields from universities and state.

This report aims to track the cases of infringement and violation of freedom of opinion and thought that affected faculty and students, and sheds light on the documented cases.

First Section: amendments to certain provisions of the laws regulating universities restricting academic freedom

First: amending some provisions of Law No. 49 of 1972 on the organization of universities by a state decree.

-Adding article 25 which robs one of the most important gains of the January 25 revolution which is the right to elect university presidents, deans and heads of departments. The new article states: "The president of the Republic appoints a university President on the basis of a recommendation by the Minister of Higher Education, and from among the three professors nominated by a specialized committee in the light of the project for the development of the university in all areas presented by the job applicant. The Minister of Higher Education after the approval of the Supreme Council of Universities issues a decree that forms a Committee and the procedures and conditions of candidacy and standards of choosing a candidate. The successful candidate shall be appointed President of the University for four years, subject to renewal, and is considered during the duration of his appointment as professor for Keepsake. If his presidency is not renewed or he left the presidency of the university before the end of the period, he returns to the position of professor if vacant or if not vacant he returns to it in a personal capacity until a vacant position becomes available to him.

The university president can be dismissed from office before the end of the period of his appointment by the President of the Republic at the request of the Supreme Council of Universities, and that if the president of the university breached his duties or responsibilities and presidential requirements" .

Adding Article 43, which states: "The president of the Republic appoints a faculty dean on the basis of a recommendation by the Minister of Higher Education. The candidate must be from among three professors nominated by a specialized committee in the light of the project for the development of the university in all areas presented

by the job applicant. The Minister of Higher Education after the approval of the Supreme Council of Universities issues a decree that forms a Committee and the procedures and conditions of candidacy and standards of choosing a candidate.

Article 184 states: "The university president can dismiss a student who engages in acts of sabotage detrimental to the educational process and endanger or target facilities and university exams or work within the university or attacks on persons or public and private property. This includes inciting students to violent acts, the use of force or contributing to any of the above. The dismissal takes place after an investigation by the university within a week at most from the date of the incident, the student is notified by a registered letter. The decision can be challenged before the University Disciplinary Board That includes of a member of the Council of State and one law professor from the Faculty of Law among the members of the Disciplinary Board. The decisions of the University Disciplinary Board can be appealed before the Supreme Administrative Court" .

-Added New article number (104) which states: " The president of the university has the right to exact the penalty of dismissing a staff member as stipulated in clauses (4) or (5) which states that any faculty member who commits any of the offenses set forth in articles (103 104 104 repeated) of the same Act and is dealing in private tutoring or any act in violation of the honor of a faculty member or is unbecoming of a staff member or affects his integrity" .

The amendment in Article (104) states that it is not permissible for any faculty member to commit any of the following offenses:

-Take part in demonstrations leading to obstruction or disruption of the educational process or prevent the performance of the examinations as well as incitement or assistance to do so.

-Entering Weapons or ammunition or explosives or any tools that can be used in rioting and vandalism to university.

- Intentional vandalizing of university facilities or buildings affiliated to university or university property.

-Inciting violence and engaging in riots at the university .

Second: The decision amending some provisions of Law No. 103 of 1961, on the reorganization of Al-Azhar and affiliated bodies: the amendment stipulates the replacement of the text of the last paragraph of Article 72 of Law No. 103 of 1961 on the reorganization of Al-Azhar and affiliated bodies with the following text: "dismissal of university staff as stipulated in items 4 or 4 of this Article, each member of the faculty members who commits any of the following offenses :

1- take part in demonstrations leading to obstruction or disruption of the educational process or prevention of the performance of the examinations as well as incitement or assistance to do so.

2- entering weapons or ammunition or explosives or any tools that can be used in the rioting and vandalism .

3- intentional vandalism of university installations or any affiliated buildings or the property of the university .

4- dealing in private lessons paid and unpaid.

5- each act in violation of the honor of a faculty member, or is unbecoming of a Muslim scholar or is inconsistent with the realities and essentials of Islam or an act that affects the integrity of a university staff.

The provisions of this Article shall apply to employees from non-university faculty members with regard to committing irregularities stipulated in items 1, 2 and 3" .

The text of the amendment also added to the law a new article 74 repeated, which reads as follows :

"The university president is authorized to dismiss any student who commits or assists in any of the following offenses :

1- engaging in acts of sabotage that harm or endanger the educational process or facilities or university.

2 - entering weapons or ammunition or explosives or instruments that will be used in rioting or vandalism .

3- committing what leads to disruption of the study or prevention of the performance of the examinations or influence any of them .

4- inciting students to violence, or the use of force .

And then only after an investigation by the university, within 7 days from the date of the incident, the student is notified with the results of the investigation through registered mail, with acknowledgment of receipt. The dismissal can be appealed before the Disciplinary Council concerned as stipulated in Article 71 of this law, the Disciplinary Council's decision can be appealed before the Supreme Administrative Court (concerned with the subject)

Section II: violations of the of the rights of faculty members at the hands of the military regime.

This is the Annual Report of the numbers of martyrs, detainees and staff sought by police on false charges and those who face arbitrary administrative disciplinary action by the university as well as staff permanently sacked from universities, institutes and research centers in Egypt since the military coup (July 3, 2013):

The toll is now 12 martyr, 33 sacked from work, 29 sought by police, 221 detainees, 41 released, 129 arbitrary administrative penalties in accordance with the following chart:

	Institute	martyr	Sacked from work	Sought by police	Detained	Parole/ Bail	Disciplinary action
1	Cario University	-	9	1	22	7	14
2	Zagazig University	-	9	9	17	5	-
3	Al-Azhar University	3	8	2	28	8	70
4	Tanta University	1	-	1	7	1	1
5	Mansoura University	1	-	-	10	1	20
6	Minia University	-	4	3	12	8	1
7	Beni Souef University	-	1	3	5	1	-
8	Assiut University	-	-	7	15	-	8
9	Suez Canal University	1	-	-	8	1	-
10	Suez University	-	-	-	1	-	-
11	Damietta Univesity	-	-	-	5	1	-
12	Kafr El-Sheikh Univ	-	-	-	3	-	1
13	Sohag University	-	-	-	5	-	-
14	Fayoum University	-	-	-	6	1	-
15	South Valley Univ	-	-	-	2	-	-
16	Banha University	-	-	-	10	2	-
17	Helwan University	-	-	-	6	-	-
18	Alexandria University	-	1	1	15	-	-
19	Menoufia University	-	1	1	18	3	16
20	Sadat City University	1	-	-	1	-	-
21	Port Said University	-	-	-	3	-	1
22	Ain Shams University	1	-	-	7	1	-
23	Research Centers	2	-	-	4	1	-
24	Modern Sciences and Arts Univ (private)	-	-	-	3	-	-
25	Higher Technical Institutes	-	-	1	8	-	-
26	Damanhour University	1	-	-	-	-	-
27	American University in Cairo (AUC)	1	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL	12	33	29	221	41	129

A list of names of faculty members whose freedom has been restricted and whose civil rights are being abused as well as those who were killed at the hands of the military regime:

[I] Faculty members killed while protesting for freedom:

- 1) Abdel Rahman Owais, Professor of Quranic Studies, Faculty of Theology, Al-Azhar University (killed in Rabia square massacre).
- 2) Tariq Abdul Nabi Salama, Professor of Organic Chemistry at the Faculty of Science, Mansoura University (Died in Rabea massacre)
- 3) Tarek El-Ghandour, Dermatology Professor, Faculty of Medicine , Ain Shams University , died while under arrest in November 2014.
- 4) Yasser Taha, Lecturer at Faculty of Medicine, Al-Azhar University (killed in The Haras Al-Jumhoury massacre).
- 5) Fathi El-Laqany, Lecturer at the Department of Arabic Language, Faculty of Education, Suez Canal University (killed in Rabia massacre).
- 6) Ahmed Mohamed Bahgat Assaf, Assistant Lecturer at Department of Comparative Jurisprudence, Faculty of Shariaa and law, Al-Azhar University, Tafahna El-Ashraf branch (killed in Elminasa massacre).
- 7) Eid Musallam, Assistant Lecturer, National Authority for Control and Pharmaceutical Research (Died in Rabea massacre)
- 8) Ahmed Bayoumi, a research assistant at the Atomic Energy Commission (Died in Rabea massacre)
- 9) Islam Abdel Jaid Al-Yamani, Lecturer at the Faculty of Agriculture, Damanhour University (killed in Rabia massacre).
- 10) Abdel Hamid Sobih, Lecturer at the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Sadat City University (killed in Fath Mosque in down town Ramsis Square).
- 11) Mohammed Abd Allah Gad El-Rab, Teaching Assistant at Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Science, Tanta University. (killed in Tanta)
- 12) Ahmed Sonbol, lecturer in marine science at the American University (died in Rabea massacre)

[II] Faculty members dismissed from work :

- 1) Amr Daraj, Professor at the Faculty of Engineering, Cairo University (Former minister)

- 2) Ahmed Hussein, Lecturer of Persian Studies at the Faculty of Arts, Cairo University.
- 3) Basim Kamal Audah, Lecturer, Department of Biomedical Engineering, Cairo University and former Minister of Supply
- 4) Mustafa Abdel Aleem, Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Dar Al-Ulum, (College of Arabic and Islamic Studies), Cairo University was dismissed from his job allegedly because he has another job besides his university job without informing the university, and taking time off work to perform other tasks which means he receives two salaries which is against the law of universities.
- 5) Jehan Mohammed, an affiliate of the Faculty of Nursing at the University of Cairo was dismissed from her job allegedly because she has another job besides her university job without informing the university, and taking time off work to perform other tasks which means she receives two salaries which is against the law of universities.
- 6) Hussam Samir, Assistant Professor, Faculty of Urban Planning, Cairo University was dismissed from his job, allegedly because he has another job besides his university job without informing the university, and taking time off work to perform other tasks which means he receives two salaries which is against the law of universities.
- 7) Mahmoud Abdullah, Faculty of Urban Planning, Cairo University was dismissed from his job, allegedly because he has another job besides his university job without informing the university, and taking time off work to perform other tasks which means he receives two salaries which is against the law of universities.
- 8) Fathi Metwally, Assistant Professor, Faculty of Urban Planning, Cairo University, was dismissed from his job, allegedly because he has another job besides his university job without informing the university, and taking time off work to perform other tasks which means he receives two salaries which is against the law of universities.
- 9) 9) Sherief Shehata, Lecturer at the Faculty of Engineering, Cairo University was dismissed from his job, allegedly because he has another job besides his university job without informing the university, and taking time off work to perform other tasks which means he receives two salaries which is against the law of universities.
- 10) Mohammed Mahsoub, Professor at the Faculty of Law, University of Menoufia former Minister
- 11) Mohy Al-Din Azzam, professor at the Faculty of Engineering at Minia University

- 12) Yahya Al-Khashif , Professor of Otolaryngology, Faculty of Medicine University of Minya December 2014
- 13) Abdul Rahman Ataiwab, assistant professor of Islamic Sharia, Minia University, December 2014.
- 14) Mohammed Ismail, Assistant Lecturer at the Faculty of Dar Al Uloom Minya University, was arrested twice and released and finally dismissed in November 2014
- 15) Mohammed Badie Abdel Majid Mohammad Sami, Emeritus Professor of pathology at the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, University of Beni Suef and Vice Dean for Graduate Studies (Bani Suef University Council decided on April 29 to dismiss him and terminate his service after the decision of Minya Criminal Court to refer his papers to the Mufti April 28, 2014) . He received was sentenced several times to death as well as receiving life sentences.
- 16) Gamal Heshmat, a professor of parasitic diseases and consultant of fevers and liver diseases at the Institute for Medical Research at the University of Alexandria
- 17) Mohammed Al-Jawady, Professor at the Faculty of Medicine, Zagazig University.
- 18) Mahmoud Ezzat, Professor at the Faculty of Medicine, Zagazig University.
- 19) AbdAllah AbuHashem, professor of cardiology, School of Medicine, Zagazig University.
- 20) Mahmoud Ghozlan, emeritus professor, School of Agriculture, Zagazig University
- 21) The Board of Zagazig University on April 30 decided to sack 5 faculty members on the ground of their position rejecting the military coup, they are:
 - a. Haj Ahmed Jaber, a professor of ear, nose and throat, Faculty of Medicine Zagazig University
 - b. Yasser Jaber Al-Haj, an assistant professor at the Faculty of Medicine, University of eyes Zagazig
 - c. Ihab Mahmoud, Faculty of Specific Education, Zagazig University
 - d. Mohammed Eitedal, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Zagazig University
 - e. Ahmad Tarazi, Faculty of Engineering, University of Zagazig
- 22) Eight professors at Al-Azhar University AMONG THEM:

Mohammed El-Beltagy, Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Medicine, University of Al-Azhar.

[Third] faculty members dismissed from administrative POSITIONS:

- 1) Essam Abd El-Mohsen Afeefy Mohamed, Professor of medical biochemistry, Faculty of Medicine Al-Azhar University (first elected dean in the history of the faculty) was suspended and referred to disciplinary committee and later investigation . He was prevented from work on March 24th and later was sacked from his position as Dean of the Medical School.
- 2) Yahya Abdul Jalil Khadr, a professor of concrete structures, Department of Civil Engineering College: was dismissed from his position as president of the University of Port Said (March 23, 2014)
- 3) Mohammed Sharif, Professor and head of the University of Minya, was sentenced to six months in jail and removed from office for allegedly failing to implement a court ruling (15 Mayom 2014)
- 4) Yasser Ahmed Kamel Sirafi, Professor and Head of the civil law department, Cairo University.
- 5) Ali Abdul Aziz, Dean of College of Agriculture, University of Minya was suspended from work on grounds of his opposition to the military coup.

[Fourth] faculty members sought out by the military authorities.

- Cairo University staff being sought out by police:

Ahmed Hussein, Assistant professor at the Faculty of Arts, Cairo University.

Zagazig University

- 1) Mahmoud Ezzat, professor at the Faculty of Medicine
- 2) Mahmoud Ghozlan, Professor Emeritus, Faculty of Agriculture (dismissed from the university and is escaping arrest)
- 3) Ahmed Jaber al-Haj, a professor of Otolaryngology, College of Medicine (dismissed from college April 30, 2014, sentenced to seven years imprisonment on July 16, 2014 and is currently escaping arrest)

- 4) Mohammed Al-Jawadi, professor of Cardiology at the Faculty of Medicine (dismissed from work and is being sought out by police)
- 5) Abdullah Abu Hashim, professor of Cardiology at the School of Medicine, Zagazig University (dismissed from work and is being sought out by police)
- 6) Tariq Amin, Assistant Professor, Faculty of Engineering
- 7) Yaser Jaber Al-Haj, Assistant Professor of Ophthalmology at the Faculty of Medicine.
- 8) Ihab Ibrahim, Assistant Professor of urology at the the Faculty of Medicine
- 9) Ihab Mahmoud, Faculty of Specific Education(dismissed from work April 30, 2014 and is being sought out by police)

Al-Azhar University

- 1) Abdul Rahman Al-Barr, Dean of the Faculty of Theology at Al-Azhar University (sentenced to death June 7 2014 in absentia; Shubra Criminal Court on July 5, 2014 referred his papers to the mufti for final approval of the death sentence. He was accused of blocking Qalub Road and is now escaping police arrest)
- 2) Amir Bassam, professor and former head of histological section Faculty of Medicine, Al-Azhar University in Assiut

Tanta University

- 1) Hossam Rmeih, a professor Otolaryngology, Faculty of Medicine, Tanta University and President of the Club of Tanta University Teaching Staff

Minia University

- 1) Muhyiddin Azzam, professor of Electrical Engineering and Control Engineering College, Minia University (dismissed from work and is being sought out by police)
- 2) Ibrahim Zanon Ibrahim, professor at the Faculty of Agriculture, Minia University
- 3) Ahmed Mohammed Attiya, professor at the Faculty of Agriculture, Minia University

Beni Suef University

- 1) Mohammed Ahmed Abu Saif, professor at the Faculty of Medicine University of Beni Suef (was forced to resign from the university in 2014 and is being sought out by police)
- 2) Adel Abdel Moneim al-Kholi, professor of physiology and former Dean of the Faculty of Science

3) (Declined to give his statements), a teacher at a college process Beni Suef University

Assiut University

- 1) Mahmoud Hussein, Professor Emeritus of Civil Engineering Faculty of Engineering, Assiut University.
- 2) Mohamed Safwat, Professor Emeritus of Physics, Faculty of Science, Assiut University.
- 3) Mohammed Abdel-Gawad, Professor Emeritus of Electrical Engineering Department, Faculty of Engineering, Assiut University.
- 4) Mohamed Abdel Fattah Dehim, Professor Emeritus, Department of Mining and Metallurgical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Assiut University
- 5) Ali Abd al-Rahim, professor of Civil Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Assiut University.
- 6) Galal Abdel Sadek, Professor Emeritus of Physics, Faculty of Science, Assiut University Department (was sentenced in absentia to prison for 5 years in a fabricated case and is currently escaping police arrest)
- 7) Hamdi al-Badawi, Lecturer, Department of Electrical Engineering Faculty of Engineering, Assiut University

Alexandria University

- 1) (Declined to be identified), an assistant lecturer at one of the faculties of humanities, Alexandria University.

Monofia University

- 13) 1) Mohammed Mahsoub, former dean of the Faculty of Law, University of Menoufia (dismissed from university and escaping arrest)

Institutes

- 6) 1) Magdy Halafawi, Assistant Professor, Institute of Marine and Fisheries Suez (sought out by police after his release on bail)

[Fifth] Faculty members suspended from work and referred to disciplinary committee

- 1) **Suspension from work of eight members of the faculty at the University of Cairo and referral to investigation, they are:**

- a. Seif Abdel Fattah, Professor of Political Science at the Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University
- b. Pakinam Al-Sharqawi, Professor of Political Science at the Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University.
- c. Umaimah Kamil, Professor at the Faculty of Medicine, Cairo University.
- d. Abd Allah Shehata, Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University.
- e. Nermin Hassan, Lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine, Cairo University.
- f. Ahmed Abdel Basset, Teaching Assistant, Faculty of Science, Cairo University. (Who after being returned to work in May 2014 was referred to investigation once more in 11th June 2014). Ahmed Abdel Basset was referred to investigation based on a complaint from an anonymous (on February 9, 2014) , and suspended from work for a period of three months beginning from the (February 11, 2014) , and forwarded to the disciplinary board lecturers and assistant professors the university for the first time (February 25, 2014) , returned to work in the month of May 2014 , and referral to the investigation day (June 11, 2014) , and referral to a disciplinary board of lecturers and assistant professors at the university for the second time on the basis of a complaint , by an anonymous at the the rector's request issued on (July 2 2014) , and investigation procedures are in currently in effect)
- g. Sherief Shehata, Teaching Assistant, Faculty of Engineering, Cairo University has been dismissed from work November 2014.
- h. Sarah Lotfi, Teaching Assistant, Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University.

2- The president of Cairo University declared in a news conference on June 19, 2014 that the university administration has decided to refer the university professors who were part of the presidential team of Dr. Mohamed Morsi to the disciplinary board; and then to the public prosecutor, claiming that they kept two official positions in breach of the law. They are:

- a. Saif Abdel Fattah, a professor at the Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University
- b. Yasser Ahmed Kamel Sirefi, professor and chair of the Department of Civil Law, Faculty of Law, Cairo University

- c. Umaymah Kamil, a professor at the Faculty of Medicine, Cairo University
- d. Abdallah Shehata Khattab, an assistant professor at the Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University
- e. Nermin Hassan, a teacher at the Faculty of Medicine, Cairo University
- f. Sameh Fouad Mohammed Issawi, Assistant Lecturer at the Institute of Oncology, Cairo University
- i. Sarah Lotfi, Teaching Assistant, Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University.

3) The president of Cairo University declared in a news conference on June 19, 2014 that the university administration has decided to refer Prof. Pakinam Sharkawy, a professor at the Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University, to a disciplinary board on charges of leading university demonstrations and incitement to violence

4) Bahgat Al-Anadoly, Faculty of Science, Department of Chemistry at the University of Cairo was suspended from work in November 2014

5) Ahmed Mahmoud, professor at the Faculty of Science, Department of Chemistry at the University of Cairo was suspended from work in November 2014.

6) Abdul Rahman Shabrawi , professor at the Faculty of Pharmacy, Cairo University was suspended from work in November 2014.

7) Madiha Sayeh, Lecturer of Rhetoric, Faculty of Dar Al Uloom, University of Cairo was referred to disciplinary board.

8) Ahmed Abdel-Basit, a teaching assistant at the Faculty of Science, Cairo University, was referred to a disciplinary board in November 2014.

9) Ahmed Al-Sheawi Faculty of Dar Al Uloom, University of Cairo was suspended from work and referred to a disciplinary board on charges of participating in student demonstrations on Sunday, November 9, 2014 .

- 4) Sixteen faculty members from Menoufia University were suspended and referred to investigation.
- 5) Eight faculty members from Al-Azhar University were suspended and referred to investigation.
- 6) Eight faculty members from Assiut University were suspended and referred to investigation. They are:

- a. Mohamed Shaker Abdel Aal, Emeritus Professor, Department of Surgery Ear, Nose and Throat, Faculty of Medicine, Assiut University
 - b. Mohamed Essam El Din Mohamed Ali, Professor, Department of dermatologists, Faculty of Medicine, Assiut University.
 - c. . Mohammed Abdel Razek Azzam, Professor, Department of Surgery Ear, Nose and Throat, Faculty of Medicine, Assiut University
 - d. Mohamed Sayed Abdullah, Assistant Professor, Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Faculty of Medicine, Assiut University
 - e. . Hossam Mohammed Abdul Hafeez, Assistant Professor, Department of Physics, Faculty of Science, Assiut University
 - f. Mohamed Ramadan Abdel-Hamid, Lecturer at the Department of Internal Medicine, Faculty of Medicine, Assiut University
 - e. Ahmed Imam Abdul Ghani, Lecturer at the Department of Radiation Oncology at the Institute of Diagnostic South Egypt Cancer, Faculty of Medicine, Assiut University
 - f. Mohamed Sayed Saber Mohammed, Lecturer at the Geology Department, Faculty of Science, Assiut University.
- 7) Hossam Rmeih, a professor of ear, nose and throat, Tanta University Faculty of Medicine and head of the social club of the faculty members. He was referred to investigation (as of March 8, 2014) on the grounds of his absence from work.
- 8) Mahasen Mahmoud Mohamed Badra, Lecturer of literature and drama, Department of English, Faculty of Arts, University of Kafr El-Sheikh was referred to a disciplinary board (during the last week of March 2014)
- 9) Referral of 20 faculty members at the University of Mansoura to investigation during September and October 2013. Among them are:
- Prof. Ashraf Fathi Sarhan, a professor at the Faculty of Medicine
 - Prof. Sri Atta Bialy Professor at the Faculty of Pharmacy
 - Prof. Mohammed Mohammed Mohammed al-Najjar, professor at the Faculty of Science.
 - Mohammed Ismail Abdul Hamid Saad, an assistant professor at the Faculty of Science.
 - Ihab Al-Said Sadek, assistant professor at the Faculty of Medicine

-Hana Mohamed Siraj Abdul Ghani, Assistant Professor, Faculty of Science

10) Referral of 37 faculty members from the University of Al-Azhar to investigation (as of December 18, 2013)

11) Suspending 10 faculty members at the University of Al-Azhar from work (on April 3, 2014)

12) Referral of 2 members of the faculty at the University of Al-Azhar to the Disciplinary Board and preventing them from teaching (March 24, 2014), they are:

a. Professor Khaled Abdel Halim Hafni

b. Professor ElDesoki Saeed Mohamed Azab

13) Referral of 11 faculty members from the colleges of medicine, agriculture, trade and advocacy at the University of Al-Azhar (March 24, 2014) to the disciplinary board and suspending them from work for three months, they are:

a. Dr. Hassan Younis Abido

b. Dr. Hany Mohamed Magdy

c. Dr. Mohammed Amrullah Alsayed

d. Dr. Ramadan Ahmed Ali

e. Dr. Hussein Khalid Ahmed

f. Dr. Mohammad Hadi Elaiwa

g. Dr. Ahmed Abdel-Hamid Zikrullah

h. Dr. Abdul Basit Tahir Ahmad

i. Dr. Medhat Mohamed Ramadan

j. Dr. Hany Sabry

k. Dr. Mohamed Abdel Raouf

20) Abdullah Nabil sabeq, a teaching assistant at the Faculty of Islamic Studies and Arabic Al-Azhar University Damietta branch was referred to the disciplinary board because of a lawsuit filed against him arbitrarily by the former Dean of the College.

21) Mohammed Saif , a professor at the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine at the University of Beni Suef and Prof. Dr. Saadia Shenawy same college were suspended from work.

[Six] Detained faculty members:

Cairo University (22 detainees, 7 released)

- 1) Mohammed Rashad Bayoumi, Professor ,Faculty of Science , Cairo University
- 2) Salah Sultan, Professor of Islamic Sharia, Faculty of Dar Al-Ulum, Cairo University.Ahmed Al-Serawy, Lecturer at the Institute of Oncology, Cairo University,member of the council of Doctor's Syndicate in Cairo.
- 3) Essam Hashish, Professor at the Faculty of Engineering, Cairo University.
- 4) Mahmoud Abu-Zeid, Professor, Department of Surgery, Faculty of Medicine, Cairo University.
- 5) Magdy Arafa, Professor and vice dean at the Faculty of Physical Therapy (Who was arrested and then released pending investigation in two charges).
- 6) Prof. Magdy Qorqor, a professor at the Faculty of Urban Planning at the University of Cairo, a member of the National Alliance to support the legitimacy (arrested July 2, 2014)
- 7) Mohammad Al-Mohammadi, Head of the Department of Business Administration, Faculty of Commerce, Cairo University released on health grounds on the 9th of July 2014 pending investigation on trumpeted up charges
- 8) Yasser Ahmed Kamel Sirafi, Professor and Head of the civil law department, Cairo University.
- 9) Bahgat Al-Anadoly, professor at the Faculty of Science, Cairo was arrested on charges of financing the Brotherhood and inciting students to violence in October 28, 2014.
- 10) Abdulrahman Shabrawy, professor at the Faculty of Pharmacy, Cairo University was arrested on charges of financing the Brotherhood and inciting students to violence in November 2014.
- 11) Ahmed Mahmoud , an assistant professor at the Faculty of Science, Cairo University was arrested on charges of financing Brotherhood and inciting students to violence in November 2014.
- 12) Mohamed Salah El Din Hanafi, Assistant Professor of Sociology, Faculty of Arts, Cairo University.

- 13) Jamal Mohamed Kamel, Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Agriculture, Cairo University (arrested May 2, 2014)
- 14) Hussein Mohamed, Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine (who was arrested for 45 days without ever being charged with any crime and was released recently then rearrested once more on the 27th of June 2014) and was released again.
- 15) Abdallah Shehata Khattab, Faculty of Economics and Political Science, November 2014.
- 16) Dr. Ahmed Alsarawy, an assistant Professor of surgical oncology at the National Institute of Oncology, Cairo University, and a member of the Council of Cairo Medical Syndicate.
- 17) Basim Kamal Audah, Lecturer, Department of Biomedical Engineering, Cairo University and former Minister of Supply, received several sentences on fabricated cases, including those issued by the Criminal Court of Shubra Al Khaimah on July 5, 2014 which sentenced him to life on the charge of obstructing (Qalyoub Road) and two other cases known as Albahr Al-Aazam and Istiqamah.
- 18) Awad Abdel -Rahman, Lecturer at the Faculty of Agriculture, Cairo University was sentenced to 3 years in jail on trumped up charges.
- 19) Ahmad Hafez, lecturer, School of Computers and Information, Cairo University (on bail).
- 20) Mustafa Zeidan, Assistant Lecturer at the Institute of Laser Science, Cairo University (arrested in front of the university Thursday, April 3rd was released 9th of September 2014
- 21) Ahmed Khalifa, Teaching Assistant, Faculty of Agriculture, Cairo University.
- 22) A teaching assistant at one of the Humanities colleges (who asked not to be named was arrested on the 25th of January 2014 for 40 days then released on bail).

Zagazig University (17 detainees, 5 released)

- 1) Mohamed Morsi, first democratically- elected President of Egypt, Professor at the Faculty of Engineering, Zagazig University.
- 2) Mohamed Ibrahim Hassan, Professor and a member of the Board of Directors of faculty's Social Club, Zagazig University.

- 3) Hamid Attia, Professor of Internal Medicine, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Vice- President of the University for Environment and Society, a member of the Board of Directors of the faculty's Social Club, Zagazig University, and also head of the Veterinary doctors' Syndicate in Al-Sharqiya Governorate.
- 4) Sayed Abdelnour, Chairman of the Board of Directors of faculty's Social Club, Zagazig University, arrested since 25th September, 2013.
- 5) Mahmoud El Shafei, professor of Internal Medicine, Faculty of Medicine, Zagazig University.
- 6) Magdy Abdel-Maksud, Professor of Self-sufficient production.
- 7) Sayed Adlan, Professor at College of Agriculture, Zagazig University.
- 8) El-Tuhamy Abu Zaid, Professor at the Faculty of Engineering (was recently released from detention).
- 9) Hassan Abdel-Shakour, Professor at the School of Medicine (released from detention)
- 10) Abdallah Abdel-Mageed, professor of urology, School of Medicine, Zagazig University (released from detention)
- 11) Hanan Amin, professor of paediatrics, School of Medicine (on parole).
- 12) Mohammed Maher Jadallah , Faculty of Science , Zagazig University , was arrested on November 16, 2014
- 13) Abdel Moneim Moussa, Faculty of Science, Zagazig University.
- 14) Al-Sadat Ibrahim Ali, Faculty of Agriculture, Zagazig University.
- 15) Mohamed Osman, Faculty of Medicine, Zagazig University was released from detention.
- 16) Amr Abdel- Moneim, Lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine, Zagazig University sentenced to 7 years in jail on 16th of July 2014.
- 17) Khalid Bannourah, College of Science.

Al-Azhar University (28 arrested staff members, 8 released:

- 1) Ashraf Al-Tabi Izz al-Din, Professor of Orthopedics, Dean of the Faculty of Medicine, a branch of Al-Azhar University, New Damietta, has been arrested and sacked from work.
- 2) Mohammed El-Beltagy, Assistant Professor at the Faculty of Medicine, Al-Azhar University, (detained & dismissed from work) has several sentences issued against him including those issued by the

Criminal Court of Shubra Al Khaimah on July 5, 2014 sentencing him to 25 years in a case accusing him of blocking Qalyoub Road.

- 3) Abdullah Hassan Barakat, Dean of the Faculty of Da'wa Al-Azhar University (sought by police, was sentenced in absentia to death June 7, 2014. His papers were referred by Shubra Al Khaimah Criminal Court on July 5, 2014 to the Mufti to approve the death sentence which was issued in absentia in the case accusing him of blocking Qalyoub Road) This death sentence was later mitigated to the life sentence.
- 4) Ahmad Zahran, Head of the Department of Mathematics, School of Science, Al-Azhar University in Assiut released pending further investigations.
- 5) Majdi Shalash, Assistant professor at the Faculty of Islamic Studies and Arabic, Al-Azhar University in Kafr El Sheikh.
- 6) Adel Marzouk, professor at the Faculty of Pharmacy, Al-Azhar University in Assiut
- 7) Essam Abd El-Mohsen Afeefy Mohamed, professor of medical biochemistry, Faculty of Medicine, Al-Azhar University, (first elected dean in the history of the faculty, out on bail, sacked from work).
- 8) Ryan Ahmed Muharram, a professor of science and interpretation of the Quran, Faculty of Theology Azhar University in Assiut (arrested in January 2014, then released pending court verdict)
- 9) Gamil Ahmed Mohamed, professor of organic chemistry, School of Science, Al-Azhar University.
- 10) Mohamed Ammar, a professor - Al-Azhar University.
- 11) Khaled Abd El-Fattah Soliman, Assistant professor of urology, Faculty of Medicine, Al-Azhar University.
- 12) Mohamed Fawzi, Lecturer at College of Agriculture, Al-Azhar University was released.
- 13) Amr Alsebah, Lecturer at the Department of Comparative Jurisprudence, Faculty of Sharia and Law, University of Al-Azhar in Tanta
- 14) Mohammed Abdel Baki, Lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine, Al-Azhar University in Assiut released pending further investigations.
- 15) Mohammed Ali Hassan , Lecturer at Girl's College, Al-Azhar University in Assiut
- 16) Mohammed Ahmed Al -Sayid Said, College of Agriculture, Al-Azhar University.

- 17) Zakir Mosa Tamam, Faculty of Engineering at Al-Azhar University **was sentenced to five years in jail on false charges.**
- 18) Hussein Abdel Fattah Faraj, Teaching Assistant at Mining Engineering, Al-Azhar University.
- 19) Mustafa Abdel Hady, Teaching Assistant at the College of Agriculture, Al-Azhar University.
- 20) Amin Zaza, Teaching Assistant at the Faculty of Engineering, Al-Azhar University
- 21) Wael Abu Hamid, Teaching Assistant at the Faculty of Medicine, Al-Azhar University.
- 22) Ahmed Mohamed Essa, Teaching Assistant, Faculty of Sharia and Civil Law, Al-Azhar University, (released from detention)
- 23) Eid Mohamed Essa, Teaching Assistant, Faculty of Arabic Language, Al-Azhar University(released from detention) .
- 24) Abd El-Rahman Saad Moustafa Kamel, Teaching Assistant, Faculty of Shariaa and Law, Al-Azhar University.
- 25) Yahya Abu al-Qasim Abdul Baseer Asqallaani, Lecturer at the University of Al-Azhar (arrested from his home in the village of Ajmin Ibshway, Fayoum on May 25)
- 26) Mustafa Hammam, Lecturer in the Faculty of Medicine Department of Microbiology, Al-Azhar University in Assiut (arrested then released pending court verdict)
- 27) Mohamed Farouk, Teaching Assistant, Faculty of Sharia and Law, Al-Azhar University.
- 28) Dr. Abdul -Rahman Samir Halawa, Teaching Assistant in Engineering Al-Azhar in Cairo.

Tanta University: 6 staff members detained, 1 released and 1 escaping arrest.

- 1) Mohamed Ammar, Dean of the Faculty of Engineering, University of Tanta, was released in May and rearrested in May in June 2014.
- 2) Kamal Shaltout, Head of the Department of Botany, Faculty of Science, Tanta University, Chair of Teachers' syndicate in Gharbiyyah and Kafr Al- Sheik Governorate was released.

- 3) Ahmed Youssef Bayoumy, professor of ophthalmology, Faculty of Medicine, Tanta University.
- 4) Khaled Issa, Assistant Professor, Department of Orthopedics, Faculty of Medicine, Tanta University.
- 5) Yasser Abdou, Assistant Professor, Department of Orthopedics, Faculty of Medicine, Tanta University.
- 6) Mohammed Darwish, Lecturer, Department of Speech Therapy, Faculty of Medicine, Tanta University.
- 7) Mo'men Salam, Assistant Lecturer, Department of Physics, Faculty of Science, Tanta University was arrested on August 23rd 2013.

Mansoura University toll of 10 staff members arrested and one released.

- 1) Almuddather Al-Hadidy professor of Plastic Surgery at the University of Mansoura.
- 2) Ibrahim Iraqi, Professor at Faculty of Medicine, Mansoura University and former candidate for the presidency of the university.
- 3) Sharif Abdel Dayem , a professor at the Faculty of Science , University of Mansoura , (was kidnapped on June 11, 2014 and incarcerated in Gamasa prison , and subsequently Mansoura Criminal Court sentenced him to life imprisonment on June 23, 2014).
- 4) Hana Siraj , a professor at the Faculty of Science, Mansoura University , was arrested during a visit to her husband , Dr. Sherif Abdel Dayem (on June 22, 2014 , then got a release and a fine of one thousand pounds on June 23, 2014)
- 5) Hussam Abu Bakr , a professor at the Faculty of Engineering , Mansoura University , former governor of Al-Qalubiya governorate.
- 6) Mohamed El Sayed Desouk, Professor and Chair of the Department of Pulmonary, Faculty Medicine, Mansoura University.
- 7) Ahmad Mo'tamed, Professor of General Surgery, Faculty of Medicine, Mansoura University, was sentenced by Mansoura Criminal court to life on June 23rd 2014.
- 8) Mohamed Saad Abdul Khaliq Serrya, Assistant Professor of biochemistry at the Faculty of Medicine.
- 9) Hisham Salam , Lecturer at Department of Geology , Faculty of Science , Mansoura University, and director of the Center for Vertebrate Paleontology at Mansoura University Center , a first of its kind in the Middle East.

- 10) Sayed Melegy, Assistant Lecturer at the Faculty of Science, Mansoura University (detained in Tanta prison since August 30, 2013)

Minia University toll of 12 detained staff members, 8 other released.

- 1) Mustafa Kamel Issa, professor at the Faculty of Medicine (released recently).
- 2) Saad al-Katatni , Professor at the Faculty of Science, Minia University, former President of Parliament, the Head of Freedom and Justice Party.
- 3) Yahya Al-Kashif, professor of Ear, Nose and Throat, Faculty of Medicine, Minia University (released recently). He was dismissed from work in December 2014.
- 4) Abdo Saad Al-Laban, professor and head of rheumatology and rehabilitation Unit, director of the University Hospitals , Faculty of Medicine , Minia University (released recently)..
- 5) Abdel-Alim Abdullah Mohammed, Professor of Ophthalmology, Faculty of Medicine, Minia University
- 6) Nabil Jamil , Faculty of Engineering , November 2014 .
- 7) Ali Abdel-Aziz, Dean of the College of Agriculture and chairman of the Faculty Club, Minia University (released recently).
- 8) Yasser Helmi al-Haddad, Assistant Professor, Department of Ophthalmology, Faculty of Medicine, Minia University (released recently).
- 9) Abdul Rahman Al-Tawab, professor of Islamic law at college of Dar-Al Uloom, Minia University (was dismissed from work in December 2014 and released recently).
- 10) Eissa Mahmoud Khalifa, lecturer of gynaecology and obstetrics, Faculty of Medicine, Minia University.
- 11) Mahmoud Abdel-Fattah, Lecturer, Department of Energy and Power Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Minia University was released from detention in November 2014.
- 12) Moussa Ibrahim, Lecturer of Arabic Linguistics Department, Faculty of Arts, Minia University (arrested May 10, 2014 and released from detention in November 2014).
- 13) Mohammed Ismail, Assistant Lecturer at college of Dar-Al Uloom, Minia University (twice arrested and released and dismissed from work in November 2014).

Beni Suef University toll of 5 detained staff members, 1 released.

- 1) Mohammed Badie Abdel Majid Mohammad Sami, Emeritus Professor of Pathology at Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Beni Suef University and former Vice Dean for Graduate Studies. He is the Supreme Guide of the Muslim Brotherhood, (Bani Suef University Council decided on April 29 to dismiss him and terminate his service after the decision of Minya Criminal Court to refer his papers to the Mufti to approve the death sentence on April 28, 2014 . The Criminal Court of Shubra Al Khaimah on July 5, 2014 sentenced him to 25 years in a case accusing him of blocking Qalyoub Road.
- 2) Mohamed Ragab Jad, Professor of Anatomy and Vice Dean of the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine for Student Affairs and Education, Beni Suef University. He is a member of the Board of Directors of the faculty's social club.
- 3) Hamdy Zahran, Professor at the Faculty of Science, Beni Suef University.
- 4) Samy Salama Noman, professor at the Faculty of law, Beni Suef University.
- 5) Hamdy Helmy Kamel, Assistant professor and acting head of department of clinical pathology, School of Veterinary Medicine, Beni Suef University, (released on bail).

Assiut University toll of 15 detained staff members.

- 1) Mohamed Shaker, Professor at School of Medicine, Assiut University.
- 2) Ali Izz al-Din Sabet, Professor, Department of Ophthalmologists, School of Medicine, Assiut University, (Detained since February 25, 2014, and sentenced to 10 years on trumped up charges, in addition to 5 years in another case, and referral to military court in a third case on trumped up charges so-called "border-crossers"; was sentenced on May 6, a year in jail , this has been subjected to torture in the camp of "waterfall" at the hands of Central Security Forces in Aswan, which cost him the loss of the ability to control his hands. He has been transferred to Qena prison to serve a 5- year- sentence.
- 3) Mahmoud al-Sonusi, professor of Applied Geophysics at the Faculty of Science, and, Assiut University,(vice-president of Assiut's Staff Social Club).
- 4) Mohammed Abdel Razek Azzam, Professor, Department of Ear, Nose and Throat Surgery, School of Medicine, Assiut University.

- 5) Mohamed Hossam Abd El-Hafeez, Assistant professor of physics, Faculty of Science, Assiut University.
- 6) Hussein Ragheb, emeritus professor, Department of Soil and Water Science, School of Agriculture, Assiut University, Advisor to the Governor of Assiut for the affairs of land reclamation.
- 7) Mohamed Mohamed Kamal, head of Ear Nose and Throat Department, School of Medicine, Assiut University.
- 8) Mohamed Sayed Abdallah, Assistant professor of gynaecology and obstetrics, School of Medicine, Assiut University.
- 9) Mohamed Khalifa Ahmed, Lecturer of ENT, School of Medicine, Assiut University.
- 10) Ahmed Imam Abd El-Ghany, Lecturer of diagnostic radiology, Institute of Oncology, Assiut university
- 11) Mohamed Ramadan Abd El-Hamid, Lecturer of internal medicine, School of Medicine, Assiut University.
- 12) Mohamed Saber Mohamed Sayed, Lecturer of geology, Faculty of Science, Assiut University.
- 13) Alaa El Din Mohamed Sayed Farghaly, Teaching Assistant, Department of Recreation and Sports Management, College of Physical Education, Assiut University was detained since Rabea Massacre and was set to marry 1st of September 2013.
- 14) Alaa Fathi, Teaching Assistant at the Faculty of Commerce, Assiut University . He is incarcerated in Assiut Central prison, and is referred to the Criminal Court. He received a master's degree in business administration with distinction on August 24, 2014)
- 15) Mohammed Attia, Teaching Assistant, Department of Accounting, Faculty of Commerce, Assiut University.

Suez Canal University toll of 8 detained staff members and one other who was released

- 1) Ahmad Laban, Professor of Surgery, Faculty of Medicine, Suez Canal University (released.)
- 2) Rabie Abul-Magd, Professor at the Faculty of Medicine, Suez Canal University.
- 3) Mahmoud Al-Hamamy, Professor at Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Suez Canal University.

- 4) Gouda Al-Laban, Professor at the Faculty of Medicine, Suez Canal University.
- 5) Samir Ghandour, Professor of Orthopedic Surgery at Faculty of Medicine and director of the University Hospital, Suez Canal University, sentenced to five years in absentia on trumped up charged.
- 6) Hassan Al-shatory, Professor of Neuro surgery, Faculty of Medicine, Suez Canal University.
- 7) Sayed Badawi, Lecturer of Surgery, Faculty of Medicine, Suez Canal University.
- 8) Mohammed Al-Shawadfy, Assistant Lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine, Suez Canal University.

Suez University toll of one professor detained.

- 1) Mohamed Abdel Wahab, Lecturer at Faculty of Petroleum and Mining Engineering, Suez University.

Damietta University toll of 5 professors detained, and one other who was released.

- 1) Reda Ahmed Hafez Al-Adgham, Assistant Professor, Department of Curriculum and Instruction, Faculty of Education, Damietta University.
- 2) Jamal Zidan, Professor at the Faculty of Science, Damietta University.
- 3) Refaay Fouad Ahmed Aldnjawy, Assistant Professor, Acting Head of the Department of Fruits, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Damietta.
- 4) Basem Khallaf, Lecturer, Department of Geography, Faculty of Arts, Damietta University (**released**).
- 5) Abdullah Hamdy Abdel Ghany, Assistant Lecturer at the Faculty of Education, Damietta University.

Kafr El-sheikh University toll of 3 professors detained.

- 1) Jamal Sherbini, Assistant Professor of Pharmacology, Faculty of Pharmacy, Kafr El-sheikh University. detained since 23rd of December and sentenced by Mansoura Criminal Court to a life sentence on the 23rd of June 2014.
- 2) Yousry Abu Al- Makarem, Lecturer at the Faculty of Agriculture, Kafr El-sheikh University.

- 3) Shaaban Mohamed, Lecturer at the Faculty of Science, University of Kafr El-sheikh University.

Sohag University toll: 5 detained university professors

- 1) Mohammed Abdul Karim, Professor of Dermatology, Faculty of Medicine, Sohag University.
- 2) Gamal Hamed Mohamed Mansour, Professor at Department of Curriculum, Faculty of Education, Sohag University.
- 3) Abdullah Mohammed Yusuf , Lecturer, Department of Islamic Studies, the Faculty of Arts, University of Sohag (arrested on July 12, 2014)
- 4) Haitham Mohammed Ali, Lecturer of Anesthesia, Faculty of Medicine, Sohag University.
- 5) Ali Hamouda, Assistant Lecturer, Department of Speech Therapy, Faculty of Medicine, Sohag University.

Fayoum University toll 5 staff members arrested, one other released.

- 1) Saber Mohammed Saleh, Lecturer of Electrical Engineering at the Faculty of Engineering, Fayoum University.
- 2) Muhammad Ali Fahmi, Lecturer, Department of Industrial Engineering at the Faculty of Engineering, Fayoum University.
- 3) Mohamed Hamouda, Assistant Lecturer, Faculty of Engineering, Fayoum University.
- 4) Mohamed Sayed Mohamed Orabi, Assistant Lecturer, Faculty of Dar Al-Ulum, Fayoum University.
- 5) Muhammad Awais, Assistant Lecturer at the Faculty of Agriculture, Fayoum University, was released after spending 8 months in detention.
- 6) Yasser Salem, Teaching Assistant at the Department of Anesthesiology, Faculty of Medicine, Fayoum University.

South Valley University toll of two professors detained

- 1) Saad Al-Sharqawy, Professor at Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Science, South Valley University, Chair of the Staff club.

- 2) Hamdi Bakhit Imran, Professor of Linguistics at the Arabic Language Department, Faculty of Arts and vice dean for Graduate Studies and Research.

Banha University toll of 10 detained professors and two others released.

- 1) Tawhid Mowafy, Dean of the Faculty of Medicine, Banha University.
- 2) Khaled Bakri, Professor at Department of Horticulture, College of Agriculture in Moshtohor, Banha University was released pending court verdict on trumped up charge
- 3) Metwally Abdul Basit, Professor at the Faculty of Medicine, Banha University.
- 4) Mustafa Heikal , Professor of Ophthalmology, Faculty of Medicine and Former director of the University Hospitals, Banha University, treasurer of Qalyub's doctors' Syndicate and director of the field hospital in the events of Mohamed Mahmoud, (released on a bail of 10 thousand pounds on October 21, 2013, he was living on a liver transplant a year ago, and has died on May 30, 2014 after the deterioration of his health).
- 5) Dawood Abdel Fattah, a professor at the Faculty of Science, Benha University (arrested on July 9, 2014).
- 6) Ibrahim Jaaboub , Professor at Department of Plant Protection, College of Agriculture in Moshtohor, Banha University.
- 7) Mohammed Zewail, Professor of Genetics and Head of the Department of Biological, Faculty of Science, Banha University.
- 8) Abdel- Wahab Abdel-Maksoud, Professor of Entomology at the Faculty of Science, Banha University.
- 9) Mohamed Fathy Etman, Professor of Gynecology, Faculty of Medicine, Banha University.
- 10) Waleed El-Sheetany, Assistant Professor of orthopaedics, Banha teaching hospital, Banha University.

Helwan University toll of 6 detained professors:

- 1) Sayed Shehab, Professor of electrolysis prevention, Dean of the Faculty of Engineering at Helwan University, Helwan.

- 2) Sharif Abul-Magd, Professor at the Faculty of Engineering, University of Helwan, Mataria Branch.
- 3) Abdel Moneim Amin, Head of the Department of Civil Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, University of Helwan, Mataria Branch.
- 4) Ahmed Kassem, Assistant Professor at the Department of Civil Engineering, Helwan University, Mataria Branch.
- 5) Majdi Khalifa, Assistant Lecturer, Faculty of Applied Arts, Helwan University, Treasurer of Designers Association Practitioners, was arrested on October 21, 2013 and remanded in custody on fabricated charges. His incarceration is renewed by the prosecution in absentia and statements are taken from him by telephone. He started a hunger strike on 08.01.2014 and fell unconscious twice: he is in an extremely weak condition, he lost 30 kg of weight and lost consciousness twice and was transferred to the prison hospital, where solutions were given him. Despite all that, he is on an ongoing hunger strike with unrelenting determination demanding a fair trial or release.
- 6) Mustafa Hassan, Assistant Lecturer at the Department of Electrical Power and Machines Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Helwan University.

Alexandria University toll: 15 detained professors .

- 1) Ali Barakat, Head of the Engineers Association in Alexandria, and **emeritus Professor of Civil Engineering** at Faculty of Engineering, Alexandria University
- 2) Hassan Al-Prince, Professor of Radiology, Alexandria University, former vice governor of Alexandria.
- 3) Fahmy Fath-Albab, former Dean of the Faculty of Engineering, Alexandria University, **chair, Division of Structural Engineering Engineers Syndicate.**
- 4) Mahmoud Al-Ebiary, Professor at the Department of Curriculum and Instruction, **Vice Dean for Graduate Studies and Research** ,College of Education, Alexandria University.

- 5) Hussein Ibrahim, Professor at the Faculty of Agriculture, Alexandria University, **Chair of Agriculture Syndicate in Alexandria and former member of the Shura Council**
- 6) Osama Abdul Aziz, Professor, Faculty of Commerce Alexandria University.
- 7) Ali Salah al-Din Khalifa, Professor, Alexandria University.
- 8) Mohamed Abdel Hamid kharaba, **Assistant professor**, Department of Nature and Chemistry, Faculty of Education, Alexandria University.
- 9) Mohammed al-Banna, Lecturer at the of College of Education, Alexandria University.
- 10) Osama Radi, Lecturer at the Faculty of Agriculture, Alexandria University.
- 11) Mahmoud Abdel-Wahid, Assistant Lecturer, Department of Architecture at the Faculty of Fine Arts, Alexandria University.
- 12) Fathi Muhammad al-Zayat, Assistant Lecturer, Marine Sciences department, Faculty of Science, Alexandria University, was arrested 24th of May 2013 and detained in Central Security Camp in Damanhour.
- 13) Sheriff Faraj, teaching assistant at the Faculty of Fine Arts, Alexandria University, (defended his MA dissertation while in prison in March 2014).
- 14) Hossam Alhdyny, demonstrator, Faculty of engineering, Alexandria University arrested in 14th of August from Nahda Square in front of Cairo University.
- 15) Mohammed Tariq, Lecturer, Faculty of Science, University of Alexandria was arrested from his home on August 30 after smashing all of the house contents, and that after he was named in the report of Human Rights Watch as a witness to the Rabea massacre)

Menoufia University toll: 18 detained university staff, three others released.

- 1) Sherif Zalat, Professor at Department of Anesthesiology, Faculty of Medicine, Menoufia University, was acquitted by court on April 26th but remains in custody to serve a jail term of four years and a half issues on 15th of April
- 2) Ahmed El-Sharif, Professor at the Department of Psychological and Neurological Studies, Faculty of Medicine, Menoufia University.

- 3) Khaled Abdul Momin, Chair of Analysis Department at the Faculty of Medicine, Menoufia University, was acquitted by court on April 26th but remains in custody on trumped up charges claiming that he joined 300 persons in demonstration and possessed a cartridge shot gun. He was released on the 26th of July 2014.
- 4) Ibrahim Al-Bishtawi, Professor at Department of Production and mechanical design, Faculty of Engineering, Menoufia University, was acquitted by court on April 26th but remains in custody to serve a jail term of four years issued on 15th of April
- 5) Rabea El-Desouky, Professor of community medicine and epidemiology, Faculty of Medicine, Menoufia University, (Vice dean for environmental affairs)
- 6) Osama Obeid, Professor of Radiology, Faculty of Medicine, Menoufia University (arrested Thursday, April 10, 2014)
- 7) Mohamed Samir, Lecturer of paediatrics, Faculty of Medicine, Menoufia University.
- 8) Sherif Hamid, Lecturer at Department of Oriental Languages, Faculty of Arts, Menoufia University, was acquitted by court on April 26th but remains in custody on trumped up charges claiming that he joined 300 persons in demonstration and possessed a cartridge shot gun. He was released on the 26th of July 2014.
- 9) Emad Mohammed Abdullah Jibril, Lecturer, Department of Psychology, Faculty of Arts, Menoufia University (arrested in front of the university on April 7, 2014) (the court ruled not guilty on April 26, was released April 28, 2014).
- 10) Yahya Safi al-Din Amer, Emeritus Professor, Faculty of Science, Menoufia University (sought by police but remains in custody on trumped up charges claiming that he joined 300 persons in demonstration and possessed a cartridge shot gun.
- 11) Ali Rahim Ghalban, professor emeritus at the Faculty of Engineering, Menoufia University (sought by police, court acquittal on April 26 but remains in custody on trumped up charges claiming that he joined 300 persons in demonstration and possessed a cartridge shot gun.
- 12) Gharib Abdel Razek Ahmed Ghoneim, a professor of the Faculty of Engineering, Menoufia University (sought by police, the court ruled not guilty on April 26 but remains in custody on trumped up charges

claiming that he joined 300 persons in demonstration and possessed a cartridge shot gun.

- 13) Badrawi Ali Mahmoud Aboul-Nasr, assistant professor at the Faculty of Engineering, Menoufia University (stalker, the court ruled not guilty on April 26 but remains in custody on trumped up charges claiming that he joined 300 persons in demonstration and possessed a cartridge shot gun.
- 14) Ali Shami Ali Ramadan, a lecturer, Menoufia University Faculty of Engineering (sought by police, court acquittal on April 26, but remains in custody on trumped up charges claiming that he joined 300 persons in demonstration and possessed a cartridge shot gun.
- 15) Amr Eid Mahmoud Darwish, a teacher at the Faculty of Medicine, Menoufia University (sought by police, but remains in custody on trumped up charges claiming that he joined 300 persons in demonstration and possessed a cartridge shot gun.
- 16) Tariq Saleem Moslehi, a lecturer at the Faculty of Arts, Menoufia University (sought by police, the court ruled not guilty on April 26 but remains in custody on trumped up charges claiming that he joined 300 persons in demonstration and possessed a cartridge shot gun.
- 17) Mohamed Abdel Mawjud Tail, Assistant Lecturer, Faculty of Arts, Menoufia University (sought by police, the court ruled not guilty on April 26, but remains in custody on trumped up charges claiming that he joined 300 persons in demonstration and possessed a cartridge shot gun.
- 18) Ibrahim Saad Abdul-Aziz Mohammed, Lecturer in the Faculty of Arts, Menoufia University (sought by police, the court ruled not guilty on April 26, but remains in custody on trumped up charges claiming that he joined 300 persons in demonstration and possessed a cartridge shot gun.

Sadat City University

- 1) Said Ibrahim Fathallah Sakhaawi, a lecturer at the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, University of Sadat City (stalker, the court ruled not guilty on April 26, but remains in custody on trumped up charges claiming that he joined 300 persons in demonstration and possessed a cartridge shot gun.

Port Said University toll: three detained professors.

- 1) Zepedan Ahmed, Assistant Professor, Department of Civil Engineering Faculty of Engineering, University of Port SaidAin Shams University

- 2) Mustafa Younis, Assistant Lecturer, Faculty of Engineering, Port Said University.
- 3) Abdul Rahman Mohammed Faraj, Teaching Assistant, Faculty of Engineering, Port Said University.

Ain Shams University toll: 7 detained university staff and one other released.

- 1) Ahmed Diab, Professor of Chinese Language, Faculty of Languages , Ain Shams University.
- 2) Amr Adel, Professor, Faculty of Medicine, Ain Shams University.
- 3) Tarek Al-Ghandour, Professor of Dermatology, Faculty of Medicine, Ain Shams University, (Sentenced to five years , he was sick and in need of a liver transplant but died in prison as a result of medical negligence).
- 4) Ibrahim Abdul Rashid, Professor at the Faculty of Engineering, Ain Shams University.
- 5) Alaa Ahmed, Professor of Surgery, Faculty of Medicine, Ain Shams University, (He has been released on bail and is awaiting the appeal on the two years imprisonment and a fine of 50 thousand pounds).
- 6) Hassan Amin, Assistant Professor, Department of Anesthesiology Faculty of Medicine, Ain Shams University.
- 7) Ahmed Fathi Ruby, teaching assistant, Faculty of Computing and Information, Ain Shams University.

Research Centers toll: 4 detained professors and one other released

- 1) Ali Imran, Professor at the Agricultural Research Center.
- 2) Mohammed Genana, Academy of Scientific Research, Tanta Branch.
- 3) Mahmoud Ismail, Assistant Lecturer, Institute of Ophthalmology in Cairo. He was released on the 19th of August 2014.
- 4) Mohammed Bassiouni, Teaching Assistant, Space Research Lab at the National Institute for Astronomical and Geophysical Research.

Modern Sciences and Arts University (Private university) 6th of October City, Cairo: three staff members detained

- 1) Khaled Abu Zaid Ibrahim, Lecturer at the Faculty of Pharmacy, Modern Sciences and Arts University, Sixth of October.
- 2) Mohammad Hanafi, Modern Sciences and Arts University, Sixth of October.
- 3) Yousry Mohammed Abu Al-Saud, Teaching Assistant at the Faculty of Pharmacy, Modern Sciences and Arts University, Sixth of October.

Academic Institutes toll: 8 staff members detained.

- 1) Nasser Saber, Assistant Professor at the Institute of Oceanography and Fisheries in Suez.
- 2) Adel Amer, Assistant Professor at the Institute of Oceanography and Fisheries in Suez.
- 3) Ali Youssef Al-Sayed, Assistant Professor at the Institute of Oceanography and Fisheries in Suez.
- 4) Yousry Abdel Aziz, Assistant professor at the Institute of Oceanography and Fisheries in Suez.
- 5) Ahmed Ramadan, Lecturer at the Institute of Oceanography and Fisheries in Suez.
- 6) Adel Salah, Lecturer at the Institute of Oceanography and Fisheries in Suez.
- 7) Mohammed Zaki, the Institute of Oceanography and Fisheries in Suez
- 8) Mohammed Mustafa, Teaching Assistant, Technical Institute of Nursing in Cairo.

Conclusion of the Report

It is clear from the foregoing report the magnitude and seriousness of the violations by the military of academic life of Egyptian universities since July 3, 2013 until now. This necessarily affects life in general within Egyptian society as a whole and delay and deterioration in scientific, cultural, economic and social fields in Egypt. This wastes energies of the universities and the community as well. For every reader of this report, there is a great role and responsibility in contemporary Egyptian history to raise awareness and publicize the issues mentioned in this report, which was prepared by group of Egyptian university professors keen on keeping the interests of this country and the prosperous future of scientific research which we all long for.

How to Support this cause?

1-spread awareness of the national importance of academic freedom and its role in achieving the renaissance of the university and the nation

2-participate in the activities of our movement "Independent University" in order to defend your rights and the rights of your colleagues.

3-support our just cause for the complete independence of the university administratively and intellectually

4 participate with us to liberate the university from all restrictions of all periods of tyranny and corruption that made the university a tool in the hands of despotic political systems.

5 –University is the locomotive of change along with its free and enlightened academic staff: please feel free to do your part in the national and civilizational duties.