

ANSWER KEY

Practice Test 1

Section I

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|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. C | 15. B | 29. B |
| 2. C | 16. C | 30. A |
| 3. D | 17. D | 31. C |
| 4. C | 18. E | 32. A |
| 5. E | 19. E | 33. E |
| 6. E | 20. A | 34. C |
| 7. A | 21. B | 35. E |
| 8. D | 22. A | 36. A |
| 9. B | 23. D | 37. D |
| 10. E | 24. C | 38. C |
| 11. C | 25. B | 39. A |
| 12. A | 26. E | 40. E |
| 13. B | 27. C | |
| 14. C | 28. D | |

ANSWERS EXPLAINED

Section I

- (C)** Testing a program thoroughly does not prove that a program is correct. For a large program, it is generally impossible to test every possible set of input data.
- (C)** The private instance variable `hourlyWage` must be incremented by `amt`. Eliminate choice E, which doesn't *increment* `hourlyWage`; it simply *replaces* it by `amt`. Choice D is wrong because you can't use a method call as the left-hand side of an assignment. Choices A and B are wrong because the `incrementWage` method is void and should not return a value.
- (D)** The value of the boolean instance variable `isUnionMember` must be changed to the opposite of what it currently is. Segments I and II both achieve this. Note that `!true` has a value of `false` and `!false` a value of `true`. Segment III fails to do what's required if the current value of `isUnionMember` is `false`.
- (C)** `computePay` is a client method and, therefore, cannot access the private variables of the class. This eliminates choices A and D. The method `getHourlyWage()` must be accessed with the dot member construct; thus, choice B is wrong, and choice C is correct. Choice E is way off base—`hours` is not part of the `Worker` class, so `w.hours` is meaningless.