xtrabackup help信息

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[root@BkpV5Mysql01 ~]# xtrabackup --help
xtrabackup version 2.4.7 based on MySQL server 5.7.13 Linux (x86_64) (revision id: 05f1fcf)
Open source backup tool for InnoDB and XtraDB


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Usage: [xtrabackup [--defaults-file=#] --backup | xtrabackup [--defaults-file=#] --prepare] [OPTIONS]


Default options are read from the following files in the given order:
/etc/my.cnf /etc/mysql/my.cnf /usr/etc/my.cnf ~/.my.cnf
The following groups are read: xtrabackup mysqld
The following options may be given as the first argument:
--print-defaults       Print the program argument list and exit.
--no-defaults          Don't read default options from any option file,
                       except for login file.
--defaults-file=#      Only read default options from the given file #.
--defaults-extra-file=# Read this file after the global files are read.
--defaults-group-suffix=#
                       Also read groups with concat(group, suffix)
--login-path=#         Read this path from the login file.
  -v, --version        print xtrabackup version information
  --target-dir=name    destination directory
  --backup             take backup to target-dir
  --stats              calc statistic of datadir (offline mysqld is recommended)
  --prepare            prepare a backup for starting mysql server on the backup.
  --export             create files to import to another database when prepare.
  --apply-log-only     stop recovery process not to progress LSN after applying
                       log when prepare.
  --print-param        print parameter of mysqld needed for copyback.
  --use-memory=#       The value is used instead of buffer_pool_size
  --throttle=#         limit count of IO operations (pairs of read&write) per
                       second to IOS values (for '--backup')
  --log[=name]         Ignored option for MySQL option compatibility
  --log-copy-interval=#
                       time interval between checks done by log copying thread
                       in milliseconds (default is 1 second).
  --extra-lsndir=name  (for --backup): save an extra copy of the
                       xtrabackup_checkpoints file in this directory.
  --incremental-lsn=name
                       (for --backup): copy only .ibd pages newer than specified
                       LSN 'high:low'. ##ATTENTION##: If a wrong LSN value is
                       specified, it is impossible to diagnose this, causing the
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                       backup to be unusable. Be careful!
--incremental-basedir=name
                       (for --backup): copy only .ibd pages newer than backup at
                       specified directory.
--incremental-dir=name
                       (for --prepare): apply .delta files and logfile in the
                       specified directory.
--to-archived-lsn=#    Don't apply archived logs with bigger log sequence
                       number.
--tables=name          filtering by regexp for table names.
--tables-file=name     filtering by list of the exact database.table name in the
                       file.
--databases=name       filtering by list of databases.
--databases-file=name
                       filtering by list of databases in the file.
--tables-exclude=name
                       filtering by regexp for table names. Operates the same
                       way as --tables, but matched names are excluded from
                       backup. Note that this option has a higher priority than
                       --tables.
--databases-exclude=name
                       Excluding databases based on name, Operates the same way
                       as --databases, but matched names are excluded from
                       backup. Note that this option has a higher priority than
                       --databases.
--create-ib-logfile    ** not work for now** creates ib_logfile* also after
                       '--prepare'. ### If you want create ib_logfile*, only
                       re-execute this command in same options. ###
--stream=name          Stream all backup files to the standard output in the
                       specified format. Currently the only supported format is
                       'tar'.
--compress[=name]      Compress individual backup files using the specified
                       compression algorithm. Currently the only supported
                       algorithm is 'quicklz'. It is also the default algorithm,
                       i.e. the one used when --compress is used without an
                       argument.
--compress-threads=#
                       Number of threads for parallel data compression. The
                       default value is 1.
--compress-chunk-size=#
                       Size of working buffer(s) for compression threads in
                       bytes. The default value is 64K.
--encrypt=name         Encrypt individual backup files using the specified
                       encryption algorithm.
--encrypt-key=name     Encryption key to use.
--encrypt-key-file=name
                       File which contains encryption key to use.
--encrypt-threads=#    Number of threads for parallel data encryption. The
                       default value is 1.
--encrypt-chunk-size=#
                       Size of working buffer(S) for encryption threads in
                       bytes. The default value is 64K.
--compact              Create a compact backup by skipping secondary index
                       pages.
--rebuild-indexes      Rebuild secondary indexes in InnoDB tables after applying
                       the log. Only has effect with --prepare.
--rebuild-threads=#    Use this number of threads to rebuild indexes in a
                       compact backup. Only has effect with --prepare and
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                    --rebuild-indexes.
--incremental-force-scan
                    Perform a full-scan incremental backup even in the
                    presence of changed page bitmap data
--close-files       do not keep files opened. Use at your own risk.
--core-file         Write core on fatal signals
--copy-back         Copy all the files in a previously made backup from the
                    backup directory to their original locations.
--move-back         Move all the files in a previously made backup from the
                    backup directory to the actual datadir location. Use with
                    caution, as it removes backup files.
--galera-info       This options creates the xtrabackup_galera_info file
                    which contains the local node state at the time of the
                    backup. Option should be used when performing the backup
                    of Percona-XtraDB-Cluster. Has no effect when backup
                    locks are used to create the backup.
--slave-info        This option is useful when backing up a replication slave
                    server. It prints the binary log position and name of the
                    master server. It also writes this information to the
                    "xtrabackup_slave_info" file as a "CHANGE MASTER"
                    command. A new slave for this master can be set up by
                    starting a slave server on this backup and issuing a
                    "CHANGE MASTER" command with the binary log position
                    saved in the "xtrabackup_slave_info" file.
--no-lock           Use this option to disable table lock with "FLUSH TABLES
                    WITH READ LOCK". Use it only if ALL your tables are
                    InnoDB and you DO NOT CARE about the binary log position
                    of the backup. This option shouldn't be used if there are
                    any DDL statements being executed or if any updates are
                    happening on non-InnoDB tables (this includes the system
                    MyISAM tables in the mysql database), otherwise it could
                    lead to an inconsistent backup. If you are considering to
                    use --no-lock because your backups are failing to acquire
                    the lock, this could be because of incoming replication
                    events preventing the lock from succeeding. Please try
                    using --safe-slave-backup to momentarily stop the
                    replication slave thread, this may help the backup to
                    succeed and you then don't need to resort to using this
                    option.
--safe-slave-backup Stop slave SQL thread and wait to start backup until
                    Slave_open_temp_tables in "SHOW STATUS" is zero. If there
                    are no open temporary tables, the backup will take place,
                    otherwise the SQL thread will be started and stopped
                    until there are no open temporary tables. The backup will
                    fail if Slave_open_temp_tables does not become zero after
                    --safe-slave-backup-timeout seconds. The slave SQL thread
                    will be restarted when the backup finishes.
--rsync             Uses the rsync utility to optimize local file transfers.
                    When this option is specified, innobackupex uses rsync to
                    copy all non-InnoDB files instead of spawning a separate
                    cp for each file, which can be much faster for servers
                    with a large number of databases or tables.  This option
                    cannot be used together with --stream.
--force-non-empty-directories
                    This option, when specified, makes --copy-back or
                    --move-back transfer files to non-empty directories. Note
                    that no existing files will be overwritten. If
                    --copy-back or --nove-back has to copy a file from the
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backup directory which already exists in the destination

                    directory, it will still fail with an error.

--no-version-check This option disables the version check which is enabled

                    by the --version-check option.

--no-backup-locks   This option controls if backup locks should be used

                    instead of FLUSH TABLES WITH READ LOCK on the backup

                    stage. The option has no effect when backup locks are not

                    supported by the server. This option is enabled by

                    default, disable with --no-backup-locks.

--decompress   Decompresses all files with the .qp extension in a backup

                    previously made with the --compress option.

-u, --user=name   This option specifies the MySQL username used when

                    connecting to the server, if that's not the current user.

                    The option accepts a string argument. See mysql --help

                    for details.

-H, --host=name   This option specifies the host to use when connecting to

                    the database server with TCP/IP. The option accepts a

                    string argument. See mysql --help for details.

-P, --port=#   This option specifies the port to use when connecting to

                    the database server with TCP/IP. The option accepts a

                    string argument. See mysql --help for details.

-p, --password=name This option specifies the password to use when connecting

                    to the database. It accepts a string argument. See mysql

                    --help for details.

-S, --socket=name   This option specifies the socket to use when connecting

                    to the local database server with a UNIX domain socket.

                    The option accepts a string argument. See mysql --help

                    for details.

--incremental-history-name=name

                    This option specifies the name of the backup series

                    stored in the PERCONA_SCHEMA.xtrabackup_history history

                    record to base an incremental backup on. Xtrabackup will

                    search the history table looking for the most recent

                    (highest innodb_to_lsn), successful backup in the series

                    and take the to_lsn value to use as the starting lsn for

                    the incremental backup. This will be mutually exclusive

                    with --incremental-history-uuid, --incremental-basedir

                    and --incremental-lsn. If no valid lsn can be found (no

                    series by that name, no successful backups by that name)

                    xtrabackup will return with an error. It is used with the

                    --incremental option.

--incremental-history-uuid=name

                    This option specifies the UUID of the specific history

                    record stored in the PERCONA_SCHEMA.xtrabackup_history to

                    base an incremental backup on.

                    --incremental-history-name, --incremental-basedir and

                    --incremental-lsn. If no valid lsn can be found (no

                    success record with that uuid) xtrabackup will return

                    with an error. It is used with the --incremental option.

--decrypt=name   Decrypts all files with the .xbcrypt extension in a

                    backup previously made with --encrypt option.

--remove-original   Remove .qp and .xbcrypt files after decryption and

                    decompression.

--ftwrl-wait-query-type=name

                    This option specifies which types of queries are allowed

                    to complete before innobackupex will issue the global

                    lock. Default is all.

--kill-long-query-type=name

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                         This option specifies which types of queries should be
                         killed to unblock the global lock. Default is "all".
--history[=name]         This option enables the tracking of backup history in the
                         PERCONA_SCHEMA.xtrabackup_history table. An optional
                         history series name may be specified that will be placed
                         with the history record for the current backup being
                         taken.
--kill-long-queries-timeout=#
                         This option specifies the number of seconds innobackupex
                         waits between starting FLUSH TABLES WITH READ LOCK and
                         killing those queries that block it. Default is 0
                         seconds, which means innobackupex will not attempt to
                         kill any queries.
--ftwrl-wait-timeout=#
                         This option specifies time in seconds that innobackupex
                         should wait for queries that would block FTWRL before
                         running it. If there are still such queries when the
                         timeout expires, innobackupex terminates with an error.
                         Default is 0, in which case innobackupex does not wait
                         for queries to complete and starts FTWRL immediately.
--ftwrl-wait-threshold=#
                         This option specifies the query run time threshold which
                         is used by innobackupex to detect long-running queries
                         with a non-zero value of --ftwrl-wait-timeout. FTWRL is
                         not started until such long-running queries exist. This
                         option has no effect if --ftwrl-wait-timeout is 0.
                         Default value is 60 seconds.
--debug-sleep-before-unlock=#
                         This is a debug-only option used by the XtraBackup test
                         suite.
--safe-slave-backup-timeout=#
                         How many seconds --safe-slave-backup should wait for
                         Slave_open_temp_tables to become zero. (default 300)
--binlog-info[=name]
                         This option controls how XtraBackup should retrieve
                         server's binary log coordinates corresponding to the
                         backup. Possible values are OFF, ON, LOCKLESS and AUTO.
                         See the XtraBackup manual for more information
--reencrypt-for-server-id=#
                         Re-encrypt tablespace keys for given server-id.
--ssl-mode=name          SSL connection mode.
--ssl                    Deprecated. Use --ssl-mode instead.
                         (Defaults to on; use --skip-ssl to disable.)
--ssl-verify-server-cert
                         Deprecated. Use --ssl-mode=VERIFY_IDENTITY instead.
--ssl-ca=name            CA file in PEM format.
--ssl-capath=name        CA directory.
--ssl-cert=name          X509 cert in PEM format.
--ssl-cipher=name        SSL cipher to use.
--ssl-key=name           X509 key in PEM format.
--ssl-crl=name           Certificate revocation list.
--ssl-crlpath=name       Certificate revocation list path.
--tls-version=name       TLS version to use, permitted values are: TLSv1, TLSv1.1,
                         TLSv1.2
--server-public-key-path=name
                         File path to the server public RSA key in PEM format.
-h, --datadir=name       Path to the database root.
-t, --tmpdir=name        Path for temporary files. Several paths may be specified,
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                       separated by a colon (:), in this case they are used in a
                       round-robin fashion.
--parallel=#           Number of threads to use for parallel datafiles transfer.
                       The default value is 1.
--log[=name]           Ignored option for MySQL option compatibility
--log-bin[=name]       Base name for the log sequence
--innodb[=name]        Ignored option for MySQL option compatibility
--innodb-adaptive-hash-index
                       Enable InnoDB adaptive hash index (enabled by default).
                       Disable with --skip-innodb-adaptive-hash-index.
                       (Defaults to on; use --skip-innodb-adaptive-hash-index to disable.)
--innodb-autoextend-increment=#
                       Data file autoextend increment in megabytes
--innodb-buffer-pool-size=#
                       The size of the memory buffer InnoDB uses to cache data
                       and indexes of its tables.
--innodb-checksums     Enable InnoDB checksums validation (enabled by default).
                       Disable with --skip-innodb-checksums.
                       (Defaults to on; use --skip-innodb-checksums to disable.)
--innodb-data-file-path=name
                       Path to individual files and their sizes.
--innodb-data-home-dir=name
                       The common part for InnoDB table spaces.
--innodb-doublewrite
                       Enable InnoDB doublewrite buffer (enabled by default).
                       Disable with --skip-innodb-doublewrite.
                       (Defaults to on; use --skip-innodb-doublewrite to disable.)
--innodb-io-capacity[=#]
                       Number of IOPs the server can do. Tunes the background IO
                       rate
--innodb-file-io-threads=#
                       Number of file I/O threads in InnoDB.
--innodb-read-io-threads=#
                       Number of background read I/O threads in InnoDB.
--innodb-write-io-threads=#
                       Number of background write I/O threads in InnoDB.
--innodb-file-per-table
                       Stores each InnoDB table to an .ibd file in the database
                       dir.
--innodb-flush-log-at-trx-commit[=#]
                       Set to 0 (write and flush once per second), 1 (write and
                       flush at each commit) or 2 (write at commit, flush once
                       per second).
--innodb-flush-method=name
                       With which method to flush data.
--innodb-force-recovery=#
                       Helps to save your data in case the disk image of the
                       database becomes corrupt.
--innodb-log-arch-dir=name
                       Where full logs should be archived.
--innodb-log-buffer-size=#
                       The size of the buffer which InnoDB uses to write log to
                       the log files on disk.
--innodb-log-file-size=#
                       Size of each log file in a log group.
--innodb-log-files-in-group=#
                       Number of log files in the log group. InnoDB writes to
                       the files in a circular fashion. Value 3 is recommended
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                  here.
    --innodb-log-group-home-dir=name
                  Path to InnoDB log files.
    --innodb-max-dirty-pages-pct=#
                  Percentage of dirty pages allowed in bufferpool.
    --innodb-open-files=#
                  How many files at the maximum InnoDB keeps open at the
                  same time.
    --innodb-use-native-aio
                  Use native AIO if supported on this platform.
    --innodb-page-size=#
                  The universal page size of the database.
    --innodb-log-block-size=#
                  The log block size of the transaction log file. Changing
                  for created log file is not supported. Use on your own
                  risk!
    --innodb-fast-checksum
                  Change the algorithm of checksum for the whole of
                  datapage to 4-bytes word based.
    --innodb-doublewrite-file=name
                  Path to special datafile for doublewrite buffer. (default
                  is : not used)
    --innodb-buffer-pool-filename=name
                  Filename to/from which to dump/load the InnoDB buffer
                  pool
    --debug-sync=name   Debug sync point. This is only used by the xtrabackup
                  test suite
    --innodb-checksum-algorithm=name
                  The algorithm InnoDB uses for page checksumming. [CRC32,
                  STRICT_CRC32, INNODB, STRICT_INNODB, NONE, STRICT_NONE]
    --innodb-log-checksum-algorithm=name
                  The algorithm InnoDB uses for log checksumming. [CRC32,
                  STRICT_CRC32, INNODB, STRICT_INNODB, NONE, STRICT_NONE]
    --innodb-undo-directory=name
                  Directory where undo tablespace files live, this path can
                  be absolute.
    --innodb-undo-tablespaces=#
                  Number of undo tablespaces to use.
    --defaults-group=name
                  defaults group in config file (default "mysqld").
    --open-files-limit=#
                  the maximum number of file descriptors to reserve with
                  setrlimit().
    --redo-log-version=#
                  Redo log version of the backup. For --prepare only.
    --keyring-file-data=name
                  The path to the keyring file.
    --server-id=#       The server instance being backed up


Variables (--variable-name=value)
and boolean options {FALSE|TRUE}  Value (after reading options)
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datadir                          /var/lib/mysql
tmpdir                           /tmp
parallel                         1
log                              (No default value)
log-bin                          mysql-bin
innodb                           (No default value)
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innodb-adaptive-hash-index       TRUE
innodb-autoextend-increment      8
innodb-buffer-pool-size          1073741824
innodb-checksums                 TRUE
innodb-data-file-path            (No default value)
innodb-data-home-dir             (No default value)
innodb-doublewrite               TRUE
innodb-io-capacity               200
innodb-file-io-threads           4
innodb-read-io-threads           8
innodb-write-io-threads          8
innodb-file-per-table            TRUE
innodb-flush-log-at-trx-commit   1
innodb-flush-method              (No default value)
innodb-force-recovery            0
innodb-log-arch-dir              (No default value)
innodb-log-buffer-size           2097152
innodb-log-file-size             134217728
innodb-log-files-in-group        3
innodb-log-group-home-dir        (No default value)
innodb-max-dirty-pages-pct       90
innodb-open-files                500
innodb-use-native-aio            FALSE
innodb-page-size                 16384
innodb-log-block-size            512
innodb-fast-checksum             FALSE
innodb-doublewrite-file          (No default value)
innodb-buffer-pool-filename      (No default value)
debug-sync                       (No default value)
innodb-checksum-algorithm        innodb
innodb-log-checksum-algorithm    innodb
innodb-undo-directory            (No default value)
innodb-undo-tablespaces          0
defaults-group                   mysqld
open-files-limit                 65535
redo-log-version                 1
keyring-file-data                (No default value)
server-id                        1609201

Variables (--variable-name=value)
and boolean options {FALSE|TRUE}  Value (after reading options)
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version                          FALSE
target-dir                       /root/xtrabackup_backupfiles/
backup                           FALSE
stats                            FALSE
prepare                          FALSE
export                           FALSE
apply-log-only                   FALSE
print-param                      FALSE
use-memory                       104857600
throttle                         0
log                              (No default value)
log-copy-interval                1000
extra-lsndir                     (No default value)
incremental-lsn                  (No default value)
incremental-basedir              (No default value)
incremental-dir                  (No default value)
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to-archived-lsn              0
tables                       (No default value)
tables-file                  (No default value)
databases                    (No default value)
databases-file               (No default value)
tables-exclude               (No default value)
databases-exclude            (No default value)
create-ib-logfile            FALSE
stream                       (No default value)
compress                     (No default value)
compress-threads             1
compress-chunk-size          65536
encrypt                      NONE
encrypt-key                  (No default value)
encrypt-key-file             (No default value)
encrypt-threads              1
encrypt-chunk-size           65536
compact                      FALSE
rebuild-indexes              FALSE
rebuild-threads              1
incremental-force-scan       FALSE
close-files                  FALSE
copy-back                    FALSE
move-back                    FALSE
galera-info                  FALSE
slave-info                   FALSE
no-lock                      FALSE
safe-slave-backup            FALSE
rsync                        FALSE
force-non-empty-directories  FALSE
no-version-check             FALSE
no-backup-locks              FALSE
decompress                   FALSE
user                         (No default value)
host                         (No default value)
port                         0
socket                       (No default value)
incremental-history-name     (No default value)
incremental-history-uuid     (No default value)
decrypt                      NONE
remove-original              FALSE
ftwrl-wait-query-type        ALL
kill-long-query-type         SELECT
kill-long-queries-timeout    0
ftwrl-wait-timeout           0
ftwrl-wait-threshold         60
debug-sleep-before-unlock    0
safe-slave-backup-timeout    300
binlog-info                  auto
reencrypt-for-server-id      0
ssl                          TRUE
ssl-verify-server-cert       FALSE
ssl-ca                       (No default value)
ssl-capath                   (No default value)
ssl-cert                     (No default value)
ssl-cipher                   (No default value)
ssl-key                      (No default value)
ssl-crl                      (No default value)
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ssl-crlpath                    (No default value)
tls-version                    TLSv1,TLSv1.1,TLSv1.2
server-public-key-path         (No default value)
[root@BkpV5Mysql01 ~]#
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