

第2章

2.1

证明:

$O(g(n)) = \{f(n) \mid \text{任意 } C > 0, \text{ 存在 } n_1, 0 \leq Cg(n) < f(n) \text{ 对 } n > n_1 \text{ 恒成立}\}$

$\omega(g(n)) = \{f(n) \mid \text{任意 } C > 0, \text{ 存在 } n_2, 0 \leq f(n) < Cg(n) \text{ 对 } n > n_2 \text{ 恒成立}\}$

取 $n' = \max\{n_1, n_2\}$,

$\forall C > 0, n > n'$ 时,

$f(n) < Cg(n), f(n) > Cg(n)$ 均不成立,

矛盾.

故得证.

2.2

2.3 证明 $\log n! = \sum_{i=1}^n \log i \leq \sum_{i=1}^n \log n = n \log n$,

$$\log n! = O(n \log n)$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n \log i \geq \sum_{i=\frac{n}{2}}^n \log i \geq \sum_{i=\frac{n}{2}}^n \log \frac{n}{2} = \frac{n}{2} \log n - \frac{n}{2} \log 2$$

对 $n > 4$ 有:

$$\frac{n}{2} \log n - \frac{n}{2} \log 2 > \frac{1}{4} n \log n \text{ 恒成立}$$

$$\text{故 } \log n! = \Omega(n \log n)$$

由此可得

$$\log n! = \Theta(n \log n)$$

2.4

$$T(n) = T\left(\frac{3}{10}n\right) + 5n = T\left(\frac{3}{10} \cdot \frac{3}{10}n\right) + 5n + 5n = \dots = T(1) + 5n \log n = \Theta(n \log n).$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2.5 \quad T(n) &= T\left(\left\lceil \frac{n}{2} \right\rceil\right) + 1 \\
 &= T\left(\left\lceil \frac{n}{4} \right\rceil\right) + 2 \\
 &= \dots \\
 &= T\left(\left\lceil \frac{n}{2^k} \right\rceil\right) + k.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 k &= \log_2 n \\
 \text{故 } T(n) &= T(1) + \log n = \Theta(\log n)
 \end{aligned}$$

2.6

2.7

2.8

$$2.7. \quad T(n) = 2T\left(\frac{n}{4}\right) + \sqrt{n}.$$

by master theorem.

$$T(n) = \Theta(n^{\frac{1}{2}} \log n).$$