# The MOF to UML ATL transformation

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#### 1 Introduction

The MOF (Meta Object Facility) [3] is an OMG standard enabling to describe metamodels through common semantics. The UML (Unified Modelling Language) Core standard [4] is the OMG common modelling language. Although, the MOF is primarily designed for metamodel definitions and UML Core for the design of models, the two standards handle very close notions. This document describes a transformation enabling to pass from the MOF to the UML semantics. The transformation is based on the UML Profile for MOF OMG specification [1]. Note that a similar UML Profile (for MOF) has been described in the scope of the NetBeans project [2].

#### 2 The MOF to UML ATL transformation

#### 2.1 Transformation overview

MOF to UML is a one-step transformation that produces a UML model from a MOF one. The UML models generated by this transformation are compliant with the Poseidon for UML tool [5].

#### 2.2 Metamodels

The UML to MOF transformation is based on some subsets of the UML Core and the MOF metamodels. The exhaustive definition of these metamodels can be found in the OMG UML 1.5 specification [3] and OMG MOF 1.4 specification [4]. Appendix A and Appendix B respectively provide, expressed in the KM3 format [6], the UML and MOF metamodels that have been considered in the scope of this transformation.

#### 2.3 Rules specification

The set of rules used to transform a MOF model into a UML model has been derived from the OMG UML Profile for MOF specification [1]:

- A UML Association, with its associated UML Generalizations, is generated from a MOF Association;
- A UML AssociationEnd, with its UML Multiplicity and its MultiplicityRange, is generated from a MOF AssociationEnd;
- A UML Parameter is generated from a MOF Parameter;
- A UML Attribute, with its UML Multiplicity and its MultiplicityRange, is generated from a MOF Attribute:
- A UML Class, with its associated UML Generalizations, is generated from a MOF Class. A
  given MOF Class is also associated with the root UML Model and the UML Stereotypes that
  may be required for the generated model;
- A UML Operation is generated from a MOF Operation;
- A UML Constraint is generated from a MOF Constraint;
- A UML TaggedValue is generated from a MOF Tag;
- A UML Import is generated from a MOF Dependency;
- A UML Package, with its associated UML Generalizations, is generated from a MOF Package.



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#### 2.4 ATL code

The ATL code for the MOF to UML transformation is provided in Appendix C. It consists of 11 helpers and 11 rules.

#### 2.4.1 Helpers

The MOF to UML transformations define 4 constant helpers and 7 function ones. The **firstClass** constant helper

The **firstClass** constant helper calculates a MOF Class that is going to be considered as the reference class for the generation of unique elements (UML Model and Stereotypes) in the UML output model.

The **firstImport** constant helper calculates a sequence of MOF Import that is going to be considered as the reference for the generation of an "import" UML Stereotype. The helper selects a MOF Import among the clustered ones. The returned sequence contains 1 or 0 element (in case the MOF input model contains no clustered Import element).

The **firstClustered** constant helper is similar to the firstImport one, but builds a sequence of unclustered MOF Import elements.

The **firstMetamodel** constant helper calculates a sequence of MOF Package that is going to be considered as the reference for the generation of the "metamodel" UML Stereotype. The helper selects a MOF package among those of the input MOF model. The returned sequence contains 1 or 0 element (in case the MOF input model contains no Package element).

The **getOrdering()** and **getUMLOrdering()** helpers aim to translate the MOF boolean value encoding the ordering into a UML OrderingKind (ok\_unordered / ok\_ordered). The getOrdering() helper returns the UML OrderingKind that corresponds to the non-undefined ordering of the contextual MOF StructuralFeature or AssociationEnd. The getUMLOrdering() helper first checks whether the multiplicity, or the multiplicity.ordering attributes of the contextual element are undefined. In such a case, it returns the ok\_unordered default ordering value. Otherwise, it returns the value provided by the call of getOrdering().

The **getVisibility()** and **getUMLVisibility()** helpers aim to translate a MOF VisibilityKind data (public\_vis / private\_vis / protected\_vis) into a UML VisibilityKind (vk\_public / vk\_private / vk\_protected). The getVisibility() helper returns the UML visibility that corresponds to the non-undefined MOF visibility of the contextual model element. The getUMLVisibility() helper first checks whether the visibility of its contextual element is undefined. If so, it returns the vk\_public default value. Otherwise, it returns the value computed by getUMLVisibility().

The **getChangeability()** and **getUMLChangeability()** helpers aim to translate the MOF boolean value encoding changeability into a UML ChangeableKind (ck\_changeable / ck\_frozen). The getChangeable() helper returns the UML changeability that corresponds to the non-undefined MOF changeability of the contextual model element: ck\_changeable if the isChangeable is true, ck\_frozen otherwise. The getUMLChangeability() helper first checks whether the isChangeable attribute of its contextual element is undefined. If so, it returns the ck\_changeable default value. Otherwise, it returns the value computed by getUMLChangeability().

The **getUMLScope()** helper aims to translate a MOF ScopeKind data (instance\_level / classifier\_level) into a UML ScopeKind (sk\_instance/sk\_classifier). For this purpose, it returns the UML value that corresponds to the MOF value.

#### 2.4.2 Rules

The **Association** rule generates a UML Association, along with its Generalization elements, for each MOF Association. The namespace element of the generated association corresponds to the container element of the input MOF Association. Its set of generalizations corresponds to the generalizations



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generated by the rule. A Generalization is generated for each supertype of the input association. The namespace of each Generalization is initialized with the container of the input MOF Association. The child of a Generalization corresponds to the generated UML Association, whereas its parent corresponds to the currently iterated supertype of the input Association. Note that the constraint property is initialized by means of a collect operation due to the foreach instruction: it is therefore mandatory to assign each collection property with a collection of the same size than the one of the foreach reference collection (ma.supertype).

The **AssociationEnd** rule generates a UML AssociationEnd, with its Multiplicity and MultiplicityRange elements, for each MOF AssociationEnd. The association property of the generated AssociationEnd is set to the container of the input AssociationEnd. Its aggregation is translated from the MOF aggregation of the input element. Note that the targetScope, qualifier, and specification properties are set to default values. Its multiplicity is associated with the generated UML Multiplicity. The range of this last is associated with a single element set that contains the UML MultiplicityRange generated by the rule. Its lower and upper attribute are copied from the multiplicity of the input AssociationEnd.

The **Parameter** rule generates a UML Parameter for each MOF Parameter. Its kind is translated from the MOF kind of the input Parameter. The generated Parameter has no default value.

The **Attribute** rule generates a UML Attribute, with its Multiplicity and MultiplicityRange elements, for each MOF Attribute. As a UML Feature, the generated Attribute is attached to its container through its owner (and not its namespace) property. It is initialized with the container of the input MOF Attribute. Note that the targetScope of the generated Attribute is set to the sk\_instance default value. The generated Attribute has no default value. Its multiplicity is associated with the generated UML Multiplicity. The range of this last is associated with a single element set that contains the UML MultiplicityRange generated by the rule. Its lower and upper attribute are copied from the multiplicity of the input Attribute.

The **FirstClass** rule generates a UML Class, along with its associated Generalization elements, as well as the UML Model and the UML Stereotypes unique elements, from the reference MOF Class that is computed by the firstClass helper. The namespace element of the generated class corresponds to the container element of the input MOF Class. The link to the elements contained by the generated Class is encoded by the feature property (and not the ownedElement one). It is initialized with the contents of the input MOF Class. The powertypeRange and isActive properties are set to default values. Its set of generalizations corresponds to the generalizations generated by the rule. A Generalization is generated for each supertype of the input class. The namespace of each Generalization is initialized with the container of the input MOF Class. The child of a Generalization corresponds to the generated UML Class, whereas its parent corresponds to the currently iterated supertype of the input Class. Note that the constraint property is initialized by means of a collect operation due to the foreach instruction: it is therefore mandatory to assign each collection property with a collection of the same size than the one of the foreach reference collection (mc.supertype).

The generated Model is simply initialized with a default name value. The different UML!Stereotype are generated if their respective reference Sequences are not empty. Each stereotype is initialized with its name ('clustering', 'import' or 'metamodel') and the name of the base class it is associated with (respectively Dependency for the 2 first ones, and Package). Their namespace is set to the UML!Model generated by the rule.

The **OtherClass** rule is similar to the previous one, except that it applies to the MOF Classes that are different from the one provided by the firstClass helper. It only generates UML Classes along with their Generalization elements.

The **Operation** rule generates a UML Operation from a MOF Operation. Like an Attribute, as a Feature element, each generated UML Operation is attached to its container by the owner property which is set to the container of the input MOF Operation. The parameter of the generated Operation is initialized with the contents of the MOF Operation. Finally, the concurrency, isAbstract, isLeaf, and isRoot properties are set to default values.



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The **Constraint** rule generates a UML Constraint from a MOF Constraint. The namespace of the generated Constraint is initialized with the container of the input MOF Constraint.

The **TaggedValue** rule generates a UML TaggedValue from a MOF Tag. The namespace of the generated TaggedValue is initialized with the container of the input MOF Tag. Its dataValue property corresponds to the values of the MOF Tag, whereas its tag is initialized with the tagld of the MOF Tag. The model element to which the generated tag refers corresponds to the first element of the elements set of the MOF Tag. The referenceValue property is initialized with an empty set.

The **Import** rule generates a UML Dependency from a MOF Import. The namespace of the generated Dependency is initialized with the container of the input MOF Import. If the isClustered attribute of the input Import is true, the generated Dependency is associated with a "clustered" stereotype, otherwise it is associated with an "import" stereotype. The client elements of the generated Dependency correspond to a Sequence composed of the only container of the input Import. Its set of supplier elements is composed of the importedNamespace of the input Import.

The **Package** rule generates a UML Package, along with its Generalization elements, for each MOF Package. The namespace element of the generated package corresponds to the container element of the input MOF Package. The link to the elements contained by the generated Package is encoded by the ownedElement property, and is initialized with the contents of the input MOF Class. The generated UML Package is associated with the "metamodel" stereotype. A Generalization is generated for each supertype of the input package. The namespace of each Generalization is initialized with the container of the input MOF Package. The child of a Generalization corresponds to the generated UML Package, whereas its parent corresponds to the currently iterated supertype of the input Package. Note that the constraint property is initialized by means of a collect operation due to the foreach instruction: it is therefore mandatory to assign each collection property with a collection of the same size than the one of the foreach reference collection (mp.supertype).

#### 3 References

- [1] OMG/UML Profile for MOF, OMG Formal Specification. formal/04-02-06, 2004. Available at <a href="http://www.omg.org/docs/formal/04-02-06.pdf">http://www.omg.org/docs/formal/04-02-06.pdf</a>.
- [2] NetBeans/Sun Microsystems. UML Profile for MOF. Available at <a href="http://mdr.netbeans.org/uml2mof/profile.html">http://mdr.netbeans.org/uml2mof/profile.html</a>.
- [3] OMF/UML (Unified Modeling Language) 1.5 specification. formal/03-03-01, 2003.
- [4] OMG/MOF Meta Object Facility (MOF) 1.4 specification. formal/2002-04-03, 2002.
- [5] Gentleware. Poseidon for UML, information and download available at <a href="http://www.gentleware.com/index.php">http://www.gentleware.com/index.php</a>.
- [6] KM3 User Manual. The Eclipse Generative Model Transformer (GMT) project, <a href="http://eclipse.org/gmt/">http://eclipse.org/gmt/</a>.



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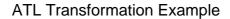
## Appendix A A simplified UML Core metamodel in KM3 format

```
package Core {
             abstract class Element {
             abstract class ModelElement extends Element {
                     reference taggedValue[*] container : TaggedValue oppositeOf modelElement;
                     reference clientDependency[*] : Dependency oppositeOf client;
                     reference constraint[*] : Constraint oppositeOf constrainedElement;
                     reference stereotype[*] : Stereotype;
10
                     reference comment[*] : Comment oppositeOf annotatedElement;
                     reference sourceFlow[*] : Flow oppositeOf source;
                     reference targetFlow[*] : Flow oppositeOf target;
                     reference templateParameter[*] ordered container : TemplateParameter oppositeOf
13
14
     template;
15
                     reference namespace[0-1] : Namespace oppositeOf ownedElement;
                     attribute name[0-1] : String;
16
                     attribute visibility[0-1] : VisibilityKind;
17
18
                     attribute is Specification : Boolean;
19
20
21
22
             abstract class GeneralizableElement extends ModelElement {
23
                     reference generalization[*] : Generalization oppositeOf child;
                     attribute isRoot : Boolean;
25
                     attribute isLeaf : Boolean;
                     attribute isAbstract : Boolean;
26
27
28
30
             abstract class Namespace extends ModelElement {
                     reference ownedElement[*] container : ModelElement oppositeOf namespace;
31
32
             abstract class Classifier extends GeneralizableElement, Namespace {
35
                     reference powertypeRange[*] : Generalization oppositeOf powertype;
36
                     reference feature[*] ordered container : Feature oppositeOf owner;
37
38
             class Class extends Classifier {
39
40
                     attribute isActive : Boolean;
41
43
             class DataType extends Classifier {
44
45
46
             abstract class Feature extends ModelElement {
47
                    reference owner[0-1] : Classifier oppositeOf feature;
48
                     attribute ownerScope : ScopeKind;
49
51
             abstract class StructuralFeature extends Feature {
52
                     reference type : Classifier;
53
                     attribute multiplicity[0-1] : Multiplicity;
54
                     attribute changeability[0-1] : ChangeableKind;
                     attribute targetScope[0-1] : ScopeKind;
56
                     attribute ordering[0-1] : OrderingKind;
57
             class AssociationEnd extends ModelElement {
```





```
60
                      reference association : Association oppositeOf connection;
 61
                      reference specification[*] : Classifier;
 62
                      reference participant : Classifier;
                      reference qualifier[*] ordered container : Attribute oppositeOf associationEnd;
                      attribute isNavigable : Boolean;
 64
                      attribute ordering[0-1] : OrderingKind;
 65
 66
                      attribute aggregation[0-1] : AggregationKind;
                      attribute targetScope[0-1] : ScopeKind;
 68
                      attribute multiplicity[0-1] : Multiplicity;
 69
                      attribute changeability[0-1] : ChangeableKind;
 70
 71
 72
              class Interface extends Classifier {
 73
 74
75
              class Constraint extends ModelElement {
 76
                      reference constrainedElement[*] ordered : ModelElement oppositeOf constraint;
 77
                      attribute body[0-1] : BooleanExpression;
 78
 79
 80
               abstract class Relationship extends ModelElement {
 81
 82
 83
              class Association extends GeneralizableElement, Relationship {
                      reference connection[2-*] ordered container: AssociationEnd oppositeOf
 84
 85
      association;
 86
              }
 87
 88
              class Attribute extends StructuralFeature {
                      reference associationEnd[0-1]: AssociationEnd oppositeOf qualifier;
 90
                      attribute initialValue[0-1] : Expression;
 91
              }
 92
 93
               abstract class BehavioralFeature extends Feature {
                      reference parameter[*] ordered container : Parameter oppositeOf
 95
      behavioralFeature:
96
                      attribute isQuery : Boolean;
 97
 98
              class Operation extends BehavioralFeature {
99
100
                      attribute concurrency[0-1] : CallConcurrencyKind;
101
                      attribute isRoot : Boolean;
                      attribute isLeaf : Boolean;
102
103
                      attribute isAbstract : Boolean;
                      attribute specification[0-1] : String;
104
105
              }
106
107
              class Parameter extends ModelElement {
108
                      reference type : Classifier;
109
                      reference behavioralFeature[0-1]: BehavioralFeature oppositeOf parameter;
110
                      attribute defaultValue[0-1] : Expression;
111
                      attribute kind : ParameterDirectionKind;
112
113
114
              class Method extends BehavioralFeature {
115
                      reference specification : Operation;
116
                      attribute body : ProcedureExpression;
117
118
119
              class Generalization extends Relationship {
120
                      reference parent : GeneralizableElement;
                      \textbf{reference} \ \ \textbf{powertype[0-1]:} \ \ \textbf{Classifier} \ \ \textbf{oppositeOf} \ \ \textbf{powertypeRange;}
121
122
                      reference child : Generalizable Element opposite Of generalization;
123
                      attribute discriminator[0-1] : String;
124
              }
125
126
               class AssociationClass extends Association, Class {
127
128
```





```
129
              class Dependency extends Relationship {
                      \textbf{reference} \ \texttt{client[1-*]} : \texttt{ModelElement} \ \textbf{oppositeOf} \ \texttt{clientDependency;}
130
131
                      reference supplier[1-*] : ModelElement;
132
133
134
              class Abstraction extends Dependency {
135
                      attribute mapping[0-1] : MappingExpression;
136
137
138
              abstract class PresentationElement extends Element {
139
                      reference subject[*] : ModelElement;
140
141
              class Usage extends Dependency {
142
143
144
145
              class Binding extends Dependency {
                      reference argument[1-*] ordered container : TemplateArgument oppositeOf
146
       binding;
147
148
150
              class Component extends Classifier {
                      reference deploymentLocation[*] : Node oppositeOf deployedComponent;
151
152
                      reference residentElement[*] container : ElementResidence oppositeOf
153
       "container";
154
                      reference implementation[*] : Artifact;
              }
155
156
157
              class Node extends Classifier {
                      reference deployedComponent[*] : Component oppositeOf deploymentLocation;
158
159
160
161
              class Permission extends Dependency {
162
163
164
              class Comment extends ModelElement {
                      reference annotatedElement[*] : ModelElement oppositeOf comment;
165
166
                      attribute body : String;
167
168
169
              class Flow extends Relationship {
170
                      reference source[*] : ModelElement oppositeOf sourceFlow;
171
                      reference target[*] : ModelElement oppositeOf targetFlow;
172
              }
173
174
              class ElementResidence {
175
                      reference "container" : Component oppositeOf residentElement;
                      reference resident : ModelElement;
176
177
                      attribute visibility[0-1] : VisibilityKind;
178
              }
179
180
              class TemplateParameter {
181
                      reference template : ModelElement oppositeOf templateParameter;
182
                      reference parameter container : ModelElement;
183
                      reference defaultElement[0-1] : ModelElement;
184
              }
185
              class Primitive extends DataType {
186
187
188
189
              class Enumeration extends DataType {
190
                      reference "literal"[1-*] ordered container : EnumerationLiteral oppositeOf
191
       "enumeration";
192
              }
193
194
              class EnumerationLiteral extends ModelElement {
195
                      reference "enumeration" : Enumeration oppositeOf "literal";
196
197
```



#### MOF to UML

```
198
              class Stereotype extends GeneralizableElement {
199
                     reference stereotypeConstraint[*] container : Constraint;
200
                      reference definedTag[*] container : TagDefinition oppositeOf owner;
                     attribute icon[0-1] : String;
202
                     attribute baseClass[1-*] : String;
203
204
              class TagDefinition extends ModelElement {
206
                     reference owner[0-1] : Stereotype oppositeOf definedTag;
207
                     attribute tagType[0-1] : String;
208
                     attribute multiplicity[0-1] : Multiplicity;
209
210
211
              class TaggedValue extends ModelElement {
212
                     reference type : TagDefinition;
213
                     reference referenceValue[*] : ModelElement;
214
                     reference modelElement : ModelElement oppositeOf taggedValue;
215
                     attribute dataValue[*] : String;
              }
216
217
218
              class ProgrammingLanguageDataType extends DataType {
219
                     attribute expression : TypeExpression;
220
221
222
              class Artifact extends Classifier {
223
224
225
              class TemplateArgument {
226
                     reference binding : Binding oppositeOf argument;
                     reference modelElement : ModelElement;
228
              }
      }
229
```



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## Appendix B A simplified MOF metamodel in KM3 format

```
1
     package Model {
             abstract class ModelElement {
                     -- derived
                     reference requiredElements[*] : ModelElement;
                     reference constraints[*] : Constraint oppositeOf constrainedElements;
                     reference "container"[0-1] : Namespace oppositeOf contents;
                     attribute name : String;
9
                     -- derived
                     attribute qualifiedName[1-*] ordered : String;
10
                     attribute annotation : String;
                     operation findRequiredElements(kinds : String, recursive : Boolean) :
     ModelElement;
13
14
                     operation isRequiredBecause(otherElement : ModelElement, reason : String) :
15
     Boolean;
16
                     operation isFrozen(): Boolean;
                     operation isVisible(otherElement : ModelElement) : Boolean;
17
18
             }
19
             enumeration VisibilityKind {
21
                     literal public_vis;
22
                     literal protected_vis;
23
                     literal private_vis;
25
             abstract class Namespace extends ModelElement {
26
27
                     reference contents[*] ordered container : ModelElement oppositeOf "container";
28
                     operation lookupElement(name : String) : ModelElement;
                     operation resolveQualifiedName(qualifiedName: String): ModelElement;
                     {\tt operation findElementsByType} ({\tt ofType : Class, includeSubtypes : Boolean}) : \\
30
31
     ModelElement:
32
                     operation nameIsValid(proposedName : String) : Boolean;
33
             }
34
35
             abstract class Generalizable Element extends Namespace {
36
                     reference supertypes[*] ordered : GeneralizableElement;
37
                     attribute isRoot : Boolean;
38
                     attribute isLeaf : Boolean;
39
                     attribute isAbstract : Boolean;
40
                     attribute visibility : VisibilityKind;
41
                     operation allSupertypes() : GeneralizableElement;
                     operation lookupElementExtended(name : String) : ModelElement;
43
                     operation findElementsByTypeExtended(ofType : Class, includeSubtypes : Boolean)
44
      : ModelElement:
45
             }
46
47
             abstract class TypedElement extends ModelElement {
48
                     reference type : Classifier;
49
             abstract class Classifier extends GeneralizableElement {
51
52
53
             }
54
             class Class extends Classifier {
56
                     attribute isSingleton : Boolean;
57
             class MultiplicityType {
```





```
60
                      attribute lower : Integer;
 61
                      attribute upper : Integer;
 62
                      attribute isOrdered : Boolean;
                      attribute isUnique : Boolean;
 64
              }
 65
 66
              abstract class DataType extends Classifier {
 67
 68
 69
 70
              class PrimitiveType extends DataType {
 71
 72
 73
 74
75
              class EnumerationType extends DataType {
                      attribute labels[1-*] ordered : String;
 76
 77
 78
              class CollectionType extends DataType, TypedElement {
 79
                      attribute multiplicity : MultiplicityType;
 81
 82
              class StructureType extends DataType {
 83
 85
 86
              class StructureField extends TypedElement {
 87
 88
 90
              class AliasType extends DataType, TypedElement {
 91
 92
 93
              enumeration ScopeKind {
                      literal instance_level;
 95
96
                      literal classifier_level;
 97
98
99
              abstract class Feature extends ModelElement {
100
                      attribute scope : ScopeKind;
101
                      attribute visibility : VisibilityKind;
102
103
              abstract class StructuralFeature extends Feature, TypedElement {
104
105
                      attribute multiplicity : MultiplicityType;
106
                      attribute isChangeable : Boolean;
107
108
109
              class Attribute extends StructuralFeature {
110
                      attribute isDerived : Boolean;
111
112
              class Reference extends StructuralFeature {
113
114
                      reference referencedEnd : AssociationEnd;
                       - derived
116
                      reference exposedEnd : AssociationEnd;
117
118
119
              abstract class BehavioralFeature extends Feature, Namespace {
120
              }
121
122
123
              class Operation extends BehavioralFeature {
124
                      reference exceptions[*] ordered : Exception;
                      attribute isQuery : Boolean;
125
              }
126
127
              class Exception extends BehavioralFeature {
```





```
129
130
131
              class Association extends Classifier {
133
                      attribute isDerived : Boolean;
134
135
136
              enumeration AggregationKind {
137
                      literal none;
                      literal shared;
138
139
                      literal composite;
140
141
              class AssociationEnd extends TypedElement {
142
143
                      attribute isNavigable : Boolean;
144
                      attribute aggregation : AggregationKind;
145
                      attribute multiplicity : MultiplicityType;
                      attribute isChangeable : Boolean;
146
147
                      operation otherEnd() : AssociationEnd;
148
              }
150
              class Package extends GeneralizableElement {
151
152
153
154
              class Import extends ModelElement {
                      reference importedNamespace: Namespace;
155
156
                      attribute visibility : VisibilityKind;
157
                      attribute isClustered : Boolean;
              }
158
159
              enumeration DirectionKind {
160
161
                      literal in_dir;
162
                      literal out_dir;
                      literal inout_dir;
163
164
                      literal return_dir;
165
166
167
              class Parameter extends TypedElement {
                      attribute direction : DirectionKind;
168
169
                      attribute multiplicity : MultiplicityType;
170
171
172
              class Constraint extends ModelElement {
                      reference constrainedElements[1-*] : ModelElement oppositeOf constraints;
173
174
                      attribute expression : String;
175
                      attribute language : String;
                      attribute evaluationPolicy : EvaluationKind;
176
              }
177
178
179
              enumeration EvaluationKind {
                      literal immediate;
180
                      literal deferred;
181
              }
182
183
              class Constant extends TypedElement {
185
                      attribute value : String;
186
187
188
              class Tag extends ModelElement {
189
                      reference elements[1-*] : ModelElement;
190
                      attribute tagId : String;
191
                      attribute values[*] ordered : String;
192
              }
193
```



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## Appendix C The MOF to UML ATL code

```
1
     module MOF2UML;
 2
     create OUT : UML from IN : MOF;
 3
 5
     uses strings;
 6
 9
      -- HELPERS -----
10
11
     -- This helper returns a MOF!Class that is considered as the reference Class
     -- for the generation of unique target elements: the model and the possible
14
     -- stereotypes.
15
     -- CONTEXT: thisModule
16
     -- RETURN:
                   MOF!Class
17
     helper def: firstClass : MOF!Class =
            MOF!Class.allInstancesFrom('IN')->asSequence()->first();
18
19
20
     -- This helper returns a clustered MOF! Import that is considered as the
     -- reference Import for the generation of the 'clustered' stereotype.
22
     -- CONTEXT: thisModule
     -- RETURN:
                    Sequence(MOF!Import)
23
24
     helper def: firstClustered : Sequence(MOF!Import) =
25
             Sequence{
                    MOF!Import.allInstancesFrom('IN')
27
                           ->select(e | e.isClustered)
28
                           ->asSequence()->first()
29
             };
     -- This helper returns an unclustered MOF!Import that is considered as the
31
     -- reference Import for the generation of the 'import' stereotype.
32
33
     -- CONTEXT: thisModule
      -- RETURN:
                    Set(MOF!Import)
     helper def: firstImport : Sequence(MOF!Import) =
35
36
            Sequence {
37
                    MOF!Import.allInstancesFrom('IN')
38
                           ->select(e | not e.isClustered)
                           ->asSequence()->first()
40
41
42
     -- This helper returns a MOF!Package that is considered as the reference
     -- Package for the generation of the 'import' stereotype.
43
     -- CONTEXT: thisModule
44
                    Set(MOF!Package)
45
      -- RETURN:
46
     helper def: firstMetamodel : Sequence(MOF!Package) =
47
48
                    MOF!Package.allInstancesFrom('IN')->asSequence()->first()
49
50
51
     -- This helper returns the UML!OrderingKind that corresponds to the
52
     -- non undefined MOF!ScopeKind of the contextual MOF!ModelElement.
53
     -- The helper returns the '#ordered' or '#unordered' value depending on the
     -- value of the MOF 'isOrdered' boolean attribute.
54
55
56
                   the contextual MOF! Model Element must be of either a
57
     -- MOF!StructuralFeature or a MOF!AssociationEnd element.
58
59
     -- CONTEXT: MOF! Model Element
60
     -- RETURN:
                  UML!OrderingKind
     helper context MOF!ModelElement def: getOrdering() : UML!OrderingKind =
            if self.multiplicity.isOrdered
62
63
```



MOF to UML

```
64
                      #ok ordered
 65
              else
                      #ok unordered
              endif;
 68
 69
      -- This helper returns the UML!OrderingKind that corresponds to the
 70
      -- MOF!ScopeKind of the contextual MOF!ModelElement.
 71
       -- If the multiplicity attribute of the contextual ModelElement, or its
      -- isOrdered attribute is undefined, the helper returns 'ok_unordered'.
 72
 73
      -- Otherwise, the helper returns the value computed by getOrdering().
 74
 75
                     the contextual MOF! Model Element must be of either a
 76
       -- MOF!StructuralFeature or a MOF!AssociationEnd element.
 77
 78
       -- CONTEXT: MOF!ModelElement
 79
                      UML!OrderingKind
      helper context MOF!ModelElement def: getUMLOrdering() : UML!OrderingKind =
 80
 81
              if self.multiplicity.oclIsUndefined()
 82
              then
 83
                      #ok_unordered
 84
              else
 85
                      if self.multiplicity.isOrdered.oclIsUndefined()
 86
                      then
 87
                              #ok unordered
 88
                      else
 89
                              self.getOrdering()
 90
                      endif
              endif;
 91
 92
       -- This helper returns the UML! Visibility that corresponds to the
 93
 94
      -- non undefined MOF! Visibility of the contextual MOF! Model Element.
 95
 96
       -- WARNING:
                      the contextual MOF! Model Element must be of either a MOF! Feature, a
 97
       -- MOF!Import or a MOF!GeneralizableElement entity.
 98
99
       -- CONTEXT:
                      MOF!ModelElement
100
       -- RETURN:
                      UML!Visibility
101
      helper context MOF!ModelElement def: getVisibility() : UML!Visibility =
102
              let v : MOF!Visibility = self.visibility in
              if v = #public_vis
103
104
              then
105
                      #vk_public
106
              else
107
                      if v = #protected_vis
108
                      then
109
                              #vk_protected
110
                      else
111
                              if v = #private_vis
112
                              then
113
                                     #vk_protected
114
                              else -- default
115
                                     #vk_public
116
                              endif
                      endif
117
118
              endif;
       -- This helper returns the UML! Visibility that corresponds to the
120
      -- MOF! Visibility of the contextual MOF! Model Element.
121
122
       -- If the visibility of the contexual ModelElement is undefined, the helper
123
       -- returns 'vk_public', otherwise, it returns the value provided by
       -- getVisibility().
124
125
                     the contextual MOF!ModelElement must be of either a MOF!Feature, a
126
      -- WARNING:
127
       -- MOF!Import or a MOF!GeneralizableElement entity.
128
                      MOF!ModelElement
129
      -- CONTEXT:
                      UML! Visibility
130
       -- RETURN:
      helper context MOF!ModelElement def: getUMLVisibility() : UML!Visibility =
131
              if self.visibility.oclIsUndefined()
```



MOF to UML

```
133
              then
134
                      #vk_public
135
              else
136
                      self.getVisibility()
              endif;
137
138
139
       -- This helper returns the UML! ChangeableKind that corresponds to the
140
       -- non-undefined MOF!ChangeableKind of the contextual MOF!ModelElement.
      -- The helper returns the '#ck_changable' or '#ck_frozen' value depending on
141
      -- the value of the MOF 'isChangeable' boolean attribute.
142
143
144
                    the contextual MOF! Model Element must be of either a
       -- MOF!StructuralFeature or a MOF!AssociationEnd element.
145
146
147
       -- CONTEXT: MOF!ModelElement
148
                      UML! Changeable Kind
149
      helper context MOF!ModelElement def: getChangeability() : UML!ChangeableKind =
              if self.isChangeable
150
151
              then
152
                      #ck_changeable
153
              else
154
                      #ck frozen
              endif;
155
156
      -- This helper returns the UML! Changeable Kind that corresponds to the
157
158
       -- MOF!ChangeableKind of the contextual MOF!ModelElement.
      -- If changeability of the contextual MOF! Model Element is undefined, the helper
159
160
      -- returns the '#ck_changeable' default value. Otherwise, it returns the value
161
      -- computes by the getChangeability helper.
162
163
      -- WARNING:
                     the contextual MOF!ModelElement must be of either a
164
      -- MOF!StructuralFeature or a MOF!AssociationEnd element.
165
166
      -- CONTEXT: MOF!ModelElement
167
       -- RETURN:
                     UML!ChangeableKind
      helper context MOF! Model Element
168
              def: getUMLChangeability() : UML!ChangeableKind =
169
170
              if not self.isChangeable.oclIsUndefined()
171
172
                      self.getChangeability()
173
              else
174
                      #ck_changeable
175
              endif;
176
      -- This helper returns the UML!ScopeKind that corresponds to the MOF!ScopeKind
177
178
       -- of the contextual MOF!Feature.
179
       -- CONTEXT: MOF!Feature
       -- RETURN:
180
                     UML!ScopeKind
      helper context MOF!Feature def: getUMLScope() : UML!ScopeKind =
181
182
              if self.scope = #instance_level
183
              then
184
                      #sk_instance
185
              else
186
                      #sk_classifier
187
              endif;
188
189
190
191
192
193
       -- Rule 'Association'
194
195
      -- This rule generates a UML! Association, along with its associated
       -- UML!Generalizations from a MOF!Association.
196
197
       -- Most properties of the generated association are copied from the input MOF
198
      -- association properties. Its generalizations correspond to the Generalization
199
      -- that are generated by the rule, whereas its specializations correspond to
200
      -- the UML! Associations that are generated for the MOF! Associations that have
       -- the input association as supertype.
```



#### MOF to UML

```
202
       -- A UML!Generalization is generated fore each supertype of the input
       -- MOF!Association. Its child corresponds to the generated UML association,
       -- whereas its parent corresponds to the UML! Association generated for the
205
       -- currently iterated supertype. Note that discriminator and powertype of the
206
       -- generated Generalizations are set to default values since MOF defines no
      -- corresponding properties.
207
208
      rule Association {
209
              from
210
                      ma : MOF!Association
211
              to
212
                      ua : UML!Association (
213
                              -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
214
                              name <- ma.name,
215
                              constraint <- ma.constraints,
216
                              namespace <- ma.container,
217
                              visibility <- ma.getUMLVisibility(),</pre>
218
                              taggedValue <-,
219
                              asArgument <-,
220
                              clientDependency <-,
221
                              implementationLocation <-,</pre>
222
                              presentation <-,
223
                              supplierDependency <-.
                              templateParameter <-,</pre>
224
225
                              stereotype<-,
                              -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
227
                              -- Begin bindings inherited from GeneralizableElement
228
229
                              isAbstract <- ma.isAbstract,</pre>
230
                              isLeaf <- ma.isLeaf,</pre>
                              isRoot <- ma.isRoot,</pre>
231
232
                              generalization <- mr
233
                               -- End of bindings inherited from Generalizable Element
234
                      ),
235
236
                      mr : distinct UML!Generalization foreach(e in ma.supertypes) (
237
                              -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
238
                              name <- ma.name,
239
                              constraint <- ma.supertypes->collect(e | e.constraints),
240
                              namespace <- ma.container,
                              visibility <- ma.getUMLVisibility(),</pre>
241
242
                              taggedValue <-,
243
                              asArgument <-,
                              clientDependency <-,</pre>
245
                              implementationLocation <-.
246
                              presentation <- .
247
                              supplierDependency <-,
248
                              templateParameter <-,
249
                              stereotype<-,
250
                              -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
251
252
                              child <- ua,
253
                              parent <- e,
                              discriminator <- '',
254
                              powertype <- OclUndefined
255
256
258
259
       -- Rule 'AssociationEnd'
260
       -- This rule generates a UML!AssociationEnd, along with its UML!Multiplicity,
261
       -- and the MultiplicityRange of this last, from a MOF!AssociationEnd.
       -- Most properties of the generated AssociationEnd are copied from those of
262
263
       -- the input MOF AssociationEnd. Its multiplicity reference points to the
264
       -- Multiplicity entity generated by the rule. The targetScope, qualifier and
       -- specification properties are set to default values (MOF does not define
266
       -- corresponding properties).
      -- The range of the generated Multiplicity element is computed from the
267
268
       -- multiplicity attribute of the input MOF!AssociationEnd.
269
      rule AssociationEnd {
270
              from
```





```
271
                       ma : MOF!AssociationEnd
272
               to
273
                       ua : UML!AssociationEnd
274
                                -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
275
                               name <- ma.name,
276
                               constraint <- ma.constraints,</pre>
277
                               namespace <- ma.container,
278
                               visibility <-,
279
                               taggedValue <-,
280
                               asArgument <-
281
                               clientDependency <-,
282
                               implementationLocation <-,</pre>
283
                               presentation <-,
284
                               supplierDependency <-,
285
                               templateParameter <-,</pre>
286
                               stereotype<-,
287
                                -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
288
289
                               association <- ma.container,
290
                               aggregation <-
291
                                        if ma.aggregation = #none
292
                                                #ak_none
293
294
                                        else
295
                                                if ma.aggregation = #shared
296
297
                                                        #ak_aggregate
                                                        -- ma.aggregation = #composite
298
                                                else
299
                                                        #ak_composite
                                                endif
301
                                       endif,
302
                               changeability <- ma.getUMLChangeability(),</pre>
303
                               ordering <- ma.getUMLOrdering(),</pre>
304
                               isNavigable <- ma.isNavigable,
305
                               multiplicity <- um,
                               targetScope <- #sk_instance,
qualifier <- Sequence{},</pre>
306
307
                               specification <- Set{},</pre>
309
                               participant <- ma.type
                       ),
310
311
312
                       um : UML!Multiplicity (
313
                               range <- Set{ur}
314
                       ) ,
315
316
                       ur : UML!MultiplicityRange (
317
                               lower <- ma.multiplicity.lower,</pre>
                               upper <- ma.multiplicity.upper,</pre>
318
319
                               multiplicity <- um
320
321
322
       -- Rule 'Parameter'
323
       -- This rule generates a UML!Parameter from a MOF!Parameter.
324
325
       -- Properties of the generated Parameter are copied from those of the input
       -- Parameter, except the UML defaultValue attribute which has no MOF
       -- equivalent. It is therefore set to 'oclUndefined'.
327
328
       rule Parameter {
329
               from
330
                       mp : MOF!Parameter
331
332
                       up : UML!Parameter (
333
                                -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
334
                               name <- mp.name,
335
                               constraint <- mp.constraints,</pre>
336
                               namespace <- mp.container,</pre>
337
                               visibility <-,
338
                               taggedValue <-,
                               implementationLocation <-,</pre>
```



#### MOF to UML

```
340
                              presentation <-,
341
                              supplierDependency <-,
342
                               templateParameter <-,</pre>
343
                              asArgument <-,
344
                              clientDependency <-,
345
                              stereotype <-
346
                               -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
347
348
                              kind <-
349
                                       if mp.direction = #in_dir
350
351
                                               #pdk_in
352
                                       else
353
                                              if mp.direction = #inout_dir
354
                                              then
355
                                                      #pdk_inout
356
                                              else
357
                                                      if mp.direction = #out_dir
358
                                                      then
359
                                                              #pdk_out
360
                                                           -- mp.direction = #return_dir
361
                                                              #pdk_return
                                                      endif
362
                                               endif
363
364
                                      endif,
365
                               type <- mp.type,
                              defaultValue <- OclUndefined
366
367
368
369
370
       -- Rule 'Attribute'
       -- This rule generates a UML!Attribute, along with its UML!Multiplicity, and
371
372
       -- the UML!MultiplicityRange of this last, from a MOF!Attribute.
373
       -- Most properties of the generated Attribute are copied from those of the
374
       -- input MOF Attribute. Its multiplicity reference points to the Multiplicity
       \mbox{--} entity generated by the rule. The targetScope and initialValue properties
375
       -- are set to default values (MOF does not define corresponding properties):
376
377
       -- 'sk_instance' for targetScope and 'oclUndefined' for initialValue.
378
       -- The range of the generated Multiplicity element is computed from the
       -- multiplicity attribute of the input MOF!Attribute.
379
380
       rule Attribute {
381
               from
382
                      ma : MOF!Attribute
383
               to
384
                       ua : UML!Attribute (
385
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
                              name <- ma.name,
386
387
                              constraint <- ma.constraints,
388
                              namespace <- ma.container</pre>
389
                              visibility <- ma.getUMLVisibility(),</pre>
390
                              taggedValue <-,
391
                              asArgument <-,
392
                              clientDependency <-,</pre>
393
                              implementationLocation <-,
394
                              presentation <-,
395
                              supplierDependency <-,
396
                              templateParameter <-,</pre>
397
                              stereotype<-,
398
                               -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
399
400
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from Feature
                              ownerScope <- ma.getUMLScope(),</pre>
401
402
                              owner <- ma.container,
403
                               -- End of bindings inherited from Feature
404
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from StructuralFeature
405
406
                              changeability <- ma.getUMLChangeability(),</pre>
407
                              multiplicity <- um,
                              ordering <- ma.getUMLOrdering(),</pre>
408
```



#### MOF to UML

```
409
                              type <- ma.type,
410
                              targetScope <- #sk_instance,</pre>
411
                                - End of bindings inherited from StructuralFeature
412
                              initialValue <- OclUndefined
413
                      ),
414
415
416
                      um : UML!Multiplicity (
417
                              range <- Set{ur}</pre>
418
                      ),
419
420
                      ur : UML!MultiplicityRange (
                              lower <- ma.multiplicity.lower,
upper <- ma.multiplicity.upper,</pre>
421
422
423
                              multiplicity <- um
424
425
       }
426
      -- Rule 'Class'
427
428
       -- This rule generates a UML!Class, along with its associated
       -- UML!Generalizations, the UML!Model, and the 'metamodel', 'import', and
430
      -- 'clustering' UML!Stereotype from the reference MOF!Class provided by the
431
       -- firstClass helper.
432
       -- Most properties of the generated Class are copied from the input MOF!Class
       -- properties. Its generalizations correspond to the Generalization that are
434
       -- generated by the rule, whereas its specializations correspond to the
       -- UML!Classes that are generated for the MOF!Classes that have the input Class
435
436
       -- as supertype. The powertypeRange and isActive properties, which have no
437
       -- equivalent in MOF, are set to default values.
438
       -- A UML!Generalization is generated fore each supertype of the input
439
       -- MOF!Class. Its child corresponds to the generated UML class, whereas its
440
       -- parent corresponds to the UML!Class generated for the currently iterated
441
       -- supertype. Note that discriminator and powertype of the generated
442
       -- Generalizations are set to default values since MOF defines no corresponding
443
       -- properties.
444
       -- The generated Model is simply initialized with a default name value.
445
      -- The different UML!Stereotype are generated if their respective reference
       -- Sequences are not empty. Each stereotype is initialized with its name
447
       -- ('clustering', 'import' or 'metamodel') and the name of the base class it is
       -- associated with (respectively Dependency for the 2 first ones, and Package).
448
449
       -- Their namespace is set to the UML!Model ('mo') generated by the rule.
450
      rule FirstClass {
451
452
                      mc : MOF!Class (
453
                              mc = thisModule.firstClass
454
455
456
                      uc : UML!Class (
457
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
458
                              name <- mc.name,
459
                              constraint <- mc.constraints,
460
                              namespace <- mc.container,
                              visibility <- mc.getUMLVisibility(),</pre>
461
462
                              taggedValue <-,
463
                              asArgument <-,
464
                              clientDependency <-,</pre>
465
                              implementationLocation <-.
466
                              presentation <-.
467
                              supplierDependency <-,
468
                              templateParameter <-,</pre>
469
                              stereotype<-,
470
                              -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
471
472
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from GeneralizableElement
473
                              isAbstract <- mc.isAbstract,</pre>
474
                              isLeaf <- mc.isLeaf,</pre>
475
                              isRoot <- mc.isRoot,</pre>
476
                              generalization <- mr,
                              -- End of bindings inherited from GeneralizableElement
477
```



#### MOF to UML

```
478
479
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from Namespace
480
                               ownedElement <- mc.contents,</pre>
481
                                - End of bindings inherited from Namespace
482
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from Classifier
483
484
                               feature <- mc.contents,
485
                               powertypeRange <- Set{},</pre>
486
                                -- End of bindings inherited from Classifier
487
488
                               isActive <- false
489
490
                       mr : distinct UML!Generalization foreach(e in mc.supertypes) (
491
492
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
493
                               name <- mc.name,
494
                               constraint <- mc.supertypes->collect(e | e.constraints),
495
                               namespace <- mc.container,
                               visibility <- mc.getUMLVisibility(),</pre>
496
497
                               taggedValue <-,
498
                               asArgument <-,
499
                               clientDependency <-.
500
                               implementationLocation <-,
501
                               presentation <-,
                               supplierDependency <-,
503
                               templateParameter <-,</pre>
504
                               stereotype<-,
505
                               -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
506
507
                               child <- uc,
508
                               parent <- e,
                               discriminator <- '',
509
510
                              powertype <- OclUndefined
511
512
513
                       mo : UML!Model (
514
                              -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
                               name <- 'Model'--
516
                               constraint <- Set{},</pre>
                               namespace <- mp.container,</pre>
517
518
                               visibility <- mp.getUMLVisibility(),</pre>
                               taggedValue <-,
519
520
                               asArgument <-,
521
                               clientDependency <-,</pre>
522
                               implementationLocation <-,
523
                               presentation <-,
524
                               supplierDependency <-,
525
                               templateParameter <-,</pre>
526
                               stereotype <- Set{},</pre>
527
                               -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
528
529
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from GeneralizableElement
                               isAbstract <- mp.isAbstract,</pre>
530
531
                               isLeaf <- mp.isLeaf,
                               isRoot <- mp.isRoot,</pre>
532
                               generalization <- mr,
533
                               -- End of bindings inherited from GeneralizableElement
534
535
536
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from Namespace
537
                               ownedElement <- mp.contents,</pre>
                                - End of bindings inherited from Namespace
538
539
540
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from Package
541
                               elementImport <- Set{}</pre>
542
                               -- End Of bindings inherited from Package
543
                       ) ,
544
545
                       cl : distinct UML!Stereotype foreach(e in thisModule.firstClustered) (
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
```



#### MOF to UML

```
547
                                name <- 'clustering',</pre>
548
                                constraint <- Sequence{ Set{} },</pre>
549
                                namespace <- mo,
550
                                visibility <- mp.getUMLVisibility(),</pre>
551
                                taggedValue <-,
552
                                asArgument <-,
553
                                clientDependency <-,</pre>
554
                                implementationLocation <-,</pre>
555
                                presentation <-.
556
                                supplierDependency <-,
557
                                templateParameter <-
558
                                stereotype <- Sequence{ Set{} },</pre>
559
                                -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
560
561
                                -- Begin bindings inherited from Generalizable Element
562
                                isAbstract <- false,
563
                                isLeaf <- false,</pre>
                                isRoot <- false,
564
                                generalization <-
565
566
                                -- End of bindings inherited from GeneralizableElement
567
                                stereotypeConstraint <- Sequence{ Set{} },</pre>
568
569
                                definedTag <- Sequence{ Set{} },</pre>
570
                                icon <- OclUndefined,
571
                                baseClass <- Sequence{ Set{'Dependency'} }</pre>
572
                        ),
573
574
                        im : distinct UML!Stereotype foreach(e in thisModule.firstImport) (
575
                                 -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
576
                                name <- 'import',</pre>
577
                                constraint <- Sequence{ Set{} },</pre>
578
                                namespace <- mo,
579
                                visibility <- mp.getUMLVisibility(),</pre>
580
                                taggedValue <-,
581
                                asArgument <-,
                                clientDependency <-,</pre>
582
583
                                implementationLocation <-,</pre>
                                presentation <-,</pre>
585
                                supplierDependency <-,
586
                                templateParameter <-,</pre>
587
                                stereotype <- Sequence{ Set{} },</pre>
588
                                -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
589
590
                                -- Begin bindings inherited from GeneralizableElement
591
                                isAbstract <- false,
592
                                isLeaf <- false,
                                isRoot <- false,
593
594
                                generalization <-,
595
                                -- End of bindings inherited from GeneralizableElement
596
597
                                stereotypeConstraint <- Sequence{ Set{} },</pre>
598
                                definedTag <- Sequence{ Set{} },</pre>
                                icon <- OclUndefined,
599
                                baseClass <- Sequence{ Set{'Dependency'} }</pre>
600
601
603
                        mm : distinct UML!Stereotype foreach(e in thisModule.firstMetamodel) (
604
                                -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
605
                                name <- 'metamodel',</pre>
606
                                constraint <- Sequence{ Set{} },</pre>
                                namespace <- mo,
607
608
                                visibility <- mp.getUMLVisibility(),</pre>
609
                                taggedValue <-,
610
                                asArgument <-,
611
                                clientDependency <-,
612
                                implementationLocation <-,
613
                                presentation <-,
614
                                supplierDependency <-,
                                templateParameter <-,</pre>
```



#### MOF to UML

```
616
                              stereotype <- Sequence{ Set{} },</pre>
617
                              -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
618
619
                               - Begin bindings inherited from Generalizable Element
620
                              isAbstract <- false,</pre>
621
                              isLeaf <- false,
622
                              isRoot <- false,
623
                              generalization <-,
                               -- End of bindings inherited from GeneralizableElement
624
625
626
                              stereotypeConstraint <- Sequence{ Set{} },</pre>
627
                              definedTag <- Sequence{ Set{} },</pre>
                              icon <- OclUndefined,
628
                              baseClass <- Sequence{ Set{'Package'} }</pre>
629
630
631
632
       -- Rule 'OtherClass'
633
634
       -- This rule generates a UML!Class, along with its associated
635
       -- UML!Generalizations for each MOF!Class that is distinct from the reference
       -- class computed by the firstClass helper.
       -- Most properties of the generated Class are copied from the input MOF!Class
637
638
       -- properties. Its generalizations correspond to the Generalization that are
639
      -- generated by the rule, whereas its specializations correspond to the
       -- UML!Classes that are generated for the MOF!Classes that have the input Class
641
       -- as supertype. The powertypeRange and isActive properties, which have no
642
      -- equivalent in MOF, are set to default values.
643
      -- A UML!Generalization is generated fore each supertype of the input
644
       -- MOF!Class. Its child corresponds to the generated UML class, whereas its
       -- parent corresponds to the UML!Class generated for the currently iterated
646
       -- supertype. Note that discriminator and powertype of the generated
647
      -- Generalizations are set to default values since MOF defines no corresponding
648
       -- properties.
649
      rule OtherClass {
650
              from
651
                      mc : MOF!Class (
652
                              mc <> thisModule.firstClass
653
654
              to
655
                      uc : UML!Class (
656
                              -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
657
                              name <- mc.name,
658
                              constraint <- mc.constraints,</pre>
659
                              namespace <- mc.container,
                              visibility <- mc.getUMLVisibility(),</pre>
660
661
                              taggedValue <-,
662
                              asArgument <-,
663
                              clientDependency <-,
664
                              implementationLocation <-,
665
                              presentation <-,
                              supplierDependency <-,
667
                              templateParameter <-,</pre>
668
                              stereotype<-,
669
                              -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
670
671
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from Generalizable Element
672
                              isAbstract <- mc.isAbstract,
673
                              isLeaf <- mc.isLeaf,
674
                              isRoot <- mc.isRoot,</pre>
                              generalization <- mr,
676
                               - End of bindings inherited from Generalizable Element
677
678
                              -- Begin bindings inherited from Namespace
                              ownedElement <- mc.contents,</pre>
679
680
                              -- End of bindings inherited from Namespace
681
682
                              -- Begin bindings inherited from Classifier
683
                              feature <- mc.contents,
684
                              powertypeRange <- Set{},</pre>
```



#### MOF to UML

```
685
                               -- End of bindings inherited from Classifier
686
687
688
                       ),
689
690
                       mr : distinct UML!Generalization foreach(e in mc.supertypes) (
691
                                - Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
692
                               name <- mc.name,
693
                               constraint <- mc.supertypes->collect(e | e.constraints),
694
                               namespace <- mc.container,
695
                               visibility <- mc.getUMLVisibility(),</pre>
696
                               taggedValue <-,
697
                               asArgument <-,
698
                               clientDependency <-,
699
                               implementationLocation <-,</pre>
700
                               presentation <-,
701
                               supplierDependency <-,
702
                               templateParameter <-,</pre>
703
                               stereotype <-
704
                               -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
705
706
                               child <- uc,
707
                               parent <- e,
                               discriminator <- '',
708
709
                               powertype <- OclUndefined
710
711
       }
712
713
       -- This rule generates a UML!Operation from a MOF!Operation.
715
       \operatorname{\mathsf{--}} Properties of the generated operation are copied from those of the input MOF
       -- operation, except concurrency, isAbstract, isLeaf and isRoot, which are not
716
717
       -- defined in MOF, and therefore set to default values.
718
       rule Operation {
719
               from
                       mo : MOF!Operation
720
721
               to
722
                       uo : UML!Operation (
723
                                - Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
724
                               name <- mo.name,
725
                               constraint <- mo.constraints,</pre>
726
                               namespace <- mo.container,
                               visibility <- mo.getUMLVisibility(),</pre>
728
                               taggedValue <-,
729
                               asArgument <-,
730
                               clientDependency <-,
731
                               implementationLocation <-,</pre>
732
                               presentation <-,
733
                               supplierDependency <-,
734
                               templateParameter <-,</pre>
735
                               stereotype<-,
736
                               -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
737
738
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from Feature
739
                               ownerScope <- mo.getUMLScope(),</pre>
740
                               owner <- mo.container,
                               -- End of bindings inherited from Feature
741
742
743
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from BehavioralFeature
744
                               isQuery <- mo.isQuery,
745
                               parameter <- mo.contents,
746
                               -- End of bindings inherited from BehavioralFeature
747
748
                               concurrency <- #cck_guarded,</pre>
                               isAbstract <- false,
749
750
                               isLeaf <- false,
751
                               isRoot <- false
752
       }
```



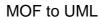
#### MOF to UML

```
754
755
       -- Rule 'Constraint'
       -- This rule generates a UML!Constraint from a MOF!Constraint.
757
       -- Properties of the generated constraint are copied from the input constraint,
       -- except body which is set by default to the 'oclUndefined' value.
758
759
      rule Constraint {
760
              from
761
                      mc : MOF!Constraint
762
              to
763
                      uc : UML!Constraint (
764
                              -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
765
                              name <- mc.name,
766
                              constraint <- mc.constraints,
767
                              namespace <- mc.container,
768
                              visibility <-,
769
                              taggedValue <-,
770
                              asArgument <-,
771
                              clientDependency <-,
772
                              implementationLocation <-,
773
                              presentation <-,
774
                              supplierDependency <-,
775
                              templateParameter <-.
776
                              stereotype<-
777
                              -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
778
779
                              constrainedElement <- mc.constrainedElements,</pre>
780
                              body <- OclUndefined
781
782
783
      -- Rule 'Tag'
784
785
      -- This rule generates a UML!TaggedValue from a MOF!Tag.
786
       -- Note that the type of the generated Tag is copied from the MOF!Tag tagId
787
       -- attribute. The model element the generated TaggedValue is attached to
788
       -- corresponds to the first element of the elements collection of the input
       -- MOF!Tag entity. Finally, as MOF only provides support for dataValues, the
789
790
      -- referenceValue of the genereated UML!TaggedValue elemlent is initialized
       -- with an empty set.
792
      rule TaggedValue {
793
              from
794
                      mt : MOF!Tag
795
796
                      ut : UML!TaggedValue (
797
                              -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
798
                              name <- mt.name,
799
                              constraint <- mt.constraints,
800
                              namespace <- mt.container,</pre>
                              visibility <-,
801
802
                              taggedValue <-,
803
                              asArgument <-,
                              clientDependency <-,</pre>
805
                              implementationLocation <-,
806
                              presentation <-.
807
                              supplierDependency <-,
808
                              templateParameter <-,</pre>
                              stereotype<-,
810
                              -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
811
812
                              dataValue <- mt.values,
813
                              type <- mt.tagId,</pre>
                              modelElement <- mt.elements->asSequence()->first(),
814
815
                              referenceValue <- Set{}
816
817
818
       -- Rule 'Import'
819
820
      -- This rule generates a UML!Dependency from a MOF!Import entity.
821
       -- The client of the generated Dependency corresponds to the container of the
       -- input Import, whereas its supplier corresponds to the importedNamespace of
```



MINRIA

#### **ATL Transformation Example**



```
823
      -- the Import.
824
       \ -- The namespace of the generated package corresponds to the model ('mo')
       -- generated by the FirstClass rule, whereas, according to the value of the
       -- isClustered attribute, its stereotype corresponds either to the clustering
826
       -- ('cl') or import ('im') stereotype generated by FirstClass.
827
828
      rule Import {
829
              from
830
                      mi : MOF!Import
831
              to
832
                      ud : UML!Dependency (
833
                              -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
834
                              name <- mi.name,
835
                              constraint <- mi.constraints,
                              implementationLocation <- ,</pre>
836
837
                              presentation <- ,
838
                              supplierDependency <-,
839
                              templateParameter <-
                              namespace <- thisModule.resolveTemp(thisModule.firstClass, 'mo'),</pre>
840
                              visibility <-,
841
842
                              taggedValue <-,
843
                              stereotype <-
844
                                      Set{
                                              if mi.isClustered
845
846
                                              then
847
                                                     thisModule.resolveTemp(thisModule.firstClass,
       'cl')
848
849
                                              else
850
                                                     thisModule.resolveTemp(thisModule.firstClass,
851
       'im')
852
                                              endif
                              },
-- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
853
854
855
856
                              client <- Sequence{mi.container},</pre>
857
                              supplier <- Sequence{mi.importedNamespace}</pre>
858
859
861
       -- Rule 'Package'
       -- This rule generates a UML Package with its associated Generalizations from a
862
863
       -- MOF Package.
       -- Most properties of the generated Package are copied from the input
864
865
       -- MOF!Package properties. Its generalizations correspond to the Generalization
       -- that are generated by the rule, whereas its specializations correspond to
866
       -- the UML!Packages that are generated for the MOF!Packages that have the input
867
868
       -- Package as supertype. The powertypeRange and isActive properties, which have
       -- no equivalent in MOF, are set to default values. The namespace of the
869
       -- generated package corresponds to the model ('mo') generated by the
870
871
       -- FirstClass rule, whereas its stereotype corresponds to the metamodel ('mm')
872
       -- stereotype generated by this rule.
873
       -- A UML!Generalization is generated fore each supertype of the input
874
       -- MOF!Package. Its child corresponds to the generated UML Package, whereas its
875
       -- parent corresponds to the UML! Package generated for the currently iterated
876
       -- supertype. Note that discriminator and powertype of the generated
877
       -- Generalizations are set to default values since MOF defines no corresponding
878
        - properties
879
       rule Package {
880
              from
881
                      mp : MOF!Package
882
883
                      up : UML!Package (
884
                              -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
885
                              name <- mp.name,
886
                              constraint <- mp.constraints,</pre>
887
                              namespace <- thisModule.resolveTemp(thisModule.firstClass, 'mo'),</pre>
                              visibility <- mp.getUMLVisibility(),</pre>
888
889
                              taggedValue <-,
890
                              asArgument <-,
891
                              clientDependency <-,</pre>
```



#### MOF to UML

```
892
                               implementationLocation <-,</pre>
893
                               presentation <-,
894
                               supplierDependency <-,
895
                               templateParameter <-,</pre>
896
                               stereotype <-
897
                                      Set{thisModule.resolveTemp(thisModule.firstClass, 'mm')},
898
                               -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
899
900
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from GeneralizableElement
901
                               isAbstract <- mp.isAbstract,</pre>
902
                               isLeaf <- mp.isLeaf,</pre>
903
                               isRoot <- mp.isRoot,</pre>
904
                               generalization <- mr,
905
                               -- End of bindings inherited from GeneralizableElement
906
907
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from Namespace
908
                               ownedElement <- ,
909
                               -- End of bindings inherited from Namespace
910
911
                               elementImport <- Set{}</pre>
912
913
914
                       mr : distinct UML!Generalization foreach(e in mp.supertypes) (
915
                               -- Begin bindings inherited from ModelElement
916
                               name <- mp.name,</pre>
917
                               constraint <- mp.supertypes->collect(e | e.constraints),
                               namespace <- mp.container,
918
919
                               visibility <- mp.getUMLVisibility(),</pre>
920
                               taggedValue <-,
                               asArgument <-,
921
922
                               clientDependency <-,</pre>
923
                              implementationLocation <-,
924
                              presentation <-,
925
                               supplierDependency <-,
926
                               templateParameter <-,
927
                               stereotype<-,
928
                               -- End of bindings inherited from ModelElement
929
930
                               child <- up,
                               parent <- e,
931
                               discriminator <- '',
932
933
                               powertype <- OclUndefined
934
935
       }
```