

# Block diagram transformations

## Transformation rules

Transformations below do not change the transfer function of the diagram. Left and right versions in each figure are equivalent.



Figure 1: Concatenating two or more blocks

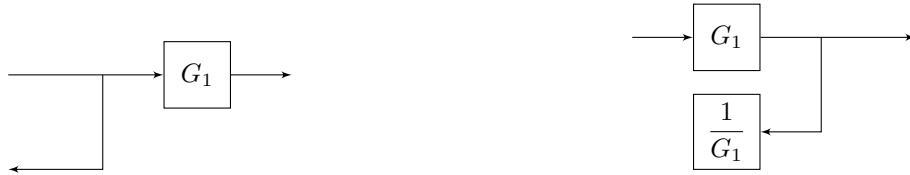


Figure 2: Moving a block before a pickoff point



Figure 3: Moving a block after a pickoff point



Figure 4: Moving a block after a summation point



Figure 5: Moving a block before the summation point



Figure 6: Eliminating a feedback loop. Note the change from  $\pm$  to  $\mp$

## Practice tasks

Perform block diagram reduction and determine the single transfer function  $\frac{Y(s)}{R(s)}$

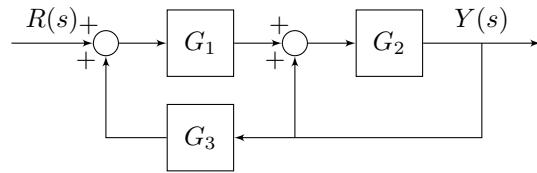


Figure 7: Task 1

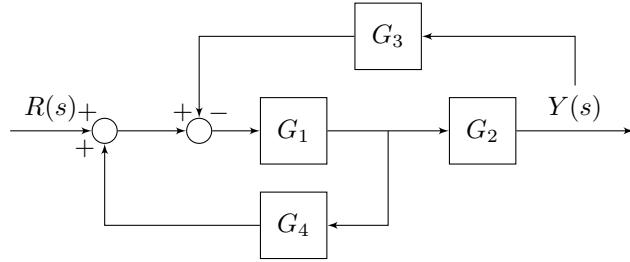


Figure 8: Task 2

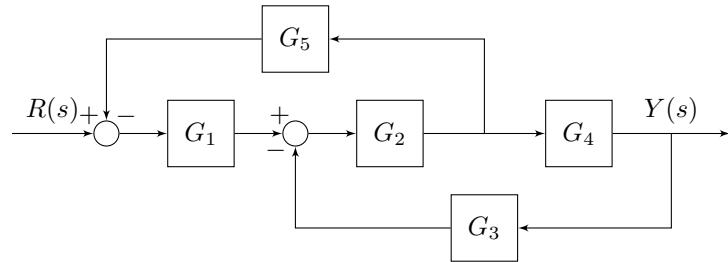


Figure 9: Task 3

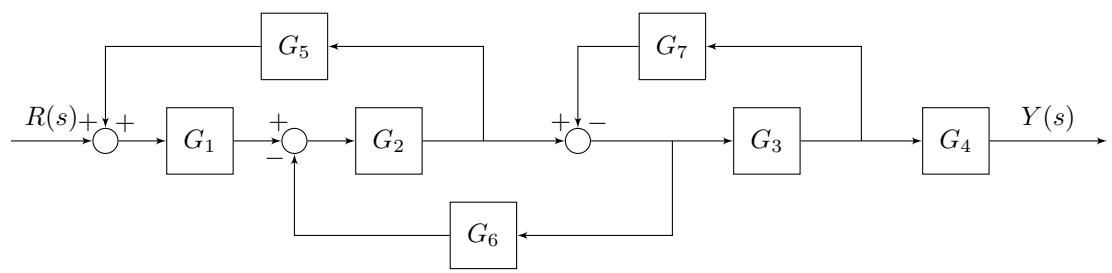


Figure 10: Task 4