



www.slavevoyages.org

The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database

CODEBOOK

Expanded Dataset
2010 edition

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Introduction

The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database expanded dataset contains three types of variables: 1) technical variables; 2) data variables; and 3) imputed variables. **Technical variables** assign a unique identification number to each trans-Atlantic slaving voyage (the basic unit of analysis), keep track of changes since publication of the database on CD-ROM in 1999, and provide voyage groupings used for purposes of computing two key imputed variables, the total number of slaves embarked (SLAXIMP) and disembarked (SLAMIMP). **Data variables** comprise those variables whose values come directly from historical records. **Imputed variables** either are computed from data variables (such as slave mortality rates) or infer data not found in existing documentation on the basis of patterns observed in data variables (such as embarkations on slave voyages on ships of similar tonnage and rigging in the same period of time). Assumptions made in imputing variables are explained at some length in the introduction to *The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade: A Database on CD-ROM*, eds. David Eltis, Stephen D. Behrendt, David Richardson, and Herbert S. Klein (Cambridge, 1999), and in David Eltis, "Construction of the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database: Sources and Methods" (2007), in the section "Understanding the Database" on the *Voyages* website.

The SPSS format of each variable is specified just below its label. F stands for standard numeric format, A for an alphanumeric or string variable, and DATE for dates entered as yyyy-mm-dd. The number following a letter indicates its width or the number of characters allowed for entering data. Numbers are integers except for ratios and percentages. Their format is usually F8.5, indicating a width of 8 characters of which 5 follow the decimal point.

1. Technical variables

VOYAGEID Voyage identification number
Format: F6

EVGREEN Voyage in 1999 CD-ROM
Format: F1

EVGREEN

Value	Label
1	yes

XMIMPFLAG Voyage groupings for estimating imputed slaves
Format: F3

XMIMPFLAG

Value	Label
1	Spanish, pre-1626
2	Spanish, 1626-41
3	French, pre1716
4	Pernambuco, pre-1701
5	Pernambuco, 1701-1800
6	Pernambuco, post-1800
7	Dutch, pre-1650
8	Dutch, 1650-73
9	Dutch, 1674-1730
10	Dutch, post-1730
11	Bahia, pre-1751
14	Bahia, 1801-25
15	Bahia, post-1825
16	Spanish, 1642-62
17	Brig, pre-1751
18	Brig, 1776-1800
19	Brig, 1801-25
20	Brig, 1826-50
21	Brig, post-1850
22	Schooner, pre-1776
23	Schooner, 1776-1800
24	Schooner, 1801-25

XMIMPFLAG

Value	Label
25	Schooner, 1826-50
26	Schooner, 1851-66
27	Curveta, pre-1751
28	Curveta, 1751-75
29	Curveta, 1776-1800
30	Curveta, post-1800
31	Ship, pre1726
32	Ship, 1726-50
33	Ship, 1751-75
34	Ship, 1776-1800
35	Ship, 1801-25
36	Ship, 1826-1850
37	Ship, post-1850
38	Schooner-brig
39	Smack
40	Patacho
41	Brigantine, pre-1776
42	Brigantine, 1776-1800
43	Brigantine, 1801-25
44	Brigantine, 1825-50
45	Brigantine, post-1850
46	Barque, pre-1826

XMIMPFLAG	
Value	Label
47	Barque, 1826-50
48	Barque, 1851-75
49	Polacca
50	Pilot
51	Sumaca, pre-1751
52	Sumaca, 1751-76
53	Sumaca, 1776-1800
54	Sumaca, 1800-25
55	Sumaca, 1826-66
56	Felucca
57	Barqua
58	Navio Mercante
59	Chalupa
60	Galera, pre-1751
61	Galera, 1751-76
62	Galera, 1776-1800
63	Galera, 1801-25
64	Galera, post-1850
65	Sloop, pre-1751
66	Sloop, 1751-76
67	Sloop, 1776-1800
68	Sloop, post-1800
69	Steamer
70	Fregata, pre-1726
71	Fregata, 1726-75
73	Fluit
74	Snow, pre-1726
75	Snow, 1726-50
76	Snow, 1751-75
77	Snow, 1776-1800
78	Snow, post-1800
79	Bergantine, pre-1776
80	Bergantine, 1776-1800

XMIMPFLAG	
Value	Label
81	Bergantine, 1801-25
82	Bergantine, 1826-75
83	Penque
84	Charrua
85	Fregata, post-1800
86	Balandra
87	Paquete
88	late, pre-1826
89	late, post-1825
90	Galeta, -pre1826
91	Galeta, 1826-50
92	Galeta, 1851-75
93	Small craft
94	Buque, pre-1726
95	Buque, 1726-1825
97	Fregata, 1776-1800
98	Brig, 1751-75
99	North America, pre-1851
101	Senegambia, pre-1701
102	Senegambia, 1701-1800
103	Senegambia, post-1800
104	Sierra Leone, pre-1701
105	Sierra Leone, 1701-1800
106	Sierra Leone, post-1800
107	Gold Coast, pre-1701
108	Gold Coast, post-1700
110	B. of Benin, pre-1700
111	B. of Benin, 1700-1800
112	B. of Benin, post-1800
113	B. of Biafra, pre-1700
114	B. of Biafra, 1700-1800
115	B. of Biafra, post-1800
116	WC Africa, pre-1701

XMIMPFLAG	
Value	Label
117	WC Africa, 1701-1800
118	WC Africa, post-1800
120	Windward Coast
122	SE. Africa, pre-1701
123	SE. Africa, 1701-1800
124	SE. Africa, post-1800
128	No rig, 1651-75
129	No rig, 1676-1700
130	No rig, 1701-25
131	No rig, 1726-50
132	No rig, 1751-75
133	No rig, 1776-1800
134	No rig, 1801-25
135	No rig, 1826-50
136	No rig, 1851-66
137	US brig, pre-1776
138	US brig, 1776-1800
139	US brig, 1801-25

XMIMPFLAG	
Value	Label
140	US brig, post-1825
141	US schooner, pre-1776
142	US schooner, 1776-1800
143	US schooner, 1801-25
145	US schooner, post-1825
146	US ship, pre-1776
147	US ship, 1776-1800
148	US ship, 1801-25
149	US ship, post-1825
150	US brigantine, pre-1776
151	US brigantine, 1776-1825
152	US brigantine, post-1825
154	US barque
155	US sloop
156	US snow
157	Danish, pre-1794
159	Danish, 1794-1806

2. Data variables

A. Ship, nation, owners

SHIPNAME Name of vessel
Format: A60

NATIONAL Country in which ship registered (flag)
Format: F2

NATIONAL	
Value	Label
1	Spain
2	Uruguay
4	Portugal
5	Brazil
7	Great Britain
8	Netherlands
9	U.S.A.
10	France
11	Denmark

TONNAGE Tonnage of vessel
Format: F4

TONTYPE Definition of ton used in tonnage
Format: F2

TONTYPE	
Value	Label
1	Spain
2	Uruguay
4	Portugal
5	Brazil
7	Great Britain
8	Netherlands
9	U.S.A.
10	France

RIG Rig of vessel
Format: F2

NATIONAL	
Value	Label
12	Hanse Towns, Brandenburg
13	Sweden
14	Norway
16	Argentina
17	Russia
18	Sardinia
19	Mexico
24	Genoa

11	Denmark
12	Hanse Towns, Brandenburg
13	Sweden
14	Norway
16	Argentina
17	Russia
18	Sardinia
19	Mexico
24	Genoa

RIG	
Value	Label
1	Brig
2	Schooner
3	Curveta
4	Ship
5	Schooner-brig
6	Smack
7	Patacho
8	Brigantine
9	Barque
10	Polacca schooner
11	Pailebot
12	Pilot boat
13	Sumaca
14	Yacht
15	Felucca
16	Galliot
17	Cutter
18	Pinnace
19	Launch
20	Barqua
21	Navio mercante
22	Charrua de guerra
23	Chalupa
24	Pollaca
25	Galera
26	Vessel
27	Sloop
28	Steamer
29	Whaler
30	Fregat
31	Barque (Dutch)
32	Fluit

RIG	
Value	Label
33	Brik
34	Hoeker
35	Snauw
36	Yaght
37	Pinas
38	Galjoot
39	Hekboot
40	Bergantim
41	Penque
42	Não
43	Corsario
44	Charrua
45	Fregata
46	Charrauinha
47	Balandra
48	Paquete
49	Hyate (iate)
50	Berlin
51	Galeta
52	Lugger
53	Ketch
54	Billd
55	Boat
56	Shalp
57	Pink
58	Hay
59	Dogger
60	Buque
61	Laud
62	Brigue-escuna
63	Fragatihna
64	Nau-Caravela

RIG	
Value	Label
65	Lancha
66	Talaveira
67	Batelão
70	Caravela
71	Galeão
72	Nau-Caravela
75	Faluxo
76	Xixorro
77	Vasca

RIG	
Value	Label
80	Pangaio
81	Palla
82	Barca
83	Escaller
84	Filibote
85	Urca
86	Pinnacle

GUNS	Guns mounted Format: F2
YRCONS	Year of vessel's construction Format: F4
PLACCONS	Place where vessel constructed Format: F5 <i>See appendix of geographical codes for values</i>
CONSTREG	Region where vessel constructed Format: F5 <i>See appendix of geographical codes for values</i>
YRREG	Year of vessel's registration Format: F4
PLACREG	Place where vessel registered Format: F5 <i>See appendix of geographical codes for values</i>
REGISREG	Region where vessel registered Format: F5 <i>See appendix of geographical codes for values</i>
OWNERA	First owner of venture Format: A60
OWNERB	Second owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERC	Third owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERD	Fourth owner of venture Format: A40

OWNERE	Fifth owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERF	Sixth owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERG	Seventh owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERH	Eighth owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERI	Ninth owner of venture Format: A4
OWNERJ	Tenth owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERK	Eleventh owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERL	Twelfth owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERM	Thirteenth owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERN	Fourteenth owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERO	Fifteenth owner of venture Format: A40
OWNERP	Sixteenth owner of venture Format: A40

B. Voyage Outcome

FATE	Particular outcome of voyage Format: F3
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FATE	
Value	Label
1	Voyage completed as intended
2	Shipwrecked or destroyed, before slaves embarked
3	Shipwrecked or destroyed, after embarkation of slaves or during slaving
4	Shipwrecked or destroyed, after disembarkation
5	Shipwrecked or destroyed - unspecified
6	Captured by pirates or privateers - before slaves embarked
7	Captured by pirates or privateers - after embarkation of slaves

FATE	
Value	Label
8	Captured by pirates or privateers - after disembarkation
9	Captured by pirates or privateers - unspecified
10	Captured by British - before slaves embarked
11	Captured by British - after embarkation of slaves
12	Captured by British - after disembarkation
13	Captured by British - unspecified
14	Captured by Spanish - before slaves embarked
15	Captured by Spanish - after embarkation of slaves
16	Captured by Spanish - after disembarkation
17	Captured by Spanish - unspecified
18	Captured by Dutch - before slaves embarked
19	Captured by Dutch - after embarkation of slaves
20	Captured by Dutch - after disembarkation
21	Captured by Dutch - unspecified
22	Captured by Portuguese - before slaves embarked
23	Captured by Portuguese - after embarkation of slaves
24	Captured by Portuguese - Americas after disembarkation
25	Captured by Portuguese - unspecified
26	Captured - unspecified
27	Condemned - before slaves embarked
28	Condemned - after embarkation of slaves
29	Condemned - Americas after disembarkation
30	Condemned - unspecified
31	Captured by the Barbary Powers before embarking slaves
39	Destroyed - unspecified
40	Sold
41	Left coast with trading cargo intact
42	Taken by Africans
43	Captured by Cie du Senegal
44	Abandoned and/or sold off Africa
45	Captured unspecified before slaves embarked
46	Captured unspecified after embarkation of slaves
47	Captured unspecified after slaves disembarked

FATE	
Value	Label
48	Captured by pirates - slaves sold in Americas from another ship
49	Sold slaves in Americas - subsequent fate unknown
50	Captured by the French - before slaves embarked
51	Captured by the French - after embarkation of slaves
52	Captured by the French - after slaves disembarked
53	Captured by the French - unspecified
54	Condemned in the Americas by British after slaves disembarked
55	Pressed into government service
56	Captured by slaves: ship did not reach the Americas
57	Captured by crew: fate unknown
58	Condemned in the Americas by British before slaves disembarked
59	Bought at least one slave in Africa - subsequent fate unknown
66	Destroyed, lost or sold as result of slave rebellion
67	Taken, retaken and salvaged before reaching African trade site
68	Sold in the Americas after disembarking slaves
69	Cut off by Africans from shore, ship did not reach the Americas
70	Sold in the Americas - not known whether ship brought slaves
71	Captured before disembarking slaves; vessel recaptured or released subsequently
72	Driven off the African Coast with slaves on board
73	Captured by slaves, unknown outcome
74	Captured by crew, did not land slaves in the Americas
75	Lost before reaching Americas: slaves reached port in other ships
76	Some slaves removed by pirates/privateers
77	Arrived in Africa, subsequent fate unknown
78	Captured and recaptured after disembarking slaves
79	Crew mutiny; slaves landed in the Americas
80	Cut off by Africans from shore. Recaptured and landed slaves in Americas
81	Captured by slaves, recaptured and landed slaves in the Americas
82	Captured by slaves, recaptured and landed slaves in the Americas, lost
85	Completed voyage after slaves removed for salvage
86	Ship returned direct to home port after selling slaves to another vessel
87	Taken by slaves, vessel recaptured, unknown outcome

FATE	
Value	Label
88	Sold prematurely in Europe after disembarking slaves in the Americas
89	Captured by the crew, slaves sold in Africa
90	Captured by the crew, no slaves taken, crew sold gold in Europe
91	Condemned in Africa with slaves, slaves transshipped/sold
92	Returned direct to Africa after bringing slaves to the Americas
93	Returned to Europe or Americas without obtaining slaves
94	Laid up (disarmed) or broken up in Africa
95	Laid up (disarmed) or broken up in the Americas
96	Either shipwrecked or captured by pirates before slaves taken on board
97	Abandoned or condemned for un-seaworthiness in the Americas
98	Ship and slaves sold in Africa
99	Taken by slaves, recaptured, then ship lost
102	Vice-Admiralty Court, St. Helena, condemned
103	Vice-Admiralty Court, St. Helena, restored
104	Vice-Admiralty Court, British Guiana, condemned
105	Vice-Admiralty Court, British Guiana, restored
106	Vice-Admiralty Court, Cape of Good Hope, condemned
107	Vice-Admiralty Court, Cape of Good Hope, restored
108	Vice-Admiralty Court, Jamaica, condemned
109	Vice-Admiralty Court, Jamaica, restored
110	Vice-Admiralty Court, Sierra Leone, condemned
111	Vice-Admiralty Court, Sierra Leone, restored
112	Vice-Admiralty Court, Barbados, condemned
113	Vice-Admiralty Court, Barbados, restored
114	Vice-Admiralty Court, Mauritius, condemned
115	Vice-Admiralty Court, Mauritius, restored
118	High Court of Admiralty, condemned
119	High Court of Admiralty, restored
120	Court of Mixed Commission, Sierra Leone, condemned
121	Court of Mixed Commission, Sierra Leone, restored
122	Court of Mixed Commission, Havana, condemned
123	Court of Mixed Commission, Havana, restored
124	Court of Mixed Commission, Rio de Janeiro, condemned

FATE	
Value	Label
125	Court of Mixed Commission, Rio de Janeiro, restored
126	Court of Mixed Commission, Luanda, condemned
127	Court of Mixed Commission, Luanda, restored
128	Court of Mixed Commission, Cape of Good Hope, condemned
129	Court of Mixed Commission, Cape of Good Hope, restored
130	Lagos, Vice-Admiralty Court, condemned
132	Vice-Admiralty Court, Antigua, condemned
134	Vice-Admiralty Court, Tortola, condemned
135	Vice-Admiralty Court, Tortola, restored
138	Vice-Admiralty Court, unspecified, condemned
139	Vice-Admiralty Court, unspecified, restored
141	Given up to the United States government
142	Arrested by Brazil or given up to the Brazilian government
144	Vice Admiralty Court, Dominica, condemned
148	Vice-Admiralty Court, Bahamas, condemned
149	Vice-Admiralty Court, Bahamas, restored
153	Captured and released without court proceedings
154	Driven or run on shore in the Americas: no court proceedings
155	Given up to the Mexican Government, Vera Cruz
156	Taken to Genoa and given up to Sardinian authorities
157	Abandoned in Europe after completing voyage
159	Captured by Argentinian privateers after embarkation of slaves
160	Captured by United States before slaves embarked
161	Captured by United States with slaves
162	Captured by United States after slaves disembarked
163	Captured by United States, slave presence unspecified
164	French proceedings initiated in Africa, acquittal
165	French proceedings initiated in Africa, condemned
166	French proceedings initiated in Africa, unknown outcome
170	French proceedings, initiated in unknown location, acquittal
171	French proceedings, initiated in unknown location, condemned
172	French proceedings, initiated in unknown location, unknown outcome
173	French proceedings initiated in Guadeloupe, acquittal

FATE	
Value	Label
174	French proceedings initiated in Guadeloupe, condemned
175	French proceedings initiated in Guadeloupe, unknown outcome
176	French proceedings initiated in Martinique, acquittal
177	French proceedings initiated in Martinique, condemned
178	French proceedings initiated in Martinique, unknown outcome
179	French proceedings initiated in Cayenne, acquittal
180	French proceedings initiated in Cayenne, condemned
181	French proceedings initiated in Cayenne, unknown outcome
182	French proceedings initiated in France, acquittal
183	French proceedings initiated in France, condemned
184	French proceedings initiated in France, unknown outcome
185	Detained and condemned in the United States after slaves disembarked
186	Captured by Dutch, slaves turned loose in Africa
187	Captured by Dutch, slaves turned loose in Brazil;
188	'Temporarily detained by the Dutch: Voyage allowed to continue with slaves.'
189	Slaves removed by Dutch and vessel allowed to continue, subsequent fate unknown
191	Captured by Portuguese and Dutch
192	Captured by Algerian pirates
193	Captured by Turks
194	Captured by British, released
195	Looted by Dutch at Elmina
196	Captured by first by the British and then by the Dutch after slaves embarked
198	Vessel driven back into port of departure by British and voyage aborted
199	Arrived in Brazil and refused permission to disembark
200	Ship and cargo captured by Africans and ship released
201	Ship captured by Haitian navy and slaves released in Haiti
202	Condemned at Gorée by the British
203	Captured by the British, retaken by original crew, completed voyage
204	Captured by pirates after slaves embarked, ship and slaves burned.
205	Captured by English, slaves turned loose on Spanish Main
206	Sold slaves in Africa
207	Sold slaves in Europe, subsequent fate unknown

FATE	
Value	Label
208	Left home port, no further record
209	Captured by pirates and burned
210	Looted by pirates, voyage continued
211	Captured by Venezuelans before disembarkation of slaves

RESISTANCE African resistance
Format: F1

RESISTANCE	
Value	Label
1	Slave Insurrection
2	Vessel attacked from shore
3	Vessel's boats attacked from shore
4	"Cut-off" (meaning unclear)
5	Three or more slaves jumping overboard, missing, or escaped
6	Insurrection planned, but thwarted

C. Voyage Itinerary

See appendix of geographical codes for values.

PORTDEP Port of departure
Format: F5

DEPTREG Region of departure
Format: F5

DEPTREG1 Broad region of departure
Format: F5

EMBPORT First intended port of embarkation
Format: F5

EMBPORT2 Second intended port of embarkation
Format: F5

EMBREG First intended region of purchase of slaves
Format: F5

EMBREG2 Second intended region of purchase of slaves
Format: F5

ARRPORT	First intended port of disembarkation Format: F5
ARRPORT2	Second intended port of disembarkation Format: F5
REGARR	First intended region of slave landing Format: F5
REGARR2	Second intended region of slave landing Format: F5
DESTIN	Intended port of return after disembarking slaves Format: F5
NPPRETRA	Number of ports of call prior to buying slaves Format: F3
PLAC1TRA	First place of slave purchase Format: F5
PLAC2TRA	Second place of slave purchase Format: F5
PLAC3TRA	Third place of slave purchase Format: F5
REGEM1	First region of embarkation of slaves Format: F5
REGEM2	Second region of embarkation of slaves Format: F5
REGEM3	Third region of embarkation of slaves Format: F5
NPAFTTRA	Ports of call before Atlantic crossing Format: F3
NPPRIOR	Number of ports of call in Americas before prior to sale of slaves Format: F1
SLA1PORT	First place of slave landing Format: F5
ADPSALE1	Second place of slave landing Format: F5
ADPSALE2	Third place of slave landing Format: F5
REGDIS1	First region of slave landing Format: F5

REGDIS2	Second region of slave landing Format: F5
REGDIS3	Third region of slave landing Format: F5
PORTRET	Place at which voyage ended Format: F5
RETRNREG	Region of return Format: F5
RETRNREG1	Broad region of return Format: F5

D. Voyage dates

D1SLATRA	Day that slave purchase began Format: F2
D1SLATRB	Month that slave purchase began Format: F2
D1SLATRC	Year that slave purchase began Format: F4
DATARR32	Day of first disembarkation of slaves Format: F2
DATARR33	Month of first disembarkation of slaves Format: F2
DATARR34	Year of first disembarkation of slaves Format: F4
DATARR36	Day of arrival at second place of landing Format: F2
DATARR37	Month of arrival at second place of landing Format: F2
DATARR38	Year of arrival at second place of landing Format: F4
DATARR39	Day of third disembarkation of slaves Format: F2
DATARR40	Month of third disembarkation of slaves Format: F2
DATARR41	Year of third disembarkation of slaves Format: F4

DATARR43	Day on which voyage completed Format: F2
DATARR44	Month in which voyage completed Format: F2
DATARR45	Year in which voyage completed Format: F4
DATE_BUY	Date that slave purchase began Format: Date10
DATE_DEP	Day that voyage began Format: Date10
DATE_DEPAM	Date ship left on return voyage Format: Date10
DATE_END	Date when voyage completed Format: Date10
DATE_LAND1	Date that slaves landed at first place Format: Date10
DATE_LAND2	Date that slaves landed at second place Format: Date10
DATE_LAND3	Date that slaves landed at third place Format: Date10
DATE_LEFTAFR	Date that vessel left last slaving port Format: Date10
DATEPL	Definition of "beginning of voyage" Format: F2

DATEPL

Value	Label
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1	Invoice date at port of departure
2	Date of sailing from port of departure - London
3	Departure from Downs (British)
4	Cleared from Custom House
10	Date bond given
12	Date of hiring (Morice docs)
13	Date of purchase of protection against impressment
14	Date Pass issued (Mediterranean pass in British records)
15	Date of vessel registration

DATEPL	
Value	Label
16	Date of sailing orders
17	Date of last crew entry (Sixpence docs, ADM68)
18	Customs clearance (Date of issue for the tobacco license)
19	Port clearance (Provisão or Alvará)
20	Date of issue of license to export tobacco
21	Fiança (bond)
22	Date of forecast departure from newspaper
24	Date of armement
25	Guia de despacho
26	Loading contract (Amsterdam)
27	Date of avença
28	Date of first crew entry in ADM68 (seaman's sixpences)
30	Date of license (asiento)
31	Date of Insurance

DDEPAM	Day of departure from last place of landing Format: F2
DDEPAMB	Month of departure from last place of landing Format: F2
DDEPAMC	Year of departure from last place of landing Format: F4
DLSLATRA	Day that vessel left last slaving port Format: F2
DLSLATRB	Month that vessel left last slaving port Format: F2
DLSLATRC	Year that vessel left last slaving port Format: F4
VOYAGE	Length of middle passage in days Format: F3

E. Captain and Crew

CAPTAINA	First captain's name Format: A60
CAPTAINB	Second captain's name Format: A40

CAPTAINC	Third captain's name Format: A40
CREW1	Crew at voyage outset Format: F3
CREW2	Crew at departure from last port of slave purchase Format: F3
CREW3	Crew at first landing of slaves Format: F2
CREW4	Crew when return voyage began Format: F2
CREW5	Crew at end of voyage Format: F2
CREW	Number of crew unspecified Format: F3
SAILD1	Crew died before first place of trade in Africa Format: F2
SAILD2	Crew died while ship was on African coast Format: F2
SAILD3	Crew died during middle passage Format: F2
SAILD4	Crew died in the Americas Format: F2
SAILD5	Crew died on return voyage Format: F2
CREWDIED	Crew deaths during complete voyage Format: F3
NDESERT	Total number of crew deserted Format: F2

F. Slaves (numbers)

SLINTEND	Slaves intended from first port of purchase Format: F4
SLINTEN2	Slaves intended from second port of purchase Format: F4
NCAR13	Slaves carried from first port of purchase Format: F4

NCAR15	Slaves carried from second port of purchase Format: F4
NCAR17	Slaves carried from third port of purchase Format: F4
TSLAVESP	Total slaves purchased Format: F4
TSLAVESD	Total slaves on board at departure from last slaving port Format: F4
SLAARRIV	Total slaves arrived at first port of disembarkation Format: F4
SLAS32	Slaves disembarked at first place Format: F4
SLAS36	Slaves disembarked at second place Format: F4
SLAS39	Slaves disembarked at third place Format: F4

G. Slaves (characteristics)

MEN1	Men at first port of purchase Format: F3
WOMEN1	Women at first port of purchase Format: F3
BOY1	Boys at first port of purchase Format: F3
GIRL1	Girls at first port of purchase Format: F3
ADULT1	Adults at first port of purchase (gender unspecified) Format: F3
CHILD1	Children at first port of purchase (gender unspecified) Format: F3
INFANT1	Infants at first port of purchase Format: F3
MALE1	Males at first port of purchase (age unspecified) Format: F3
FEMALE1	Females at first port of purchase (age unspecified) Format: F3
MEN2	Men died on middle passage Format: F3

WOMEN2	Women died on Middle Passage Format: F3
BOY2	Boys died in Middle Passage Format: F3
GIRL2	Girls died in Middle Passage Format: F3
ADULT2	Adults died on Middle Passage (gender unspecified) Format: F3
CHILD2	Children died on Middle Passage (gender unspecified) Format: F3
INFANT2	Infants died on Middle Passage (gender unspecified) Format: F3
MALE2	Males died on Middle Passage (age unspecified) Format: F3
FEMALE2	Females died on Middle Passage (age unspecified) Format: F3
MEN3	Men disembarked at first place of landing Format: F3
WOMEN3	Women disembarked at first place of landing Format: F3
BOY3	Boys disembarked at first place of landing Format: F3
GIRL3	Girls disembarked at first place of landing Format: F3
ADULT3	Adults at first place of landing (gender unspecified) Format: F3
CHILD3	Children at first place of landing (gender unspecified) Format: F3
INFANT3	Infants at first place of landing Format: F3
MALE3	Males at first place of landing (age unspecified) Format: F3
FEMALE3	Females at first place of landing (age unspecified) Format: F3
MEN4	Men embarked at second port of purchase Format: F3

WOMEN4	Women embarked at second port of purchase Format: F3
BOY4	Boys embarked at second port of purchase Format: F3
GIRL4	Girl embarked at second port of purchase Format: F3
ADULT4	Adults embarked at second port of purchase (gender unspecified) Format: F3
CHILD4	Children embarked at second port of purchase (gender unspecified) Format: F3
INFANT4	Infants embarked at second port of purchase Format: F3
MALE4	Males embarked at second port of purchase (age unspecified) Format: F3
FEMALE4	Females embarked second port of purchase (age unspecified) Format: F3
MEN5	Men embarked at third port of purchase Format: F3
WOMEN5	Women embarked at third port of purchase Format: F3
BOY5	Boys embarked at third port of purchase Format: F3
GIRL5	Girls embarked at third port of purchase Format: F3
ADULT5	Adults embarked at third port of purchase Format: F3
CHILD5	Children embarked at third port of purchase Format: F3
INFANT5	Infants embarked at third port of purchase Format: F3
MALE5	Males embarked at third port of purchase Format: F3
FEMALE5	Females embarked at third port of purchase Format: F3
MEN6	Men disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3
WOMEN6	Women disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3

BOY6	Boys disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3
GIRL6	Girls disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3
ADULT6	Adults disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3
CHILD6	Children disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3
INFANT6	Infants disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3
MALE6	Males disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3
FEMALE6	Females disembarked at second place of landing Format: F3
SLADAFRI	Slaves died before leaving Africa Format: F3
SLADVOY	Slaves died between Africa and the Americas Format: F4
SLADAMER	Slaves died between arrival and sale Format: F3

H. Sources

SOURCEA	First source of information Format: A60
SOURCEB	Second source of information Format: A50
SOURCEC	Third source of information Format: A50
SOURCED	Fourth source of information Format: A50
SOURCE	Fifth source of information Format: A50
SOURCEF	Sixth source of information Format: A50
SOURCEG	Seventh source of information Format: A50

SOURCEH	Eighth source of information Format: A50
SOURCEI	Ninth source of information Format: A50
SOURCEJ	Tenth source of information Format: A50
SOURCEK	Eleventh source of information Format: A50
SOURCEL	Twelfth source of information Format: A40
SOURCEM	Thirteenth source of information Format: A40
SOURCEN	Fourteenth source of information Format: A40
SOURCEO	Fifteenth source of information Format: A40
SOURCEP	Sixteenth source of information Format: A40
SOURCEQ	Seventeenth source of information Format: A40
SOURCER	Eighteenth source of information Format: A40

3. Imputed variables

A. Ship, nation, owners

NATINIMP Imputed country in which ship registered (flag*)
Format: F2

NATINIMP	
Value	Label
3	Spain / Uruguay
6	Portugal / Brazil
7	Great Britain
8	Netherlands
9	U.S.A.
10	France
15	Denmark / Baltic
30	Other

TONMOD Tonnage standardized on British measured tons, 1773-1835
Format: F7.1

B. Voyage Outcome

FATE2 Outcome of voyage for slaves
Format: F1

FATE2	
Value	Label
1	Slaves disembarked Americas
2	No slaves embarked
3	Slaves disembarked in Africa or Europe
4	Slaves perished with ship
5	Slaves embarked, transshipped or no further record
6	No information on slaves
7	Slaves embarked but not disembarked in Europe or America

FATE3 Outcome of voyage if vessel captured
Format: F2

FATE3	
Value	Label
1	Natural hazard
2	Pirate/privateer action
3	British
4	Spanish
5	Dutch
6	Portuguese
8	French
9	US
10	African

FATE3	
Value	Label
11	Crew action
12	Brazil
13	Captor unspecified
14	Not captured
15	Unknown
16	Haitians
17	Venezuela
18	Sweden

FATE4 Outcome of voyage for owner
Format: F2

FATE4	
Value	Label
1	Delivered slaves for original owners
2	Original goal thwarted (natural hazard)
3	Original goal thwarted (human agency)
4	Unknown outcome

C. Voyage Itinerary

See appendix of geographical codes for values.

PTDEPIMP Imputed port where voyage began
Format: F5

DEPTREGIMP Imputed region where voyage began
Format: F5

DEPTREGIMP1 Imputed broad region where voyage began
Format: F5

MAJBUYPT Principal place of slave purchase
Format: F5

MAJBUYRG	Principal region of slave purchase Format: F5
MJBYPTIMP	Imputed principal place of slave purchase Format: F5
MAJBYIMP	Imputed principal region of slave purchase Format: F5
MAJBYIMP1	Imputed broad region of slave purchase Format: F5
MAJSELPT	Principal port of slave disembarkation Format: F5
MAJSELRG	Principal region of slave disembarkation Format: F5
MJSLPTIMP	Imputed principal port of slave disembarkation Format: F5
MJSELIMP	Imputed principal region of slave disembarkation Format: F5
MJSELIMP1	Imputed broad region of slave disembarkation Format: F5

D. Voyage Dates

YEARDEP	Year voyage began (imputed) Format: F4
YEARAF	Year departed Africa (imputed) Format: F4
YEARAM	Year of arrival at port of disembarkation (imputed) Format: F4
YEAR5	Quinquennium in which voyage occurred Format: F3
YEAR10	Decade in which voyage occurred Format: F3
YEAR25	Quarter-century in which voyage occurred Format: F3
YEAR100	Century in which voyage occurred Format: F4
VOY1IMP	Voyage length from home port to disembarkation (days) Format: F5
VOY2IMP	Voyage length from leaving Africa to disembarkation (days) Format: F5

E. Captain and Crew

No imputed variables

F. Slaves (numbers)

SLAXIMP	Imputed total slaves embarked Format: F5
SLAMIMP	Imputed total slaves disembarked Format: F5

G. Slaves (characteristics)

ADLT1IMP	Imputed number of adults at first port of purchase Format: F4
CHIL1IMP	Imputed number of children at first port of purchase Format: F4
MALE1IMP	Imputed number of males at first port of purchase Format: F4
FEML1IMP	Imputed number of females at first port of purchase Format: F4
SLAVMAX1	Total slaves embarked with age and gender identified Format: F4
SLAVEMA1	Total slaves embarked with age identified Format: F4
SLAVEMX1	Total slaves embarked with gender identified Format: F4
MENRAT1	Percentage of men at first port of purchase Format: F8.5
WOMRAT1	Percentage of women at first port of purchase Format: F8.5
BOYRAT1	Percentage of boys at first port of purchase Format: F8.5
GIRLRAT1	Percentage of girls at first port of purchase Format: F8.5
CHILRAT1	Child ratio at first port of purchase Format: F8.5
MALRAT1	Male ratio at first port of purchase Format: F8.5

ADLT2IMP	Imputed number of adults who died on middle passage Format: F4
CHIL2IMP	Imputed number of children who died on middle passage Format: F4
MALE2IMP	Imputed number of males who died on middle passage Format: F4
FEML2IMP	Imputed number of females who died on middle passage Format: F4
ADLT3IMP	Imputed number of adults landed at first port Format: F4
CHIL3IMP	Imputed number of children landed at first port Format: F4
MALE3IMP	Imputed numbers of males landed at first port Format: F4
FEML3IMP	Imputed number of females landed at first port Format: F4
SLAVMAX3	Total slaves identified by age and gender at first port of landing Format: F4
SLAVEMA3	Total slaves identified by age at first port of landing Format: F4
SLAVEMX3	Total slaves identified by gender at first port of landing Format: F4
MENRAT3	Percentage of men at first port of landing Format: F8.5
WOMRAT3	Percentage of women at first port of landing Format: F8.5
BOYRAT3	Percentage of boys at first port of landing Format: F8.5
GIRLRAT3	Percentage of girls at first port of landing Format: F8.5
CHILRAT3	Child ratio at first port of landing Format: F8.5
MALRAT3	Male ratio at first port of landing Format: F8.5
MEN7	Imputed men when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4
WOMEN7	Imputed women when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4

BOY7	Imputed boys when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4
GIRL7	Imputed girls when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4
ADULT7	Imputed adults when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4
CHILD7	Imputed children when leaving Africa or arriving at port of lading Format: F4
MALE7	Imputed males when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4
FEMALE7	Imputed females when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4
SLAVMAX7	Total slaves identified by age and gender when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4
SLAVEMA7	Total slaves identified by age when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4
SLAVEMX7	Total slaves identified by gender when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F4
MENRAT7	Percentage of men when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F8.5
WOMRAT7	Percentage of women when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F8.5
BOYRAT7	Percentage of boys when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F8.5
GIRLRAT7	Percentage of girls when leaving Africa or arriving at port of landing Format: F8.5
CHILRAT7	Child ratio at embarkation or disembarkation Format: F8.5
MALRAT7	Male ratio at embarkation or disembarkation Format: F8.5
TSLMTIMP	Imputed number of slaves embarked for mortality calculation Format: F4
VYMRTIMP	Imputed slave deaths during middle passage Format: F4
VYMRTRAT	Slave mortality rate (slave deaths / slaves embarked) Format: F8.5

JAMCASPR	Imputed sterling cash price in Jamaica of slaves sold Format F8.2
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APPENDIX: Geographical Codes

All geographical variables use a 5-digit set of codes where the first digit indicates broad region, the second and third digits indicate a specific region within the broad region, and the fourth and fifth digits indicate a place (port or location) within a specific region. The data variable for all geographical locations is a port or place mentioned in historical records. In general, spelling reflects the language of the region where the port or place is located during the time period of the slave trade. An effort has been made to combine alternative spellings into a single code so that each code represents a distinct place. A “port unspecified” code for region is used when historical records mention only a region without specifying the port or place within it. In the version of Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database on the *Voyages* website, region and broad region are imputed automatically using the first five digits of the geographical code, as explained above.

However, in the expanded dataset, the regional code is in a few special cases different from that implied by a code for a particular place. This happens when a place was under different jurisdictions in different periods of time: for example, Jamaica and Bonaire in the sixteenth century, when they were Spanish colonies before becoming English and Dutch respectively in the seventeenth century. Other cases are Demerara and Berbice, which were Dutch before 1796 and British thereafter. In this example, the two places are coded at the regional level as Dutch and British, depending on date of arrival of slave ships, although the specific code for Berbice is within Dutch Guiana (32250) and for Demerara within the British Guianas (35304).

Relationships Between Geographic Variables

Broad Region	Region	Place
	regdis2	adpsale1
	regdis3	adpsale2
	regarr	arrport
	regarr2	arrport2
	embreg	embport
	embreg2	embport2
	majbuyreg	majbuypt
	majselrg	majselpt
majbyimp1	majbyimp	mjbyptimp
mjselimp1	mjselimp	mjslptimp
	regem1	plac1tra
	regem2	plac2tra
	regem3	plac3tra
	constreg	placcons
	regisreg	placreg
deptreg1	deptreg	portdep
retrnreg1	retrnreg	portret
deptregim1	deptregimp	ptdepimp
	regdis1	sla1port

Broad regions

Value	Broad region
10000	Europe
20000	Mainland North America
30000	Caribbean
40000	Spanish American Mainland
50000	Brazil
60000	Africa
80000	Other

Specific Regions

10000 Europe	
Value	Specific region (country or colony)
10100	Spain
10200	Portugal
10300	Great Britain
10400	England
10500	Scotland
10600	Ireland
10700	France
10800	Netherlands
10900	Denmark
11000	Northern Germany
11100	Belgium
11200	Norway
11300	Sweden
11400	Italy
11500	Russia
11600	Mediterranean
20000 Mainland North America	
Value	Specific region (country or colony)
20100	Rhode Island
20200	Maine

20000 Mainland North America	
Value	Specific region (country or colony)
20300	New Hampshire
20400	Massachusetts
20500	Connecticut
20600	New York
20700	Delaware
20800	New Jersey
20900	Pennsylvania
21000	Maryland
21100	Virginia
21200	North Carolina
21300	South Carolina
21400	Georgia
21500	Florida
21600	Gulf coast
21700	Canada
21900	Other North America

30000 Caribbean	
Value	Specific region (country or colony)
31100	Santo Domingo
31200	Puerto Rico
31300	Cuba
31400	Other Spanish West Indies
32100	Dutch Caribbean
32200	Dutch Guianas
32300	Other Dutch Americas
33200	Tortola
33300	Anguilla
33400	Antigua
33500	St. Kitts
33600	Nevis
33700	Montserrat

30000 Caribbean

Value	Specific region (country or colony)
33800	Dominica
34100	St. Lucia
34200	Barbados
34300	St. Vincent
34400	Grenada
34500	Trinidad
34600	Tobago
35100	Jamaica
35200	Bahamas
35300	British Guiana
35400	Honduras
35500	Other British Caribbean
36100	Martinique
36200	Guadeloupe
36300	French Guiana
36400	Saint-Domingue
36500	Other French Caribbean
37000	Danish West Indies
38100	St. Barthélemy (Sweden)
39000	Other Caribbean

40000 Spanish Mainland America

Value	Specific region (country or colony)
41200	Spanish Central America
42000	Rio de la Plata
43000	Peru

50000 Brazil

Value	Specific region (country or colony)
50100	Amazonia
50200	Bahia
50300	Pernambuco

50000 Brazil	
Value	Specific region (country or colony)
50400	Southeast Brazil
50500	Other Brazil

60000 Africa	
Value	Specific region (country or colony)
60100	Senegambia and offshore Atlantic
60200	Sierra Leone
60300	Windward Coast
60400	Gold Coast
60500	Bight of Benin
60600	Bight of Biafra and Gulf of Guinea islands
60700	West Central Africa and St. Helena
60800	Southeast Africa and Indian Ocean islands
60900	Other Africa

80000 Other	
Value	Specific region (country or colony)
80100	East Indies
80200	Americas
80300	Asia e Africa
80400	Spanish Americas
80500	British Americas
80600	India
80700	Non-geographical
99800	Codes without labels
99900	Unknown, unidentified, non-geographical

Places within broad regions and specific regions

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
10000	EUROPE	10100	SPAIN	10101	Alicante
				10102	Barcelona
				10103	Bilbao
				10104	Cadiz
				10105	Figuera
				10106	Gibraltar
				10107	La Coruña
				10110	Santander
				10111	Seville
				10112	San Lucar
				10113	Vigo
				10115	Canary Islands
				10116	Tenerife
				10199	Spain, port unspecified
		10200	PORTUGAL	10202	Lagos
				10203	Lisbon
				10204	Oporto
				10205	Ilho do Fayal
				10206	Setubal
				10299	Portugal, port unspecified
		10300	GREAT BRITAIN	10399	Great Britain, port unspecified
		10400	ENGLAND	10401	Barmouth
				10402	Bideford

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				10403	Birkenhead
				10404	Bristol
				10405	Brixham
				10406	Broadstairs
				10407	Cawsand
				10408	Chepstow
				10409	Chester
				10410	Colchester
				10411	Cowes
				10412	Dartmouth
				10413	Deptford
				10414	Dover
				10415	Exeter
				10416	Folkstone
				10417	Frodsham
				10418	Gainsborough
				10419	Greenwich
				10420	Guernsey
				10421	Harwich
				10422	Hull
				10423	Ilfracombe
				10424	Ipswich
				10425	Isle of Man
				10426	Isle of Wight
				10427	Jersey
				10428	Kendal
				10429	King's Lynn
				10430	Lancaster

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				10431	Lindale
				10432	Liverpool
				10433	London
				10434	Lyme
				10436	Maryport
				10437	Milford Haven
				10438	New Shoreham
				10439	Newcastle upon Tyne
				10440	Newnham
				10441	North Shields
				10442	Northam
				10443	Norwich
				10444	Padstowe
				10445	Parkgate
				10446	Piel of Foulney
				10447	Plymouth
				10448	Poole
				10449	Portserf
				10450	Portsmouth
				10451	Poulton
				10452	Preston
				10453	Ramsgate
				10454	Ravenglass
				10455	River Thames
				10456	Rochester
				10457	Rotherhithe
				10458	Rye
				10459	Scarborough

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				10460	Sheerness
				10461	Shields
				10462	Shoreham
				10463	Sidmouth
				10464	Southampton
				10466	Stockton
				10467	Stockwith
				10468	Sunderland
				10469	Teignmouth
				10470	Topsham
				10471	Torbay
				10472	Wales
				10473	Whitby
				10474	Whitehaven
				10476	Workington
				10477	Yarmouth
				10478	Youghal
				10479	Conway
				10480	Falmouth (Eng.)
				10499	England, port unspecified
		10500	SCOTLAND	10501	Airth
				10502	Borrowstounness
				10503	Dundee
				10504	Glasgow
				10505	Greenock
				10506	Leith
				10507	Lough Neagh
				10508	Montrose

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				10509	Ross
				10510	Saltcoats
				10511	Largo, Fifeshire
				10599	Scotland, port unspecified
		10600	IRELAND	10601	Cork
				10602	Dublin
				10603	Dungarvan
				10604	Galway
				10605	Kinsale
				10606	Limerick
				10607	Londonderry
				10608	Ringsend
				10609	Strangford
				10610	Waterford
				10611	Wexford
				10699	Ireland, port unspecified
		10700	FRANCE	10702	Bayonne
				10703	Bordeaux
				10704	Brest
				10705	Calais
				10706	Camaret
				10707	Dieppe
				10708	Dinard
				10709	Dunkerque
				10710	Honfleur
				10711	Ile de Batz
				10712	La Rochelle
				10713	Le Havre

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				10714	Les Sables
				10715	Lorient
				10716	Marseille
				10717	Mediterranean coast (France)
				10718	Mindin
				10719	Morlaix
				10720	Nantes
				10721	Paimboeuf
				10722	Port Louis
				10723	Quimper
				10724	Rochefort
				10725	Saint-Brieuc
				10726	Saint-Malo
				10727	Saint-Nazaire
				10728	Saint-Tropez
				10729	Sète
				10730	Vannes
				10799	France, port unspecified
		10800	NETHERLANDS	10810	Amsterdam
				10821	Enkhuizen
				10822	Hoorn
				10827	Zaandam""
				10828	Zuider Zee
				10829	Texel
				10830	Rotterdam
				10831	Dordrecht
				10832	Maze
				10833	Moerdijk

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				10834	Hellevoetsluis
				10840	Zeeland
				10850	Middelburg
				10851	Vlissingen
				10852	Veere
				10860	Groningen
				10899	Netherlands, port unspecified
		10900	DENMARK	10901	Copenhagen
				10902	Husum
				10903	Elsineur
				10999	Denmark, port unspecified
		11000	NORTHERN GERMANY	11001	Pillau
				11002	Elbe
				11003	Emden
				11004	Hamburg
		11100	BELGIUM	11101	Antwerp
				11102	Flanders
				11103	Brugge
				11199	Belgium, port unspecified
		11200	NORWAY	11201	Tonsberg
				11202	Bergen
		11300	SWEDEN	11301	Gothenberg
				11399	Sweden, port unspecified
		11400	ITALY	11401	Genoa
				11402	Naples
				11403	Point Askaig
				11404	Trieste
		11500	RUSSIA	11501	Cronstadt

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				11502	Odessa
		11600	MEDITERRANEAN	11699	Mediterranean, port unspecified
20000	MAINLAND NORTH AMERICA	20100	RHODE ISLAND	20101	Bristol (RI)
				20102	Little Compton
				20103	Newport
				20104	North Kingston
				20105	Providence
				20106	Tiverton
				20107	Warren
				20199	Rhode Island, port unspecified
		20200	MAINE	20201	Bath
				20202	Berwick
				20203	Biddeford
				20204	Calais
				20205	Camden
				20207	Freeport
				20208	Portland
				20209	Prospect
				20210	Richmond
				20211	Robbinston
				20212	Rockland
				20213	Sheepscutt River
				20214	Wiscasset
		20300	NEW HAMPSHIRE	20301	Piscataqua
				20302	Portsmouth (NH)
				20399	New Hampshire, port unspecified
		20400	MASSACHUSETTS	20401	Massachusetts Bay

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				20402	Amesbury
				20403	Arundel
				20404	Boston
				20405	Chatham
				20406	Cohasset
				20407	Dighton
				20408	Duxbury
				20409	Freetown (Mass.)
				20410	Georgetown
				20411	Hingham
				20412	Kingston (Mass.)
				20413	Marblehead
				20414	Marshfield
				20415	New Bedford
				20416	Newbury
				20417	Salem
				20418	Salisbury
				20419	Salfatudas
				20420	Scituate
				20421	Swansea
				20422	Weymouth
				20423	Charlestown
				20499	Massachusetts, port unspecified
		20500	CONNECTICUT	20501	Bridgeport
				20502	Guildford
				20503	Haddam
				20504	New Haven
				20505	New London

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				20506	Middletown
				20507	Hartford
				20599	Connecticut, port unspecified
		20600	NEW YORK	20601	Brookhaven
				20602	Long Island
				20603	Sag Harbor
				20699	New York, port unspecified
		20700	DELAWARE	20799	Delaware, port unspecified
		20800	NEW JERSEY	20801	Delaware River
				20802	Eastern New Jersey
				20803	Milwell
				20804	Perth Amboy
				20805	Wharton
				20899	New Jersey, port unspecified
		20900	PENNSYLVANIA	20901	Marcus Hook
				20902	Philadelphia
				20999	Pennsylvania, port unspecified
		21000	MARYLAND	21001	Annapolis
				21002	Baltimore
				21003	North Potomac
				21004	Oxford
				21005	Pamunkey
				21006	Patuxent
				21007	Talbot County
				21008	Wye River
				21099	Maryland, port unspecified
		21100	VIRGINIA	21101	Elizabeth River
				21102	Hampton

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				21103	Lower James River
				21104	Norfolk
				21105	Northampton County
				21106	Potomac river
				21107	Rappahannock
				21108	South Potomac
				21109	Upper James River
				21110	Williamsburg
				21111	York River
				21112	Vatt (location undetermined)
				21199	Virginia, port unspecified
		21200	NORTH CAROLINA	21201	Bertie County
				21202	Chowan river
				21204	Hyde County
				21205	Roanoke
				21299	North Carolina, port unspecified
		21300	SOUTH CAROLINA	21301	Beaufort
				21302	Charleston
				21399	South Carolina, port unspecified
		21400	GEORGIA	21401	Savannah
				21402	Sunbury
				21404	Cumberland Island, Georgia
				21499	Georgia, port unspecified
		21500	FLORIDA	21501	St. Augustine
				21502	Pensacola
				21503	Amelia Island
				21599	Florida, port unspecified
		21600	GULF COAST	21601	New Orleans

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				21602	La Balise
				21603	Louisiana
				21604	Biloxi
				21605	Mississippi
				21606	Mobile
		21700	CANADA	21701	Quebec
				21702	New Brunswick
				21703	St. John
				21704	Newfoundland
				21705	Nova Scotia
				21706	Halifax
				21707	Mahone Bay
		21900	OTHER NORTH AMERICA	21901	Newport and Boston
				21902	Newport and Salem
				21903	New England
				21904	Carolinas
				21999	USA, location unspecified
30000	CARIBBEAN	31100	SANTO DOMINGO	31102	Isabela
				31103	Monte Christi
				31104	Samana
				31105	Hispaniola
				31199	Santo Domingo, port unspecified
		31200	PUERTO RICO	31201	San Juan
				31299	Puerto Rico, port unspecified
		31300	CUBA	31301	Bahia Honda
				31302	Banes
				31303	Cabanas
				31304	Caibarien

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				31305	Canasí
				31306	Cardenas
				31307	Cienfuegos
				31308	Cuba, south coast
				31309	Cuba, west coast
				31310	Estuary of River Guane
				31311	Guanimar
				31312	Havana
				31313	Isla de Pinas
				31314	Magari, Manzanillo
				31315	Mariel
				31316	Matanzas
				31317	Matanzas province, north
				31318	Matanzas province, south
				31319	Nuevitas
				31320	Puerto Padre
				31321	Sagua
				31322	San Juan de los Remedios
				31323	Santiago de Cuba
				31324	Trinidad de Cuba
				31399	Cuba, port unspecified
		31400	OTHER SPANISH WEST INDIES	31499	Spanish West Indies, colony unspecified
		32100	DUTCH CARIBBEAN	32110	Curaçao
				32120	Aruba
				32130	Bonaire
				32140	St. Maarten
				32141	Cul de Sac (St. Maarten)
				32150	St. Eustatius

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				32199	Dutch Caribbean, colony unspecified
		32200	DUTCH GUIANAS	32201	Guiana
				32202	Nova Zeelandia (Wild Coast)
				32230	Essequibo
				32240	Surinam
				32250	Berbice
				32241	Paramaribo
				32299	Dutch Guianas, colony unspecified
		32300	OTHER DUTCH AMERICAS	32399	Other Dutch Americas, colony unspecified
		33200	TORTOLA	33299	Tortola, port unspecified
		33300	ANGUILLA	33399	Anguilla, port unspecified
		33400	ANTIGUA	33401	Saint John
				33499	Antigua, port unspecified
		33500	ST. KITTS	33599	St. Kitts, port unspecified
		33600	NEVIS	33601	Newcastle
				33699	Nevis, port unspecified
		33700	MONTSERRAT	33799	Montserrat, port unspecified
		33800	DOMINICA	33899	Dominica, port unspecified
		34100	ST. LUCIA	34199	St. Lucia, port unspecified
		34200	BARBADOS	34201	Kings Harbour
				34299	Barbados, port unspecified
		34300	ST. VINCENT	34399	St. Vincent, port unspecified
		34400	GRENADA	34499	Grenada, port unspecified
		34500	TRINIDAD	34599	Trinidad, port unspecified
		34600	TOBAGO	34601	Zion Hill
					Tobago, port unspecified
		35100	JAMAICA	34699	Annotta Bay
				35101	Antonia

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				35102	Black River
				35103	Falmouth (Jam.)
				35104	Lucea
				35105	Martha Brae
				35106	Montego Bay
				35107	Morant Bay
				35108	Port Maria
				35109	Port Royal
				35110	Saint Ann's Bay
				35111	Savanna la Mar
				35112	Spanish Town
				35113	Kingston
				35114	Jamaica, port unspecified
		35200	BAHAMAS	35201	New Providence
				35202	Turk's Island
				35203	Nassau
				35299	Bahamas, port unspecified
		35300	BRITISH GUIANA	35301	Cumingsberg
				35302	Stabroek
				35304	Demerara
				35305	Kingston (Demerera)
		35400	HONDURAS	35401	Mosquito Shore
				35402	Trujillo
				35499	Honduras, port unspecified
		35500	OTHER BRITISH CARIBBEAN	35502	Antigua or Dominica
				35503	Barbados and Jamaica
				35504	Dominica or Jamaica
				35505	Jamaica or St. Kitts

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				35507	British Leewards
				35508	Bermuda
				35509	Hamilton
				35599	British Caribbean, colony unspecified
		36100	MARTINIQUE	36101	Fort-Royale
				36102	Saint-Pierre
				36199	Martinique, port unspecified
		36200	GUADALOUPE	36201	Basse-Terre
				36202	Pointe-à-Pitre
				36203	Marie-Galante
				36299	Guadeloupe, port unspecified
		36300	FRENCH GUIANA	36301	Cayenne
				36302	Oyapock
		36400	SAINT-DOMINGUE	36401	Tortuga
				36402	Arcahaie
				36403	Cap Français
				36404	Cayes (Les)
				36405	Cul-de-Sac
				36406	Fort Dauphin
				36407	Jacmel
				36408	Jérémie
				36409	Léogane
				36410	Môle Saint Nicolas
				36411	Petit-Goâve
				36412	Port-au-Prince
				36413	Port-de-Paix
				36414	Saint-Marc
				36415	Île à Vache

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				36499	Saint-Domingue, port unspecified
		36500	OTHER FRENCH CARIBBEAN	36599	French Caribbean, colony unspecified
		37000	DANISH WEST INDIES	37010	St. Croix
				37020	St. Thomas
				37099	Danish West Indies, colony unspecified
		38100	ST. BARTHÉLEMY (SWEDEN)	38101	Gustavia, St. Bartholomew (Bartholémy?)
				38199	St. Barthélemy, port unspecified
		39000	OTHER CARIBBEAN	39001	Caribbean (colony unspecified)
				39002	West Indies (colony unspecified)
40000	SPANISH MAINLAND AMERICA	41200	SPANISH CENTRAL AMERICA	41201	New Spain
				41202	Campeche
				41203	Vera Cruz
				41204	Guatemala
				41205	Santo Tomas
				41206	Portobelo
				41207	Cartagena
				41208	Santa Marta
				41210	Venezuela
				41211	Borburata
				41212	Caracas
				41213	Cumana
				41214	La Guiara
				41215	Margarita
				41216	Orinoko
				41217	Rio de la Hacha
				41299	Spanish Central America, port unspecified

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
		42000	RIO DE LA PLATA	42001	Buenos Aires
				42002	Montevideo
				42003	Colonia de Sacramento
				42004	Maldonado
				42099	Rio de la Plata, port unspecified
		43000	PERU	43001	Lima
50000	BRAZIL	50100	AMAZONIA	50102	Maranhão
				50103	Pará
				50104	Guajano
				50105	Rio Amazona
		50200	BAHIA	50201	Pôrto Seguro
				50202	Rio Real
				50203	Rio São Francisco
				50204	Taipu
				50299	Bahia, port unspecified
		50300	PERNAMBUCO	50301	Alagoas province
				50302	Ilha de Itamaric
				50303	Maceió
				50304	Catuamo and Maria Farinha
				50305	Porto de Galinhas
				50306	Paraíba
				50307	Rio Grande do Norte
				50309	Fernando de Noronha
				50399	Pernambuco, port unspecified
		50400	SOUTHEAST BRAZIL	50402	Baía de Botafogo
				50403	Baía de Sepetiba
				50404	Cabo de Búzios
				50405	Cabo Frio

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				50406	Campos
				50407	Cananéia
				50408	Copacabana
				50409	Dois Rios
				50410	Ilha de Paquetá
				50411	Ilha das Palmas
				50412	Ilha Grande
				50413	Ilha de Lobes
				50414	Ilha de Marambaia
				50416	Macaé
				50417	Mangaratiba
				50418	Maricá
				50419	Paranaguá
				50420	Parati
				50421	Ponta Negro
				50422	Rio de Janeiro
				50423	Rio de Janeiro province
				50424	Rio de Janeiro, Sao Paulo, Santa Catarina
				50426	Rio Grande do Sul Province
				50427	Rio São Jeso
				50428	Santos
				50430	São Sebastião
				50431	Santa Catarina
				50433	Ubatuba
				50434	Vitória
				50499	Southeast Brazil, port unspecified
		50500	OTHER BRAZIL	50599	Brazil, region unspecified
60000	AFRICA	60100	SENEGAMBIA AND OFFSHORE ATLANTIC	60101	Albreda

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				60102	Arguim
				60103	Bissagos
				60104	Bissau
				60105	Cacheu
				60106	Casamance
				60107	Galam
				60108	Gambia
				60109	Gorée
				60110	James Fort
				60111	Joal, or Saloum River
				60112	Oibo
				60113	Portudal
				60114	Portuguese Guinea
				60115	Rio Bolola
				60116	Rio Bramiah
				60117	Rio Grande
				60118	Saint-Louis
				60119	French Africa (Goree or Senegal)
				60126	Cape Verde Islands
				60127	Santa Catarina do Fogo
				60128	Bermuda
				60129	Azores
				60199	Senegambia and offshore Atlantic, port unspecified
		60200	SIERRA LEONE	60201	Banana Islands
				60202	Bance Island
				60203	Ben's Island
				60204	Cacandia
				60205	Côte de Malaguette

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				60206	Delagoa
				60207	Freetown
				60208	Gallinhas
				60209	Garroway Roads
				60210	Iles de Los
				60211	Iles Plantain
				60212	Rio Nunez
				60213	Rio Pongo
				60214	Scarcies
				60216	Settra Kou
				60217	Sherbro
				60218	Siraboom
				60219	Sugary
				60220	Sierra Leone estuary
				60299	Sierra Leone, port unspecified
		60300	WINDWARD COAST	60302	Bassa
				60303	Batoa
				60304	Bercou
				60305	Cap des Palmes
				60306	Cape Mount
				60307	Cape Petit Mount
				60308	Cape Grand Mount
				60309	Cape Lahou
				60310	Cess
				60311	Grand Cess
				60312	Petit Cess
				60313	Dembia
				60314	Drouin

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				60315	Grand Bassa
				60316	Little Bassa
				60317	Grand Bassam
				60318	Grand Junk
				60319	Little Junk
				60320	Mano
				60321	Grand Mesurado
				60322	Petit Mesurado
				60324	Rio Assini
				60325	Rio Cavalie
				60326	Rio Sinou
				60327	River Kiskey
				60328	Sassandra
				60329	Sestos
				60330	Sestos (Grand and Rock)
				60331	St. Paul
				60332	Tabou
				60333	Trade Town
				60334	Liberia
				60335	Ivory Coast
				60399	Windward Coast, port unspecified
		60400	GOLD COAST	60402	Danish Gold Coast
				60404	Accra
				60405	Alampo
				60407	Anomabu and Apam
				60408	Anomabu
				60409	Apammin
				60410	Apollonia

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				60411	Axim
				60412	Cape Coast Castle
				60413	Chama
				60414	Christiansborg
				60415	Elmina
				60416	Eva
				60417	Kormantine
				60418	Lagoo
				60419	Mouree
				60420	Ningo
				60421	Rio Volta
				60422	Sekondi
				60423	Siekere
				60424	Tantumquerry
				60425	Wiamba
				60426	Gold Coast from Kormantine to Accra
				60427	Gold Coast east of Kormantine
				60428	Pokesoe (formerly Gross Friedrichsburg)
				60499	Gold Coast, port unspecified
		60500	BIGHT OF BENIN	60501	Benin
				60502	Costa da Mina
				60503	Aghway
				60504	Agora
				60505	Amokou
				60506	Ardra
				60507	Badagry
				60508	Dixcove
				60509	Epe

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				60510	Popo
				60511	Little Popo
				60512	Grand Popo
				60513	Ife
				60514	Jacquín
				60515	Whydah
				60516	Keta
				60517	Lagos, Onim
				60518	Lamo River
				60519	Lay
				60520	Legas
				60521	Oerê
				60522	Pataquery
				60523	Porto Novo
				60524	Rio Forcados
				60525	Rio Nazareth
				60526	Rio Nun
				60599	Bight of Benin, port unspecified
		60600	BIGHT OF BIAFRA AND GULF OF GUINEA ISLANDS	60601	Andony
				60602	Barabalemo
				60603	Bilbay
				60604	Bimbia
				60605	Bonny
				60607	Bundy
				60608	Calabar
				60609	Cameroons
				60610	Cameroons River

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				60611	Cape Baxos
				60612	Cape Lopez
				60613	Cape Lopez and Cabo Santa Catarina
				60614	Cape Lopez and Annobon
				60615	Corisco
				60616	Corisco and Princes Island
				60617	Fockey
				60618	Forke
				60619	Formosa
				60620	Gabon
				60621	Liverpool River
				60622	New Calabar
				60623	Quaqua
				60624	River Brass
				60625	River del Rey
				60626	Timbeys
				60660	Gulf of Guinea islands
				60661	Annobon
				60662	Epee and Princes Islands
				60663	Fernando Po
				60664	Fernando Po and Cameroons
				60665	Fernando Po and Princes Islands
				60666	Juda and Princes Islands
				60667	Juda, Epee, Princes Island, and Annobon
				60668	Princes Island
				60669	Princes Island and Annobon
				60670	Princes Island and Cape Lopez
				60671	Princes Island and São Tomé

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				60672	Principe, Cape Lopez, Annobon
				60673	São Tomé
				60674	São Tomé and Annobon
				60675	São Tomé and Cape Lopez
				60676	São Tomé or Princes Island
				60677	Costa de Africa (mainland coast around S Tome/Principe)
				60699	Bight of Biafra and Gulf of Guinea Islands, port unspecified
		60700	WEST CENTRAL AFRICA AND ST. HELENA	60701	Alecuba
				60702	Ambona
				60703	Ambriz
				60704	Ambrizete
				60705	Barra de Cariba, Luanda
				60706	Bengo
				60707	Benguela
				60708	Benguela Velho
				60709	Boary
				60710	Bomara
				60711	Cabinda
				60712	Cabo Lopo Gonçalves
				60713	Cape Mole
				60714	Cape Padroon
				60715	Coanza River
				60716	Congo North
				60717	Congo River
				60718	Rio Zaire
				60719	Grenada Point
				60720	Iron Point

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				60721	Kacongo
				60722	Kilongo
				60723	Liverpool River
				60724	Loango
				60725	Malembo
				60726	Mayumba
				60727	Mettrueba
				60728	Mossulo, Luanda
				60729	Mpinda
				60730	Nova Redonda
				60731	Penido
				60732	Quicombo
				60733	Salinas
				60734	Luanda
				60735	Rio Dande (North of Luanda)
				60740	St. Helena
				60741	Soyo
				60799	West Central Africa and St. Helena, port unspecified
		60800	SOUTHEAST AFRICA AND INDIAN OCEAN ISLANDS	60801	Anghoza River
				60802	Cabo Delgado
				60803	Cape of Good Hope
				60805	Costa Leste Occidental
				60806	Ibo
				60807	Inhambane
				60808	Quirimba
				60809	Kilwa
				60810	Lourenço Marques

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				60811	Madagascar
				60812	Mauratan
				60813	Morondova
				60814	Port Dauphin
				60815	St. Mary's Island
				60816	Tulia
				60817	Mocambo
				60819	Momboza or Zanzibar
				60820	Mozambique
				60821	Pomba, Monfia
				60822	Quilimane
				60823	Sofala
				60824	St. Lawrence
				60826	Zanzibar
				60831	Mascarene Islands
				60832	Bourbon
				60833	Ile de France
				60834	Port-Louis
				60836	Johanna Island
				60837	Mauritius (Ile de France)
				60838	Ascension, Assomption, and Bourbon
				60899	Southeast Africa and Indian Ocean islands, port unspecified
		60900	OTHER AFRICA	60901	Princes Island and Elmina
				60902	Angola (possibly New Calabar)
				60903	Senegambia or Sierra Leone
				60908	West of Cape Apolonia
				60909	Angola to Ardra
				60912	Windward + Ivory + Gold + Benin

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				60913	C.C. Castle and Windward
				60914	Gold Coast + Bight of Benin + Bight of Biafra
				60915	Bights
				60916	Windward Coast (Nunez - Assini)
				60917	Gold Coast, Fr. definition
				60981	Causacoo (location undetermined)
				60982	Cape St Martha (location undetermined)
				60983	Casnasonis (location undetermined)
				60984	Massa (location undetermined)
				60985	Touau-Toro (location undetermined)
				60986	Cape Logas (location undetermined)
				60999	Africa, port unspecified
80000	OTHER	80100	EAST INDIES	80199	East Indies, port unspecified
		80200	AMERICAS	80299	Americas, port unspecified
		80300	ASIA E AFRICA	80399	Asia e Africa, port unspecified
		80400	SPANISH AMERICAS	80499	Spanish Americas, port unspecified
		80500	BRITISH AMERICAS	80501	Kingston, Savannah, Maryland
				80599	British Americas, port unspecified
		80600	INDIA	80601	Bengal
				80602	Goa
				80603	Calcutta
				80604	Basse Indres
		80700	NON-GEOGRAPHICAL	80703	British plantations
				80704	Non-British
				80705	Captured by WIC
				80706	Captured interloper
				80707	Prize (unknown place)
				80708	Prize (taken from Dutch)

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				80709	Prize (taken from French)
				80710	Prize (taken from Spanish)
				80711	Sold at sea to another vessel
				80712	wreck
		99800	CODES WITHOUT LABELS	99801	???
				99802	undefined 001
				99803	undefined 012
				99804	undefined 034
				99805	undefined 055
				99806	undefined 071
				99807	undefined 074
				99808	undefined 091
				99810	undefined 102
				99811	undefined 104
				99812	undefined 105
				99813	undefined 130
				99816	undefined 255
				99817	undefined 311
				99818	undefined 356
				99819	undefined 394
				99820	undefined 395
				99821	undefined 405
				99822	undefined 407
				99823	undefined 424
				99824	undefined 440
				99825	undefined 446
				99826	undefined 491
				99827	undefined 560

Broad Region Value	Broad region	Specific Region Value	Specific region (country or colony)	Place Value	Place (port or location)
				99828	undefined 889
				99829	undefined 902
				99830	undefined 700
		99900	UNKNOWN, UNIDENTIFIED, NON-GEOGRAPHICAL	99912	wreck