# John Wesley's Reading: Evidence in the Book Collection at Wesley's House, London Randy L. Maddox

In a previous issue I surveyed books in the archives of Kingswood School, assessing what evidence they provided for determining other authors that John Wesley may have owned and read. There is one more sizeable collection of extant books with clear connections to Wesley that merits this type of analysis. It is the collection designated "John Wesley's Library" now displayed in a cabinet at Wesley's House, next to City Road Chapel, in London.<sup>1</sup>

It must be stressed that what remains in this collection is hardly the whole of Wesley's personal library. Over the years he gave much of his library away. The survey of books at Kingswood showed that many came from Wesley's library. And in the current collection at Wesley's House are a couple of Greek New Testaments that Wesley gave to trusted aides, which made their way back into this collection after his death. Thus, what we have in this collection are 1) books that Wesley retained for personal use, 2) books which came into his possession near the end of his life, 3) a few books—like the set of Nicole's works—that he likely had no desire to commend by passing them to others, and 4) some that had no direct connection to Wesley.

The last concession is necessary because of the fluctuating level of care for the books Wesley left in his London house at his death. This house continued as the manse for City Road Chapel, occupied by a string of Methodist preachers. At least one, John Pawson, took it upon himself to destroy some of Wesley's books that Pawson considered of little use (like Wesley's annotated edition of Shakespeare's plays!). And there is little indication of concern to keep books original to Wesley separate from later additions—the current collection has books as late as 1812 marked with similar shelf marks and bearing a red oval stamp: Methodist Chapel House Library, City Road, London.<sup>3</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>I am indebted to Noorah Al-Gailani, Curator of Wesley's House & Chapel, for allowing me to peruse the collection in order to verify and update information on the holdings.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>See George Stevenson, *City Road Chapel London and its Associations* (London: George Stevenson, 1872), 135.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>C. Ryder Smith (next note) observes that this stamp was already present in 1937, so it was not inserted in 1971 when the books were returned to the City Road Chapel House.

This uneven care helps explain why the books now in the collection were transferred to Richmond College sometime in the nineteenth century. The details of this transfer are a little unclear. The books are described in 1937 as part of a collection at Richmond traced back to Thomas Jackson, who served as tutor there from 1842–61.<sup>4</sup> Jackson notes in his memoirs that his personal library of some 7500 volumes was purchased by James Heald, a wealthy Methodist businessman, and donated to Richmond and Didsbury colleges in 1859.<sup>5</sup> It is possible that Jackson had purchased these books from City Road Chapel, like he purchased many Charles Wesley materials from Charles' descendants. It is more likely that Jackson served only as a mediator for the transfer from City Road to Richmond, sometime around 1860.

The Jackson collection was as a focal piece at Richmond through the various Wesley anniversaries of the first part of the twentieth century. There are oral reports that it suffered some neglect during the exigencies of the Second World War, but no evidence of books being lost. Richmond did not fair so well itself. The college was closed in 1972, and the books from the Methodist Chapel House Library were returned to Wesley's House, to go on display, at this time.

In the list which follows I exclude books that postdate Wesley, as well as any published by Wesley, since the focus is on what other authors he may have owned or read. I begin with titles with direct evidence of Wesley's ownership, usually in an inscription. In this section, **bold** material within quotation marks is in Wesley's own hand. This material was judged authentic by the person (likely John Bowmer) who prepared the manuscript inventory of the collection at the time it was transferred from Richmond College, and is confirmed by Frank Baker in his notes on these books.<sup>6</sup> I verified the presence and wording of each inscription. The second section lists volumes in the collection which lack direct evidence (such as a signature), but which we know by other means were familiar to Wesley. At least one reference is given to evidence Wesley's knowledge of each book, using standard abbreviations of sources. The final section contains volumes for which the only evidence I have found so far that they might have been known to Wesley is their presence in this collection. I have included the shelf marks for each book in parentheses at the end of the listing. It is unclear how far back these marks go, but they were on the books in Richmond College. As such, any

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Cf. C. Ryder Smith, "The Richmond Wesleyana," *Proceedings of the Wesley Historical Society* 31 (1937–38): 57–60. As Smith notes, the collection included more than the 170 volumes that showed some evidence of belonging to John Wesley. It held nearly twice as many books that were related to Charles or one of his relatives, and a sizeable group related to John Fletcher.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>See Thomas Jackson, *Recollections of My Own Life and Times* (London: Wesleyan Conference Office, 1874), 481, 507. On Jackson's purchase of Charles Wesley materials (and transfer of ownership to the Conference), see pp. 230–31.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>The inventory is in the Methodist Archives at the John Rylands Library, Manchester. My thanks to Gareth Lloyd for providing me a copy. Baker's notes are in the possession of Richard Heitzenrater, who kindly gave me access to them.

book without shelf marks was not part of the original "Jackson" collection (though it still may go back to Wesley).

There are many interesting volumes in this collection, including Wesley's copies of Augustine's *Confessions*, Luther's German translation of the Bible, and Zinzendorf's *Gesang-buch*. I would highlight particularly the manuscript from his student days where Wesley "collected" or summarized an assigned text on physics (Bartholin).

## I. Works of other writers with Wesley's signature or marks in the text

Aldrich, Henry (1647–1710). Artis Logicae Compendium. Oxford: Sheldonian Theatre, 1771. (L24) "J.W. 1776"

Allix, Pierre (1641–1717). *Remarks upon the Ecclesiastical History of the Ancient Churches of the Alibigenses*. London: Richard Chiswell, 1692. (L14)

"J.W. 1760"

Atterbury, Francis (1662–1732). *An Axe Laid to the Root of Christianity*. London: John Morphew, 1706. (L7) first pamphlet in collection on Dissenters' education signed (see Samuel Wesley)

Augustine, Saint, Bishop of Hippo. D. Aurelii Augustini Hippon episcopi, Libri XIII Confessionum. Cologne: Cornelius Egmend, 1647. (C28)

"J.W. 1750 - a sinner born to die"

[Bartholin, Caspar Thomeson (1655–1738). Specimen philosophiae naturalis, praecipua physices capita exponens; Accedit De fontium fluviorumque origine ex pluviis dissertatio physica. Oxford: Leon. Lichfield, 1697 (Wesley likely used 1713 edition)].

Wesley's manuscript "collection" of this text (in his handwriting)

Benezet, Anthony (1713–84), compiler. *The Potent Enemies of America laid open; being some account of the baneful effects attending the use of distilled spirituous liquors, and the slavery of the negroes.* Philadelphia: Joseph Crukshank, 1774. (D39)

a set of five religious tracts:

Benezet. "A Mighty Destroyer Displayed; in some account of the dreadful havoc made by the mistake use as well as abuse of distilled spiritous liquors."

Wesley. "Thoughts on Slavery."

Daniel Defoe. "The Dreadful Visitation ... an account of the Plague in London."

D. Brainerd, et al. "Testimonies."

Stephen Crisp. Excerpts from "Sermons and Declarations."

marginal notes in Wesley's hand

Bengel, Johann Albrecht (1687–1752). Gnomon Novi Testamenti: in quo ex nativa verborum vi simplicitas, profunditas, concinnitas, salubritas sensuum coelestium indicatur. Tübingen: H. Philip Schram, 1742. (N17)

"J.W. 1752"

Bengel, Johann Albrecht (1687–1752). *He Kaine Diatheke ... Novum Testamentum Graecum*. Tübingen: I.G. Cott, 1734. (N23)

"J.Wesley 1747, Nec fallar in iis, nec fablam ex iis"

- Bengel, Johann Albrecht (1687–1752). *He Kaine Diatheke ... Novum Testamentum Graecum*. Tübingen: C.H. Berger, 1753. (L28) **"Dona dedit, amicisimus D. Pillins, anno 1759"**
- Blackstone, William (1723–80). *Commentaries on the Laws of England*. 4<sup>th</sup> edition. 4 volumes. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1770. (N18–21) margin notes in Wesley's hand, and 4 pages loose notes dated 20 Dec. 1774
- Bonnet, Charles (1720–1793). *La Palingénésie philosophique; or Idées sur l'état passé et sur l'état futur des etres vivans*. 2 vols. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Munster: Philip Henry Perrenon, 1770 (vol. 1 missing). (D29) "J.W. 1772"
- Bossuet, Jacque Bénigne (1627–1704). *The History of France from Pharamond to Charles IX*. 4 vols. Edinburgh: A. Donaldson, 1762 (only vol. 1). (L26)

  "J.W. 1763"
- Bourignon, Antoinette (1616–80). *La Vie de Madlle Antoinette Bourignon*. Edited by Pierre Poiret. Amsterdam: Jean Riewerts & Pierre Arents, 1683. (F27)

  "J.W. 1773"
- Brainerd, John (1720–81). A Genuine Letter from Mr. John Brainard, employed by the Scotch Society for Propagating the Gospel, a missionary to the Indians in America. London: J. Ward, 1753. (L19) bound with Fry, which is signed
- Brydone, P[atrick] (1743–1818). *A Tour Through Sicily and Malta in a series of Letters to William Beckford*. 2 vols. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Dublin: Potts, Williams, et al., 1774. (K29)
  - "J.W. 1775. The gift of John Busted"
- Butler, Joseph (1692–1752). *The Analogy of Religion, Natural and Revealed, to the Constitution and Course of Nature*. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. London, Knapton, 1740. (F11)

  "J.W. 1749"
- Capel, Arthur, Baron of Hadam (1610?–49). *Excellent Contemplations, Moral & Divine*. London: Nathanael Crouch, 1683. (no shelf mark)
  - "J. W. 1753, for Kingswood"
- Church of England. *The Book of Common Prayer*. Cambridge: Joseph Benthan, 1766. (K37) "J. Wesley"
- Church of England. *The Book of Common Prayer*. Oxford: Wright & Gill, 1772. (L20) "Rev. Mr. John Wesley 1776" and says "S. Wesley, left by her aunt, Mrs. Hall, July 1791"
- Claude, Jean (1619–1687). An Essay on the Composition of a Sermon. 2 vols. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. London: W. Lepard, 1782. (E19–20)
  - "John Wesley, Dec. 29 1785"
- Collinges, John (1623–90). Several Discourses concerning the Actual Providence of God. London: Thomas Parkhurst, 1678. (L22)
  - "For Kingswood School. A Strong Calvinist"
- Coxe, William (1747–1848). Travels in Poland, Russia, Sweden, and Denmark. 3 vols. Dublin: Price, Moncrieffe, et al., 1784. (M20–22)
  - "The gift of Will. Whitestone July 9, 1785"

- Dobbs, Francis (1750–1811). *Universal History: Commencing with the year 536, and ending with the year 331, before Christ, when Alexander the Great overturned the Persian Empire*. 4 vols. Dublin: J. Chambers, 1787–88. (D6–9)
  - marginal notes in vol. 1 in Wesley's hand
- Du Contant de la Molette, Philppe (1737–93). *Nouvelle Méthode pour entrer dans le roi sens de l'Ecriture Sainte*. 2 vols. Paris: s.n., 1777 (2 sets). (K31–34)
  - "Rev. John Wesley" on title page, but not in his hand
- Duguet, Jacques Joseph (1649–1733). Lettres sur divers sujets de morale et de piéte. 6th edition. Paris: J. Estienne, 1719. (C30)
  - "J.W. Given by Miss Freeman, 1770"
- Erskine, John (1721–1803). *Theological Dissertations*. London: Edward & Charles Dilly, 1765. (D26) "J. Wesley. Thoroughly Antinomian, Alas"
- Fitzgerald, George Robert (1748?–1786) & Patrick Randall MacDonnell (d. 1786). *Memoirs of the Late George R. Fitzgerald and P.R. MacDonnell*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Dublin: James Moore, 1786. (L1) "J.W."
- Fletcher, John William (1729–85). Appeal to Matter of Fact and Common Sense; or, a rational demonstration of man's corrupt and lost estate. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Bristol: W. Pine, 1772. (K16)

  "J.W. 1780"
- Fletcher, John William (1729–85). First Check to Antinomianism; or a vindication of the Rev. Mr. Wesley's minutes of a public conference, held in London, August 7, 1770. 4th edition. London: R. Hawes, 1775. (K17) "J.W. 1783 peni octogenarius"
- Fletcher, John William (1729–85). Logica Genevensis; or a fourth check to antinomianism: in which St. James's pure religion is defended against the charges, and established upon the concessions of Mr. Richard and Mr. Rowland Hill, in a series of letters to those gentlemen. Bristol: W. Pine, 1772. (K18) part of set with K17
- Fletcher, John William (1729–85). *An Equal Check to Pharisaism and Antinomianism—Part the first.* 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. London: Pine, 1774. (K19) part of set with K17
- Fletcher, John William (1729–85). Zelotes and Honestus Reconciled, or Equal Check, Part I of Scripture Scales. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. London: R. Hawes, 1775. (K20) part of set with K17
- Fletcher, John William (1729–85). *Last Check: A Polemical Essay*. London: R. Hawes, 1775. (K21) part of set with K17
- Fletcher, John William (1729–85). A Reply to the Principle Arguments by which the Calvinists and the Fatalists support the Doctrine of Absolute Necessity; being remarks on the Rev. Mr. Toplady's scheme of Christian and Philosophical Necessity. London: R. Hawes, 1777. (K22) part of set with K17

- Fletcher, John William (1729–85). A Vindication of the Rev. Mr. Wesley's "Calm Address to our American Colonies," in some letters to Mr. Caleb Evans. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. London: R. Hawes, 1776. (K23) part of set with K17
- Fry, John (1701–75). The Case of Marriages between near Kindred particularly considered, with respect to the doctrine of Scripture, the law of nature, and the laws of England. London: Whiston & White, 1756. (L19) "J.W. 1770. An excellent treatise"
- Fry, John (1701–75). A Serious and Affectionate Address to the People called Quakers. London: Luke Hinde, 1758. (L19)

bound with previous item

- [Furley, J. Dennis]. *Choheleth; or, the Royal Preacher. A poem most humbly inscribed to the King.* London: Johnston, 1765. (N28)
  - "J. Wesley 1767. The gift of the author, who wrote what he felt." also detailed margin notes
- [Greek New Testament]. *The Kaine Diatheke Apanta*. 2 vols. London: Robert Stephan, 1566. (no shelf mark) marked, "a copy given to Adam Clarke at Wesley's death" (only vol. 1 survives)
- [Greek New Testament]. *The Kaine Diatheke*. London: John Redmayne, 1674. (A21) "J. Wesley to C. Delamotte"
- Guthrie, William (1708–70). A General History of Scotland from the Earliest Accounts to the Present Time. 10 volumes. London: Robinson & Roberts, 1767–68 (vols. 2–4 missing). (M11–17) marginal notes in vols 7–9 in Wesley's hand
- Halyburton, Thomas (1674–1712). Natural Religion Insufficient, and Revealed Necessary to Man's Happiness in his Present State; or, a rational enquiry into the principles of the modern Deists ... and particularly the writings of the learned Lord Herbert, to which treatise are annexed several other essays on other subjects. Edinburgh: Andrew Anderson, 1714. (L21)
  - "J.W. 1758. The gift of Mr. Edw. Perronet"
- Hervey, James (1714–58). *Theron and Aspasio*. 2 vols. Dublin: Robert Main, 1755. (D24–25) "J.W. 1767"
- The Holy Bible, containing the Old Testament and the New. Newly translated. 2 vols. Cambridge: John Archdeacon, 1769 (volume 2 only). (C31)

  "J. W. 1774"
- Hooke, Nathaniel (1690?–1763). *The Roman History; from the building of Rome to the ruin of the commonwealth.* 11 vols. London: Hawkins, 1766–71 (vol 1 missing). (M1–10) notes and corrections in Wesley's hand
- Hutchinson, John (1674–1737). An Abstract from the Works of John Hutchinson. Esq.; being a summary of his discourses in philosophy and divinity. Edited by George Horne and/or Robert Spearman. Dublin: William Williamson, 1757. (K24)

"J.W. 1758"

Keill, James (1673–1719). *Essays on Several Parts of the Animal Economy*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, enlarged. London: George Strahan, 1717. (L18)

"J.W. 1751"

Labadie, Jean de (1610–1674). Veritas sui vindex, seu Solennis fidei declaratio Joh. de Labadie, Petri Yvon, Petri DuLignon ... Et suo, & integrae ecclesiae ... jam ante edita; nunc vero aucta, asserta, confirmata atq; ab objectionibus ... vindicata. Herford: Laurence Auten, 1672. (C26)

#### "Donum Dr. Koker 1749"

- Law, William (1686–1761). *The Bishop of Bangor's Late Sermon, and his Letter to Dr. Snape.* 7<sup>th</sup> edition. London: William & John Innys, 1718. bound with *Reply* (F16)
- Law, William (1686–1761). A Reply to the Bishop of Bangor's Answer to the representation of the committee of convocation. London: William & John Innys, 1719. (F16)

"J.W. EAPJ. June 20, 1732"

- Law, William (1686–1761). *A Second Letter to the Bishop of Bangor*. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. London: William Innys, 1719. bound with *Reply* (F16)
- Le Cène, Charles (1647?–1703). An Essay for a New Translation of the Bible: Wherein is shown from reason, and the authority of the best commentators, interpreters and critics, that there is a necessity for a new translation. 2 vols. Translated by Hugh Ross. London: John Nutt, 1702. (D3)
  - "Mr. Sparrow, Westm",
- Luther, Martin (1483–1546). *Biblia; das ist, Die gantze Heil. Schrift Altes und Neues Testaments*. 37<sup>th</sup> edition. Halle: Wäysenhaus, 1733. (D41)

"John Wesley, April 1736"

- Maclaurin, John (1693–1754). Sermons and Essays. Glasgow: John Knox, 1755. (D28) "J.W. 1760"
- [Marsollier, Jacques (1647–1724).] *The Life of the Baroness de Chantal.* Translated by Theodosia Blachford. London: Fry & Crouchman, 1787. (no shelf mark)

  "J.W." and editorial marks
- Mosheim, Johann Lorenz (1694?–1755). *Institutionum Historiae Ecclesiasticae Antiquae at Recentiors*. Helmstad: Christian Frideric Weygand, 1755 (vol. 4 only). (M8)

"J. Wesley. Donum amicissimi viri D. Wachsek Halendis Decembris 1764"

- Neal, Daniel (1678–1743). *History of New England*. 2 vols. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. London: A. Ward, et al., 1747. (F19–20) "J. Wesley 1759. Pro Christo et Patria"
- Neau, Elias (b. ca. 1661). *Histoire abbregée des souffrances du Sieur Elie Neau, sur les galres, et dans les cachots de Marseilles*. Rotterdam: Abraham Archer, 1701. (L31)

"Jeanne Bisson: An account of the sufferings of Mr. Eli Neau"

Nicole, Pierre (1625–95). Essais Morale, continus en divers traitez sur plusieurs devoirs importans. 10<sup>th</sup> edition. 5 vols. (vols. 1–5 of collected works). Luxemburg: Andre Chevalier, 1736. (C16–20)

Part of set, Wesley writes in some

- Nicole, Pierre (1625–95). *Essais de morale, ou lettres ecrites par feu Monsieur Nicole*. 2 vols. (vols. 6–7 of collected works). Luxemburg: Andre Chevalier, 1727. (C21–22)

  Part of set, Wesley writes in some
- Nicole, Pierre (1625–95). Continuation des Essais de Morale, contenant des reflexione morales sur ses epistres et evangiles. 10<sup>th</sup> edition. 5 vols. (vols. 9–13 of collected works). Luxemburg: Andre Chevalier, 1736–37. (C1–5)

Part of set, Wesley writes in some

- Nicole, Pierre (1625–95). *Instructions théologiques et morales sur l'Oraison Dominicale*. (vol. 14 of collected works). Luxemburg: Andre Chevalier, 1716. (C23)

  Part of set, Wesley writes in some
- Nicole, Pierre (1625–95). *Instructions théologiques et morales sur les sacremens*. 2 vols. (vols. 15–16 of collected works). Luxemburg: Andre Chevalier, 1717. (C12–13)

  Part of set, Wesley writes in some
- Nicole, Pierre (1625–95). Instructions théologiques et morales sur le premier commandement du Décalogue. 2 vols. (vols. 17–18 of collected works). Luxemburg: Andre Chevalier, 1735. (C10–11)

  Part of set, Wesley writes in some
- Nicole, Pierre (1625–95). *Instructions théologiques et morales sur le Symbole*. New edition. 2 vols. (vol. 19–20 of collected works). Luxemburg: Andre Chevalier, 1737. (C6–7)

  Part of set, Wesley writes in some
- Nicole, Pierre (1625–95). *Prejugez legitimes contre les Calvanistes*. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Brussels: Henry Frix, 1683. (C25) Wesley writes above title **"Good for Nothing"**
- Nicole, Pierre (1625–95). *Les prétendus réformez convaincus des Schisme*. 2 vols. Luxemburg: Andre Chevalier, 1731. (C14–15)

  Part of set, Wesley writes in some
- Nicole, Pierre (1625–95). *Traité de la prière; divisé en sept livre*. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. 2 vols. Luxemburg: Andre Chevalier, 1731. (C8–9)

  Part of set, Wesley writes in some
- Nicole, Pierre (1625–95). *De l'unite de l'Eglise, ou refutations de nouveau System de M. Jurieu*. Luxemburg: Andre Chevalier, 1727. (C24)

  Wesley writes above title "Waste Paper"
- Nouveau Recueil de Cantiques vous entretenant des psaumnes. London: R. Hindmarsh, 1786. (D19) "J. Wesley 1786, The gift of Mr. Brackenbury"
- Oswald, James (d. 1793). An Appeal to Common Sense in Behalf of Religion. Edinburgh: Kincaid & Bell, 1766. (F10)

"J.W. The gift of the author - May 1, 1770"

Palmer, Samuel (d. 1724). A Defence of the Dissenters Education in their Private Academies; in answer to Mr. [Samuel] Wesley's disingenuous and unchristian reflections upon them. London: A. Baldwin, 1703. (L7) first pamphlet in collection on Dissenters education signed (see Samuel Wesley)

- Palmer, Samuel (d. 1724). A Vindication of the Learning, Loyalty, Morals, and most Christian Behaviour of the Dissenters toward the Church of England. In answer to Mr. [Samuel] Wesley's defence of his letter concerning the Dissenters education in their private academies. London: J. Lawrence, 1705. (L7) first pamphlet in collection on Dissenters education signed (see Samuel Wesley)
- Pascal, Blaise (1623–62). *Pensees de M. Pascal sur la Religion*. Enlarged edition. Amsterdam: Pierre Mortier, 1701. (L27) "J.W. 1777"
- Rambach, Johann Jakobus (1693–1735). *Considerations of the Sufferings of Christ*. 3 vols. London: A. Linde, 1759. (E16–18) marginal notes throughout in Wesley's hand
- Ramsay, Andrew Michael (1686–1743). *Philosophical Principles of Natural and Revealed Religion, unfolded in Geometrical Order*. 2 vols. Glasgow: Foulis, 1748–49. (L9–10) notes in text in Wesley's hand
- Robertson, James (1714–1795). *Editio secunda Grammaticae hebraeae*. Edinburgh: Mundell & Wilson, 1783. (F8) **"J. Wesley Donum Actoris"**
- Robertson, William (d. 1686). *Sepher Tehillim; i.e.*, *Liber Psalmorum*. Cambridge: John Hayes, 1685. (no shelf mark) "J. Wesley 1720"
- Robertson, William (1721–93). The History of Scotland during the Reigns of Queen Mary and of King James VI till his Accession to the Crown of England. 2 vols. London: A. Millar, 1759. (F17–18) "J.W. 1761"
- Rutty, John (1698–1775). *A Spiritual Diary and Soliloquies*. 2 vols. London: James Phillips, 1776. (K25–26) Wesley note on 1:22 "**yes it is**"
- Schurman, Anna Maria van (1607–78). Eukleria seu melioris partis electio. Tractatus Brevem Vitae ejus Delineationem exhibens. Hamburg: Corneleus van der Meulen, 1673. (C26) bound with Labadie
- Solis, Antonio de (1610–86). *The History of the Conquest of Mexico by the Spaniards*. Translated by Thomas Townsend. Revised by Nathaniel Hooke. 2 vols. London: John Osborn, 1738. (F12) **"J.W. 1761"**
- Spenser, Edmund (1552?–99). *The Fairie Queen*. In *The Works of Edmund Spenser*. Volume 2. London: J. Tonson, 1715. (F28) notes in text in Wesley's hand
- Steele, Richard (1629–92) *The Religious Tradesman; or, Plain and Serious Hints of Advice for Tradesman's Prudent and Pious Conduct.* London: T. Field, 1776. (no shelf mark)

  "A Gift of Wesley to S. Bradburn, 1785."

editorial markings throughout

- Thomas à Kempis (1380–1471). *Thomae a Kempis canonici regularis, Ordinaris S. Augustini De Imitatione Christi*. Paris: Cramoisy, 1648. (no shelf mark) "J. W. 1762"
- Thurloe, John (1616–68). Collection of State Papers: containing authentic memorials of the English affairs from 1638 to the restoration of King Charles II. Edited by Thomas Birch. 7 vols. London: F. Gyles, 1742. (N1–7) "J. Wesley 1780" in vol. 1

Warner, Ferdinando (1703–68). *The History of the Rebellion and Civil War in Ireland*. 2 vols. Dublin: J. Williams, 1768. (L15–16)

#### "J.W. 1769. An impartial writer"

Wesley, Samuel Sr. (1662–1735). A Letter from a Country Divine to His Friend in London: concerning the education of the dissenters in their private academies, in several parts of this nation; humbly offered to the consideration of the Grand Committee of Parliament for Religion, now sitting. London: R. Clavel, 1703. (L7)

#### father's name inscribed in John Wesley's hand

Wesley, Samuel Sr. (1662–1735). A Defence of a Letter Concerning the Education of Dissenters in Their Private Academies; with a more full and satisfactory account of the same, and of their morals and behaviour towards the Church of England; being an answer to the Defence of the Dissenters Education. London: R. Clavel & J. Knaplock, 1704. (L7)

first pamphlet in collection signed

- Wesley, Samuel Sr. (1662–1735). A Reply to Mr. Palmer's Vindication of the Learning, Loyalty, Morals, and most Christian Behaviour of the Dissenters towards the Church of England. London: R. Clavel, 1707. (L7) first pamphlet in collection signed
- Young, Arthur (1741–1820). A Tour in Ireland. 2 vols. Dublin: George Bonham, 1780. (M18–19) "J.W. 1783"
- Young, Edward (1683–1765). *The Centaur not Fabulous; in six letters to a friend, on the life in vogue*. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Dublin: Wilson & Exshaw, 1755. (D18)

  "J.W. 1756"
- Yvon, Petro (1646–1707). *Essentia Religionis Christianae Patafacta seu Doctrina*. Hamburg: Cornelius Van der Meulen, 1673. (C26) bound with Labadie
- Zinzendorf, Nicolaus Ludwig (1700–60). Das Gesang-Buch der Gemeine in Herrn-Huth. Halle: Wäysenhaus, 1737. (F23)

## "Herrndyke, John Wesley 1738"

#### II. Works with no signature, but other evidence that Wesley knew

Bayley, Cornelius (1751–1812). An Entrance into the Sacred Language; containing the necessary rules of Hebrew grammar in English ... Likewise, some select pieces of Hebrew poetry. London: T. Longman, et al., 1782. (F24)

cite: Letter to Dean D.... (1785), Letters (Telford) 7:252

- Bellamy, George Anne (1731?–88). *An Apology for the Life of George Anne Bellamy, late of Covent-Garden Theatre*. 2 vols. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Dublin: Moncrieffe, et al., 1785 (vol. 2 only). (D21) comment on: *Journal* (28 Dec. 1789), *Works* 24:163
- Boyle, Robert (1627–91). *Some Motives and Incentives to the Love of God.* 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. London: Henry Hemingham, 1663. (D32)

read: Oxford Diary (29 July 1730)

Churchey, Walter (1747–1805). *Poems and Imitations of the British Poets. With odes, miscellanies, and notes.*London: G. Paramore, 1789. (N22)

sponsor: Letter to Walter Churchey (3 Mar. 1789), Letters (Telford) 8:122

Fénelon, François De Salignac de la Mothe (1651–1715). Lettres sur divers sujets concernant la Religion et la Metaphysique. Paris: Jacques Estienne, 1718. (D30)

quote: Letter to Mary Bishop (30 Nov. 1774), Letters (Telford) 6:128

Fletcher, John William (1729–85). *American Patriotism farther confronted with Reason, Scripture, and the Constitution*. Shrewsbury: J. Eddowes, 1776. (D24)

sponsor: Letter to John Fletcher (1 June 1776), *Letters* (Telford) 6:221

Fletcher, John William (1729–1785). *The Portrait of St. Paul: or, the true model for Christians and pastors.* 2 vols. Shrewsbury: Eddowes, 1790 (vol. 2 only). (D27)

read: Diary (13–18 Dec. 1790), Works 24:340

- Forster, Georg (1754–94). Voyage Round the World in His Britannic Majesty's Sloop "Resolution," commanded by Captain James Cook. 2 vols. Dublin: W. Whitestone, et al., 1777 (vol. 1 only). (F15) comment on: Journal (25 July 1789), Works 24:148
- Gillies, John (1712–96). Historical Collections Relating to Remarkable Periods of the Success of the Gospel, and Eminent Instruments employed in promoting It. 2 volumes. Glasgow: Robert and Andrew Foulis, 1754 (Vol. 2 only). (E23)

cite: *Journal* (24 June 1755), *Works* 21:20

- Hervey, James (1714–58). Eleven Letters from the late Rev. Mr. Hervey, to the Rev. Mr. John Wesley; containing an answer to that gentleman's remarks on 'Theron and Aspasio'. London: Charles Rivington, 1765. (K36) comment on: Journal (12 Nov. 1764), Works 21:494–95
- Jones, William (1726–1800). An Essay on the First Principles Of Natural Philosophy; wherein the use of natural means, or second causes, in the economy of the material world is demonstrated from reason, experiments of various kinds, and the testimony of antiquity. Oxford: Clarendon, 1763. (L3) comment on: Journal (9 Oct. 1765), Works 22:24
- Lovelass, Peter (fl. 1786–1812). *The Will which the Law makes; or how it disposes of a person's estate if he dies without will or testament.* London: P. Uriel, 1785. (F5) sponsor: Wesley sponsored publication
- Niekamp, Johann Lucas (fl. 1740). *Historia Missionis evangelicae in India Orientali*. Halle: Orphanotropheo, 1747. (F3)

own: #43 in Bayley's catalog of Kingswood School library

Olivers, Thomas (1725–1799). A Full Defense of the Rev. John Wesley, in answer to the several personal reflections cast on that gentleman by the Rev. Caleb Evans in his observations on Mr. Wesley's late reply prefixed to his Calm Address. London: s.n., 1776. (D42)

sponsor: Wesley sponsored several of Olivers books

Olivers, Thomas (1725–1799). A Scourge to Calumny: in two parts, Inscribed to Richard Hill. London: Hawes, 1774. (D42)

comment on: Letter to Charles Wesley (13 Jan. 1774), Letters (Telford) 6:67

- Pearson, John (1613–86). *An Exposition of the Creed*. 12<sup>th</sup> edition. London: D. Midwinter, 1741. (N25) commend: Letter to Cradock Glascott (13 May 1764), *Letters* (Telford) 4:243
- Penn, William (1644–1718). *The Select Works of William Penn; to which is prefixed a Journal of His Life.* 5 vols. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. London: James Phillips, 1782. (E2–6)

read: Journal (9 Jan. 1786), Works 23:383

London: A. Linde, 1754. (L19)

- Perry, Sampson (1747–1823). *A Disquisition of the Stone and Gravel, and other Diseases of the Bladder, Kidneys, etc.* 7<sup>th</sup> edition. London: Shatwell, 1785. (D36)

  comment on: *Journal* (3 Nov. 1785), *Works* 23:380
- Rimius, Henry (d. 1759?). A Solemn Call on Count Zinzendorf, the author, and advocate of the sect of Herrnhuters.

cite: Letter to Henry Rimius (24 Oct. 1755), Works 26:608

Robinson, Nicholas (1697?–1775). *Christian Philosopher; or, a divine essay of the principles of man's universal redemption*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, enlarged. London: Charles Rivington, 1757–58 (vol. 2 only). (L2)

correct for author: *Journal* (10 Feb. 1757), *Works* 21:86 (and possible notes by Wesley)

- Schurman, Anna Maria van (1607–78). Eukleria seu melioris partis electio. Tractatus Brevem Vitae ejus Delineationem exhibens. Amsterdam: Jacob van de Velde, 1685. (C27) read: Diary (18 Apr. 1738), Works 18:574
- South, Robert (1634–1716) *Sermons preached upon Several Occasions*. Volume 1. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. London: Thomas Bennett, 1704. (F21) publish: *Christian Library* 43:3–224
- Spenser, Edmund (1552?–99). *Fairie Queen*. New edition with notes by Ralph Church. 4 vols. London: William Fadem, 1758. (E25–28)

  assign: Letter to Margaret Lewen (June 1764), *Letters* (Telford) 4:249
- Tasso, Torquato (1544–95). *Godfrey of Bulloigne, or the Recovery of Jerusalem*. Translated in verse by Edward Fairfax. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. London: J. Purser, 1749. (L11) cite: Sermon 61, "The Mystery of Iniquity," §35, *Works* 2:469
- Vallancey, Charles (1721–1812), editor. *Collectanea de rebus hibernicis* .... 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. 4 vols. Dublin: Luke White, 1781–86. (M23–26)

read: (*Irish Antiquities*) Diary (14–21 Oct. 1789), *Works* 24:296–97; Diary (16 Dec. 1789), *Works* 24:302; Diary (21 Aug.–7 Sept. 1790), *Works* 24:327–29; Diary (21–23 Sept. 1790), *Works* 24:331

Wesley, Samuel Sr. (1662–1735). The Life of our Blessed Lord & Saviour, Jesus Christ; an heroic poem, dedicated to Her Most Sacred Majesty; in ten books. London: Charles Harper, 1697. (no shelf mark)

cite: "Some Remarks on Article X of Mr. Maty's *New Review*, for December, 1784," §2, *Arminian Magazine* 8 (1785): 151–52

Wesley, Samuel Jr. (1691–1739). *Poems on Several Occasions*. London: S. Birt, 1736. (no shelf mark) read: Diary (1 Apr. 1736), *Works* 18:373

Whitby, Daniel (1638–1726). *A Paraphrase and Commentary on the New Testament*. 5<sup>th</sup> edition. London: A. Bettesworth, 1727 vol.1 only). (N12)

cite: Letter to Richard Locke (14 Sept. 1770), *Letters* (Telford) 5:199 and possible notes by Wesley

# III. Works of other writers that may have belonged to Wesley, but no collaborating evidence beyond presence in this library

- An Account of the Rise, Progress, and Present State of the Society for the Discharge and Relief of Persons Imprisoned for Small Debts. 7<sup>th</sup> edition. London: for the benefit of charity, 1784. (D20)
- Annual Register as a View of History, Politics and Literature for the year 1766. London: J. Dodsley, 1767. (F14)
- Archdall, Mervyn (1723–91). Monasticum Hibernicum; or, an history of the abbies, priories, and other religious houses in Ireland. Dublin: Luke White, 1786. (no shelfmark)
- Arnold, Gottfried (1666–1714). Gottfried Arnolds Unpartheyische Kirchen- und Ketzer-Historien vom Anfang des Neuen Testaments biss auf das Jahr 1688. Enlarged edition. 3 vols. Schaffhausen: Emanuel & Benedict Hurter, 1740–42. (N9–11)
- Arscott, Alexander (1676–1737). Some Considerations Relating to the Present State of the Christian Religion; wherein the nature, end, and design of Christianity, as well as the principal evidence of the truth of it, are explained and recommended out of Holy Scriptures; with a general appeal to the experiences of all men for confirmation thereof. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. London: J. Phillips, 1779. (L5)
- B., C. (fellow of the Royal Society). A Discovery of Divine Mysteries; or, the nature and efficacy of the soul of man considered in all its faculties, operations and divine perfections, and how it governs in divine and secular affairs of life ... being a complete body of divine and moral philosophy. London: Ebenezer Tracy, 1700. (L25)
- Blair, Robert (1699–1756). *The Grave, a poem, to which is added Gray's elegy in a country Church yard.* London: Scatcherd & Whitaker, 1786. (L8)
- Brine, John (1703–65). The True Sense of Atonement for Sin, by Christ's Death, stated and defended. London: John Ward, 1752. (L19)
- Burn, Richard (1709–85) & John Burn (1744?–1802). *The Justice of Peace and Parish Officer*. 4 vols. 16<sup>th</sup> edition. London: T. Cadell, 1788. (E1)
- Chambaud, Louis (d. 1776). A Grammar of the French Tongue; with a prefatory discourse, containing an essay on the proper method for teaching and learning that language. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. London: A. Millar, 1758. (D5)
- Church of England. Book of Church Offices. n.d. 52 pages. (D1)
- Clarendon, Edward Hyde, Earl of (1609–74). The Life of Edward, earl of Clarendon; containing, I. An Account of the Chancellor's life from his birth to the restoration in 1660. II. A continuation of the same, and of his History of the Great Rebellion, from the restoration to his banishment in 1667. 2 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Printing-House, 1760. (B21)

- Clement XIV, Pope (1705–74). *Interesting Letters of Pope Clement XIV (Ganganelli)*. To which are prefixed anecdotes of his life. 2 vols. Translated by Louis-Antoine Caraccioli. Dublin: Price, Whitestone, et al., 1777. (D22–23)
- Dyvernois, J. L. A Dissertation upon the Sugar of Milk; in which is shown its great efficacy in consumptions, hectic fevers, the scurvy, vapours or hysterics. Translated from French by D. d'Escherney. London: T. James, 1753. (F4)
- Easterbrook, Joseph. An Appeal to the Public Respecting George Lukins (called the Yatton Demoniac). Bristol: T. Mills, 1788. (L8)
- Fludger, John (fl. 1739). *The Absolute and Proper Eternity of Hell Torments* ... by the author of the Letter to the *Bishop of Oxford concerning the Trinity*. London: T. Gardner, 1739. (L19)
- Fludger, John (fl. 1739). A Second Letter to the Right Rev. the Bishop of Oxford, proving that the unpardonable sin, commonly thought to be the sin against the Holy Ghost, is denying the supreme God-head of Jesus Christ. London: T. Gardner, 1739. (L19)
- Frederick II, King of Prussia (1712–86). *Relation de la campagne de 1756, tant en Boheme qu'en Silisie et qu'en Saxe*. (includes an English translation). London: R. Griffiths, 1757. (F4)
- Goldsmith, Oliver (1730?–74). A Survey of Experimental Philosophy considered in its Present State of Improvement. 2 vols. London: Carnan & Newbery, 1776. (E21–22)
- A Letter from a Physician in the Highlands to his friend in London on the subject of a consumptive habit.... London: C. Corbett, 1750. (F4)
- Lewis, Miss [Esther] (1719?–94). Poems Moral and Entertaining: written long since. Bath: S. Hazard, 1789. (D2)
- Lobb, Theophilus (1678–1763). A Treatise on Dissolvents of the Stone, and on curing the stone and gout by aliment; to which are added, directions of diet proper for persons afflicted with colds, fevers, quinseys, coughs, asthmas, cholicks and pains of the stomach, costiveness, nervous diseases, cachexies, dropsies, tumours, or scurvy. London: James Buckland, 1739. (F13)
- Ludovici, C[hristian] (1660–1728). A Dictionary, English, German, and French. Leipzig: Thomas Fritschen, 1706. (N24)
- Macpherson, James (1736–96). A Short History of the Opposition during the Last Session of Parliament. London: Cadell, 1779. (K28)
- Martin, Benjamin (1705–82). *Bibliotheca Technologica; or, A philological library of literary arts and sciences.* 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. London: James Hodges, 1747. (possible Wesley shorthand on p. 457) (L8)
- Matthews, William (1747–1815). *The Miscellaneous Companions*. 3 vols. Bath: R. Cruttwell, 1786 (vol. 1 missing). (D37, 38)
- Methodist Episcopal Church. Form of Discipline ... Approved at a Conference at which Thomas Coke and Francis Asbury presided. 5th edition. New York: William Ross, 1789. (D33)

- Montesquieu, Charles de Secondat, baron de (1689–1755). *Considerations sur les causes de la grandeur des romains et de leur décadence*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Amsterdam: J. Desbordes, 1735. (L30)
- Niekamp, Johann Lucas (fl. 1740). Kurtzgefasste Missions-Geschichte; oder, Historischer Auszug der evangelischen Missions-Berichte aus Ost-Indien von dem Jahr 1705 zu Ende des Jahres 1736, mit zwey dazu nöthigen Land-Charten. Halle: Wäysen-Hauses, 1740. (F1)
- Niekamp, Johann Lucas (fl. 1740). *Kurtzgefasste Missions-Geschichte ... von dem Jahr 1737 bus zu Ende des Jahrs 1767*. Completed by Michael Meier. Halle: Wäysen-Hauses, 1772. (F2)
- Pearson, Anthony (1628–70?). *The Great Case of Tithes Truly Stated, Clearly Opened, and Fully Resolved.* 7<sup>th</sup> edition. London: L. Hinde, 1762. (L4)
- Penington, Isaac (1616–79). The Works of the Long-Mournful and Sorely-Distressed Isaac Penington, whom the Lord, in his tender mercy, at length visited and relieved by the ministry of that despised people called Quakers. 4 vols. London: James Phillips, 1784. (E9–12)
- Pons (a Physician). An Historical Account of the Plague at Marseilles. London: Billingsley, 1720. (F4)
- Richter, Christian Friedrich (1676–1711). Die höchst nöthige Erkenntniss des Menschen, sonderlich nach dem Leibe und natürlich Leben. Halle: s.n., 1741. (L23)
- Romaine, William (1714–95). To the Church Wardens and parishoners of St. Olaves, this plaine divorce. N.p., n.d. (L19)
- Scotland's Opposition to the Popish Bill: A Collection of all the Declarations and Resolutions ... for Preventing the Growth of Popery. 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. Edinburgh: David Paterson, 1780. (F7)
- Seagrave, Robert (1693?–1760). An Answer to the Rev. Dr. Trapp's four sermons against Mr. Whitefield. London: Oswald & Hett, 1739. (L19)
- Sewel, William (1653–1720). A Complete Dictionary, English and Dutch, to which is added a grammar, for both languages. Amsterdam: Karnelis de Veer, 1766. (N. 26)
- Shirley, Walter (1725–86). A Sermon preached at Loughrea. Galway: Mary Hutchison, 1758. (L19)
- Simpson, David (1745–99). Sacred Literature; Showing the Holy Scripture to be Superior to the Most Celebrated Writings of Antiquity. 4 vols. Birmingham: M. Swinney, 1788 (vol. 3 missing). (E13–15)
- Spangenberg, August Gottlieb (1704–92). An Exposition of Christian Doctrine, as taught in the protestant church of the United Brethren; or, Unitas Fratrum. London: W. & A. Strahan, 1784. (E8)
- Spooner, Thomas. *An Interpretation of the Old Testament*. 3 vols. London: Edward & Charles Dilly, 1768 (vol. 3 only). (F6)
- Story, Thomas (1662–1742). The Life of Thomas Story. Abridged by John Kendall. London: J. Phillips, 1786. (E7)

- Tomkins, John, et al. *Piety Promoted in Brief Memorials of the Virtuous Lives, Services, and Dying Sayings of ... Quakers.* Revised edition. 4 vols. London: James Phillips, 1789. (D10–13)
- Whitefield, George (1714–70). A Continuation of the Reverend Mr. Whitefield's Journal, from his embarking after the embargo to his arrival in Savannah. London: W. Strahan, 1740. (L19)
- Williams, Daniel (1643?–1716). *Practical Discourses on Several Important Subjects*. 2 vols. London: John Wilson, 1738. (L12–13)
- Wilson, William (topographer). *The Post-Chaise Companion; or, Travelers' directory through Ireland.* Dublin: for the author, 1786. (L17)
- Woodward, Josiah (1660–1712). An Account of the Societies for Reformation of Manners, in England and Ireland. With a persuasive to persons of all ranks to be zealous and diligent in promoting the execution of laws against profaneness and debauchery, for the effecting a national reformation. 5<sup>th</sup> edition. London: Joseph Downing, 1701. (L29)
- [Woodward, Josiah (1660–1712)]. An Account of the Progress of the Reformation of Manners, in England, Scotland, and Ireland, and other parts of Europe and America. With reasons and Directions for our engaging in this glorious work. In a letter to a friend. To which is added, Her Majesty's proclamation for the encouragement of piety and virtue, and for the preventing and punishing of vice, profaneness, and immorality. 11<sup>th</sup> edition. London: Joseph Downing, 1703. (L29)
- Woolman, John (1720–1772). Serious Considerations on Various Subjects of Importance. London: Mary Hinde, 1773. (D17)