

# Mean-Field Approximation and Cumulant Expansion for a Generic Spin Hamiltonian

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## I. GENERIC SPIN HAMILTONIAN WITH DISSIPATION

Consider the following generic system hamiltonian of  $N$  written in the form:

$$\hat{H}_S = \sum_i \vec{h}_i \cdot \vec{\hat{\sigma}}_i + \sum_{jk\beta\epsilon} A_{jk} \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon, \quad (1)$$

$$\vec{\hat{\sigma}}_i = (\hat{\sigma}_i^x, \hat{\sigma}_i^y, \hat{\sigma}_i^z), \quad (2)$$

$$\beta, \epsilon \in \{x, y, z\}, \quad (3)$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_i^x = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (4)$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_i^y = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i \\ i & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (5)$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_i^z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}. \quad (6)$$

here the set of  $\vec{h}_i$  can be seen as a  $N \times 3$  matrix and  $A$  is a matrix of size  $N \times N$  which summarizes the interaction terms between the qubits(spins). In order to introduce a dissipation term we write the Linbladian operators of the system as:

$$\mathcal{L} \Rightarrow \sqrt{\gamma_+} \hat{\sigma}_i^+, \sqrt{\gamma_-} \hat{\sigma}_i^-, \sqrt{\gamma_z} \hat{\sigma}_i^z, \quad (7)$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_i^+ = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (8)$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_i^- = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (9)$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_i^z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (10)$$

$$\mathcal{L}[\hat{\rho}] = - \sum_{i,\eta} \gamma_\eta \left( \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \hat{A}_i^\eta + \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \hat{A}_i^\eta \hat{\rho} - 2 \hat{A}_i^\eta \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \right), \quad (11)$$

$$\hat{A}_i^\eta = \hat{\sigma}_i^\eta, \eta \in \{+, -, z\}. \quad (12)$$

The final form of the master equation to consider is given by:

$$\frac{\partial \hat{\rho}}{\partial t} = -\frac{i}{\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}] - \sum_{i,\eta} \gamma_\eta \left( \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \hat{A}_i^\eta + \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \hat{A}_i^\eta \hat{\rho} - 2 \hat{A}_i^\eta \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \right) \quad (13)$$

$$= -\frac{i}{\hbar} [H_S, \hat{\rho}] - \sum_{i,\eta} \gamma_\eta \left( \left\{ \rho, \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \hat{A}_i^\eta \right\} - 2 \hat{A}_i^\eta \rho \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \right). \quad (14)$$

We introduce now a set of simplifications that can be useful for posterior computations:

$$\sum_{i,\eta} \gamma_\eta \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \hat{A}_i^\eta = \sum_i \sum_\eta \gamma_\eta \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \hat{A}_i^\eta, \quad (15)$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_i^{++} \hat{\sigma}_i^+ = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (16)$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \quad (17)$$

$$= 4 \frac{\hat{\mathbb{I}} - \hat{\sigma}_i^z}{2} \quad (18)$$

$$= 2 \left( \hat{\mathbb{I}} - \hat{\sigma}_i^z \right), \quad (19)$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_i^{+-} \hat{\sigma}_i^- = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (20)$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (21)$$

$$= 2 \left( \hat{\mathbb{I}} + \hat{\sigma}_i^z \right), \quad (22)$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_i^{\dagger z} \hat{\sigma}_i^z = \hat{\mathbb{I}}, \quad (23)$$

$$\sum_\eta \gamma_\eta \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \hat{A}_i^\eta = \gamma_+ 2 \left( \hat{\mathbb{I}} - \hat{\sigma}_i^z \right) + \gamma_- 2 \left( \hat{\mathbb{I}} + \hat{\sigma}_i^z \right) + \gamma_z \hat{\mathbb{I}} \quad (24)$$

$$= (\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \hat{\mathbb{I}} + 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \hat{\sigma}_i^z. \quad (25)$$

Then the master equation (14) simplifies to:

$$\frac{\partial \hat{\rho}}{\partial t} = -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left[ \hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho} \right] - \sum_i \left( \left\{ \hat{\rho}, (\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \hat{\mathbb{I}} + 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \hat{\sigma}_i^z \right\} \right) + \sum_{i,\eta} 2\gamma_\eta \hat{A}_i^\eta \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \quad (26)$$

$$= -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left[ \hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho} \right] - \sum_i \left( \left\{ \hat{\rho}, (\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \hat{\mathbb{I}} \right\} + \left\{ \hat{\rho}, 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \hat{\sigma}_i^z \right\} \right) + \sum_{i,\eta} 2\gamma_\eta \hat{A}_i^\eta \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \quad (27)$$

$$= -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left[ \hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho} \right] - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \hat{\rho} - 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \sum_i \left\{ \hat{\rho}, \hat{\sigma}_i^z \right\} + \sum_{i,\eta} 2\gamma_\eta \hat{A}_i^\eta \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta}. \quad (28)$$

## II. MEAN-FIELD APPROXIMATION

Using the evolution equation:

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha(t) \rangle = \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \partial_t \hat{\rho}). \quad (29)$$

and the mean-field asympion on  $\rho$  of the form:

$$\hat{\rho} = \otimes_i \hat{\rho}_i. \quad (30)$$

then we can find that:

$$\text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \partial_t \hat{\rho}) = \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \left( -\frac{i}{\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}] - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \hat{\rho} - 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \sum_i \{\hat{\rho}, \hat{\sigma}_i^z\} + \sum_{i,\eta} 2\gamma_\eta \hat{A}_i^\eta \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \right) \right) \quad (31)$$

$$= -\frac{i}{\hbar} \text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}]) - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle - 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \sum_j \text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \{\hat{\rho}, \hat{\sigma}_j^z\}) \quad (32)$$

$$+ \sum_{j,\eta} 2\gamma_\eta \text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^\eta \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_j^{\dagger\eta}), \quad (33)$$

$$\text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \{\hat{\rho}, \hat{\sigma}_j^z\}) = \text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho} \hat{\sigma}_j^z + \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_j^z \hat{\rho}) \quad (34)$$

$$= \text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_j^z \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho}) + \text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_j^z \hat{\rho}) \quad (35)$$

$$= \delta_{ij} (\text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho}) + \text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{\rho})) + (1 - \delta_{ij}) (\text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_j^z \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho}) + \text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_j^z \hat{\rho})) \quad (36)$$

$$= \delta_{ij} (\text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho}_i) + \text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{\rho}_i)) + 2(1 - \delta_{ij}) \text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_j^z \hat{\rho}_j) \text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho}_i), \quad (37)$$

$$\text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho}_i) + \text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{\rho}_i) = 2\delta_{z\alpha}, \quad (38)$$

$$\text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \{\hat{\rho}, \hat{\sigma}_j^z\}) = 2\delta_{ij}\delta_{z\alpha} + 2(1 - \delta_{ij}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle, \quad (39)$$

$$\sum_j \text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \{\hat{\rho}, \hat{\sigma}_j^z\}) = \sum_j (\delta_{ij}\delta_{z\alpha} + 2(1 - \delta_{ij}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle) \quad (40)$$

$$= \delta_{z\alpha} - 2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle + 2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle \sum_j \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \quad (41)$$

$$= \delta_{z\alpha} - 2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle \left( \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \sum_j \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \right), \quad (42)$$

$$2\gamma_\eta \text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^\eta \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_j^{\dagger\eta}) = 2\gamma_\eta \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_j^{\dagger\eta} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^\eta \hat{\rho}) \quad (43)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{ij}) 2\gamma_\eta \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_j^{\dagger\eta} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^\eta \hat{\rho}) + \delta_{ij} 2\gamma_\eta \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_j^{\dagger\eta} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^\eta \hat{\rho}_i) \quad (44)$$

$$= (1 - \delta_{ij}) 2\gamma_\eta \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_j^{\dagger\eta} \hat{A}_j^\eta \hat{\rho}_j) \text{Tr}(\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho}_i) + \delta_{ij} 2\gamma_\eta \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_i^\eta \hat{\rho}_i), \quad (45)$$

$$\text{Tr}(\hat{A}_j^{\dagger\eta} \hat{A}_j^\eta \hat{\rho}_j) = \delta_{+\eta} \text{Tr}(2(\hat{\mathbb{I}} + \hat{\sigma}_j^z) \hat{\rho}_j) + \delta_{-\eta} \text{Tr}(2(\hat{\mathbb{I}} - \hat{\sigma}_j^z) \hat{\rho}_j) + \delta_{z\eta} \text{Tr}(\hat{\mathbb{I}} \hat{\rho}_j) \quad (46)$$

$$= 2\delta_{+\eta} \text{Tr}((\hat{\mathbb{I}} + \hat{\sigma}_j^z) \hat{\rho}_j) + 2\delta_{-\eta} \text{Tr}((\hat{\mathbb{I}} - \hat{\sigma}_j^z) \hat{\rho}_j) + \delta_{z\eta} \text{Tr}(\hat{\mathbb{I}} \hat{\rho}_j) \quad (47)$$

$$= 2\delta_{+\eta} + 2\delta_{-\eta} + \delta_{z\eta} + 2(\delta_{+\eta} - \delta_{-\eta}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \quad (48)$$

$$= 2\delta_{+\eta} + 2\delta_{-\eta} + 2\delta_{z\eta} - \delta_{z\eta} + 2(\delta_{+\eta} - \delta_{-\eta}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \quad (49)$$

$$= 2 - \delta_{z\eta} + 2(\delta_{+\eta} - \delta_{-\eta}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle, \quad (50)$$

$$\text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_i^\eta \hat{\rho}_i) = \delta_{+\eta} \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger+} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_i^+ \hat{\rho}_i) + \delta_{-\eta} \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger-} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_i^- \hat{\rho}_i) + \delta_{z\eta} \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger z} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_i^z \hat{\rho}_i), \quad (51)$$

$$(\sigma_i^\pm)^2 = 0, \quad (52)$$

$$\text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger+} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_i^+ \hat{\rho}_i) = \delta_{+\alpha} \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger+} \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{A}_i^+ \hat{\rho}_i) + \delta_{-\alpha} \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger+} \hat{\sigma}_i^- \hat{A}_i^+ \hat{\rho}_i) + \delta_{z\alpha} \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger+} \hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{A}_i^+ \hat{\rho}_i) \quad (53)$$

$$= \delta_{z\alpha} \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger+} \hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{A}_i^+ \hat{\rho}_i) \quad (54)$$

$$= \delta_{z\alpha} \text{Tr}(2(\hat{\mathbb{I}} - \hat{\sigma}_i^z) \hat{\rho}_i) \quad (55)$$

$$= 2\delta_{z\alpha} (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle), \quad (56)$$

$$\text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger-} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_i^- \hat{\rho}_i) = \delta_{+\alpha} \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger-} \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{A}_i^- \hat{\rho}_i) + \delta_{-\alpha} \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger-} \hat{\sigma}_i^- \hat{A}_i^- \hat{\rho}_i) + \delta_{z\alpha} \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger-} \hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{A}_i^- \hat{\rho}_i) \quad (57)$$

$$= \delta_{z\alpha} \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger-} \hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{A}_i^- \hat{\rho}_i) \quad (58)$$

$$= -2\delta_{z\alpha} \text{Tr}((\hat{\mathbb{I}} + \hat{\sigma}_i^z) \hat{\rho}_i) \quad (59)$$

$$= -2\delta_{z\alpha} (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle), \quad (60)$$

$$\text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger z} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_i^z \hat{\rho}_i) = \delta_{+\alpha} \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger z} \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{A}_i^z \hat{\rho}_i) + \delta_{-\alpha} \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger z} \hat{\sigma}_i^- \hat{A}_i^z \hat{\rho}_i) + \delta_{z\alpha} \text{Tr}(\hat{A}_i^{\dagger z} \hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{A}_i^z \hat{\rho}_i), \quad (61)$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_i^{\dagger z} \hat{\sigma}_i^\pm \hat{\sigma}_i^z = \hat{\sigma}_i^{\dagger z} (\hat{\sigma}_i^x \pm i\hat{\sigma}_i^y) \hat{\sigma}_i^z \quad (62)$$

$$= \hat{\sigma}_i^z (\hat{\sigma}_i^x \pm i\hat{\sigma}_i^y) \hat{\sigma}_i^z \quad (63)$$

$$= \hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{\sigma}_i^x \hat{\sigma}_i^z \pm i\hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{\sigma}_i^y \hat{\sigma}_i^z \quad (64)$$

$$= i\hat{\sigma}_i^y \hat{\sigma}_i^z \pm i\hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{\sigma}_i^x \quad (65)$$

$$= i^2 \hat{\sigma}_i^x \pm ii^2 \hat{\sigma}_i^y \quad (66)$$

$$= -\hat{\sigma}_i^\pm, \quad (67)$$

$$\text{Tr} \left( \hat{A}_i^{\dagger z} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_i^z \hat{\rho}_i \right) = \delta_{+\alpha} \text{Tr} \left( -\hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{\rho}_i \right) + \delta_{-\alpha} \text{Tr} \left( -\hat{\sigma}_i^- \hat{\rho}_i \right) + \delta_{z\alpha} \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{\rho}_i \right) \quad (68)$$

$$= \delta_{z\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \delta_{+\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \delta_{-\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle \quad (69)$$

$$\text{Tr} \left( \hat{A}_i^{\dagger \eta} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_i^\eta \hat{\rho}_i \right) = \delta_{+\eta} (2\delta_{z\alpha} (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)) + \delta_{-\eta} (-2\delta_{z\alpha} (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)) + \delta_{z\eta} (\delta_{z\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \delta_{+\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \delta_{-\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle) \quad (70)$$

$$= 2\delta_{+\eta} \delta_{z\alpha} (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle) - 2\delta_{-\eta} \delta_{z\alpha} (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle) + \delta_{z\eta} (\delta_{z\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \delta_{+\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \delta_{-\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle), \quad (71)$$

$$2\gamma_\eta \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^\eta \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_j^{\dagger \eta} \right) = 2\gamma_\eta \left( (1 - \delta_{ij}) \text{Tr} \left( \hat{A}_j^{\dagger \eta} \hat{A}_j^\eta \hat{\rho}_j \right) \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho}_i \right) + \delta_{ij} \text{Tr} \left( \hat{A}_i^{\dagger \eta} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_i^\eta \hat{\rho}_i \right) \right) \quad (72)$$

$$= 2\gamma_\eta \delta_{ij} (2\delta_{+\eta} \delta_{z\alpha} (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle) - 2\delta_{-\eta} \delta_{z\alpha} (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle) + \delta_{z\eta} (\delta_{z\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \delta_{+\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \delta_{-\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle)) \quad (73)$$

$$+ 2\gamma_\eta (1 - \delta_{ij}) (2 - \delta_{z\eta} + 2(\delta_{+\eta} - \delta_{-\eta}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle \quad (74)$$

$$2\gamma_+ \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^+ \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_j^{\dagger +} \right) = 2\gamma_+ ((1 - \delta_{ij}) (2 + 2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle + \delta_{ij} (2\delta_{z\alpha} (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle))) \quad (75)$$

$$= 4\gamma_+ ((1 - \delta_{ij}) (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle + \delta_{ij} \delta_{z\alpha} (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)), \quad (76)$$

$$2\gamma_- \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^- \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_j^{\dagger -} \right) = 2\gamma_- ((1 - \delta_{ij}) (2 - 2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle + \delta_{ij} (-2\delta_{z\alpha} (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle))) \quad (77)$$

$$= 4\gamma_- ((1 - \delta_{ij}) (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle - \delta_{ij} \delta_{z\alpha} (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)), \quad (78)$$

$$2\gamma_z \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^z \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_j^{\dagger z} \right) = 2\gamma_z ((1 - \delta_{ij}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle + \delta_{ij} (\delta_{z\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \delta_{+\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \delta_{-\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle)) \quad (79)$$

$$\sum_\eta 2\gamma_\eta \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^\eta \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_j^{\dagger \eta} \right) = 4\gamma_+ ((1 - \delta_{ij}) (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle + \delta_{ij} \delta_{z\alpha} (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)) + 4\gamma_- ((1 - \delta_{ij}) (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle) \quad (80)$$

$$- \delta_{ij} \delta_{z\alpha} (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)) + 2\gamma_z ((1 - \delta_{ij}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle + \delta_{ij} (\delta_{z\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \delta_{+\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \delta_{-\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle)), \quad (81)$$

$$\text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}] \right) = \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{H}_S \hat{\rho} - \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho} \hat{H}_S \right) \quad (82)$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{H}_S \hat{\rho} \right) - \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho} \hat{H}_S \right) \quad (83)$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{H}_S \hat{\rho} \right) - \text{Tr} \left( \hat{H}_S \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (84)$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{H}_S] \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (85)$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \sum_j \vec{h}_j \cdot \vec{\sigma}_j + \sum_{jk\beta\epsilon} A_{jk} \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (86)$$

$$= \sum_j \vec{h}_j \cdot \text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \vec{\sigma}_j] \hat{\rho} \right) + \sum_{jk\beta\epsilon} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon] \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (87)$$

$$= \sum_{j\beta} h_{j\beta} \text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta] \hat{\rho} \right) + \sum_{jk\beta\epsilon} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon] \hat{\rho} \right), \quad (88)$$

$$\text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta] \hat{\rho} \right) = \delta_{ij} \text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta] \hat{\rho} \right) + (1 - \delta_{ij}) \text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta] \hat{\rho} \right), \quad (89)$$

$$= \delta_{ij} \text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta] \hat{\rho} \right), \quad (90)$$

$$\sum_{j\beta} h_{j\beta} \text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta] \hat{\rho} \right) = \sum_\beta h_{i\beta} \text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta] \hat{\rho} \right), \beta \in \{x, y, z\}. \quad (91)$$

For the last part of this calculation given by  $\sum_{jk\beta\epsilon} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon] \hat{\rho} \right)$  with  $\beta, \epsilon \in \{x, y, z\}$ , we will be more detailed. If  $i \neq j, j \neq k, k \neq i$  then by the factorizability hypothesis and the properties of the commutator we deduce that  $\text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon] \hat{\rho} \right) = 0$ , so for now we do not require the truncation at third order. Now if  $i \neq j, j = k$  then  $\text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_j^\epsilon] \hat{\rho} \right) = 0$  by the factorization hypothesis. If  $i \neq j, i = k$  then  $\text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_i^\epsilon] \hat{\rho} \right) = \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\epsilon] \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \rangle$  and if

$i = j, j \neq k$  then  $\text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\varepsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) = \left\langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \right] \right\rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_k^\varepsilon \rangle$ , finally if  $i = j = k$  then:

$$\text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \hat{\sigma}_i^\varepsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) = \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \delta_{\beta\varepsilon} + i\epsilon_{\beta\varepsilon\gamma} \hat{\sigma}_i^\gamma \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (92)$$

$$= i\epsilon_{\beta\varepsilon\gamma} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\gamma \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (93)$$

$$= i\epsilon_{\beta\varepsilon\gamma} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\gamma \right] \rangle. \quad (94)$$

To have a suitable notation then we introduce our relevant sets where the expected values can be non-zero:

$$C_1 = \{(i, j, k) \mid i \neq j, i = k\}, \quad (95)$$

$$C_2 = \{(i, j, k) \mid i = j, j \neq k\}, \quad (96)$$

$$C_3 = \{(i, j, k) \mid i = j = k\}. \quad (97)$$

With this machinery we can write the expected value of the interaction hamiltonian as:

$$\sum_{jk\beta\varepsilon} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\varepsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) = \sum_{\beta\varepsilon} \sum_{jk} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\varepsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (98)$$

$$= \sum_{\beta\varepsilon} \left( \sum_{C_1} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\varepsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) + \sum_{C_2} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\varepsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) + \sum_{C_3} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\varepsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \right) \quad (99)$$

$$= \sum_{\beta\varepsilon} \left( \sum_{j \neq i} A_{ji} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\varepsilon \right] \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \rangle + \sum_{k \neq i} A_{ik} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \right] \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_k^\varepsilon \rangle + A_{ii} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \hat{\sigma}_i^\varepsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \right) \quad (100)$$

$$= \sum_{\beta\varepsilon} \left( \sum_{j \neq i} A_{ji} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\varepsilon \right] \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \rangle + \sum_{j \neq i} A_{ij} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \right] \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^\varepsilon \rangle + A_{ii} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \hat{\sigma}_i^\varepsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \right) \quad (101)$$

$$= \sum_{\beta\varepsilon} \left( iA_{ii}\epsilon_{\beta\varepsilon\gamma} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\gamma \right] \rangle + \sum_{j \neq i} \left( A_{ji} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\varepsilon \right] \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \rangle + A_{ij} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \right] \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^\varepsilon \rangle \right) \right) \quad (102)$$

$$= iA_{ii} \sum_{\beta\varepsilon\gamma} \epsilon_{\beta\varepsilon\gamma} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\gamma \right] \rangle + \sum_{j \neq i} \left( A_{ji} \sum_{\beta\varepsilon} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\varepsilon \right] \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \rangle + A_{ij} \sum_{\beta\varepsilon} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \right] \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^\varepsilon \rangle \right), \quad (103)$$

$$\hat{Y}_i = \sum_{\varepsilon} \hat{\sigma}_i^\varepsilon \quad (104)$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1-i \\ 1+i & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (105)$$

$$= \hat{\sigma}_i^z + \frac{1-i}{2} \hat{\sigma}_i^+ + \frac{1+i}{2} \hat{\sigma}_i^-, \quad (106)$$

$$\langle \hat{Y}_i \rangle = \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle + \frac{1-i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle + \frac{1+i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle, \quad (107)$$

$$\sum_{\beta\varepsilon} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\varepsilon \right] \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \rangle = \langle \hat{Y}_j \rangle \sum_{\varepsilon} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\varepsilon \right] \rangle, \quad (108)$$

$$\sum_{\varepsilon} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\varepsilon \right] \rangle = \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\varepsilon \right] \rangle + \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\varepsilon \right] \rangle + \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\varepsilon \right] \rangle \quad (109)$$

$$= \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{Y}_i \right] \rangle, \quad (110)$$

$$\sum_{\beta\epsilon} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\epsilon] \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \rangle = \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{r}_i] \rangle \langle \hat{r}_j \rangle, \quad (111)$$

$$\sum_{jk\beta\epsilon} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon] \hat{\rho} \right) = i A_{ii} \sum_{\beta\epsilon} \epsilon_{\beta\epsilon\gamma} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\gamma] \rangle + \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{r}_i] \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \langle \hat{r}_j \rangle, \quad (112)$$

$$\sum_{\beta\epsilon} \epsilon_{\beta\epsilon\gamma} = 0, \quad (113)$$

$$\sum_{jk\beta\epsilon} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon] \hat{\rho} \right) = \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{r}_i] \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \langle \hat{r}_j \rangle. \quad (114)$$

Summarizing we find that:

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha(t) \rangle = -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( \sum_{\beta} h_{i\beta} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta] \rangle + \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{r}_i] \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \langle \hat{r}_j \rangle \right) - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle - 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \quad (115)$$

$$\times \left( \delta_{z\alpha} - 2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle \left( \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \sum_j \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \right) \right) + \sum_j (4\gamma_+ ((1 - \delta_{ij})(1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle + \delta_{ij} \delta_{z\alpha} (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)) + 4\gamma_- ((1 - \delta_{ij}) \quad (116)$$

$$\times (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle - \delta_{ij} \delta_{z\alpha} (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)) + 2\gamma_z ((1 - \delta_{ij}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle + \delta_{ij} (\delta_{z\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \delta_{+\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \delta_{-\alpha} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle))) . \quad (117)$$

In particular we cannot assume symmetry due to the fact that the system hamiltonian is not the same for all the particles, in this case we have  $2N$  differential equations (or  $3N$  in case that we want to include the conjugate transpose part of  $\sigma^+$  which is  $\sigma^-$ ):

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+(t) \rangle = -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( \sum_{\beta} h_{i\beta} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta] \rangle + \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{r}_i] \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \langle \hat{r}_j \rangle \right) - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \quad (118)$$

$$\times \left( \delta_{z+} - 2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \left( \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \sum_j \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \right) \right) + \sum_j (4\gamma_+ ((1 - \delta_{ij})(1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle + \delta_{ij} \delta_{z+} (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)) \quad (119)$$

$$+ 4\gamma_- (1 - \delta_{ij})(1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \delta_{ij} \delta_{z+} (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle) + 2\gamma_z (\delta_{ij} (\delta_{z+} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \delta_{++} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \delta_{-+} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle) \quad (120)$$

$$+ (1 - \delta_{ij}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle)) \quad (121)$$

$$= -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( \sum_{\beta} h_{i\beta} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta] \rangle + \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{r}_i] \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \langle \hat{r}_j \rangle \right) - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - 2(\gamma_- \quad (122)$$

$$- \gamma_+) \left( -2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \left( \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \sum_j \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \right) \right) + \sum_j (4\gamma_+ (1 - \delta_{ij})(1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle + 4\gamma_- (1 - \delta_{ij}) (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \quad (123)$$

$$\times \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle + 2\gamma_z ((1 - \delta_{ij}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \delta_{ij} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle)) , \quad (124)$$

$$= -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( \sum_{\beta} h_{i\beta} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta] \rangle + \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{r}_i] \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \langle \hat{r}_j \rangle \right) - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - 4(\gamma_- \quad (125)$$

$$- \gamma_+) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (4\gamma_+ (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) + 4\gamma_- (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) + 2\gamma_z) - 2\gamma_z \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \quad (126)$$

$$[\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{\sigma}_i^x] = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (127)$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad (128)$$

$$= 2\hat{\sigma}_i^z, \quad (129)$$

$$[\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{\sigma}_i^y] = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i \\ i & 0 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i \\ i & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (130)$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 2i & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2i \end{pmatrix} \quad (131)$$

$$= 2i\hat{\sigma}_i^z, \quad (132)$$

$$[\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{\sigma}_i^z] = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (133)$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (134)$$

$$= -2\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \quad (135)$$

$$\langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{r}_i] \rangle = \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{\sigma}_i^x + \hat{\sigma}_i^y + \hat{\sigma}_i^z] \rangle \quad (136)$$

$$= \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^+, 2\hat{\sigma}_i^z + 2i\hat{\sigma}_i^x - 2\hat{\sigma}_i^y] \rangle \quad (137)$$

$$= 2(1+i) \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{\sigma}_i^z] \rangle \quad (138)$$

$$= -4(1+i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle, \quad (139)$$

$$\sum_{\beta} h_{i\beta} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{\sigma}_i^{\beta}] \rangle = h_{ix} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{\sigma}_i^x] \rangle + h_{iy} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{\sigma}_i^y] \rangle + h_{iz} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{\sigma}_i^z] \rangle \quad (140)$$

$$= h_{ix} \langle 2\hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle + h_{iy} \langle 2i\hat{\sigma}_i^x \rangle + h_{iz} \langle -2\hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \quad (141)$$

$$= 2\vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^x \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle), \quad (142)$$

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ (t) \rangle = -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^x \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - 4(1+i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \left( \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle + \frac{1-i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle + \frac{1+i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle \right) \right) \quad (143)$$

$$- 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - 4(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (4\gamma_+ (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) + 4\gamma_- (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle)) \quad (144)$$

$$+ 2\gamma_z) - 2\gamma_z \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \quad (145)$$

$$= -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^x \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - 4(1+i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \left( \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle + \frac{1-i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle + \frac{1+i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle \right) \right) \quad (146)$$

$$- \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle (2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) + 2\gamma_z) - 4(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (4\gamma_+ (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) + 4\gamma_- (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle)) \quad (147)$$

$$\times (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) + 2\gamma_z) \quad (148)$$

$$= -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^x \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - 4(1+i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \left( \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle + \frac{1-i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle + \frac{1+i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle \right) \right) \quad (149)$$

$$- \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle (2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) + 2\gamma_z) + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (4\gamma_+ (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) + 4\gamma_- (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) + 2\gamma_z - 4(\gamma_- - \gamma_+)) \quad (150)$$

$$\times \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle), \quad (151)$$

$$= -\frac{2i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^x \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - (1+i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) (2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle + (1-i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle + (1+i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle) \right) \quad (152)$$

$$- \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle (2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) + 2\gamma_z) + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (4\gamma_+ (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) + 4\gamma_- (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) - 4(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \quad (153)$$

$$+ 2\gamma_z), \quad (154)$$

$$\vec{v} = (1-i, 1+i, 2), \quad (155)$$

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ (t) \rangle = -\frac{2i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^x \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - (1+i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \vec{v} \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \right) - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \quad (156)$$

$$\times (4N(\gamma_+ + \gamma_-) + 2(N+1)\gamma_z) + 2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (2\gamma_+ (1 + 2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) + 2\gamma_- (1 - 2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) + \gamma_z) \quad (157)$$

$$= -\frac{2i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^x \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - (1+i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \vec{v} \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \right) \quad (158)$$

$$-\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle (4N(\gamma_+ + \gamma_-) + 2(N+1)\gamma_z) + 2\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_- + \gamma_z) + 2\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (4\gamma_+ \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle - 4\gamma_- \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \quad (159)$$

$$= -\frac{2i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - (1+i)\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \vec{v} \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \right) + 2\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle (N-1) \quad (160)$$

$$\times (2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_- + \gamma_z) - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle (4N(\gamma_+ + \gamma_-) + 2(N+1)\gamma_z) + 2\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (4\gamma_+ \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle - 4\gamma_- \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \quad (161)$$

$$= -\frac{2i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - (1+i)\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \vec{v} \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \right) + 8\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \quad (162)$$

$$\times (\gamma_+ - \gamma_-) + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle (2(N-1)(2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_- + \gamma_z) - (4N(\gamma_+ + \gamma_-) + 2(N+1)\gamma_z)) \quad (163)$$

$$= -\frac{2i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - (1+i)\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \vec{v} \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \right) + 8\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \quad (164)$$

$$\times (\gamma_+ - \gamma_-) + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle (4(N-1)(\gamma_+ + \gamma_-) + 2(N-1)\gamma_z - 4N(\gamma_+ + \gamma_-) - 2(N+1)\gamma_z) \quad (165)$$

$$= -\frac{2i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - (1+i)\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \vec{v} \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \right) + 8\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \quad (166)$$

$$\times (\gamma_+ - \gamma_-) + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle (-4(\gamma_+ + \gamma_-) - 4\gamma_z) \quad (167)$$

$$= -\frac{2i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - (1+i)\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \vec{v} \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \right) + 8\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \quad (168)$$

$$\times (\gamma_+ - \gamma_-) - 4\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle (\gamma_+ + \gamma_- + \gamma_z). \quad (169)$$

Our first pair of equations are:

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ (t) \rangle = -\frac{2i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - (1+i)\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \vec{v} \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \right) - 4\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \quad (170)$$

$$\times (\gamma_+ + \gamma_- + \gamma_z) + 8\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle (\gamma_+ - \gamma_-) \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle, \quad (171)$$

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- (t) \rangle = \frac{2i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i^* \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, -i\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle) - (1-i)\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij})^* \vec{v}^* \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \right) \quad (172)$$

$$- 4\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle (\gamma_+ + \gamma_- + \gamma_z)^* + 8\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle (\gamma_+ - \gamma_-)^* \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \quad (173)$$

$$= -\frac{2i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i^* \cdot (-\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle) + (1-i)\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij})^* \vec{v}^* \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \right) \quad (174)$$

$$- 4\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle (\gamma_+ + \gamma_- + \gamma_z) + 8\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle (\gamma_+ - \gamma_-) \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle. \quad (175)$$

The latter was found using  $(\hat{\sigma}_i^+ (t))^\dagger = \hat{\sigma}_i^- (t)$ . The equation for  $\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z (t) \rangle$  is:



$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z(t) \rangle = -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( \sum_{\beta} h_{i\beta} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^z, \hat{\sigma}_i^{\beta}] \rangle + \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^z, \hat{Y}_i] \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \langle \hat{Y}_j \rangle \right) - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \quad (176)$$

$$\times \left( \delta_{zz} - 2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle \left( \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \sum_j \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \right) \right) + \sum_j (4\gamma_+ ((1 - \delta_{ij})(1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle + \delta_{ij} \delta_{zz} (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)) + 4\gamma_- \quad (177)$$

$$\times ((1 - \delta_{ij})(1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \delta_{ij} \delta_{zz} (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)) + 2\gamma_z ((1 - \delta_{ij}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle + \delta_{ij} (\delta_{zz} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \delta_{+z} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \delta_{-z} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle))) \quad (178)$$

$$= -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( \sum_{\beta} h_{i\beta} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^z, \hat{\sigma}_i^{\beta}] \rangle + \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^z, \hat{Y}_i] \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \langle \hat{Y}_j \rangle \right) - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \quad (179)$$

$$\times \left( 1 - 2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle \left( \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \sum_j \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \right) \right) + \sum_j (4\gamma_+ ((1 - \delta_{ij})(1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle + \delta_{ij} (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)) + 4\gamma_- ((1 - \delta_{ij}) \quad (180)$$

$$\times (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \delta_{ij} (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)) + 2\gamma_z ((1 - \delta_{ij}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle + \delta_{ij} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)), \quad (181)$$

$$\sum_{\beta} h_{i\beta} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^z, \hat{\sigma}_i^{\beta}] \rangle = h_{ix} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^z, \hat{\sigma}_i^x] \rangle + h_{iy} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^z, \hat{\sigma}_i^y] \rangle + h_{iz} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^z, \hat{\sigma}_i^z] \rangle \quad (182)$$

$$= h_{ix} \langle i\hat{\sigma}_i^y \rangle + h_{iy} \langle -i\hat{\sigma}_i^x \rangle + h_{iz} \cdot 0 \quad (183)$$

$$= i\vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^y \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^x \rangle, 0), \quad (184)$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_i^x = \frac{\hat{\sigma}_i^+ + \hat{\sigma}_i^-}{2}, \quad (185)$$

$$\hat{\sigma}_i^y = i \frac{\hat{\sigma}_i^- - \hat{\sigma}_i^+}{2}, \quad (186)$$

$$\sum_{\beta} h_{i\beta} \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^z, \hat{\sigma}_i^{\beta}] \rangle = i\vec{h}_i \cdot \left( \left\langle i \frac{\hat{\sigma}_i^- - \hat{\sigma}_i^+}{2} \right\rangle, -\left\langle \frac{\hat{\sigma}_i^+ + \hat{\sigma}_i^-}{2} \right\rangle, 0 \right) \quad (187)$$

$$= \vec{h}_i \cdot \left( \frac{\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle}{2}, -i \frac{\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle}{2}, 0 \right), \quad (188)$$

$$\langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^z, \hat{Y}_i] \rangle = \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^z, \hat{\sigma}_i^x + \hat{\sigma}_i^y + \hat{\sigma}_i^z] \rangle \quad (189)$$

$$= \langle [\hat{\sigma}_i^z, \hat{\sigma}_i^x] + [\hat{\sigma}_i^z, \hat{\sigma}_i^y] + [\hat{\sigma}_i^z, \hat{\sigma}_i^z] \rangle \quad (190)$$

$$= \langle i\hat{\sigma}_i^y - i\hat{\sigma}_i^x \rangle \quad (191)$$

$$= i \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^y - \hat{\sigma}_i^x \rangle \quad (192)$$

$$= i \left\langle i \frac{\hat{\sigma}_i^- - \hat{\sigma}_i^+}{2} - \frac{\hat{\sigma}_i^+ + \hat{\sigma}_i^-}{2} \right\rangle \quad (193)$$

$$= \left\langle -\frac{\hat{\sigma}_i^- - \hat{\sigma}_i^+}{2} - i \frac{\hat{\sigma}_i^+ + \hat{\sigma}_i^-}{2} \right\rangle \quad (194)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} ((1 + i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle - (1 - i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) \quad (195)$$

$$= \frac{1 - i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \frac{1 + i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle, \quad (196)$$

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z(t) \rangle = -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot \left( \frac{\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle}{2}, -i \frac{\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle}{2}, 0 \right) + \left( \frac{1 - i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \frac{1 + i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle \right) \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \right) \quad (197)$$

$$+ \frac{1 - i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle + \frac{1 + i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle \Big) - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \left( 1 + 2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \right) \quad (198)$$

$$+ \sum_j (4\gamma_+ ((1 - \delta_{ij})(1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle + \delta_{ij} (1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)) + 4\gamma_- ((1 - \delta_{ij})(1 - \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - \delta_{ij} (1 + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)) \quad (199)$$

$$+ 2\gamma_z ((1 - \delta_{ij}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle + \delta_{ij} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle)) \quad (200)$$

$$= -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot \left( \frac{\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle}{2}, -i \frac{\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle}{2}, 0 \right) + \left( \frac{1 - i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \frac{1 + i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle \right) \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \right) \quad (201)$$

$$+ \frac{1 - i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle + \frac{1 + i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle \Big) - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle - 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \left( 1 + 2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \right) \quad (202)$$



$$\times \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle) + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle (-4\gamma_+ - 4\gamma_- + 2\gamma_z - (4\gamma_+ + 4\gamma_- + 2\gamma_z)) - 8(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle + 6(\gamma_+ - \gamma_-) \quad (226)$$

$$= -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot \left( \frac{\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle}{2}, -i \frac{\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle}{2}, 0 \right) + \left( \frac{1-i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \frac{1+i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle \right) \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \left( \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle + \frac{1-i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle + \frac{1+i}{2} \right) \right) \quad (227)$$

$$\times \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle) - 8 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle (\gamma_+ + \gamma_-) + 8(\gamma_+ - \gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle + 6(\gamma_+ - \gamma_-). \quad (228)$$

Summarizing, our mean-field equations are given by:

$$\vec{v}_+ = (1-i, 1+i, 2), \quad (229)$$

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle = -\frac{2i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - (1+i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \vec{v}_+ \cdot \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) (\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \right) - 4 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \quad (230)$$

$$\times (\gamma_+ + \gamma_- + \gamma_z) + 8 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle (\gamma_+ - \gamma_-) \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle, \quad (231)$$

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle = -\frac{2i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i^* \cdot (-\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle) + (1-i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle \vec{v}_+^* \cdot \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij})^* (\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \right) - 4 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle \quad (232)$$

$$\times (\gamma_+ + \gamma_- + \gamma_z) + 8 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle (\gamma_+ - \gamma_-) \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle, \quad (233)$$

$$\vec{v}_z = \left( \frac{1-i}{2}, \frac{1+i}{2}, 1 \right), \quad (234)$$

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle = -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot \left( \frac{\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle}{2}, -i \frac{\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle}{2}, 0 \right) + \left( \frac{1-i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \frac{1+i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^- \rangle \right) \vec{v}_z \cdot \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \right) \quad (235)$$

$$\times (\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) - 8 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle (\gamma_+ + \gamma_-) + 8(\gamma_+ - \gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle + 6(\gamma_+ - \gamma_-). \quad (236)$$

Extending to the conjugate  $\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle^* = \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle$  and reducing to real and imaginary parts we have:

$$\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle^* = 2i \text{Im}(\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) \quad (237)$$

$$\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle^* = 2 \text{Re}(\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) \quad (238)$$

$$\frac{1-i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \frac{1+i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle^* = \frac{1-i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - \left( \frac{1-i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \right)^* \quad (239)$$

$$= i \text{Im}((1-i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) \quad (240)$$

$$= i (\text{Im}(\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - \text{Re}(\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle)), \quad (241)$$

$$\vec{v}_+ \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle^*, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) = (1-i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle + (1+i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle^* + 2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \quad (242)$$

$$= 2 (\text{Re}(\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle) + \text{Im}(\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle) + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle), \quad (243)$$

$$\vec{v}_z \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle^*, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) = \left( \frac{1-i}{2}, \frac{1+i}{2}, 1 \right) \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle^*, \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \quad (244)$$

$$= \frac{1-i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle + \frac{1+i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle^* + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \quad (245)$$

$$= \text{Re}(\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle) + \text{Im}(\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle) + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle. \quad (246)$$

In this scheme we arrive to a  $2N$  system of differential equations:

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle = -\frac{2i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - 2(1+i) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) (\text{Re}(\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle) + \text{Im}(\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle) + \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \right) \quad (247)$$

$$-4 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle (\gamma_+ + \gamma_- + \gamma_z) + 8 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle (\gamma_+ - \gamma_-) \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle, \quad (248)$$

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle = \frac{1}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot (\text{Im}(\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle), -\text{Re}(\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle), 0) + (\text{Im}(\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - \text{Re}(\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle)) \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) (\text{Re}(\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle) + \text{Im}(\langle \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle) \right) \quad (249)$$

$$+ \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) - 8 \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle (\gamma_+ + \gamma_-) + 8(\gamma_+ - \gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle + 6(\gamma_+ - \gamma_-). \quad (250)$$

### III. CUMULANT EXPANSION

We will extend our analysis to include the evolution of quantum correlations of second order, in particular we consider the quantum evolution equation of the form:

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \rangle = \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \partial_t \hat{\rho} \right). \quad (251)$$

with  $i \neq j$ .

Additionally, we truncate at 3rd order such that the following approximation is plausible by the cumulant expansion:

$$\langle \hat{\sigma}_a^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_b^\beta \hat{\sigma}_c^\gamma \rangle \approx \langle \hat{\sigma}_a^\alpha \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_b^\beta \hat{\sigma}_c^\gamma \rangle + \langle \hat{\sigma}_b^\beta \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_c^\gamma \hat{\sigma}_a^\alpha \rangle + \langle \hat{\sigma}_c^\gamma \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_a^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_b^\beta \rangle - 2 \langle \hat{\sigma}_a^\alpha \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_b^\beta \rangle \langle \hat{\sigma}_c^\gamma \rangle. \quad (252)$$

in the case where  $a$ ,  $b$  and  $c$  are distinct. With this in mind we will get the set of equations needed, at first for one-operator:

$$\text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \partial_t \hat{\rho}) = \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \left( -\frac{i}{\hbar} [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}] - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \hat{\rho} - 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \sum_i \{\hat{\rho}, \hat{\sigma}_i^z\} + \sum_{i,\eta} 2\gamma_\eta \hat{A}_i^\eta \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \right) \right) \quad (253)$$

$$= -\frac{i}{\hbar} \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}] \right) - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle - 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \sum_j \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \{\hat{\rho}, \hat{\sigma}_j^z\}) \quad (254)$$

$$+ \sum_{j,\eta} 2\gamma_\eta \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^\eta \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_j^{\dagger\eta} \right), \quad (255)$$

$$\text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \{\hat{\rho}, \hat{\sigma}_j^z\}) = \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho} \hat{\sigma}_j^z + \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_j^z \hat{\rho}) \quad (256)$$

$$= \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_j^z \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho}) + \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_j^z \hat{\rho}) \quad (257)$$

$$= \delta_{ij} (\text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho}) + \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{\rho})) + (1 - \delta_{ij}) (\text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_j^z \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho}) + \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_j^z \hat{\rho})), \quad (258)$$

$$\sum_j \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \{\hat{\rho}, \hat{\sigma}_j^z\}) = (\text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho}) + \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{\rho})) + \sum_{j \neq i} (\text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_j^z \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho}) + \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_j^z \hat{\rho})) \quad (259)$$

$$= \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle + \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle + 2 \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle, \quad (260)$$

$$2\gamma_\eta \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^\eta \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_j^{\dagger\eta}) = 2\gamma_\eta (\delta_{ij} \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_i^\eta \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta}) + (1 - \delta_{ij}) \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^\eta \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_j^{\dagger\eta})) \quad (261)$$

$$= 2\gamma_\eta (\delta_{ij} \text{Tr} (\hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_i^\eta \hat{\rho}) + (1 - \delta_{ij}) \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^\eta \hat{A}_j^{\dagger\eta} \hat{\rho})), \quad (262)$$

$$\sum_{j,\eta} 2\gamma_\eta \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^\eta \hat{\rho} \hat{A}_j^{\dagger\eta}) = \sum_\eta 2\gamma_\eta \text{Tr} (\hat{A}_i^{\dagger\eta} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_i^\eta \hat{\rho}) + \sum_{j \neq i, \eta} 2\gamma_\eta \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^\eta \hat{A}_j^{\dagger\eta} \hat{\rho}), \quad (263)$$

$$\text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha [\hat{H}_S, \hat{\rho}]) = \text{Tr} (\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{H}_S \hat{\rho} - \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho} \hat{H}_S) \quad (264)$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{H}_S \hat{\rho} \right) - \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho} \hat{H}_S \right) \quad (265)$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{H}_S \hat{\rho} \right) - \text{Tr} \left( \hat{H}_S \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (266)$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{H}_S \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (267)$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \sum_j \vec{h}_j \cdot \vec{\sigma}_j + \sum_{jk\beta\epsilon} A_{jk} \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (268)$$

$$= \sum_j \vec{h}_j \cdot \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \vec{\sigma}_j \right] \hat{\rho} \right) + \sum_{jk\beta\epsilon} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (269)$$

$$= \sum_{j\beta} h_{j\beta} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \right] \hat{\rho} \right) + \sum_{jk\beta\epsilon} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right), \quad (270)$$

$$h_{j\beta} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \right] \hat{\rho} \right) = \delta_{ij} h_{i\beta} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \right] \hat{\rho} \right) + (1 - \delta_{ij}) h_{j\beta} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (271)$$

$$= \delta_{ij} h_{i\beta} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \right] \hat{\rho} \right), \quad (272)$$

$$\sum_{j\beta} \vec{h}_j \cdot \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \vec{\sigma}_j \right] \hat{\rho} \right) = \sum_{j\beta} \delta_{ij} h_{i\beta} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (273)$$

$$= \sum_{\beta} h_{i\beta} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (274)$$

$$= \vec{h}_i \cdot \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, (\hat{\sigma}_i^x, \hat{\sigma}_i^y, \hat{\sigma}_i^z) \right] \hat{\rho} \right). \quad (275)$$

Again we come back to the term  $\sum_{jk\beta\epsilon} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right)$  with  $\beta, \epsilon \in \{x, y, z\}$ . If  $i \neq j, j \neq k, k \neq i$  then  $\left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right] = 0$  so  $\text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) = 0$ . Now if  $i \neq j, j = k$  then  $\text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_j^\epsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) = 0$  because  $\left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_j^\epsilon \right] = 0$  due to the fact that the operators belong to different Hilbert spaces. If  $i \neq j, i = k$  then  $\text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_i^\epsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) = \text{Tr} \left( \left( \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\epsilon \right] + \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \right] \hat{\sigma}_i^\epsilon \right) \hat{\rho} \right) = \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\epsilon \right] \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\rho} \right) = \left\langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\epsilon \right] \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \right\rangle$  and if  $i = j, j \neq k$  then  $\text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) = \text{Tr} \left( \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right] + \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \right] \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right) \hat{\rho} \right) = \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \right] \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \hat{\rho} \right) = \left\langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \right] \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right\rangle$ , finally if  $i = j = k$  then:

$$\text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \hat{\sigma}_i^\epsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) = \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \delta_{\beta\epsilon} + i\epsilon_{\beta\epsilon\gamma} \hat{\sigma}_i^\gamma \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (276)$$

$$= i\epsilon_{\beta\epsilon\gamma} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\gamma \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (277)$$

$$= i\epsilon_{\beta\epsilon\gamma} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\gamma \right] \rangle. \quad (278)$$

Summarizing we have:

$$\sum_{jk\beta\epsilon} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) = \sum_{\beta\epsilon} \sum_{jk} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (279)$$

$$= \sum_{\beta\epsilon} \left( \sum_{C_1} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) + \sum_{C_2} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) + \sum_{C_3} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) \right) \quad (280)$$

$$= \sum_{\beta\epsilon} \left( \sum_{j \neq i} A_{ji} \left\langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\epsilon \right] \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \right\rangle + \sum_{k \neq i} A_{ik} \left\langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \right] \hat{\sigma}_k^\epsilon \right\rangle + A_{ii} i\epsilon_{\beta\epsilon\gamma} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\gamma \right] \rangle \right) \quad (281)$$

$$= \sum_{\beta\epsilon} \left( \sum_{j \neq i} A_{ji} \left\langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\epsilon \right] \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \right\rangle + \sum_{j \neq i} A_{ij} \left\langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \right] \hat{\sigma}_j^\epsilon \right\rangle + A_{ii} i\epsilon_{\beta\epsilon\gamma} \langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\gamma \right] \rangle \right) \quad (282)$$

$$= \sum_{\beta\epsilon} \sum_{j \neq i} \left( A_{ji} \left\langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\epsilon \right] \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \right\rangle + A_{ij} \left\langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \right] \hat{\sigma}_j^\epsilon \right\rangle \right) \quad (283)$$

$$= \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \sum_{\beta \varepsilon} \left\langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^\beta \right] \hat{\sigma}_j^\varepsilon \right\rangle, \quad (284)$$

$$\hat{Y}_i = \sum_{\varepsilon} \hat{\sigma}_i^\varepsilon, \quad (285)$$

$$\sum_{j k \beta \varepsilon} A_{jk} \text{Tr} \left( \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_j^\beta \hat{\sigma}_k^\varepsilon \right] \hat{\rho} \right) = \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \left\langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{Y}_i \right] \hat{Y}_j \right\rangle, \quad (286)$$

Joining the set of expressions obtained previously we find that:

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha(t) \rangle = -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot \text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, (\hat{\sigma}_i^x, \hat{\sigma}_i^y, \hat{\sigma}_i^z)] \hat{\rho} \right) + \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \left\langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{Y}_i \right] \hat{Y}_j \right\rangle \right) - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \rangle \quad (287)$$

$$- 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \left( \langle \{ \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha, \hat{\sigma}_i^z \} \rangle + 2 \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \right) + \sum_{\eta} 2\gamma_{\eta} \text{Tr} \left( \hat{A}_i^{\dagger \eta} \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_i^{\eta} \hat{\rho} \right) + \sum_{j \neq i, \eta} 2\gamma_{\eta} \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^\alpha \hat{A}_j^{\dagger \eta} \hat{A}_j^{\eta} \hat{\rho} \right). \quad (288)$$

Explicitly we can find the equations associated with  $\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+(t) \rangle$  and  $\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z(t) \rangle$ :

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+(t) \rangle = -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( \vec{h}_i \cdot \text{Tr} \left( [\hat{\sigma}_i^+, (\hat{\sigma}_i^x, \hat{\sigma}_i^y, \hat{\sigma}_i^z)] \hat{\rho} \right) + \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \left\langle \left[ \hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{Y}_i \right] \hat{Y}_j \right\rangle \right) - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \quad (289)$$

$$- 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \left( \langle \{ \hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{\sigma}_i^z \} \rangle + 2 \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \right) + \sum_{\eta} 2\gamma_{\eta} \text{Tr} \left( \hat{A}_i^{\dagger \eta} \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{A}_i^{\eta} \hat{\rho} \right) + \sum_{j \neq i, \eta} 2\gamma_{\eta} \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{A}_j^{\dagger \eta} \hat{A}_j^{\eta} \hat{\rho} \right), \quad (290)$$

$$= -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( 2\vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - 4(1+i) \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{Y}_j \rangle \right) - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \quad (291)$$

$$- 2(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \left( \langle \{ \hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{\sigma}_i^z \} \rangle + 2 \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle \right) + \sum_{\eta} 2\gamma_{\eta} \text{Tr} \left( \hat{A}_i^{\dagger \eta} \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{A}_i^{\eta} \hat{\rho} \right) + \sum_{j \neq i, \eta} 2\gamma_{\eta} \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{A}_j^{\dagger \eta} \hat{A}_j^{\eta} \hat{\rho} \right), \quad (292)$$

$$\langle \{ \hat{\sigma}_i^+, \hat{\sigma}_i^z \} \rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (293)$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad (294)$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad (295)$$

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+(t) \rangle = -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( 2\vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - 4(1+i) \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{Y}_j \rangle \right) - 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle \quad (296)$$

$$- 4(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle + \sum_{\eta} 2\gamma_{\eta} \text{Tr} \left( \hat{A}_i^{\dagger \eta} \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{A}_i^{\eta} \hat{\rho} \right) + \sum_{j \neq i, \eta} 2\gamma_{\eta} \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{A}_j^{\dagger \eta} \hat{A}_j^{\eta} \hat{\rho} \right), \quad (297)$$

$$\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{Y}_j \rangle = \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle + \frac{1-i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle + \frac{1+i}{2} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle, \quad (298)$$

$$\vec{v}_1 = \left( \frac{1-i}{2}, \frac{1+i}{2}, 1 \right), \quad (299)$$

$$\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{Y}_j \rangle = \vec{v}_1 \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle), \quad (300)$$

$$\partial_t \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ (t) \rangle = -\frac{i}{\hbar} \left( 2 \vec{h}_i \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, i \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^z \rangle, -\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle) - 4(1+i) \sum_{j \neq i} (A_{ji} + A_{ij}) \vec{v}_1 \cdot (\langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{\sigma}_j^+ \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{\sigma}_j^- \rangle, \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle) \right) \quad (301)$$

$$- 2N(\gamma_z + 2\gamma_+ + 2\gamma_-) \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \rangle - 4(\gamma_- - \gamma_+) \sum_{j \neq i} \langle \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{\sigma}_j^z \rangle + \sum_{\eta} 2\gamma_{\eta} \text{Tr} \left( \hat{A}_i^{\dagger \eta} \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{A}_i^{\eta} \hat{\rho} \right) + \sum_{j \neq i, \eta} 2\gamma_{\eta} \quad (302)$$

$$\times \text{Tr} \left( \hat{\sigma}_i^+ \hat{A}_j^{\dagger \eta} \hat{A}_j^{\eta} \hat{\rho} \right) \quad (303)$$

#### IV. BIBLIOGRAPHY

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