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# The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database

# **CODEBOOK**

# SPSS Expanded Dataset 2008 edition

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#### Introduction

The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database expanded SPSS dataset contains three types of variables: 1) technical variables; 2) data variables; and 3) imputed variables. **Technical variables** assign a unique identification number to each trans-Atlantic slaving voyage (the basic unit of analysis), keep track of changes since publication of the database on CD-ROM in 1999, and provide voyage groupings used for purposes of computing two key imputed variables, the total number of slaves embarked (SLAXIMP) and disembarked (SLAMIMP). **Data variables** comprise those variables whose values come directly from historical records. **Imputed variables** either are computed from data variables (such as slave mortality rates) or infer data not found in existing documentation on the basis of patterns observed in data variables (such as embarkations on slave voyages on ships of similar tonnage and rigging in the same period of time). Assumptions made in imputing variables are explained at some length in the introduction to *The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade: A Database on CD-ROM*, eds. David Eltis, Stephen D. Behrendt, David Richardson, and Herbert S. Klein (Cambridge, 1999).

The SPSS format of each variable is specified just below its label. F stands for standard numeric format, A for an alphanumeric or string variable, and DATE for dates entered as yyyy-mm-dd. The number following a letter indicates its width or the number of characters allowed for entering data. Numbers are integers except for ratios and percentages. Their format is usually F8.5, indicating a width of 8 characters of which 5 follow the decimal point.

#### 1. Technical variables

Voyage identification number Format: F6 **VOYAGEID** 

Voyage in 1999 CD-ROM **EVGREEN** 

Format: F1

**EVGREEN** 

Value Label

yes

**XMIMPFLAG** 

Voyage groupings for estimating imputed slaves Format: F3

XMIMPFLAG	
Value	Label
1	Spanish, pre-1626
2	Spanish, 1626-41
3	French, pre1716
4	Pernambuco, pre-1701
5	Pernambuco, 1701-1800
6	Pernambuco, post-1800
7	Dutch, pre-1650
8	Dutch, 1650-73
9	Dutch, 1674-1730
10	Dutch, post-1730
11	Bahia, pre-1751
14	Bahia, 1801-25
15	Bahia, post-1825
16	Spanish, 1642-62
17	Brig, pre-1751
18	Brig, 1776-1800
19	Brig, 1801-25
20	Brig, 1826-50
21	Brig, post-1850
22	Schooner, pre-1776
23	Schooner, 1776-1800
24	Schooner, 1801-25

XMIMPFLAG		
Value	Label	
25	Schooner, 1826-50	
26	Schooner, 1851-66	
27	Curveta, pre-1751	
28	Curveta, 1751-75	
29	Curveta, 1776-1800	
30	Curveta, post-1800	
31	Ship, pre1726	
32	Ship, 1726-50	
33	Ship, 1751-75	
34	Ship, 1776-1800	
35	Ship, 1801-25	
36	Ship, 1826-1850	
37	Ship, post-1850	
38	Schooner-brig	
39	Smack	
40	Patacho	
41	Brigantine, pre-1776	
42	Brigantine, 1776-1800	
43	Brigantine, 1801-25	
44	Brigantine, 1825-50	
45	Brigantine, post-1850	
46	Barque, pre-1826	

XMIMPFLAG	
Value	Label
47	Barque, 1826-50
48	Barque, 1851-75
49	Polacca
50	Pilot
51	Sumaca, pre-1751
52	Sumaca, 1751-76
53	Sumaca, 1776-1800
54	Sumaca, 1800-25
55	Sumaca, 1826-66
56	Felucca
57	Barqua
58	Navio Mercante
59	Chalupa
60	Galera, pre-1751
61	Galera,1751-76
62	Galera, 1776-1800
63	Galera, 1801-25
64	Galera, post-1850
65	Sloop, pre-1751
66	Sloop, 1751-76
67	Sloop, 1776-1800
68	Sloop, post-1800
69	Steamer
70	Fregata, pre-1726
71	Fregata, 1726-75
73	Fluit
74	Snow, pre-1726
75	Snow, 1726-50
76	Snow, 1751-75
77	Snow, 1776-1800
78	Snow, post-1800
79	Bergantine, pre-1776
80	Bergantine, 1776-1800

XMIMPFLAG		
Value	Label	
81	Bergantine, 1801-25	
82	Bergantine, 1826-75	
83	Penque	
84	Charrua	
85	Fregata, post-1800	
86	Balandra	
87	Paquete	
88	late, pre-1826	
89	late, post-1825	
90	Galeta, -pre1826	
91	Galeta, 1826-50	
92	Galeta, 1851-75	
93	Small craft	
94	Buque, pre-1726	
95	Buque, 1726-1825	
97	Fregata, 1776-1800	
98	Brig, 1751-75	
99	North America, pre-1851	
101	Senegambia, pre-1701	
102	Senegambia, 1701-1800	
103	Senegambia, post-1800	
104	Sierra Leone, pre-1701	
105	Sierra Leone, 1701-1800	
106	Sierra Leone, post-1800	
107	Gold Coast, pre-1701	
108	Gold Coast, post-1700	
110	B. of Benin, pre-1700	
111	B. of Benin, 1700-1800	
112	B. of Benin, post-1800	
113	B. of Biafra, pre-1700	
114	B. of Biafra, 1700-1800	
115	B. of Biafra, post-1800	
116	WC Africa, pre-1701	

XMIMPFLAG	
Value	Label
117	WC Africa, 1701-1800
118	WC Africa, post-1800
120	Windward Coast
122	SE. Africa, pre-1701
123	SE. Africa, 1701-1800
124	SE. Africa, post-1800
128	No rig, 1651-75
129	No rig, 1676-1700
130	No rig, 1701-25
131	No rig, 1726-50
132	No rig, 1751-75
133	No rig, 1776-1800
134	No rig, 1801-25
135	No rig, 1826-50
136	No rig, 1851-66
137	US brig, pre-1776
138	US brig, 1776-1800
139	US brig, 1801-25

XMIMPFLAG	
Value	Label
140	US brig, post-1825
141	US schooner, pre-1776
142	US schooner, 1776-1800
143	US schooner, 1801-25
145	US schooner, post-1825
146	US ship, pre-1776
147	US ship, 1776-1800
148	US ship, 1801-25
149	US ship, post-1825
150	US brigantine, pre-1776
151	US brigantine, 1776-1825
152	US brigantine, post-1825
154	US barque
155	US sloop
156	US snow
157	Danish, pre-1794
159	Danish, 1794-1806

#### 2. Data variables

#### A. Ship, nation, owners

SHIPNAME Name of vessel

Format: A60

NATIONAL Country in which ship registered (flag)

Format: F2

NATIONAL	
Value	Label
1	Spain
2	Uruguay
4	Portugal
5	Brazil
7	Great Britain
8	Netherlands
9	U.S.A.
10	France
11	Denmark

TONNAGE Tonnage of vessel

Format: F4

TONTYPE Definition of ton used in tonnage

TONTYPE	
Value	Label
1	Portuguese
2	Brazilian
3	Spanish
4	French
5	U.S.A.
6	Uruguayan
7	Dutch
8	Hanse Towns, Brandenburg
9	Argentinian
10	Swedish

NATIONAL	
Value	Label
12	Hanse Towns, Brandenburg
13	Sweden
14	Norway
16	Argentina
17	Russia
18	Sardinia
19	Mexico
24	Genoa

11	Russian
12	Danish
13	English 1
14	English 2
15	English 3
17	English 4
18	Sardinian
19	Norwegian
20	Mexican
21	English RAC
22	English pre-1775

# RIG Rig of vessel Format: F2

RIG	
Value	Label
1	Brig
2	Schooner
3	Curveta
4	Ship
5	Schooner-brig
6	Smack
7	Patacho
8	Brigantine
9	Barque
10	Polacca schooner
11	Pailebot
12	Pilot boat
13	Sumaca
14	Yacht
15	Felucca
16	Galliot
17	Cutter
18	Pinnace
19	Launch
20	Barqua
21	Navio mercante
22	Charrua de guerra
23	Chalupa
24	Pollaca
25	Galera
26	Vessel
27	Sloop
28	Steamer
29	Whaler
30	Fregat

RIG	
Value	Label
31	Barque (Dutch)
32	Fluit
33	Brik
34	Hoeker
35	Snauw
36	Yaght
37	Pinas
38	Galjoot
39	Hekboot
40	Bergantim
41	Penque
42	Não
43	Corsario
44	Charrua
45	Fregata
46	Charrauinha
47	Balandra
48	Paquete
49	Hyate (iate)
50	Berlin
51	Galeta
52	Lugger
53	Ketch
54	Billd
55	Boat
56	Shalp
57	Pink
58	Hay
59	Dogger
60	Buque

RIG	
Value	Label
61	Laud
62	Brigue-escuna
63	Fragatihna
64	Nau-Caravela
65	Lancha
66	Talaveira
67	Batelão
70	Caravela
71	Galeão
72	Nau-Caravela
75	Faluxo

RIG	
Value	Label
76	Xixorro
77	Vasca
80	Pangaio
81	Palla
82	Barca
83	Escaller
84	Filibote
85	Urca
86	Pinnace

GUNS Guns mounted Format: F2

YRCONS Year of vessel's construction

Format: F4

PLACCONS Place where vessel constructed

Format: F5

See appendix of geographical codes for values

CONSTREG Region where vessel constructed

Format: F5

See appendix of geographical codes for values

YRREG Year of vessel's registration

Format: F4

PLACREG Place where vessel registered

Format: F5

See appendix of geographical codes for values

REGISREG Region where vessel registered

Format: F5

See appendix of geographical codes for values

OWNERA First owner of venture

Format: A60

OWNERB Second owner of venture

Format: A40

OWNERC Third owner of venture

Format: A40

OWNERD Fourth owner of venture

Format: A40

OWNERE Fifth owner of venture

Format: A40

OWNERF Sixth owner of venture

Format: A40

OWNERG Seventh owner of venture

Format: A40

OWNERH Eighth owner of venture

Format: A40

OWNERI Ninth owner of venture

Format: A4

OWNERJ Tenth owner of venture

Format: A40

OWNERK Eleventh owner of venture

Format: A40

OWNERL Twelfth owner of venture

Format: A40

OWNERM Thirteenth owner of venture

Format: A40

OWNERN Fourteenth owner of venture

Format: A40

OWNERO Fifteenth owner of venture

Format: A40

OWNERP Sixteenth owner of venture

Format: A40

#### B. Voyage Outcome

FATE Particular outcome of voyage

Format: F3

# Value Label 1 Voyage completed as intended 2 Shipwrecked or destroyed, before slaves embarked 3 Shipwrecked or destroyed, after embarkation of slaves or during slaving 4 Shipwrecked or destroyed, after disembarkation 5 Shipwrecked or destroyed - unspecified

FATE	
Value	Label
6	Captured by pirates or privateers - before slaves embarked
7	Captured by pirates or privateers - after embarkation of slaves
8	Captured by pirates or privateers - after disembarkation
9	Captured by pirates or privateers - unspecified
10	Captured by British - before slaves embarked
11	Captured by British - after embarkation of slaves
12	Captured by British - after disembarkation
13	Captured by British - unspecified
14	Captured by Spanish - before slaves embarked
15	Captured by Spanish - after embarkation of slaves
16	Captured by Spanish - after disembarkation
17	Captured by Spanish - unspecified
18	Captured by Dutch - before slaves embarked
19	Captured by Dutch - after embarkation of slaves
20	Captured by Dutch - after disembarkation
21	Captured by Dutch - unspecified
22	Captured by Portuguese - before slaves embarked
23	Captured by Portuguese - after embarkation of slaves
24	Captured by Portuguese - Americas after disembarkation
25	Captured by Portuguese - unspecified
26	Captured - unspecified
27	Condemned - before slaves embarked
28	Condemned - after embarkation of slaves
29	Condemned - Americas after disembarkation
30	Condemned - unspecified
31	Captured by the Barbary Powers before embarking slaves
39	Destroyed - unspecified
40	Sold
41	Left coast with trading cargo intact
42	Taken by Africans
43	Captured by Cie du Senegal
44	Abandoned and/or sold off Africa
45	Captured unspecified before slaves embarked

FATE	
Value	Label
46	Captured unspecified after embarkation of slaves
47	Captured unspecified after slaves disembarked
48	Captured by pirates - slaves sold in Americas from another ship
49	Sold slaves in Americas - subsequent fate unknown
50	Captured by the French - before slaves embarked
51	Captured by the French - after embarkation of slaves
52	Captured by the French - after slaves disembarked
53	Captured by the French - unspecified
54	Condemned in the Americas by British after slaves disembarked
55	Pressed into government service
56	Captured by slaves: ship did not reach the Americas
57	Captured by crew: fate unknown
58	Condemned in the Americas by British before slaves disembarked
59	Bought at least one slave in Africa - subsequent fate unknown
66	Destroyed, lost or sold as result of slave rebellion
67	Taken, retaken and salvaged before reaching African trade site
68	Sold in the Americas after disembarking slaves
69	Cut off by Africans from shore, ship did not reach the Americas
70	Sold in the Americas - not known whether ship brought slaves
71	Captured before disembarking slaves; vessel recaptured or released subsequently
72	Driven off the African Coast with slaves on board
73	Captured by slaves, unknown outcome
74	Captured by crew, did not land slaves in the Americas
75	Lost before reaching Americas: slaves reached port in other ships
76	Some slaves removed by pirates/privateers
77	Arrived in Africa, subsequent fate unknown
78	Captured and recaptured after disembarking slaves
79	Crew mutiny; slaves landed in the Americas
80	Cut off by Africans from shore. Recaptured and landed slaves in Americas
81	Captured by slaves, recaptured and landed slaves in the Americas
82	Captured by slaves, recaptured and landed slaves in the Americas, lost
85	Completed voyage after slaves removed for salvage

FATE	
Value	Label
86	Ship returned direct to home port after selling slaves to another vessel
87	Taken by slaves, vessel recaptured, unknown outcome
88	Sold prematurely in Europe after disembarking slaves in the Americas
89	Captured by the crew, slaves sold in Africa
90	Captured by the crew, no slaves taken, crew sold gold in Europe
91	Condemned in Africa with slaves, slaves transshipped/sold
92	Returned direct to Africa after bringing slaves to the Americas
93	Returned to Europe or Americas without obtaining slaves
94	Laid up (disarmed) or broken up in Africa
95	Laid up (disarmed) or broken up in the Americas
96	Either shipwrecked or captured by pirates before slaves taken on board
97	Abandoned or condemned for un-seaworthiness in the Americas
98	Ship and slaves sold in Africa
99	Taken by slaves, recaptured, then ship lost
102	Vice-Admiralty Court, St. Helena, condemned
103	Vice-Admiralty Court, St. Helena, restored
104	Vice-Admiralty Court, British Guiana, condemned
105	Vice-Admiralty Court, British Guiana, restored
106	Vice-Admiralty Court, Cape of Good Hope, condemned
107	Vice-Admiralty Court, Cape of Good Hope, restored
108	Vice-Admiralty Court, Jamaica, condemned
109	Vice-Admiralty Court, Jamaica, restored
110	Vice-Admiralty Court, Sierra Leone, condemned
111	Vice-Admiralty Court, Sierra Leone, restored
112	Vice-Admiralty Court, Barbados, condemned
113	Vice-Admiralty Court, Barbados, restored
114	Vice-Admiralty Court, Mauritius, condemned
115	Vice-Admiralty Court, Mauritius, restored
118	High Court of Admiralty, condemned
119	High Court of Admiralty, restored
120	Court of Mixed Commission, Sierra Leone, condemned
121	Court of Mixed Commission, Sierra Leone, restored
122	Court of Mixed Commission, Havana, condemned

FATE	
Value	Label
123	Court of Mixed Commission, Havana, restored
124	Court of Mixed Commission, Rio de Janeiro, condemned
125	Court of Mixed Commission, Rio de Janeiro, restored
126	Court of Mixed Commission, Luanda, condemned
127	Court of Mixed Commission, Luanda, restored
128	Court of Mixed Commission, Cape of Good Hope, condemned
129	Court of Mixed Commission, Cape of Good Hope, restored
130	Lagos, Vice-Admiralty Court, condemned
132	Vice-Admiralty Court, Antigua, condemned
134	Vice-Admiralty Court, Tortola, condemned
135	Vice-Admiralty Court, Tortola, restored
138	Vice-Admiralty Court, unspecified, condemned
139	Vice-Admiralty Court, unspecified, restored
141	Given up to the United States government
142	Arrested by Brazil or given up to the Brazilian government
144	Vice Admiralty Court, Dominica, condemned
148	Vice-Admiralty Court, Bahamas, condemned
149	Vice-Admiralty Court, Bahamas, restored
153	Captured and released without court proceedings
154	Driven or run on shore in the Americas: no court proceedings
155	Given up to the Mexican Government, Vera Cruz
156	Taken to Genoa and given up to Sardinian authorities
157	Abandoned in Europe after completing voyage
159	Captured by Argentinian privateers after embarkation of slaves
160	Captured by United States before slaves embarked
161	Captured by United States with slaves
162	Captured by United States after slaves disembarked
163	Captured by United States, slave presence unspecified
164	French proceedings initiated in Africa, acquittal
165	French proceedings initiated in Africa, condemned
166	French proceedings initiated in Africa, unknown outcome
170	French proceedings, initiated in unknown location, acquittal
171	French proceedings, initiated in unknown location, condemned

FATE	
Value	Label
172	French proceedings, initiated in unknown location, unknown outcome
173	French proceedings initiated in Guadeloupe, acquittal
174	French proceedings initiated in Guadeloupe, condemned
175	French proceedings initiated in Guadeloupe, unknown outcome
176	French proceedings initiated in Martinique, acquittal
177	French proceedings initiated in Martinique, condemned
178	French proceedings initiated in Martinique, unknown outcome
179	French proceedings initiated in Cayenne, acquittal
180	French proceedings initiated in Cayenne, condemned
181	French proceedings initiated in Cayenne, unknown outcome
182	French proceedings initiated in France, acquittal
183	French proceedings initiated in France, condemned
184	French proceedings initiated in France, unknown outcome
185	Detained and condemned in the United States after slaves disembarked
186	Captured by Dutch, slaves turned loose in Africa
187	Captured by Dutch, slaves turned loose in Brazil;
188	'Temporarily detained by the Dutch: Voyage allowed to continue with slaves.'
189	Slaves removed by Dutch and vessel allowed to continue, subsequent fate unknown
191	Captured by Portuguese and Dutch
192	Captured by Algerian pirates
193	Captured by Turks
194	Captured by British, released
195	Looted by Dutch at Elmina
196	Captured by first by the British and then by the Dutch after slaves embarked
198	Vessel driven back into port of departure by British and voyage aborted
199	Arrived in Brazil and refused permission to disembark
200	Ship and cargo captured by Africans and ship released
201	Ship captured by Haitian navy and slaves released in Haiti
202	Condemned at Gorée by the British
203	Captured by the British, retaken by original crew, completed voyage
204	Captured by pirates after slaves embarked, ship and slaves burned.
205	Captured by English, slaves turned loose on Spanish Main

FATE	
Value	Label
206	Sold slaves in Africa
207	Sold slaves in Europe, subsequent fate unknown
208	Left home port, no further record

#### **RESISTANCE**

African resistance

Format: F1

RESISTANCE	
Value	Label
1	Slave Insurrection
2	Vessel attacked from shore
3	Vessel's boats attacked from shore
4	"Cut-off" (meaning unclear)
5	Three or more slaves jumping overboard, missing, or escaped
6	Insurrection planned, but thwarted

#### C. Voyage Itinerary

See appendix of geographical codes for values.

PORTDEP Port of departure

Format: F5

DEPTREG Region of departure

Format: F5

DEPTREG1 Broad region of departure

Format: F5

EMBPORT First intended port of embarkation

Format: F5

EMBPORT2 Second intended port of embarkation

Format: F5

EMBREG First intended region of purchase of slaves

Format: F5

EMBREG2 Second intended region of purchase of slaves

Format: F5

ARRPORT First intended port of disembarkation

ARRPORT2 Second intended port of disembarkation

Format: F5

REGARR First intended region of slave landing

Format: F5

REGARR2 Second intended region of slave landing

Format: F5

DESTIN Intended port of return after disembarking slaves

Format: F5

NPPRETRA Number of ports of call prior to buying slaves

Format: F3

PLAC1TRA First place of slave purchase

Format: F5

PLAC2TRA Second place of slave purchase

Format: F5

PLAC3TRA Third place of slave purchase

Format: F5

REGEM1 First region of embarkation of slaves

Format: F5

REGEM2 Second region of embarkation of slaves

Format: F5

REGEM3 Third region of embarkation of slaves

Format: F5

NPAFTTRA Ports of call before Atlantic crossing

Format: F3

NPPRIOR Number of ports of call in Americas before prior to sale of slaves

Format: F1

SLA1PORT First place of slave landing

Format: F5

ADPSALE1 Second place of slave landing

Format: F5

ADPSALE2 Third place of slave landing

Format: F5

REGDIS1 First region of slave landing

Format: F5

REGDIS2 Second region of slave landing

Third region of slave landing Format: F5 **REGDIS3** 

Place at which voyage ended Format: F5 **PORTRET** 

**RETRNREG** Region of return

Format: F5

Broad region of return Format: F5 **RETRNREG1** 

#### D. Voyage dates

Definition of "beginning of voyage" DATEPL

DATER	DATEPL	
Value	Label	
1	Invoice date at port of departure	
2	Date of sailing from port of departure - London	
3	Departure from Downs (British)	
4	Cleared from Custom House	
10	Date bond given	
12	Date of hiring (Morice docs)	
13	Date of purchase of protection against impress	
14	Date Pass issued (Mediterranean pass in Britis	
15	Date of vessel registration	
16	Date of sailing orders	
17	Date of last crew entry (Sixpence docs, ADM68,	
18	Customs clearance (Date of issue for the tobac	
19	Port clearance (Provisão or Alvará)	
20	Date of issue of licence to export tobacco	
21	Fiança (bond)	
22	Date of forecast departure from newspaper	
24	Date d'armement	
25	Guia de despacho (added)	
26	Loading contract (Amsterdam)	
27	Date of avença	
28	Date of first crew entry in ADM68 (seaman's si	

DATEPL	
Value	Label
30	Date of license (asiento)
31	Date of Insurance

DATE\_DEP Date that voyage began

Format: Date10

DATE\_BUY Date that slave purchase began

Format: Date10

DATE\_LEFTAFR Date that vessel left last slaving port

Format: Date10

DATE\_LAND1 Date that slaves landed at first place

Format: Date10

DATE\_LAND2 Date that slaves landed at second place

Format: Date10

DATE\_LAND3 Date that slaves landed at third place

Format: Date10

DATE\_DEPAM Date ship left on return voyage

Format: Date10

DATE\_END Date when voyage completed

Format: Date10

VOYAGE Length of middle passage in days

Format: F3

#### E. Captain and Crew

CAPTAINA First captain's name

Format: A60

CAPTAINB Second captain's name

Format: A40

CAPTAINC Third captain's name

Format: A40

CREW1 Crew at voyage outset

Format: F3

CREW2 Crew at departure from last port of slave purchase

Format: F3

CREW3 Crew at first landing of slaves

CREW4 Crew when return voyage began

Format: F2

CREW5 Crew at end of voyage

Format: F2

CREW Number of crew unspecified

Format: F3

SAILD1 Crew died before first place of trade in Africa

Format: F2

SAILD2 Crew died while ship was on African coast

Format: F2

SAILD3 Crew died during middle passage

Format: F2

SAILD4 Crew died in the Americas

Format: F2

SAILD5 Crew died on return voyage

Format: F2

CREWDIED Crew deaths during complete voyage

Format: F3

NDESERT Total number of crew deserted

Format: F2

#### F. Slaves (numbers)

SLINTEND Slaves intended from first port of purchase

Format: F4

SLINTEN2 Slaves intended from second port of purchase

Format: F4

NCAR13 Slaves carried from first port of purchase

Format: F4

NCAR15 Slaves carried from second port of purchase

Format: F4

NCAR17 Slaves carried from third port of purchase

Format: F4

TSLAVESP Total slaves purchased

Format: F4

TSLAVESD Total slaves on board at departure from last slaving port

Format: F4

SLAARRIV Total slaves arrived at first port of disembarkation

SLAS32 Slaves disembarked at first place

Format: F4

SLAS36 Slaves disembarked at second place

Format: F4

SLAS39 Slaves disembarked at third place

Format: F4

#### G. Slaves (characteristics)

MEN1 Men at first port of purchase

Format: F3

WOMEN1 Women at first port of purchase

Format: F3

BOY1 Boys at first port of purchase

Format: F3

GIRL1 Girls at first port of purchase

Format: F3

ADULT1 Adults at first port of purchase (gender unspecified)

Format: F3

CHILD1 Children at first port of purchase (gender unspecified)

Format: F3

INFANT1 Infants at first port of purchase

Format: F3

MALE1 Males at first port of purchase (age unspecified)

Format: F3

FEMALE1 Females at first port of purchase (age unspecified)

Format: F3

MEN2 Men died on middle passage

Format: F3

WOMEN2 Women died on Middle Passage

Format: F3

BOY2 Boys died in Middle Passage

Format: F3

GIRL2 Girls died in Middle Passage

Format: F3

ADULT2 Adults died on Middle Passage (gender unspecified)

CHILD2 Children died on Middle Passage (gender unspecified)

Format: F3

MALE2 Males died on Middle Passage (age unspecified)

Format: F3

FEMALE2 Females died on Middle Passage (age unspecified)

Format: F3

MEN3 Men disembarked at first place of landing

Format: F3

WOMEN3 Women disembarked at first place of landing

Format: F3

BOY3 Boys disembarked at first place of landing

Format: F3

GIRL3 Girls disembarked at first place of landing

Format: F3

ADULT3 Adults at first place of landing (gender unspecified)

Format: F3

CHILD3 Children at first place of landing (gender unspecified)

Format: F3

INFANT3 Infants at first place of landing

Format: F3

INFANTM3 Male infants at first place of landing

Format: F3

INFANTF3 Female infants at first place of landing

Format: F3

MALE3 Males at first place of landing (age unspecified)

Format: F3

FEMALE3 Females at first place of landing (age unspecified)

Format: F3

MEN4 Men embarked at second port of purchase

Format: F3

WOMEN4 Women embarked at second port of purchase

Format: F3

BOY4 Boys embarked at second port of purchase

Format: F3

GIRL4 Girl embarked at second port of purchase

Format: F3

ADULT4 Adults embarked at second port of purchase (gender unspecified)

CHILD4 Children embarked at second port of purchase (gender unspecified)

Format: F3

INFANT4 Infants embarked at second port of purchase

Format: F3

MALE4 Males embarked at second port of purchase (age unspecified)

Format: F3

FEMALE4 Females embarked second port of purchase (age unspecified)

Format: F3

MEN5 Men embarked at third port of purchase

Format: F3

WOMEN5 Women embarked at third port of purchase

Format: F3

BOY5 Boys embarked at third port of purchase

Format: F3

GIRL5 Girls embarked at third port of purchase

Format: F3

ADULT5 Adults embarked at third port of purchase

Format: F3

CHILD5 Children embarked at third port of purchase

Format: F3

MALE5 Males embarked at third port of purchase

Format: F3

FEMALE5 Females embarked at third port of purchase

Format: F3

MEN6 Men disembarked at second place of landing

Format: F3

WOMEN6 Women disembarked at second place of landing

Format: F3

BOY6 Boys disembarked at second place of landing

Format: F3

GIRL6 Girls disembarked at second place of landing

Format: F3

ADULT6 Adults disembarked at second place of landing

Format: F3

CHILD6 Children disembarked at second place of landing

MALE6 Males disembarked at second place of landing

Format: F3

FEMALE6 Females disembarked at second place of landing

Format: F3

SLADAFRI Slaves died before leaving Africa

Format: F3

SLADVOY Slaves died between Africa and the Americas

Format: F4

SLADAMER Slaves died between arrival and sale

Format: F3

SLADIED1 Slaves died during unspecified period

Format: F3

SLADIED2 Slaves died during purchase, middle passage and sale

Format: F3

SLADIED3 Slaves died because of revolt

Format: F3

SLADIED4 Slaves died during purchase and middle passage

Format: F3

SLADIED5 Slaves died during middle passage and sale

Format: F3

SLADIED6 Slaves died during revolt, middle passage and sale

Format: F3

£PRICE Sterling price of prime male slave

Format: F9.2

#### H. Sources

SOURCEA First source of information

Format: A60

SOURCEB Second source of information

Format: A50

SOURCEC Third source of information

Format: A50

SOURCED Fourth source of information

Format: A50

SOURCE Fifth source of information

Format: A50

SOURCEF Sixth source of information

Format: A50

SOURCEG Seventh source of information

Format: A50

SOURCEH Eighth source of information

Format: A50

SOURCEI Ninth source of information

Format: A50

SOURCEJ Tenth source of information

Format: A50

SOURCEK Eleventh source of information

Format: A50

SOURCEL Twelfth source of information

Format: A40

SOURCEM Thirteenth source of information

Format: A40

SOURCEN Fourteenth source of information

Format: A40

SOURCEO Fifteenth source of information

Format: A40

SOURCEP Sixteenth source of information

Format: A40

SOURCEQ Seventeenth source of information

Format: A40

SOURCER Eighteenth source of information

Format: A40

# 3. Imputed variables

#### A. Ship, nation, owners

Imputed country in which ship registered (flag\*) **NATINIMP** 

Format: F2

NATINIM	NATINIMP	
Value	Label	
3	Spain / Uruguay	
6	Portugal / Brazil	
7	Great Britain	
8	Netherlands	
9	U.S.A.	
10	France	
15	Denmark / Baltic	
30	Other	

**TONMOD** Tonnage standardized on British measured tons, 1773-1835

Format: F7.1

#### B. Voyage Outcome

Outcome of voyage for slaves Format: F1 FATE2

FATE2	
Value	Label
1	Slaves disembarked Americas
2	No slaves embarked
3	Slaves disembarked in Africa or Europe
4	Slaves perished with ship
5	Slaves embarked, transshipped or no further record
7	Slaves embarked but not disembarked in Europe or America

#### FATE3 Outcome of voyage if vessel captured Format: F2

FATE3	
Value	Label
1	Natural hazard
2	Pirate/privateer action
3	British
4	Spanish
5	Dutch
6	Portuguese
7	Flemings
8	French

FATE3	
Value	Label
9	US
10	African
11	Crew action
12	Brazil
13	Captor unspecified
14	Not captured
16	Haitians

Outcome of voyage for owner Format: F2 FATE4

FATE4	
Value	Label
1	Delivered slaves for original owners
2	Original goal thwarted (natural hazard)
3	Original goal thwarted (human agency)

FATE5 Outcome of captures after 1807 Format: F1

FATE5	
Value	Label
1	Before slaves embarked
2	With slaves (nominally liberated)
3	After slaves disembarked
4	Shipwrecked and no court proceedings

## C. Voyage Itinerary

See appendix of geographical codes for values.

Imputed port where voyage began Format: F5 **PTDEPIMP** 

DEPTREGIMP Imputed region where voyage began

Format: F5

DEPTREGIMP1 Imputed broad region where voyage began

Format: F5

MAJBUYPT Principal place of slave purchase

Format: F5

MAJBUYRG Principal region of slave purchase

Format: F5

MJBYPTIMP Imputed principal place of slave purchase

Format: F5

MAJBYIMP Imputed principal region of slave purchase

Format: F5

MAJBYIMP1 Imputed broad region of slave purchase

Format: F5

MAJSELPT Principal port of slave disembarkation

Format: F5

MAJSELRG Principal region of slave disembarkation

Format: F5

MJSLPTIMP Imputed principal port of slave disembarkation

Format: F5

MJSELIMP Imputed principal region of slave disembarkation

Format: F5

MJSELIMP1 Imputed broad region of slave disembarkation

Format: F5

#### D. Voyage Dates

YEARDEP Year voyage began (imputed)

Format: F4

YEARAF Year departed Africa (imputed)

Format: F4

YEARAM Year of arrival at port of disembarkation (imputed)

Format: F4

YEAR5 Quinquennium in which voyage occurred

Format: F3

YEAR10 Decade in which voyage occurred

Format: F3

YEAR25 Quarter-century in which voyage occurred

YEAR100 Century in which voyage occurred

Format: F4

VOY1IMP Voyage length from home port to disembarkation (days)

Format: F5

VOY2IMP Voyage length from leaving Africa to disembarkation (days)

Format: F5

#### E. Captain and Crew

No imputed variables

#### F. Slaves (numbers)

SLAXIMP Imputed total slaves embarked

Format: F5

SLAMIMP Imputed total slaves disembarked

Format: F5

#### G. Slaves (characteristics)

ADLT1IMP Imputed number of adults at first port of purchase

Format: F4

CHIL1IMP Imputed number of children at first port of purchase

Format: F4

MALE1IMP Imputed number of males at first port of purchase

Format: F4

FEML1IMP Imputed number of females at first port of purchase

Format: F4

SLAVMAX1 Total slaves embarked with age and gender identified

Format: F4

SLAVEMA1 Total slaves embarked with age identified

Format: F4

SLAVEMX1 Total slaves embarked with gender identified

Format: F4

MENRAT1 Percentage of men at first port of purchase

Format: F8.5

WOMRAT1 Percentage of women at first port of purchase

Format: F8.5

BOYRAT1 Percentage of boys at first port of purchase

Format: F8.5

**GIRLRAT1** Percentage of girls at first port of purchase Format: F8.5 CHILRAT1 Child ratio at first port of purchase Format: F8.5 MALRAT1 Male ratio at first port of purchase Format: F8.5 Imputed number of adults who died on middle passage ADLT2IMP Format: F4 CHIL2IMP Imputed number of children who died on middle passage Format: F4 MALE2IMP Imputed number of males who died on middle passage Format: F4 FEML2IMP Imputed number of females who died on middle passage Format: F4 ADLT3IMP Imputed number of adults landed at first port Format: F4 Imputed number of children landed at first port CHIL3IMP Format: F4 MALE3IMP Imputed numbers of males landed at first port Format: F4 **FEML3IMP** Imputed number of females landed at first port Format: F4 SLAVMAX3 Total slaves identified by age and gender at first port of landing Format: F4 SLAVEMA3 Total slaves identified by age at first port of landing Format: F4 SLAVEMX3 Total slaves identified by gender at first port of landing Format: F4 MENRAT3 Percentage of men at first port of landing Format: F8.5 WOMRAT3 Percentage of women at first port of landing Format: F8.5 **BOYRAT3** Percentage of boys at first port of landing Format: F8.5 **GIRLRAT3** Percentage of girls at first port of landing Format: F8.5 CHILRAT3 Child ratio at first port of landing

Format: F8.5

MALRAT3 Male ratio at first port of landing Format: F8.5 ADLT4IMP Imputed number of adults embarked at second port of purchase Format: F4 CHIL4IMP Imputed number of children embarked at second port of purchase Format: F4 Imputed number of males embarked at second port of purchase MALE4IMP Format: F4 FEML4IMP Imputed number of females embarked at second port of purchase Format: F4 MEN7 Imputed men when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4 WOMEN7 Imputed women when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4 BOY7 Imputed boys when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4 GIRL7 Imputed girls when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4 ADULT7 Imputed adults when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4 CHILD7 Imputed children when leaving Africa or arriving at port of lading Format: F4 MALE7 Imputed males when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4 FEMALE7 Imputed females when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4 SLAVMAX7 Total slaves identified by age and gender when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4 SLAVEMA7 Total slaves identified by age when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4 SLAVEMX7 Total slaves identified by gender when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4 MENRAT7 Percentage of men when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F8.5

Percentage of women when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing

WOMRAT7

Format: F8.5

BOYRAT7 Percentage of boys when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing

Format: F8.5

GIRLRAT7 Percentage of girls when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing

Format: F8.5

CHILRAT7 Child ratio at embarkation or disembarkation

Format: F8.5

MALRAT7 Male ratio at embarkation or disembarkation

Format: F8.5

TSLMTIMP Imputed number of slaves embarked for mortality calculation

Format: F4

VYMRTIMP Imputed slave deaths during middle passage

Format: F4

VYMRTRAT Slave mortality rate (slave deaths / slaves embarked)

Format: F8.5

JAMCASPR Imputed sterling cash price in Jamaica of slaves sold

Format F8.2

#### **APPENDIX: Geographical Codes**

All geographical variables use a 5-digit set of codes where the first digit indicates broad region, the second and third digits indicate a specific region within the broad region, and the fourth and fifth digits indicate a place (port or location) within a specific region. The data variable for all geographical locations is a port or place mentioned in historical records. In general, spelling reflects the language of the region where the port or place is located during the time period of the slave trade. An effort has been made to combine alternative spellings into a single code so that each code represents a distinct place. A "port unspecified" code for region is used when historical records mention only a region without specifying the port or place within it. In the version of Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database on the *Voyages* website, region and broad region are imputed automatically using the first five digits of the geographical code, as explained above.

However, in the expanded dataset, the regional code is in a few special cases different from that implied by a code for a particular place. This happens when a place was under different jurisdictions in different periods of time: for example, Jamaica and Bonaire in the sixteenth century, when they were Spanish colonies before becoming English and Dutch respectively in the seventeenth century. Other cases are Demerara and Berbice, which were Dutch before 1796 and British thereafter. In this example, the two places are coded at the regional level as Dutch and British, depending on date of arrival of slave ships, although the specific code for Berbice is within Dutch Guiana (32250) and for Demerara within the British Guianas (35304).

#### Relationships Between Geographic Variables

<b>Broad Region</b>	Region	Place
	regdis2	adpsale1
	regdis3	adpsale2
	regarr	arrport
	regarr2	arrport2
	embreg	embport
	embreg2	embport2
	majbuyreg	majbuypt
	majselrg	majselpt
majbyimp1	majbyimp	mjbyptimp
mjselimp1	mjselimp	mjslptimp
	regem1	plac1tra
	regem2	plac2tra
	regem3	plac3tra
	constreg	placcons
	regisreg	placreg
deptreg1	deptreg	portdep
retrnreg1	retrnreg	portret
deptregim1	deptregimp	ptdepimp
	regdis1	sla1port
-		

# **Broad regions**

Value	Broad region
10000	Europe
20000	Mainland North America
30000	Caribbean
40000	Spanish American Mainland
50000	Brazil
60000	Africa
80000	Other

# Specific Regions

10000 I	10000 Europe	
Value	Specific region (country or colony)	
10100	Spain	
10200	Portugal	
10300	Great Britain	
10400	England	
10500	Scotland	
10600	Ireland	
10700	France	
10800	Netherlands	
10900	Denmark	
11000	Northern Germany	
11100	Belgium	
11200	Norway	
11300	Sweden	
11400	Italy	
11500	Russia	
11600	Mediterranean	

20000 Mainland North America	
Value	Specific region (country or colony)
20100	Rhode Island
20200	Maine

20000	20000 Mainland North America	
Value	Specific region (country or colony)	
20300	New Hampshire	
20400	Massachusetts	
20500	Connecticut	
20600	New York	
20700	Delaware	
20800	New Jersey	
20900	Pennsylvania	
21000	Maryland	
21100	Virginia	
21200	North Carolina	
21300	South Carolina	
21400	Georgia	
21500	Florida	
21600	Gulf coast	
21700	Canada	
21900	Other North America	

30000	30000 Caribbean	
Value	Specific region (country or colony)	
31100	Santo Domingo	
31200	Puerto Rico	
31300	Cuba	
31400	Other Spanish West Indies	
32100	Dutch Caribbean	
32200	Dutch Guianas	
32300	Other Dutch Americas	
33200	Tortola	
33300	Anguilla	
33400	Antigua	
33500	St. Kitts	
33600	Nevis	
33700	Montserrat	

Value	Specific region (country or colony)
33800	Dominica
34100	St. Lucia
34200	Barbados
34300	St. Vincent
34400	Grenada
34500	Trinidad
34600	Tobago
35100	Jamaica
35200	Bahamas
35300	British Guiana
35400	Honduras
35500	Other British Caribbean
36100	Martinique
36200	Guadeloupe
36300	French Guiana
36400	Saint-Domingue
36500	Other French Caribbean
37000	Danish West Indies
38100	St. Barthélemy (Sweden)
39000	Other Caribbean
40000 Spanish Mainland America	
Value	Specific region (country or colony)
41200	Spanish Central America
42000	Rio de la Plata
43000	Peru

30000 Caribbean

50000 Brazil		
Value	Specific region (country or colony)	
50100	Amazonia	
50200	Bahia	
50300	Pernambuco	

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50000 Brazil				
Value	Specific region (country or colony)			
50400	Southeast Brazil			
50500	Other Brazil			

60000	60000 Africa				
Value	Specific region (country or colony)				
60100	Senegambia and offshore Atlantic				
60200	Sierra Leone				
60300	Windward Coast				
60400	Gold Coast				
60500	Bight of Benin				
60600	Bight of Biafra and Gulf of Guinea islands				
60700	West Central Africa and St. Helena				
60800	Southeast Africa and Indian Ocean islands				
60900	Other Africa				

80000	80000 Other				
Value	Specific region (country or colony)				
80100	East Indies				
80200	Americas				
80300	Asia e Africa				
80400	Spanish Americas				
80500	British Americas				
80600	India				
80700	Non-geographical				
99800	Codes without labels				
99900	Unknown, unidentified, non-geographical				

## Places within broad regions and specific regions

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place
	EUROPE		SPAIN		(port or location)
10000	EURUPE	10100	SPAIN	10101	Alicante
				10102	Barcelona
				10103	Bilbao
				10104	Cadiz
				10105	Figuera
				10106	Gibraltar
				10107	La Coruña
				10110	Santander
				10111	Seville
				10112	San Lucar
				10113	Vigo
				10115	Canary Islands
				10116	Tenerife
				10199	Spain, port unspecified
		10200	PORTUGAL	10202	Lagos
				10203	Lisbon
				10204	Oporto
				10205	llho do Fayal
				10299	Portugal, port unspecified
		10300	GREAT BRITAIN	10399	Great Britain, port unspecified
		10400	ENGLAND	10401	Barmouth
				10402	Bideford
				10403	Birkenhead

<b>Broad Region</b>	Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				10404	Bristol
				10405	Brixham
				10406	Broadstairs
				10407	Cawsand
				10408	Chepstow
				10409	Chester
				10410	Colchester
				10411	Cowes
				10412	Dartmouth
				10413	Deptford
				10414	Dover
				10415	Exeter
				10416	Folkstone
				10417	Frodsham
				10418	Gainsborough
				10419	Greenwich
				10420	Guernsey
				10421	Harwich
				10422	Hull
				10423	llfracombe
				10424	lpswich
				10425	Isle of Man
				10426	Isle of Wight
				10427	Jersey
				10428	Kendal
				10429	King's Lynn
				10430	Lancaster
				10431	Lindale
					-

<b>Broad Region</b>	Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				10432	Liverpool
				10433	London
				10434	Lyme
				10436	Maryport
				10437	Milford Haven
				10438	New Shoreham
				10439	Newcastle upon Tyne
				10440	Newnham
				10441	North Shields
				10442	Northam
				10443	Norwich
				10444	Padstowe
				10445	Parkgate
				10446	Piel of Foulney
				10447	Plymouth
				10448	Poole
				10449	Portsery
				10450	Portsmouth
				10451	Poulton
				10452	Preston
				10453	Ramsgate
				10454	Ravenglass
				10455	River Thames
				10456	Rochester
				10457	Rotherhithe
				10458	Rye
				10459	Scarborough
				10460	Sheerness

Broad Region	Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				10461	Shields
				10462	Shoreham
				10463	Sidmouth
				10464	Southampton
				10466	Stockton
				10467	Stockwithe
				10468	Sunderland
				10469	Teignmouth
				10470	Topsham
				10471	Torbay
				10472	Wales
				10473	Whitby
				10474	Whitehaven
				10476	Workington
				10477	Yarmouth
				10478	Youghal
				10479	Conway
				10480	Falmouth (Eng.)
				10499	England, port unspecified
		10500	SCOTLAND	10501	Airth
				10502	Borrowstounness
				10503	Dundee
				10504	Glasgow
				10505	Greenock
				10506	Leith
				10507	Lough Neagh
				10508	Montrose
				10509	Ross
					-

Broad Region	Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				10510	Saltcoats
				10511	Largo, Fifeshire
				10599	Scotland, port unspecified
		10600	IRELAND	10601	Cork
				10602	Dublin
				10603	Dungarvan
				10604	Galway
				10605	Kinsale
				10606	Limerick
				10607	Londonderry
				10608	Ringsend
				10609	Strangford
				10610	Waterford
				10611	Wexford
				10699	Ireland, port unspecified
		10700	FRANCE	10702	Bayonne
				10703	Bordeaux
				10704	Brest
				10705	Calais
				10706	Camaret
				10707	Dieppe
				10708	Dinard
				10709	Dunkerque
				10710	Honfleur
				10711	lle de Batz
				10712	La Rochelle
				10713	Le Havre
				10714	Les Sables

<b>Broad Region</b>	Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				10715	Lorient
				10716	Marseille
				10717	Mediterranean coast (France)
				10718	Mindin
				10719	Morlaix
				10720	Nantes
				10721	Paimboeuf
				10722	Port Louis
				10723	Quimper
				10724	Rochefort
				10725	Saint-Brieuc
				10726	Saint-Malo
				10727	Saint-Nazaire
				10728	Saint-Tropez
				10729	Sète
				10730	Vannes
				10799	France, port unspecified
		10800	NETHERLANDS	10810	Amsterdam
				10821	Enkhuizen
				10822	Hoorn
				10827	Zaandam""
				10828	Zuider Zee
				10829	Texel
				10830	Rotterdam
				10831	Dordrecht
				10832	Maze
				10833	Moerdijk
				10834	Hellevoetsluis

Broad Region	Broad region	Specific Region		Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				10840	Zeeland
				10850	Middelburg
				10851	Vlissingen
				10860	Groningen
				10899	Netherlands, port unspecified
		10900	DENMARK	10901	Copenhagen
				10902	Husum
				10999	Denmark, port unspecified
		11000	NORTHERN GERMANY	11001	Pillau
				11002	Elbe
				11003	Emden
				11004	Hamburg
		11100	BELGIUM	11101	Antwerp
				11102	Flanders
				11199	Belgium, port unspecified
		11200	NORWAY	11201	Tonsberg
				11202	Bergen
		11300	SWEDEN	11301	Gothenberg
				11399	Sweden, port unspecified
		11400	ITALY	11401	Genoa
				11402	Naples
				11403	Point Askaig
				11404	Trieste
		11500	RUSSIA	11501	Cronstadt
				11502	Odessa
		11600	MEDITERRANEAN	11699	Mediterranean, port unspecified
20000	MAINLAND NORTH AMERICA	20100	RHODE ISLAND	20101	Bristol (RI)

Broad Region	Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				20102	Little Compton
				20103	Newport
				20104	North Kingston
				20105	Providence
				20106	Tiverton
				20107	Warren
				20199	Rhode Island, port unspecified
		20200	MAINE	20201	Bath
				20202	Berwick
				20203	Biddeford
				20204	Calais
				20205	Camden
				20207	Freeport
				20208	Portland
				20209	Prospect
				20210	Richmond
				20211	Robbinston
				20212	Rockland
				20213	Sheepscutt River
				20214	Wiscasset
		20300	NEW HAMPSHIRE	20301	Piscataqua
				20302	Portsmouth (NH)
				20399	New Hampshire, port unspecified
		20400	MASSACHUSETTS	20401	Massachusetts Bay
				20402	Amesbury
				20403	Arundel
				20404	Boston
				20405	Chatham

<b>Broad Region</b>	Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				20406	Cohasset
				20407	Dighton
				20408	Duxbury
				20409	Freetown (Mass.)
				20410	Georgetown
				20411	Hingham
				20412	Kingston (Mass.)
				20413	Marblehead
				20414	Marshfield
				20415	New Bedford
				20416	Newbury
				20417	Salem
				20418	Salisbury
				20419	Salfatudas
				20420	Scituate
				20421	Swansea
				20422	Weymouth
				20423	Charlestown
				20499	Massachusetts, port unspecified
		20500	CONNECTICUT	20501	Bridgeport
				20502	Guildford
				20503	Haddam
				20504	New Haven
				20505	New London
				20506	Middletown
				20507	Hartford
				20599	Connecticut, port unspecified
		20600	NEW YORK	20601	Brookhaven

Broad Region	Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				20602	Long Island
				20603	Sag Harbor
				20699	New York, port unspecified
		20700	DELAWARE	20799	Delaware, port unspecified
		20800	NEW JERSEY	20801	Delaware River
				20802	Eastern New Jersey
				20803	Milwell
				20804	Perth Amboy
				20805	Wharton
				20899	New Jersey, port unspecified
		20900	PENNSYLVANIA	20901	Marcus Hook
				20902	Philadelphia
				20999	Pennsylvania, port unspecified
		21000	MARYLAND	21001	Annapolis
				21002	Baltimore
				21003	North Potomac
				21004	Oxford
				21005	Pamunkey
				21006	Patuxent
				21007	Talbot County
				21008	Wye River
				21099	Maryland, port unspecified
		21100	VIRGINIA	21101	Elizabeth River
				21102	Hampton
				21103	Lower James River
				21104	Norfolk
				21105	Northampton County
				21106	Potomac river

Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	HIGGS
	Value	(country or colony)	Value	Place (port or location)
	value	(country or colony)	21107	Rappahannock
				South Potomac
				Upper James River
				Williamsburg
				York River
				Vatt (location undetermined)
				Virginia, port unspecified
	24200	NODTH CAROLINA		Bertie County
	21200	NORTH CAROLINA		Chowan river
				Hyde County
				Roanoke
				North Carolina, port unspecified
	21300	SOUTH CAROLINA		Beaufort
			21302	Charleston
			21399	South Carolina, port unspecified
	21400	GEORGIA	21401	Savannah
			21402	Sunbury
			21499	Georgia, port unspecified
	21500	FLORIDA	21501	St. Augustine
			21502	Pensacola
			21503	Amelia Island
			21599	Florida, port unspecified
	21600	GULF COAST	21601	New Orleans
			21602	La Balise
			21603	Louisiana
			21604	Biloxi
			21605	Mississippi
				Mobile
		21500	21300 SOUTH CAROLINA  21400 GEORGIA  21500 FLORIDA	21108 21109 21110 21111 21111 21112 21199 21200 NORTH CAROLINA 21201 21202 21204 21205 21209 21209 21300 SOUTH CAROLINA 21301 21302 21399 21400 GEORGIA 21401 21402 21499 21500 FLORIDA 21501 21502 21503 21599 21600 GULF COAST 21601 21602 21603

<b>Broad Region</b>	Broad region	Specific Region		Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
		21700	CANADA	21701	Quebec
				21702	New Brunswick
				21703	St. John
				21704	Newfoundland
				21705	Nova Scotia
				21706	Halifax
				21707	Mahone Bay
		21900	OTHER NORTH AMERICA	21901	Newport and Boston
				21902	Newport and Salem
				21903	New England
				21904	Carolinas
				21999	USA, location unspecified
30000	CARIBBEAN	31100	SANTO DOMINGO	31102	Isabela
				31103	Monte Christi
				31104	Samana
				31105	Hispaniola
				31199	Santo Domingo, port unspecified
		31200	PUERTO RICO	31201	San Juan
				31299	Puerto Rico, port unspecified
		31300	CUBA	31301	Bahia Honda
				31302	Banes
				31303	Cabanas
				31304	Caibarien
				31305	Canasí
				31306	Cardenas
				31307	Cienfuegos
				31308	Cuba, south coast
				31309	Cuba, west coast

Broad Region	Broad region	Specific Region		Place	Place
/alue		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				31310	Estuary of River Guane
				31311	Guanimar
				31312	Havana
				31313	Isla de Pinas
				31314	Magari, Manzanillo
				31315	Mariel
				31316	Matanzas
				31317	Matanzas province, north
				31318	Matanzas province, south
				31319	Nuevitas
				31320	Puerto Padre
				31321	Sagua
				31322	San Juan de los Remedios
				31323	Santiago de Cuba
				31324	Trinidad de Cuba
				31399	Cuba, port unspecified
		31400	OTHER SPANISH WEST INDIES	31499	Spanish West Indies, colony unspecified
		32100	DUTCH CARIBBEAN	32110	Curaçao
				32120	Aruba
				32130	Bonnaire
				32140	St. Maarten
				32141	Cul de Sac (St. Maarten)
				32150	St. Eustatius
				32199	Dutch Caribbean, colony unspecified
		32200	DUTCH GUIANAS	32201	Guiana
				32202	Nova Zeelandia (Wild Coast)
				32230	Essequibo
				32240	Surinam

Broad Region	Broad region	Specific Region		Place	Place
/alue		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				32250	Berbice
				32241	Paramaribo
				32299	Dutch Guianas, colony unspecified
		32300	OTHER DUTCH AMERICAS	32399	Other Dutch Americas, colony unspecified
		33200	TORTOLA	33299	Tortola, port unspecified
		33300	ANGUILLA	33399	Anguilla, port unspecified
		33400	ANTIGUA	33401	Saint John
				33499	Antigua, port unspecified
		33500	ST. KITTS	33599	St. Kitts, port unspecified
		33600	NEVIS	33601	Newcastle
				33699	Nevis, port unspecified
		33700	MONTSERRAT	33799	Montserrat, port unspecified
		33800	DOMINICA	33899	Dominica, port unspecified
		34100	ST. LUCIA	34199	St. Lucia, port unspecified
		34200	BARBADOS	34201	Kings Harbour
				34299	Barbados, port unspecified
		34300	ST. VINCENT	34399	St. Vincent, port unspecified
		34400	GRENADA	34499	Grenada, port unspecified
		34500	TRINIDAD	34599	Trinidad, port unspecified
		34600	TOBAGO	34601	Zion Hill
					Tobago, port unspecified
		35100	JAMAICA	34699	Annotta Bay
				35101	Antonia
				35102	Black River
				35103	Falmouth (Jam.)
				35104	Lucea
				35105	Martha Brae
				35106	Montego Bay

<b>Broad Region</b>	Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				35107	Morant Bay
				35108	Port Maria
				35109	Port Royal
				35110	Saint Ann's Bay
				35111	Savanna la Mar
				35112	Spanish Town
				35113	Kingston
				35114	Jamaica, port unspecified
		35200	BAHAMAS	35201	New Providence
				35202	Turk's Island
				35203	Nassau
				35299	Bahamas, port unspecified
		35300	BRITISH GUIANA	35301	Cumingsberg
				35302	Stabroek
				35304	Demerara
				35305	Kingston (Demerera)
		35400	HONDURAS	35401	Mosquito Shore
				35402	Trujillo
				35499	Honduras, port unspecified
		35500	OTHER BRITISH CARIBBEAN	35502	Antigua or Dominica
				35503	Barbados and Jamaica
				35504	Dominica or Jamaica
				35505	Jamaica or St. Kitts
				35507	British Leewards
				35508	Bermuda
				35509	Hamilton
				35599	British Caribbean, colony unspecified
		36100	MARTINIQUE	36101	Fort-Royale

Broad Region	Broad region	Specific Region		Place	Place
/alue		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				36102	Saint-Pierre
				36199	Martinique, port unspecified
		36200	GUADALOUPE	36201	Basse-Terre
				36202	Pointe-à-Pitre
				36203	Marie-Galante
				36299	Guadaloupe, port unspecified
		36300	FRENCH GUIANA	36301	Cayenne
				36302	Oyapock
		36400	SAINT-DOMINGUE	36401	Tortuga
				36402	Arcahaie
				36403	Cap Français
				36404	Cayes (Les)
				36405	Cul-de-Sac
				36406	Fort Dauphin
				36407	Jacmel
				36408	Jérémie
				36409	Léogane
				36410	Môle Saint Nicolas
				36411	Petit-Goâve
				36412	Port-au-Prince
				36413	Port-de-Paix
				36414	Saint-Marc
				36499	Saint-Domingue, port unspecified
		36500	OTHER FRENCH CARIBBEAN	36599	French Caribbean, colony unspecified
		37000	DANISH WEST INDIES	37010	St. Croix
				37020	St. Thomas
				37099	Danish West Indies, colony unspecified
		38100	ST. BARTHÉLEMY	38199	St. Barthélemy, port unspecified

<b>Broad Region</b>	Broad region	Specific Region		Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
			(SWEDEN)		
		39000	OTHER CARIBBEAN	39001	Caribbean (colony unspecified)
				39002	West Indies (colony unspecified)
40000	SPANISH MAINLAND AMERICA	41200	SPANISH CENTRAL AMERICA	41201	New Spain
				41202	Campeche
				41203	Vera Cruz
				41204	Guatemala
				41205	Santo Tomas
				41206	Portobelo
				41207	Cartagena
				41208	Santa Marta
				41210	Venezuela
				41211	Borburata
				41212	Caracas
				41213	Cumana
				41214	La Guiara
				41215	Margarita
				41216	Orinoko
				41217	Rio de la Hacha
				41299	Spanish Central America, port unspecified
		42000	RIO DE LA PLATA	42001	Buenos Aires
				42002	Montevideo
				42003	Colonia de Sacramento
				42004	Maldonado
				42099	Rio de la Plata, port unspecified
		43000	PERU	43001	Lima
50000	BRAZIL	50100	AMAZONIA	50102	Maranhão

Broad Region	Broad region	Specific Region		Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	<b>Value</b> 50103	(port or location) Pará
				50103	
				50104	Guajano Rio Amazona
		50000	DALIJA		
		50200	BAHIA	50201	Pôrto Seguro
				50202	Rio Real
				50203	Rio São Francisco
				50204	Taipu
				50299	Bahia, port unspecified
		50300	PERNAMBUCO	50301	Alagoas province
				50302	Ilha de Itamaric
				50303	Maceió
				50304	Catuamo and Maria Farinha
				50305	Porto de Galinhas
				50306	Paraíba
				50307	Rio Grande do Norte
				50309	Fernando de Noronha
				50399	Pernambuco, port unspecified
		50400	SOUTHEAST BRAZIL	50402	Baía de Botafogo
				50403	Baía de Sepetiba
				50404	Cabo de Búzios
				50405	Cabo Frio
				50406	Campos
				50407	Cananéia
				50408	Copacabana
				50409	Dois Rios
				50410	Ilha de Paquetá
				50411	Ilha das Palmas
				50412	Ilha Grande

Broad Region	Broad region	Specific Region		Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				50413	Ilha de Lobes
				50414	Ilha de Marambaia
				50416	Macaé
				50417	Mangaratiba
				50418	Maricá
				50419	Paranaguá
				50420	Parati
				50421	Ponta Negro
				50422	Rio de Janeiro
				50423	Rio de Janeiro province
				50424	Rio de Janeiro, Sao Paulo, Santa Catarina
				50426	Rio Grande do Sul Province
				50427	Rio São Jeso
				50428	Santos
				50430	São Sebastião
				50431	Santa Catarina
				50433	Ubatuba
				50434	Vitória
				50499	Southeast Brazil, port unspecified
		50500	OTHER BRAZIL	50599	Brazil, region unspecified
60000	AFRICA	60100	SENEGAMBIA AND OFFSHORE ATLANTIC	60101	Albreda
				60102	Arguim
				60103	Bissagos
				60104	Bissau
				60105	Cacheu
				60106	Casamance
				60107	Galam
				60108	Gambia

Broad Region	Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	Place
/alue		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				60109	Gorée
				60110	James Fort
				60111	Joal, or Saloum River
				60112	Oibo
				60113	Portudal
				60114	Portuguese Guinea
				60115	Rio Bolola
				60116	Rio Bramiah
				60117	Rio Grande
				60118	Saint-Louis
				60119	French Africa (Goree or Senegal)
				60126	Cape Verde Islands
				60127	Santa Catarina do Fogo
				60128	Bermuda
				60129	Azores
				60199	Senegambia and offshore Atlantic, port unspecified
		60200	SIERRA LEONE	60201	Banana Islands
				60202	Bance Island
				60203	Ben's Island
				60204	Cacandia
				60205	Côte de Malaguette
				60206	Delagoa
				60207	Freetown
				60208	Gallinhas
				60209	Garroway Roads
				60210	lles de Los
				60211	lles Plantain
				60212	Rio Nunez

60213 Rio Po 60214 Scarcie 60216 Settra 60217 Sherbr 60218 Siraboo 60219 Sugary 60299 Sierra 60300 WINDWARD COAST 60302 Bassa 60303 Batoa 60304 Bercou 60305 Cap de 60306 Cape N	S Cou
60214 Scarcie 60216 Settra 60217 Sherbr 60218 Sirabor 60219 Sugary 60299 Sierra 60300 WINDWARD COAST 60302 Bassa 60304 Bercou 60305 Cap de 60306 Cape N 60307 Cape F 60308 Cape C 60309 Cape L 60310 Cess 60311 Grand 60312 Petit C	s Cou m
60216 Settra 60217 Sherbr 60218 Sirabot 60219 Sugary 60299 Sierra 60300 WINDWARD COAST 60302 Bassa 60304 Bercou 60305 Cap de 60306 Cape N 60307 Cape F 60308 Cape C 60309 Cape L 60310 Cess 60311 Grand 60312 Petit C 60313 Dembis	m
60217 Sherbr 60218 Sirabot 60219 Sugary 60299 Sierra 60290 Sierra 60300 WINDWARD COAST 60302 Bassa 60304 Bercou 60305 Cap de 60306 Cape N 60307 Cape F 60308 Cape C 60309 Cape L 60310 Cess 60311 Grand 60312 Petit C 60313 Dembis	m
60218 Sirabot 60219 Sugary 60299 Sierra 60300 WINDWARD COAST 60302 Bassa 60304 Bercou 60305 Cap de 60306 Cape N 60307 Cape F 60308 Cape C 60309 Cape L 60310 Cess 60311 Grand 60312 Petit C 60313 Dembis	m
60219 Sugary 60299 Sierra 60300 WINDWARD COAST 60302 Bassa 60303 Batoa 60304 Bercou 60305 Cap de 60306 Cape N 60307 Cape R 60309 Cape L 60310 Cess 60311 Grand 60312 Petit C 60313 Dembis	
60300 WINDWARD COAST 60302 Bassa 60303 Batoa 60304 Bercou 60305 Cap de 60306 Cape M 60307 Cape F 60308 Cape L 60310 Cess 60311 Grand 60312 Petit C 60313 Dembis	eone, port unspecified
60300         WINDWARD COAST         60302         Bassa           60303         Batoa           60304         Bercou           60305         Cap de           60306         Cape N           60307         Cape F           60308         Cape C           60310         Cess           60311         Grand           60312         Petit C           60313         Dembis	eone, port unspecified
60303 Batoa 60304 Bercou 60305 Cap de 60306 Cape N 60307 Cape F 60308 Cape C 60309 Cape L 60310 Cess 60311 Grand 60312 Petit C 60313 Dembis	
60304 Bercou 60305 Cap de 60306 Cape M 60307 Cape F 60308 Cape C 60309 Cape L 60310 Cess 60311 Grand 60312 Petit C 60313 Dembia	
60305 Cap de 60306 Cape M 60307 Cape M 60307 Cape M 60308 Cape C 60309 Cape L 60310 Cess 60311 Grand 60312 Petit C 60313 Dembia	
60306 Cape M 60307 Cape F 60308 Cape C 60309 Cape L 60310 Cess 60311 Grand 60312 Petit C 60313 Dembia	
60307 Cape F 60308 Cape C 60309 Cape L 60310 Cess 60311 Grand 60312 Petit C 60313 Dembia	s Palmes
60308 Cape C 60309 Cape L 60310 Cess 60311 Grand 60312 Petit C 60313 Dembia	ount
60309 Cape L 60310 Cess 60311 Grand 60312 Petit C 60313 Dembia	etit Mount
60310 Cess 60311 Grand 60312 Petit C 60313 Dembia	rand Mount
60311 Grand 60312 Petit C 60313 Dembia	ahou
60312 Petit C 60313 Dembia	
60313 Dembia	Cess
	ess
60314 Drouin	
60315 Grand	Bassa
60316 Little B	issa
60317 Grand	Bassam
60318 Grand	
60319 Little Ju	unk
60320 Mano	
60321 Grand	
60322 Petit M	

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	Place
		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				60324	Rio Assini
				60325	Rio Cavalie
				60326	Rio Sinou
				60327	River Kissey
				60328	Sassandra
				60329	Sestos
				60330	Sestos (Grand and Rock)
				60331	St. Paul
				60332	Tabou
				60333	Trade Town
				60334	Liberia
				60335	Ivory Coast
				60399	Windward Coast, port unspecified
		60400	GOLD COAST	60402	Danish Gold Coast
				60404	Accra
				60405	Alampo
				60407	Anomabu and Apam
				60408	Anomabu
				60409	Apammin
				60410	Apollonia
				60411	Axim
				60412	Cape Coast Castle
				60413	Chama
				60414	Christiansborg
				60415	Elmina
				60416	Eva
				60417	Kormantine
				60418	Lagoo

Broad Region	Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				60419	Mouree
				60420	Ningo
				60421	Rio Volta
				60422	Sekondi
				60423	Siekere
				60424	Tantumquerry
				60425	Wiamba
				60426	Gold Coast from Kormatine to Accra
				60427	Gold Coast east of Kormantine
				60499	Gold Coast, port unspecified
		60500	BIGHT OF BENIN	60501	Benin
				60502	Costa da Mina
				60503	Aghway
				60504	Agora
				60505	Amokou
				60506	Ardra
				60507	Badagry
				60508	Dixcove
				60509	Epe
				60510	Popo
				60511	Little Popo
				60512	Grand Popo
				60513	Ife
				60514	Jacquin
				60515	Whydah
				60516	Keta
				60517	Lagos, Onim
				60518	Lamo River

Broad Region	Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	Place
/alue		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				60519	Lay
				60520	Legas
				60521	Oerê
				60522	Pataquery
				60523	Porto Novo
				60524	Rio Forcados
				60525	Rio Nazareth
				60526	Rio Nun
				60599	Bight of Benin, port unspecified
		60600	BIGHT OF BIAFRA AND GULF OF GUINEA ISLANDS	60601	Andony
				60602	Barabalemo
				60603	Bilbay
				60604	Bimbia
				60605	Bonny
				60607	Bundy
				60608	Calabar
				60609	Cameroons
				60610	Cameroons River
				60611	Cape Baxos
				60612	Cape Lopez
				60613	Cape Lopez and Cabo Santa Catarina
				60614	Cape Lopez and Annobon
				60615	Corisco
				60616	Corisco and Princes Island
				60617	Fockey
				60618	Forke
				60619	Formosa

Broad Region	Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	Place
/alue		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				60620	Gabon
				60621	Liverpool River
				60622	New Calabar
				60623	Quaqua
				60624	River Brass
				60625	River del Rey
				60626	Timbeys
				60660	Gulf of Guinea islands
				60661	Annobon
				60662	Epee and Princes Islands
				60663	Fernando Po
				60664	Fernando Po and Cameroons
				60665	Fernando Po and Princes Islands
				60666	Juda and Princes Islands
				60667	Juda, Epee, Princes Island, and Annobon
				60668	Princes Island
				60669	Princes Island and Annobon
				60670	Princes Island and Cape Lopez
				60671	Princes Island and São Tomé
				60672	Principe, Cape Lopez, Annobon
				60673	São Tomé
				60674	São Tomé and Annobon
				60675	São Tomé and Cape Lopez
				60676	São Tomé or Princes Island
				60677	Costa de Africa (mainland coast around S Tome/Principe)
				60699	Bight of Biafra and Gulf of Guinea Islands, port unspecified
		60700	WEST CENTRAL AFRICA AND ST. HELENA	60701	Alecuba

<b>Broad Region</b>	Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				60702	Ambona
				60703	Ambriz
				60704	Ambrizete
				60705	Barra de Cariba, Luanda
				60706	Bengo
				60707	Benguela
				60708	Benguela Velho
				60709	Boary
				60710	Bomara
				60711	Cabinda
				60712	Cabo Lopo Gonçalves
				60713	Cape Mole
				60714	Cape Padroon
				60715	Coanza River
				60716	Congo North
				60717	Congo River
				60718	Rio Zaire
				60719	Grenada Point
				60720	Iron Point
				60721	Kacongo
				60722	Kilongo
				60723	Liverpool River
				60724	Loango
				60725	Malembo
				60726	Mayumba
				60727	Metrueba
				60728	Mossulo, Luanda
				60729	Mpinda

Broad Region	Broad region	Specific Region		Place	Place
/alue		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				60730	Nova Redonda
				60731	Penido
				60732	Quicombo
				60733	Salinas
				60734	Luanda
				60735	Rio Dande (North of Luanda)
				60740	St. Helena
				60799	West Central Africa and St. Helena, port unspecified
		60800	SOUTHEAST AFRICA AND INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS	60801	Anghoza River
				60802	Cabo Delgado
				60803	Cape of Good Hope
				60805	Costa Leste Occidental
				60806	Ibo
				60807	Inhambane
				60808	Quirimba
				60809	Kilwa
				60810	Lourenço Marques
				60811	Madagascar
				60812	Mauratan
				60813	Morondova
				60814	Port Dauphin
				60815	St. Mary's Island
				60816	Tulia
				60817	Mocambo
				60819	Momboza or Zanzibar
				60820	Mozambique
				60821	Pomba, Monfia

<b>Broad Region</b>	Broad region	Specific Region		Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				60822	Quilimane
				60823	Sofala
				60824	St. Lawrence
				60826	Zanzibar
				60831	Mascarene Islands
				60832	Bourbon
				60833	lle de France
				60834	Port-Louis
				60836	Johanna Island
				60837	Mauritius (lle de France)
				60838	Ascension, Assomption, and Bourbon
				60899	Southeast Africa and Indian Ocean islands, port unspecified
		60900	OTHER AFRICA	60901	Princes Island and Elmina
				60902	Angola (possibly New Calabar)
				60903	Senegambia or Sierra Leone
				60908	West of Cape Apolonia
				60909	Angola to Ardra
				60912	Windward + Ivory + Gold + Benin
				60913	C.C. Castle and Windward
				60914	Gold Coast + Bight of Benin + Bight of Biafra
				60915	Bights
				60916	Windward Coast (Nunez - Assini)
				60917	Gold Coast, Fr. definition
				60981	Causacoo (location undetermined)
				60982	Cape St Martha (location undetermined)
				60983	Casnasonis (location undetermined)
				60984	Massa (location undetermined)
				60985	Touau-Toro (location undetermined)

Broad Region	Broad region	Specific Region	Specific region	Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				60986	Cape Logas (location undetermined)
				60999	Africa, port unspecified
30000	OTHER	80100	EAST INDIES	80199	East Indies, port unspecified
		80200	AMERICAS	80299	Americas, port unspecified
		80300	ASIA E AFRICA	80399	Asia e Africa, port unspecified
		80400	SPANISH AMERICAS	80499	Spanish Americas, port unspecified
		80500	BRITISH AMERICAS	80501	Kingston, Savannah, Maryland
				80599	British Americas, port unspecified
		80600	INDIA	80601	Bengal
				80602	Goa
				80603	Calcutta
				80604	Basse Indres
		80700	NON-GEOGRAPHICAL	80703	British plantations
				80704	Non-British
				80705	Captured by WIC
				80706	Captured interloper
				80707	Prize (unknown place)
				80708	Prize (taken from Dutch)
				80709	Prize (taken from French)
				80710	Prize (taken from Spanish)
				80711	Sold at sea to another vessel
				80712	wreck
		99800	CODES WITHOUT LABELS	99801	???
				99802	undefined 001
				99803	undefined 012
				99804	undefined 034
				99805	undefined 055
				99806	undefined 071

<b>Broad Region</b>	Broad region	Specific Region		Place	Place
Value		Value	(country or colony)	Value	(port or location)
				99807	undefined 074
				99808	undefined 091
				99810	undefined 102
				99811	undefined 104
				99812	undefined 105
				99813	undefined 130
				99816	undefined 255
				99817	undefined 311
				99818	undefined 356
				99819	undefined 394
				99820	undefined 395
				99821	undefined 405
				99822	undefined 407
				99823	undefined 424
				99824	undefined 440
				99825	undefined 446
				99826	undefined 491
				99827	undefined 560
				99828	undefined 889
				99829	undefined 902
				99830	undefined 700
		99900	UNKNOWN,	99912	wreck
			UNIDENTIFIED, NON- GEOGRAPHICAL		