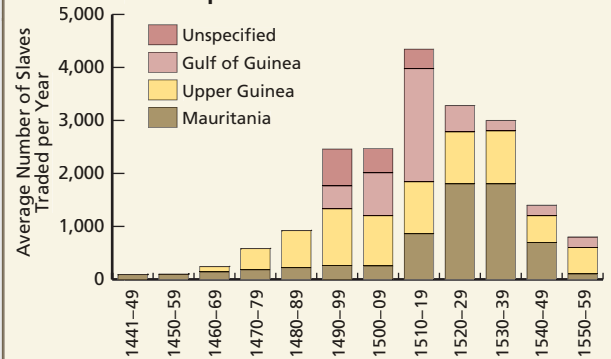


## The Old World Slave Trade

## Mauritania & Upper Guinea



## African Origins of the Oceanic Slave Trade to Europe and the Atlantic Islands



## Gulf of Guinea

