shell中执行oracle数据库SQL

参考： http://www.linuxidc.com/Linux/2014-02/96068.htm

http://blog.csdn.net/he745604371/article/details/62889002

http://blog.csdn.net/fxyfdf/article/details/59626298

https://www.cnblogs.com/andy6/p/5877530.html

http://blog.csdn.net/wangqing_12345/article/details/52587989

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http://blog.csdn.net/liu35937266/article/details/56489847

非交互式使用数据库

-S ： 静默模式

1. 命令行输入SQL命令

```
sqlplus -S '/ as sysdba' << EOF
SELECT value FROM v\$parameter WHERE name = 'background_dump_dest';
exit
EOF
```
2. 使用脚本

```
if test $# -lt 1
then
echo You must pass a SID
exit
fi
ORACLE_SID=$1; export ORACLE_SID
DUMP_DIR=`sqlplus -S '/ as sysdba' << EOF
set pagesize 0 feedback off verify off heading off echo off
SELECT value FROM v\\$parameter WHERE name = 'background_dump_dest';
exit
EOF`
echo ${DUMP_DIR}
```